CHARGED IN GANG VIOLENCE Kilby con said brother Youth To Face Jury In Club Knifing confessed slayer

MONTGOMERY, Ma. Bec. to The attorney general was —(P)—A Virginia convict who scheduled to hear reports from two assistants who went to says he killed Albert L. Patter-two assistants who went to son is a brother of a man who Virginia and interviewed Cal-is serving time at Kilby Prison vin W. Pruitt. with the former lawman who Pruitt has signed a statewas convicted of the murder.

mates know each other couldn't tempt at Phenix City. Pruitt, be learned. Prison authorities who said he was heavily in

ROY EUGENE PRUIT. In Virginia for murder, robbery and burglary.

Who is serving five fears for bery and burglary.

Patterson, who went into the attorney general's office after his father's death, said he believed the property of Colvin W. Portion of the property of the of Calvin W. Pruitt, the Virginia lieved the confession was a convict who signed a statement hoax; but that it would be insaying he killed Patterson at vestigated. Phenix City June 18, 1954.

side his law office after winning son's confidential assistant, the Democratic nomination for and Assistantant Atty. Gen. aftorney general on a promise Ted Rinehart returned Saturto clean up the vice-ridden day from interviewing Pruitt.

chief deputy sheriff there during bers 18.

convicted of the murder and is serving a life sentence at Kilby.

Roy Pruitt was convicted of burglary of Cultinan in bebruary, 1956, and previously had served two years for grand lar
ceny and forgery in Franklin.

It is understood that the case can—and may—be submitted, to another grand jury.

Richardson was represented by Cooper, Mitch, Black and Crawserved two years for grand lar
ford. ceny and forgery in Franklin County.

As the driver of a prison truck in which a group of Kilby inmates tried to escape in November, 1956, Pruitt was convicted of manslaughter while in prison. Another convict was killed when the truck was wrecked while the prisoners were fleeing.

BOTH ON HIS prison record L and in the Pardon-Parole files, Pruitt lists Calvin as a brother, and the parole records show Calvin was a soldier stationed at Ft. Benning, Ga., in 1955 and

Calvin Pruitt in his statement admitting the Patterson murder said he was stationed at Ben-

MEANWHILE, Atty. Gen. John Patterson, son of the slain antivice crusader, said he is preparing a statement about his investigation of the Virginia convict's murder admission.

But whether the two Kilby in- death during a robbery atsaid ney couldn't say for sure, debt, now is serving 170 years

Patterson was shot down out- JOE ROBERTSON, Patter-

Phenix City. 12-15 that 11 jurors voted for indiction ment. At least 12 votes are needed. The grand jury num-

Police probe shot ak Negro church

Police were invistigating to-day to determine who fired a bullet at a Negro church in Pratt City last mark.

Officers J. K. Goodwin and L. S. Hansen said a single stig crashed through the window and longed in the citing of the Pratt City Baptist Church, 415 Avenue J. Pratt City last night.

Two men who were in the church at the time of the shang stid they heard noth.

shooting said by heard nothing before the bullet came through the window.

Officers identified the men

as Frank Jackson, 45, of 325 Fifth-pl, Prott City and W. T. Ellington, 30, 66 531 Avenue G, Pratt City. Neither was injured by the gunshot.

yesterday failed to indict John Kenneth Jarman, 18, 1008 Rose-Richardson, striking Perfection dale Dr., who stood by his father Mattress Co. indict with had throughout two hours of hearing, been charged with dynamiting entered a plea of not guilty when Chairs showed as pocketan inhabited dwelling.

Francis Thompson of the same day, continued them over He said he did not realize he on the same charge," Perry

White is a Negro.

By DICK HINES

church the Circuit Court grand jury Bur Jarman change that Wil-Wednesday on one of over 30 charges arising from teen-age gang violence at a Montgomery

entered a plea of not guilty when CHAIRS SHOVED ASIFE

bond denied Richardson at a Tuesday after four defense law-habeas corpus hearing Nov. 21, yers said they wanted more time said sufficient evidence requiring an indigtment is evidenced be heard that day will be the by he rect that bage Russel disorderly conduct case against dence, held him over on a \$10.

Jamar.

Jama "And this afternoon Judge to hear all of these cases on the when he was cut.

> resulted in the pistol shooting of LOST BLOOD Richard Newman, 18-year-old stu- He said he lost considerable operator of the Green Lantern wound. on the Troy Highway, is charged Knight Berman, an incharge with manslaughter in connection agent, said he saw one of "three with the shooting.

> Preliminary hearing for Smith liams swing at him with a knife. is set for Dec. 17.

> at 10 a.m. following completion to the boy who cut at him: "It's of the regular Wednesday crim a good thing you missed me." inal docket, the older Jarman said Berman said he did not enter he wanted to stay beside his son the affray because he did not trail."

> Judge Loe answered: "Mr. Jar- THREW BRICKS man, you, the defendants and the Later, he said, he learned Wilwhole community are on trial." liams was wounded.

> None of the five state witnesses Bermar said he became "enidentified Jarman as the boy who gaged verbally" with a youth slashed an adult salesman, J. L. whom he later learned was New-(Slick) Williams, across the face

with a knite outside the Green Lantern on the Troy Highway. man. He said Newman and other written statement which he gave him and then he heard a shot. to police, in which he admitted

liams also had a knife and that

"newspaper" reports that he cut Berman said.

an inhabited dwelling.

Richardson, 33, of 1020 28th-st, make free on \$10,000 bond.

Soilcan Entered a plea of not guilty when the property of the was arraigned before. Judge the was a said to marder fand disorderly said conduct stemming from a knift of the property of

Court of Mischemeaners held the objections of Gity Solicitor was cut at first. "I felt my cheek ander White on a \$10,000 bond of the objections of Gity Solicitor was cut at first. "I felt my cheek sting," he said "and when I put The Thanksgiving Eve violence my hand up there I felt blood."

The grand jury record shows dent of Robert E. Lee High blood and that eight stitches were School. Thomas F. Smith, 40, an required to close the two-

or four" boys standing near Wil-

He said he was going to Wil-As the Jarman case was called liams' aid but that Williams said "because I feel like I am on think Williams was cut in view ot his statement.

But the young defendant said a boys threw bricks and rocks at

He said that at first he thought Newman had been hit in the leg.

Newman grabbed his leg, he said, and "went around in a cirthe older man "swung" it at him. cle, half-running and walking. Jarman said he wished to deny The youth then fell into a ditch,

Wilcutt Convicted; Probation Urged Jury Fixes Punishment At 10 Years In Bombing, But Asks Leniency

Defense attorney's warning that "blood will flow in the streets" was ignored by a jury which yesterday convicted an admitted Ku Klansman of bombing a Negro home, The Circuit Court jury fixed the sentence of Hubert Eugene Wilcott at It years in prison, but recommended probation. Judge Wilcutt at 10 years in prison, but recommended probation, Judge

Wallace Gibson said he would impose the sentence Jan. 9. Wilcutt, meanwhile, remained

free on \$5000 bond.

Two other white men face trial in connection with bombings in a former all-white section of Fountain Heights last July 17.

Defense Atty. George Rogers told the jurors in his final summation that if they returned a guilty verdict, "you'll see Negroes spreading out like cancer into every white community."

Solicitor E. C. (Bud) Watson said law and order must be maintained. He said Wilcutt had taken the law into his own hands.

Wilcutt said in one of two statements that he made to police after the July 17 bombings hat he was a member of a Ku Klux Klan group.

New 'Wilson Case' Chambers Negro Reports Robbery, Attack With Ax On Coosa Docket

Negro Is Accused Of Robbing, Assaulting 82-Year-Old Woman

tence for bank robbery."

ROCK FORD Soft. 26—On the docket for next week in Circul, our nere is a criminal case in many respects a parallel me Jimmie Wilson case which came up in Perry County.

Wilson is the fegro semenced to death for robbery, who appealed today to gov. James E. Flsm fr celmency. His sentence has drawn thousands of protests inc.

"She had just come in from milking cows on her farm about 20 miles north of her," said Saxon. "She told us she figured." Arthur Dalton Robinson a 54-year-old fransient Negro from Indiana and Pennsylvania, is to go on trial Wednesday on a

charge of raping an 82-year-old white woman last March 30 at her home near Goodwater, where she lived done

The Negro, who worked as cook at Goodwater, has been in jail here since April 8. when he was picked up, suitcase in hand, as he was trying to get a ride out of Good-

The woman accused him of looks of his record. He is reentering her home and asking for money. She said she gave him 50 cents, but that he took an additional \$30.

court docket next week include to preside at the trial. two capital cases for which indictments were returned by the upset about this," said Saxon reported in fair condition at a Coosa County grand jury Wed- "They got hot when Fred Gray local hospital with bullet

(Montgomery attorney who rep-First degree murder indict resented Wilson at the clemency ments were returned against hearing today) came up here. Howard Hurt and Joe Howell, Gray refused to take the case." both white men, charged with Saxon said the woman has the April, 1957, death of Billy moved into her son's house a Ice Collier. short distance from her rural

second degree murderfarm home. harge was placed against Willie Monkfield, Negro, in connection with the shotgun slaying of another Negro, Victory Adams. last March.

Three young men, J. W. Moore,

Fred Arnold and Frank Arnold. were indicted on charges of assault with intent to ravish a een-age Stewartville girl June

In another case, Hugh Stearns also was indicted on a charge of assault with intent to ravish.

Coosa County Sheriff Pierce Saxon said Robinson attacked he woman as she was eating supper. Saxon asked that the woman's name not be made pub-

LAFAYETTE (A) - A Negro woman reported two masked white men attacked her with an

here Thursday, Chambers County

Abney said.

The woman, Mrs. Nina Owens, was treated at a LaFayette hospital where physicians said the tip of one finger was cut off.

Sheriff Abney said the woman gave this account:

The two men came to her house two miles west of LaFay-"She had just come in from ette and said they were "trying

was examined by Dr. W. H. Goff, and the other tall

who "confirmed there was actual penetration." Goff died two Negro Shot Twice Saxon said he guessed Robinson had served "about 20 years By Cafe Owner

James R. Brewer, owner of Brewer's Restaurant here, shot ported to have served one sen-Attorney Robert Teal has been a 22-year-old sunday when the Negro at Other cases scheduled for the son. Judge A. L. Hardegree is legedly advanced on him with a knife, police reported

> wounds in his act and shoulder.

Brewer, to Jac Charled in city limits pending an investigation, told police he had ordered the Negro out of his 24-hour restaurant late Satur

He said Brewer returned about 4 a.m. Sunday and advanced on him with the knife. Brewer said he then shot Burt with a .22 caliber pistol.

Defendant Made 'Bump-Off' Proposal,

The sheriff said the woman She said one of the men was short was examined by Dr. W. H. Goff, and the other tall who "confirmed there was actual penetration." Goff died two months ago of a heart attack.

Saxon said he guessed Rebin She said one of the men was short ing the trial of the Negro examined by Dr. W. H. Goff, and the other tall ing the trial of the Negro examined who "Jansen reprimanded Woodle Tillman, 21, and Joe Purner, 18, after man, 21, and Joe Purner, 18, after convicting them Monday of distributions of the men was short ing the trial of the Negro.

Saxon said he guessed Rebin Twice in a thy with a batchet what is coming to the men was short ing the trial of the Negro.

The testmony from the Rev. Scribed as an unwarranted attack on a Negro.

Jansen reprimanded Woodle Tillman, 21, and Joe Purner, 18, after convicting them Monday of distributions of the Negro. hatchet.

tchet. 11-25-58
The Negro minister said Davis, a former backfield star at Alabama State College for Negroes at Montgomery, made the assassination offer in a conversation last Spring dur-ing the Democratic primary campaign.

He said Davis told him, "if you all have any candidates you don't want elected, any candidates for governor you would like to get bumped off, me and my buddy will do it." The buddy wasn't identified.

Abernathy said he replied that "our organization," referring to the Montgomery Improvement Assn., disapproved of violence and didn't want to see anybody get killed.

The testin ny brought laughter from le courtroom spectators, and Circuit Solicitor William F. Thetford, who is prosecuting Davis, sought to make light of it by asking if the candidates included any running for solicitor or judge. He got a negative answer.

Under questioning earlier Abernathy denied repeatedly that he ever had sexual relations with the wife of the defendant.

Davis, now a school teacher, ac-Davis, now a school teacher, accused the minister of having re-\$1000 in lations with his wife.

trial on a charge of assault with intent to murder, was asked several times whether he ever had

Davis threatened him in his church with a hand ax in one hand and a .32 caliber pistol in

The testimony from the Rev. scriber as an unwarranted attack to \$1000, reducing his bank account

The Negr. Harrison Chestang, 51, a Mobil physpaper cirtage and the was during cotton picking season the was during cotton public booth early Sunday morn circulation. ing when one of the youths pulled the door open and hit him in the mountain.

The defendants said a group of

Negroes had shouted something at them shortly before that saw Chestang.

A third man is to be tried tomorrow in connection with the

Negro Loses Abernathy, testifying at the outset of the Negro athlete's Pigeon Drop

Special to The Post-Herald HUNTSVILLE, Nov. 6-A 69sexual relations with Mrs. Davis, year-old Huntsville Negro lost either before or since her may most of his life axings in a riage.

The clergyman told the jury two other Negroes.

Matt Crutcher, 2220 Hall-av, nw, told police today he was fleeced of \$100 A Negro struck up a conver-

He said Davis accused him of sation with Crutcher on a down-"having an affair" with his wife, town street, he said Moments 20 miles north of her," said Saxon, "She told us she figured someone was in the house.

"As she was eating the Negro entered the dining room and demanded money. She and demanded money. She gave him about a 50 cents and then he dragged her into the bedroom where he attacked her."

The sheriff continued and bearing a New Tree of the said wanted money and wanted money. When she refused, wanted money and wanted money. When she refused, wanted money and wanted money. When she refused, wanted money and threatened to kill him.

Attack On Negro letts of the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said. The development of the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said. Montgomery in the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said. The said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said. Montgomery header the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of the said it looked like it was full of the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of more of all the said it looked like it was full of the said it looked like it was full of the

making a telephone call from a here when more money is in

Jury Rejects Abernathy Charges

By ALLEN GUNN
An all-white Montgomery County Circin. Court jury deliberated less than 13 minutes Friday night before acquitting a Negro exathlete accessed of attempting to kill.

I Montgomery Management to the season of the se

The Rev. Raiph D. Alernatny, 500 gases of untaxed there rafter a three-mite chase along the Montgomery Improvement Assn., had charged Edward Davis, 27-year old school Patrolmen Joe Burch Jr. and teacher, of assault with intent to murder. Abernathy claimed Davis load being brought into the city from Baldwin County for sale to taverns and night clubs.

First Baptist Church brandishing a hatchet and a knife and said, was charged on two downts of transporting untaxed feer into come. I have come down to killfailing to heed a siren. He said he was employed by Wallace

you."

any intent to kill the hefty min. The officers said the beer had ister but said he was just "goingbeen bought for \$1683 and would to scare him up real good." Davis ave ducked about \$500 in taxes. claimed Abernathy had had sexual relations with his wife, Vivian McCoy Davis, in the past and was continuing to bother her even leave her alone. Abernathy, howthough he nad been warned to ever, denied having relations with Mrs. Davis at any time.

As the jury verdict was announced, Davis gave an obvious

called in the case which lasted a long record of rests on all day Friday and on into the liquor law violation charges.

Sol. Blanchard McLeod said the giant Negro at a still in the Brown was killed when he made the said said the two officers fol.

Crook's carbine method. his secretary and three Montal lunge at the two officers fol- Crook's carbine was taken by gomery city policemen. The declared camber road. Selma-Brown. The officer said the Negro threatened to kill him when Crook found Brown.

MOBILE, Nov. 25 (UPI)-Police captured a truck loaded with

he was employed by Wallace Davis denied the statement andway tavern.

sigh of relief. At the close of SELMA, Ala., Dec. 2—(AP)—A the trial his wife, who testified armed an officer at a moonshine armed an officer at a moonshine armed an officer at a moonshine still Monday was shot to death tions with Abernathy rusaed to the day have a factor of the control of tions with Abernathy, rushed to today by two of a large group embrace him in congratulation of deputies who had been hunt-

and relief.

A total of 18 witnesses were called in the case which lasted a long record of the laster all day Friday and relief.

man Jr. and Walter J. Knabe, BROWN AND JULIUS BEN-operating still. called 13 witnesses, including DER, also a Negro, were in the Bloodhounds from Kilby Priscar which the officers forced toon, Montgomery, and from Perry the side of the road after a chase County were called to track
of more than a mile.

Brown. They lost the trail at a of more than a mile.

Deputies William Bobo and spot where Brown borrowed a Martin Williamson ordered themule and rode off. two men to get out with their Bender was charged with liqtwo men to get out with their or law violation. McLeod said hands up, McLeod said, and Ben-uor law violation. McLeod said hands up, McLeod said, and Ben-uor law violation. McLeod said hands up, McLeod said, and Ben-uor law violation. McLeod said complied.

The was Brown's partner in the A Negro minister tried on speration of the moonshine still, charges of interfering with a police of the moonship of den complied.

several times, then got out. Williamson said Brown made a lunge for Bobo and both officers fired four shots.

Appellate Court Reaffirms Robbery Term Given Negro

The Alabama Court of Appeals Negro Minister Refuses Wednesday that it had considered the constitutional rights involved Lie Detector Test when it upheld a Negro's rob-

Blackburn for robbing a roll-cused of attacking him with a ing store operator, in Colbert hatchet.

County 10 years Ago.

Edward Davis is scheduled to After the Count of Appeals had face trial here Friday for the upheld the conviction on the original appeal, the Supreme Court torner, Waller backet had asked sent it back to make certain the Abernathy to submit to a possible violation of the 14th Abernathy declined, explain-amendment to the U.S. Consting that trial witnesses aren't usually put under such examination.

Bama appears to be symbolized by repeated expressions from City Commissioner Eugene (Bull) Connor.

Wall S. forney General William P. Roger, revealed that a Federal Grand Jury had been ordered to investigate the recent arrest of three Montgomery ministers. Connor look the position that the Federal Government is taying to frighten be south.

At the same time Mr. Comor. directions of the same time to be symbolized by repeated expressions from City Commissions of the same time to be some time to be symbolized by repeated expressions from City Commissions of the same time to be symbolized by repeated expressions from City Commissions of the same time to be symbolized by repeated expressions from City Commissions of the same time to be symbolized by repeated the same time to be

Blackburn, who had escaped for the test. from a Veterans Administration hospital in Chicago, was found insane after the robbery and was confined to the state hospital at Mount Vernon until he was promounced cured by a police officer from Birmingham, particularly, and the South, generally) "We make our own law."

What Mr. Connor and other Alabama officer from Birmingham, officials must learn is law and order where three other Negro are the same, North and South. nounced cured.

He was returned to Colbert

Brown had been sought since Monday morning when Elbert L. Crook, state alcoholic bev-

police officer performing his duty was found guilty and sentenced to 90 days in jail, plus a \$95 fine last night.

Worth.

Dets. H. A. Fingher and W.

A. Jones testified Billups refused them admittance when they appeared at the converted to with a city official performing his duty and for interfering attend a mass meeting.

his hands on Fincher's coat ders of a city official. lapel in refusing them admit- Negro Atty. Arthur Shores tance.

BILLUPS DENIED touching e detective 12-2 Judge Judge William Conway Conway he is publicity chair-

when it upned a Negro's 100bey conviction.

MONTO MERY, Nov. 19 (49)—
With that preface, the court afford the Rev. Paiph D. Appetrathy
firmed for a second time the 20detector that the real of another pregro acBlackburn for robbing a roll-cused of attacking him with a

Blackburn for robbing a roll-cused of attacking him with a

Colbert hatchet.

MONTO MERY, Nov. 19 (49)—
The Law Be Damned

The official attitude of Birmingham and, perhaps the entire State of Alabama appears to be symbolized by rerealed expressions from City Commis-

usually put under such examination in the first place; that the tor of the Birmingham poince, was tell-The appellate court said results of a lie detector test ing the AFRO that his attitude toward Wednesday that it had, and it aren't admissible as evidence in civil rights for colored citizens is "The still found no trial error to justi-court, and the state which is law be part do." It is the said that down here meaning the jury's verdict. Birmingham, particularly, and the

clergymen were recently ar- Both the Birmingham police commisrested.

sioner and Gov.-Elect John Patterson

County in 1953 then and tried.

The question of the 14th Amendment arose after the original trial and challenged the use of a confession which was admitted as evidence against the Negro. It questioned the legality of a confession taken from a prisoner later found to be insane gets.

The question of the 14th Amendment arose after the original trial arose after the original trial visiting there," Abernathy said race and color. In a prepared statement, "we In protecting these rights, it isn't that have no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It questioned the legality of a confession taken from a prisoner later found to be insane wilson at the home of a Bir.

Wilson at the home of a Bir.

Sioner and Gov.-Elect John Patterson must be made to understand that rights must be made to understand that rights are not to be denied simply because of with a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It has a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It has a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It has a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It has a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It has a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It has a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It has a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government, or Mr. Rogevidence against the Negro. It has a ve no assurance that such the Federal Government are not to be denied simply because of the not

Wilson at the home of a Bir. Mr. Rogers, like the President of the mingham Negro integration United States, realizes this cannot be leader, the Rev. F. L. Shuttles done if one section of the country is perworth, on Oct. 28. The Mont-mitted to assume an official attitude gomery ministers were arrestedof "The law be damned."

charges were dropped.

on vagrancy charges, but the meted the sentence to the Rev. man of the Alabama Christian

his duty and for interfering Both testified Billups placed with the carrying out of or-

Negro threatened to kill him when Crook found Brown at the operating still. Pleadbounds from Kilby Pris Regro Is The Officer said the Negro Is The Charles Billups, 33, of 3516 Movement for Human Highes 64th-pl, n, in connection with an incident last week at the First Baptist Church of Enstherm Kilby Pris Regro Is The Officer said the Negro Is The Ne

Cops Raid Bombed Church, Seize Guns

Appeals to City Officials

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. The Birmingham Police Department has been charged with raiding the twice-bombed Bethel Baptist Church, "serving to deny us protection and to leave us utterly helpless and at the mercy of bombers," the Rev. sentence given Jimmy Wilson and set the date for his execution F. L. Shuttlesworth, pastor, said.

dent of the Alabama Christian of a church member, Levi Kemp; The court had upheld the death Movement for Human Rights, and of another volunteer watch- sentence June 12 and it was on made his charges in a letter to man, James Revis. They also vis-Public Sectory Contribusioner Eu. ited the home of Charlie Brooks, rehearing. gene (Bull) Conner.

CONNER REFUSED to comment on the charges, stating:

"We'll take care of our own affairs down here. As for the letter, I paid no attention to it whatsoever. You're not interested in us. You're only interested in that n-r."

The Rev. Mr. Shuttlesworth accused the raiders of repeatedly disarming church members who maintain nightly vigils at the structure; raiding the homes of church officials and confiscating legally possessed firearms, and of molesting Negroes who have been trying to prevent a third hombing.

The minister wrote:

"After the courch was bombed the second time (June 29), the guns were returned to us the next day with the assurance zens." that they would not remove our weapons again.'

But recently, the Rev. Mr. Shuttlesworth said, the officers again searched the church, took three rifles and a pistol-"one rifle still had the Police Department release tag on it"-and arrested one of the guards for alleged violation of the State Firearms Act.

The next day at 8:15 P. M., he

The prominent minister, pastor charged, "officers returned to who was present at the church

the night of the raid." -58
The Rev. Mr. Shuttlesworth even accused the Police Department with intimidation. He said a police car with three officers inside cruised down the street to the federal courts or clemency. outside the church at about 4 which can be grapted by Gov. outside the church at about 4 James E. Folson.

A. M. The car, with lights out, James E. Folson.

There were indications that the October, 1957, the complaining lowed to register belatedly with Inc., the state securities commis- NAAC

and lighted cigarettes," he said. "In the black darkness and under the circum tances, this certainly appeared another attempt to bomb the church. We are threatened almost daily with calls about bombing the church parsonage," he charged.

The letter, which Conner said he ignored, also pleaded for "protection due us as American citi-

Birmingham (Ala.) Minister Supreme Court Reaffirms

Wilson's Death Sentence

The Alabama Supreme Court Thursday reaffirmed the death in Kilby Prison's electric chair for Friday, Oct. 25.

The high court's action came in the form of a denial of a peof the ill-fated church and presi- search the home without warrant tition for rehearing filed by Wilson's court-appointed attorneys.

The 55-year-old Negro, given the death penalty for robbing an 82year-old white woman of \$1.95

ago was employed to represent day that the trial testimony has been brought," Mr. New-last week only called in sharewilson said he is "exploring showed "beyond any doubt" that ton said.

Robert S. Gordon, attorney any members of the board of

international controversy touched hope for life would rest in the off by the case, the Supreme hands of Gov. Folsom. If there "on a routine technicality."

He said their failure to file fused to honor their prepared fused to honor their prepared Court in its Thursday decision is no further litigation, the clemapplication with the securities bonds. took pains to emphasize that the ency hearing will presumably be commission "was not a wilfully Negro was condemned to die for held Wednesday, Oct. 23.

roneous in pression had agisen in from Secretary of State John appointed commissioner of sesone places that Wilson was Foster Dulles, urging him to sentenced to death "for the lar-spare the Negro's life.

ceny of a small amount of The governor has not commentment of the case other than to small amount of the case other than to state the registered in his office. Attorney General is the bond for each of them. The president of the corporation, Mr. Marshall stated:

on the case other than to state of them appointed commissioner of sestimation appointed commissi

Associate Justice Dayis F point out that he always looked UNDER THEIR carnibal inStakely the extended for "an excuse" to spare any dictment, the colored peropinion, explained that Wilson man's life. Folsom was out of the sons, it countried, could be
was charged with robbery and

"not simply . . . stealing a small last week returned against 16 competition.

goods of value from the person the state's incorporation laws. ward," Mr. Newton told the of another, or in his presence, by violence to his person or putting him in fear."

money or the value of the prop-failing to obtain permission that Police Chief (Bull) Conerty taken is immaterial," the from the state securities com- nors is reported to have told court added.

ed on the case other than to

city Thursday and could not be reached for further comment.

Alabama indicts 16 in stock company

riginal charges against 16 col-ed persons, last week or lling unregistered stock se-rities, a precedent was set.

munity Stores, Inc. a firm op-erated by colored person.

The attorney, Demetria New-ton, referred to indictments

This action would give white
merchants in colored areas keen mount of money." colored persons here by the "I was employed to corpo-The court described robbery as Jefferson County grand jury rate the papers and get a cer-

case in my investigation where \$50,000. criminal action has been "In robbery the amount of brought against any firm for

every possibility" to save Wison's Wilson committeed robbery.

In the event the case is not Apparently a result of the appealed further, Wilson's final that his clients were indicted indicted surrendered to Sheriff Holt A McDowell and we're

committed act with knowledge

7 Observers here view the state action as another in-Ala.— When stance of Alabama authorities the state of Alabama brought from establishing their own businesses as was the case at Tuskegee.

The indictments were brought Never before had cripping against 13 men and three women, mostly professional and business persons. J. W. Marsh-cumstances, according to a Birmingham lawyer, who last April handled the original cor.

April handled the original cor.

Locations of the United Community

porate work of the United Com-munity Stores, Inc. a firm on-

"the felonious taking of money or charging them with violating tificate of incorporation. I was not retained as counsel after-AFRO Saturday. He added that "I CANNOT find a single the firm was corporated at

IT MIGHT be mentioned here a recent press conference that In the trial of Wilson in "As a rule, firms are al- the United Community Stores,

Holt A. McDowell and were

robbery and not for the mere

Folsom has been besieged with of legal violation."

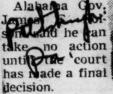
The court noted that the erparts of the world, including one States attorney General is the bond for each of them.

The president of the corpora-

Negro Bound Doomed 'Bama ManOver In Loan Firm Holdup Reprieve

MON'TGOMERY. Ala.-Negro handyman Jimmy Vilen sen-tenced to be for robbing a white woman of \$1.95, won almost a woman of \$1.95, won almost a kidnaped by whites

the Alabama Supreme Sourt handed down a list of decisions without ruling on the doomed man's request for a rehearing.



Protests

against the sentence came all the way from the integendent national Chana, where Prince Minister Kwame Nkrumah asked his envoy in Washington for forces and the case of the white men.

Minister Kwame Nkrumah asked his envoy in Washington for Officers said three Negroes facts on the case.

In Manchester, England, 500 into an actomorphic of whom had persons signed a petition asking white met, three of whom had pistols. The car was said to have for a reprieve for Wilson. A a Dallas County license.

Three other persons were bound over to the grand jury Wednesday.

Denmark sent a protest letter to

Hudson and his wife wnen ne was of all outbleak of all outblea

death for having robbed an 82year-old white woman of \$1.95. The sentence was imposed under an Alabama state law prescribing the death penalty for robbery. Four persons have been put to death under it-all of them Negroes.

Negro reportedly safely home again

MAPLESVILLE, Ala., Sept. 20 — (P) — A Negro pulpwood worker vid reportedly was kid-laped by armed white men Friday night returned home safely several hours later. Police Chief Aubrey Morrison said.

A report that Robert Clint Warks, about 24, was kidnaped had touched off a search through Central Mabama by shirting office and the High-

week's robbery of a downtown same day by highway patrolmen loap firm was bound over to the 17 miles east of Montgomery. Montgomery Circuit Court grand

Claiborn Hudson, 360 Shady St., sessing burglary tools. entered a plea of not guilty when he was arraigned before Judge Crenshaw St., was fined \$100 and D. Eugen Loe in Recorder's costs for disorderly conduct. Court.

was "positive" he was the man

Some of the money allegedly munity. taken in the holdup was found on The action came on the heels

and grand larceny. Garrett, a Ne-play' and grand larceny were Negro Takes gro, is charged with entering two Named to the commission were Negro Takes

Jack Moss, 20, who gave his Church. grand larceny.

TWO GROCERIES

asleep in the latter establishment. lution to such a grave problem."

der bonds of \$300 each on two boys," he added. forgery charges.

Three ex-convicts who escaped agreement that "youth deliquenfrom a work gang were sen. cy," and the problems of finding

tenced to 60 additional days in jail Wednesday.

They were Donald Evans, 20, and James Tucker, 22, both of Clarksville, Tenn., and Gordon Lee McElroy, 21, of Bossier City, La. All were recently released from a prison in Tennessee, officers said.

The trio escaped Monday morn-A Negro man charged with last ing and were re-captured the

> Judge Loe sentenced them to 30 days last week on charges of pos-

Dolores Louise Vickery, 11

Mrs. Lewis Jones, bookkeeper for Brock Finance Co., said she Ministerial Commission who entered the firm's office and roboed to state taking the male, he locked her in a rest room. MONEY FOURT ASSOCIATION TO Study Youth Problems To Study Youth Problems To Study Youth Problems The Montgoriery Ministerial "satisfactory solutions," will remade his way to the home of antended the state of the state

man commission to study the problems of south in the com- of concern over what they de-

ball St., was bound over under commission to "recommend ad-to make some announcement of bonds of \$500 each for two cases ditional ways and means of meet.its plans sometime in the near of burglary and one of burglary ing the needs of all young peg-future.

automobiles on Oct. 27, taking a the Rev. Paul Duffey, pastor, pistol from one and stamps from Dexter Avenue Methodist Church; another. Officers said he also the Rev. J. R. White, First Bapbroke into the Red Top Tavern, tist Church; the Rev. Lewis Arm
13 Coosa St., and attempted to strong, Morningview Baptist force en an amusement ma-Church; and the Rev. M. C. Patchine.

Church; and the Rev. M. C. Patchine.

address as Lincoln, Neb., was During the morning session the cast an arrest order took for a bound over under \$500 bond each ministers were asked to add a Negro accused of taking a gun on two charges of burglary and personal touch to their programs away from a liquor enforcement involving youth.

He is accused of entering Zol-tist minister, said "only through lie's Grocery, 618 Mobile St., and personal evangelism and a sin-pat's Corner Grocery, 1624 Bell cere effort to win our youth to Negro at an illicit distillery near St., on Oct. 27. He was found Christ, can we hope to find a so- Pleasant Hill in Lowndes County.

Ruby Boswell, Negro, no ad- "But on the other hand I don't the Negro escaped. dress listed, was bound over un-believe in the law coddling these

scribed as "parental delinquen-

dentraiging a still

Crook was unharmed, but The Highway Patrol broadcast The ministers were in general a pickup order for a Negro identified as bloyd Brown, 37. Brown was believed to have

Fred Gray May Take Wilson Mrs. Jones was along in the office on the atternoor of Oct. 20 When the robber entered. After taking the money, he locked her negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Mrs. Jones was along in the office on the atternoor of Oct. 20 When the robber entered. After Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Oct. 20 Negroes In Peanut Theft California a rear room Oct. 20 Oct. 20

been put to death for that crime

he can ask Gov. James E. Fol

som to cummute it to life im

prisonment. Folsom, although he

has declined to commit himself

nevertheless has said he will al-

ways spare a condemned man's

life "if I can find some excuse."

Negro Bound

Over In Loan

Firm Holdup

A Negro man charged with last

weeks robbery of 2 downtown

loan furth was bound over to the Montgomery Circuit Court grand

Claibern Hudson, 360 Shady St.,

entered a plea of not guilty when

he was a repeated by Judge D. Rugene Loe in Recorder's

Mrs. Lewis Jones, bookkeeper

for Brock Finance Co., said she was "postine" he was the mar

who entered the firm's office and

robbed it of \$267 in cash.

he was the mar

jury Wednesday.

The Negro was tried for rob- MONEY FOUND Jimmy Wilson's fight to escape bery, punishable by death in Aladeath in the electric chair may bama, and also was indicted on taken in the holdup was found on guilty to the theft of peanuts be headed for the federal gourts a charge of nighttime burglary. Hudson and his wife when he was which they claimed a white man after all an other capital offense. He arrested 12 hours after the crime. hired them to help steal received a Negro attorney. Frei Gray wasn't charged with attempted of Montgomery, said Tuesday he rape, which carries a maximum some of the money paying bills. Thursday after a jury acquitted than been hired by members of of 20 years in prison.

Three other persons were bound the white man.

Sentenced to 30 minutes in the

many family, and hinted fur- as the felonious taking of money day, ther court action.

Or goods of value by force or fear of violence regardless of the ball be done until the State Supreme amount involved and regardless Court rules on a pending appli- of whether a weapon is used. cation for rehearing, but that Circuit Solicitor (prosecutor) "We'te doing some work" in the Blanchard McLeod said Wilson meantime. put Mrs. Barker "in fear of her

Wilson is the 55-year-old ex-con- life" and forced her to give up the vict under death sentence for the \$1.95. He said that constitutes rob-\$1.95 robbery of an elderly white bery. widow who says the Negro also Even though robbery is a capchoked her, tried to rape her and threatened her life.

The Alabama Supreme Court been put to death for that crime since the electric chair was in

upheld the death penalty last since the electric chair was in June 12 but hasn't acted yet on stalled in 1927. All were Negroes. a subsequent request for rehear- If Wilson fails to overturn the ing. Wilson's execution, once death sentence by court action scheduled for Sept. 5, has been put off indefinitely until the ruling on a rehearing is handed down.

MUM ON PLANS

Although Gray refused to say what course of action he may have in mind, he told a newsman asking about a possible habeas corups petition in state court that it could also be filed in federal court.

But that would be unnecessary if the state court granted the petition for rehearing, for that in itself would reopen the case.

A white court-appointed defense attorney who represented Wilson at his trial and later in the automatic appeal to the Supreme Court has said no effort would be made as far as he knew to appeal to the federal courts.

Wilson, who had served tw prison terms for grand larceny was sentenced to death after Mrs. Estelle Barker, 82, told a trial jury that the Negro entered her home at Marion, Ala., July 27, 1957, took the money and tried to rape her.

THE D FOR ROBBERY

ALABAMA

the condemned Negro handy- Alabama law defines robbery over to the grand jury Wednes- custody of the U.S. Marshal were

ball St., was bound over under Johnny B. McNealy, all of Clay. HUDDLE bonds of \$500 each for two cases ton. They were sentenced by U.S. of burglary and one of burglary District Judge Frank M. Johnand grand larceny. Garrett, a Neson Montgomery, Sept. 26.—
gro, is charged with entering two An all-white Jury Wednesday Gov. James E. Folsom took unautomobiles on Oct. 27, taking a acquitted Earl Gene McCraney of der advisement Friday a wizpistol from one and stamps from Clayton, who was indicted with ened Negro's plea to be spared force en an amusement ma- in the winter of 1955.

grand larceny.

Ruby Boswell, Negro, no address listed, was bound over un guilty pleas. dress listed, was bound over un- The case was tried in federal der bonds of \$300 each on two court because the peanuts alleged the electric chair at Kilby

from a work gang were sen-agency. tenced to 60 additional days in jail Wednesday.

They were Donald Evans, 20. and James Tucker, 22, both of Clarksville, Tenn., and Gordon Lee McElroy, 21, of Bossier City. La. All were recently released from a prison in Tennessee, officers said.

The trio escaped Monday morning and were re-captured the same day by highway patrolmen 17 miles east of Montgomery.

Judge Loe sentenced them to 30 days last week on charges of possessing burglary tools.

Dolores Louise Vickery, 11 Crenshaw St., was fined \$100 and costs for disorderly conduct.

Some of the money allegedly Four Negroes who pleaded tolsom Studies

William Lightner, Cleveland John-David Garrett, 17, of 640 Kim-son, Frank S. McClain Jr., and

another. Officers said he also the four Negroes for the theft of the death penalty for robbing a broke into the Red Top Tavern, more than 17,000 pounds of pea-white widow of \$1.95 in a bur-13 Coosa St., and attempted to nuts from a Texasville warehouse white widow of \$1.95 in a bur- Saxton said the Negro, Arthur

address as Lincoln, Neb., was white man hired them to load the som said, he must confer with not be made public. bound over under \$500 bond each peanuts from the warehouse prosecution and defense attoron two charges of burglary and owned by Sam Adams on the peys. The Governor called for

TWO GROCERIES

13. 1935.

He is accused of entering Zollie's Grocery, 618 Mobile St., and Pat's Corner Grocery, 1624 Bell St., on Oct. 27. He was found guitted after the four Negroes had a pleaded guilty. The other four were called a property of the latter acts with the latter acts asleep in the latter establishment, the mithdren their call a press conference" to an- AS Gunman then allowed to withdraw their nounce his ruling, he said.

ly stolen were pledged to the Com- Prison Oct. 24.

Sentenced to 30 minutes in the Governor Says Commutating For Wilson Probable

nights of Nov. 29, 1955, and Dec. neys, The Governor called for Jailed

tween Governor Folsom, Solicitor Blanchard McCleod and Atty. Fred Gray will be held in the Governor's office.

During the clemency hearing, Mr. McCleod said the death penalty, handed down by an allwhite jury within a matter of minutes, "is fully justified because Wilson made complete and deliberate plans to rob and assault an 82-year-old woman.

"This is the most vicious, heinous and contemptible crime man is capable of," Mr. McCleod

shouted.

Attorney Makes Plea

Gray testified Wilson was a victim of a prejudiced jury and that he would never have been

given the death penalty if he had been a white man. The Negro attorney said Wilson's life should be spared to protect the t lase prestige of Alabama and the United States abroad.

Governor Folsom listened to the testimony without comment. The Governor briefly questioned Wilson on his background and said "hearing dismissed."

Wilson was convicted of robbing Mrs. Estelle Barker, 82, the night of July 27, 1957 in her home at Marion, Ala. Mrs. Barker testified at the trial Wilson, who occasionally did chores around her house, attempted to choke and assault her.

ROCKFORD, Ala., Sept. 26 .-(UPI)-Trial opens here Wednesday for a transient Negro accused of robbing an 82-year-old white woman.

The circumstances are strikingly similar to the Jimmy Wilson case which has created world-wide attention.

Coosa County Sheriff Pierce glary at night, a capital crime Robinson, 44, attacked the wom-Jack Moss, 20, who gave his during McCraney's trial that the Before deeding, Governor Folan as she was eating supper the asked that the woman's name

By BILL WILLS

Advertiser Correspondent SELMA-A Negro man with a Three ex-convicts who escaped modity Credit Corp., a federal rom a work gang were senagency.

enced to 60 additional days in all Wednesday.

It is clearly at Kiloy crippled right hand has been days ago, "I'll probably comunity commute the sentence."

The Tuesday conference be

The suspect, identified as Robert Lee Harris, 32, Mas charged with armed robbery in the four holdups and will face the Dallas County grand jury Monday, according to Police Capt. W. M. Ware who headed the investigation of the robbertes. Harris is being new without

A crippled right hand was a distinguishing mark of the robber in the holdups here and Harris has such a deformity, Ware said. The police captain said positive identification was made by four victims in the recent robberies as Ware continued on investiga-tion which he said may link Har-

Harris was identified by Jimmy him of \$59 on a Selma street
last Tuesday The suspect was picked our tone other other in a police lineup as the bandit in three other robberies. Capt. Ware said identification was made by Fred Cruikshank, auto service- bery conviction.

The Alabama Court of Appeals

Supreme Court by Judge Eugene Loe and the youths were released on bond. In addition, five youths considered weapons were fined \$50 and court costs each. Four paid the man, who was robbed of \$69 Sept. With that preface, the court of Appeals

Defense aftorneys unmediately

MONTCOMERY Ala., Nov. 22

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Appealed the sentences handed by Judge Eugene Loe and the youths were released on bond. In addition, five youths concealed weapons were fined \$50 and court costs each. Four paid the fines while one teenager appealed the sentences handed by Judge Eugene Loe and the youths were released on bond. The constitutional rights involved weapons were fined \$50 and court costs each. Four paid the fines while one teenager appealed the sentences handed by Judge Eugene Loe and the youths were released on bond. In addition, five youths concealed charges that he attacked the Bev. Ralph 12. Abernathy fith a court costs each. Four paid the fines while one teenager appealed the sentences handed by Judge Eugene Loe and the liberated just 10 minutes last youths were released on bond. In addition, five youths concealed charges that he attacked the Bev. Ralph 12. Abernathy fith a court costs each. Four paid the fines while one teenager appealed the sentences handed by Judge Eugene Loe and the liberated just 10 minutes last youths were released on bond. In addition, five youths concealed the sentences handed by Judge Eugene Loe and the liberated just 10 minutes last youths were released on bond. In addition, five youths concealed the sentences handed by Judge Eugene Loe and the liberated just 10 minutes last youths were released on bond. In addition, five youths concealed the sentences handed by Judge Eugene Loe and the liberated man, who was robbed of \$69 Sept. With that preface, the court af fines while one teenager aptestified earlier she had submit-30, by Earl Taylor, manager of firmed or a second time the 20- pealed the decision.

Selma. Paroled in 1944, he was tution.

The other eight youths senbama State College, had been brought to trial in connection with ignored by a jury which today returned to prison for violation. The appellate court said were given 10 days. They are integration leader last Aug. 29. churches which began in 1948.

The other eight youths senbama State College, had been brought to trial in connection with ignored by a jury which today accused of attacking the Negro bombings of Negro homes and convicted a Ku Klux Klansman integration leader last Aug. 29. churches which began in 1948. of parole and was released a sec-Wednesday that it had, and it ond time in 1946, Ware said. Har-still found no trial error to justing Brown, Vester Davis, Robert E. office to warm him to leave his ris also served time for non-sup-fy reversing the jury's verdict. Fitzgerald, David Peacock, Ed-wife alone. port of his family which Ware Blackburn, who had escaped ward V. Rush and Lewis N. said consists of a wife and fourfrom a Veterans Administration Surles. children in Tuscaloosa.

ris with other victims in this Appellate Court Reaffirms area.

gunmen, Ware said, and the sec-inal appeal, the Supreme Court George Endress and Cleveland He said he was armed with a was imprisoned for burglary in Amendment to the U.S. Constito 30 days hard labor.

hospital in Chicago, was found Fined for possession of illegal Mount Vernon until he was pro- Deese, all of Ramer, Peacock see him. nounced cured.

He was returned to Colbert Dick appealed the verdict, County in 1953 then and tried.

The question of the 14th Amendment arose after the original trial son Ray. and challenged the use of a conevidence against the Negro. It room. later found to be insane.

Boys Sentenced At Montgomery in other words, to let society didn't want elected. The committee of the commission of a specific property of the committee of the commission of a specific property of the commission of the committee of the commission of the committee of the committe

\$100 Fines, Jail Terms Of punished. 10-60 Days Given

-Eleven teenagers were found Montgomery, currently jailed at guilty in Recorder's Court pere Wetumpka on burglary and Thursday in Competent with grand larceny charges, is schedgang violence at Montgomery uled to be heard Friday. night club and given maximum fines of \$100 and sentenced to jail terms ranging from 10 to 60 daynemphis in

Ware said Harris' police record lower court had considered the terms, 60 days each, while went to Abernathy's office, but would formally pass the sentence ond man is still heing sought. sent it back to make certain the Cone were given the longest jail pistol and a hatchet when he

and James Dick of Montgomery.

Courtroom Packed

The two Ramer youths put on probation are Gardner and Alli-

The sentencing took about 30

fold objective. One is to punish with the woman, the offender for a crime and the defense, testified Davis rent to members of the society once offered to "bump off" any candidate for governor that Ne- of Birmingham," he declared.

guilty of the commission of a offer and said he had no idea tained.

"In passing on these cases, Ilot of nonsense." have taken into consideration the fact that arising from this RELEASED FOR APPEALS ut and another lost his life." incident one person was badly

Innkeeper Charged

A disorderly conduct count MONTGOMERY, Ala, Dec. II. against Samuel H. Mathews of

Jury clears husband in attack on Negro leader

THE YOUNG wife testified Abernathy "never stopped chasinsane after the robbery and was weapons were William Gardner, and that he had telephoned her ing me" even after she married confined to the state hospital at Jimmy Rials and John Lewis on the day her husband went to

> She testified she submitted to unnatural sex relations with Abernathy in 1952, when she was 15. She was a member of his church at that time, but has since transferred her membership to another church.

Abernathy, widely known police. fession which was admitted as minutes in the packed court- among Southern Negroes because of his part as a leader in in his closing remarks to the jury questioned the legality of a con- Before passing sentence, Judge the Montgomery bus boycott fession taken from a prisoner Loe said, "punishment for the nearly three years ago, denied said that if it returned a guilty commission of crime has a two- he had ever had sex relations verdict, "You'll see Negroes

similar crime, they too will be what Abernathy was talking punished.

about, dismissing the story as "a

Alabaman Given 10 Years in Blast

30, by Earl Taylor, manager of firmed for a second time the 20 pealed the decision.

Selma Ice and Feed Co., robbed year prison sentence given Jesse of \$800, and Alton Berry, restau Blackburn for robbing a roll-rant owner, robbed of \$32 about ing store operator in colbert two weeks ago.

Two Get 60 Days with Abornathy three times he disorderly conduct were put on six-months probation and orsult of the selma after the Court of Appeals had dered to report back to Judge The self-of the firmed for a second time the 20 pealed the decision.

Two Get 60 Days with Abornathy three times he fore her marriage.

Two Ramer youth charged with disorderly conduct were put on six-months probation and orsult of the self-of the fense and denied that he made any real effort to harm the New gro minister.

The jury returned the verdict after deliberating mare than the New gro minister.

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The jury returned the New gro minister.

The jury returned the New hours with Abornathy three times he convicted Friday of bombing a Negro home, and sentenced to 10 years in prison by a jury which recommended probation.

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The jury returned the New hours with the decision. BIRMINGHAM, (Ala.) (A)—An admitted Ku Klux Klansman was convicted Friday of bombing a Negro home, and sentenced to 10

Ware said Harris' police record lower court had considered the terms, 60 days each, while well to Abeliating's office, but to Abeliating's off Davis, former halfback at Ala Wilcutt was the first person blood will flow in the streets was churches which began in 1948.

bombing an inhabited dwelling.

Two other white men arrested with Wilcutt, after bombs were exploded in a former all-white res- by the jury recommendation. idential section, are awaiting trial.

The bombings occurred last July 17. Negro residents of the area seized and beat two white

men before turning them over to

Defense attorney George Rogers spreading out like a cancer into

"Blood will flow in the streets

Wilcutt said in one of two statements that he made to police that he was a member of an East Birmingham Ku Klux Klan group.

He remained free on \$5,000 bond.

Of Bombing Home

o bombing N

The jury could have called for Court jury fixed the sentence of a maximum sentence of death for Hubert Eugene Wilcott at 10 years in prison, but recommended probation. Judge Wallace Gibson said he would impose sentence Jan. 9. He is not bound

Two other white men face trial in connection with bombings in a

Wilcutt was the first person to be tried in connection with bomb-ings of Negro homes and churches since violence began in Birmingham in 1948.

The Critics On South's

Payroll

Louis Post-Dispatch L

curately setting forth the truth about over the South by the federal cops tion, this certainly was the worst. the Jimmy Wilson case. But about the that impends and the reaction of same time, a Post-Dispatch editorial the Southern white to that ought alone, J repeated his attack Saturspoke of Jimmy Wilson being sen- to concern this country more than day night in discussing world reac- ly penetrated the momentously thick

statement of fact, Wilson was sen- Cairo. tenced for recody, which in British And in any event, before a news-clumsy "dark Africa" bit. and American law is basically differ-paper undertakes the role of world ent from theft as it involves violence statesman, it should learn the distincaccomplished or threatened. Thus tion between theft and robbery. whether Wilson stole 19¢, \$1.95 or

\$195,000 is entirely beside the both However, officious preceptors to the South like the Post-Dispatch are not our concern. That The Advertiser Jimmy Wilson case to renew his powould like to get at is this asininity: litical attack on the Alabama penal "The loss in good will to the United system . 9-16-58 States [if Wilson's sentence is executed] would be incalculable."

So the South is alienating the peowith their taxes and let each bene-following from The New York Times year sentence, 20 years in New York, ficiary of foreign aid refuse to accept it.

ter of profound importance to Amer- cluding dark Africa," Alabama's ica. But the notion of running our Gov. James E. Folsom premarked the spoke at the when affairs to win the approval of other Alabama justice was under heavy countries is preposterous. To gain attack in the U.S. and abroad beapproval from Russia, for example, son . . . we would have to scrap the NATO

press the Post-Dispatch.

ter what meir thickness, another will to be more solicitous over public than that of The Times. surpass to tomorrow. But for tem- opinion in other countries than over Of all the times for him to drag State Supreme Court and Gov. Folporary champ, we nominate the St. public opinion in the Southern states out his threadbare grievances against som as a result of this case. of America.

tenced to death for "a minor theft." the ignorant, capricious reactions of tion to the Wilson case. He has That of course is an outrageous mis- citizens in the streets of Calcutta or himself to blame for needlessly ag-

J's Testimonial

HAS again used the inopportune time of a press conference on the appropriate to the crime.

though he hadn't referred to the courts and juries but from the law- if a male, to be once privately Wilson case in his Sept. 6 statement making assembles as well. ple of foreign countries? Very well, that Alabama "has the worst penal A case in soint, as cited previouslet these countries give a tangible system in the work including Dark ly by The Advertiser, is the crime of earnest of their disapproval. Calcu- Africa," it was inevitable that the perjury and the punishment thereof late the percentage of foreign aid that coupling would be made by the world. in various states. A perjury convicis provided by the Southern people And it has been. For instance, the tion in Connecticut carries a four-

World opinion is, of course, a mat- worst penal system in the world, in-"I admit that we have got the cause of the case of Jimmy Wil-

The Times' treatment of the Wiltreaty, blow up Wall Street and sup-son case has, on the whole, been the

most responsible of any of the more And herein lies one of the reasons And while this twittering about important national dailies. And The for the wide notoriety given Alaabstaining from doing things disap- Times was careful not to say that bama's Jimmy Wilson case. Wilson WHICH, of yankee newspapers, has proved by countries on our payroll is Folsom was talking about the Wilson is under sentence of death for robthe thickest skull? It is bootless to preposterous, it is callous for a news-case. The implication is nevertheless bing a woman of \$1.95. Hysterical nominate the champion since no mat- paper or the federals in Washington there and it is more Folsom's fault abuse has been heaped upon the

the prison reforms instituted after It carried a full story recently ac- The results of the rash trampling the scandals of his first administra- details of the Wilson case. It is, how-

> Never one to leave well enough gravating world indignation by his FROM the very inception of law

Missouri Death Sentence

For A \$1.95 Lie

JUSTICE has been neatly defined as the strict rendering of punishment

But in practice down through the ages there has been a wide variation in the determination of bunish-Last week we commented that tion which stems not only from the

"News of the Week in Review" Sun- life imprisonment in Maine, death in Missouri. A convicted perjurer in Delaware gets off with a fine of \$500 plus 40 lashes. (At least these were the punishments allowed a couple of

> This is not an isolated example an act might be defined as a crime in one state and not in another. This may not be justice but it is nonetheless fact.

Wilson jury, Wilson's counsel, the

It is unnecessary to recount the ever, encouraging to note that the fact that Wilson was convicted of robbery-not petty larceny-has finalskulls of some Northern editors.

and order, robbery has been considered a high crime. The old common law of England, which provided the basis for law in this country, set the punishment for robbery as death. (At one time there were 240 offenses punishable by death in England.)

In more recent times English law on robbery has changed, and it now provides that a person convicted of this crime shall be "liable to penal servitude for life, and, in addition,

A LABAMA'S punishment for robbery was derived from common law. In fact, the state still relies entirely on the common law in this instance. The only reference to robbery in Alabama's code is the punishment. The definition of the crime, as interpreted by the courts, is an outright appropriation from the common law: ". . . the felonious taking of money, or goods of value, from the person of another, or in his presence, by violence to his person, or by putting him in fear."

A LABAMA has not always allowed the death penalty for robbery. Until 1866 the punishment for the crime Illinois, Massachusetts, Oregon (if in this state was fixed at not less armed) and Utah. than 10 years imprisonment.

It is pure conjecture as to what prompted the change in 1866, but bama and the rest of the South were wrote engulfed by an alarming crime wave Abolishing Capital Punishment

A LABAMA does not stand alone in governor, Milward L. Simpson, has miting several months ago. cutt, 25, and Cranford Neal, 28.

permitting death for robbery. Six publicly stated that he will commute Those fined were Gertis Wash. Police reported the men as to life imprisonment the sentence of ington, 17; James Lanier, 19; saying the bombings followed a Nust. Aug. 3.

Missouri, whence come many of the State.

Missouri, whence come many of the Austin MacCormick of the Univer- and Percy A. Lee, 25.

most critical letters and editorials on sity of California's School of Criminals. A sixth Negro. Herbert De Bar-spiracy existed in the case. most critical letters and editorials on sity of California's School of Criminol- A sixth Negro, Herbert De Bar-spiracy existed in the case.

tioned provide death for robbery, in keep abreast with the latest thinking of stranged Thice Chief Nor. by agreement of the state and every state the punishment for the on capital punishment and to look to- man we have the punishment for the one capital punishment and to look to- man we have the punishment for the order of the state and defense lawyers. every state the punishment for the ward its abolition? crime is severe. In Michigan, for example, capital punishment has been abolished. However, the penalty for robbery is life imprisonment, the maximum possible for any crime committed in the state.

Robbery is also punishable by a life sentence in Colorado, Florida, Idaho,

Tell It To Old Grandma

Your name and address must be given on letter * But upon request, name will history suggests a reasonable guess. often be withheld at the Editor's discretion * We reserve the right to shorten let-Immediately after the Civil War, Ala-ters * No poetry please * Repeat: No letter will be printed unless Editor knows who

that the Alabama Legislature of 1865, abolished the death penalty either by still Democratic and white, re-wrote-law or disuse. Among 30 countries abolishing it by law are: Italy, 1889 ing Lifes Howard, 34. of Mas-nied bond. Their attorneys said silon, Ohic, James Furlow, 36, of they would appeal to the Alarobbery:

1948); Puerto Rico, 1929; Brazil, 1891; Holland, 1870; Portugal, 1867; Fin-Any person who is convicted of robbery, must be punished, at the ished in Maine, 1867; Michigan, 1847; el Baptist Churds.

The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting. The five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting the five were accused of ump-colored home were again desting the five were accused of ump-colored home were accused of ump-col

Any person who is convicted of robbery, must be punished at the discretion of the jury, either by death, or by imprisonment in the penitentiary for not less than 10 years, or by hard labor for the county for not less than 10 years.

This is the law today, although fall. The Illinois legislature voted to abolish it April, 1957, for bruises and lacerations and it goes to a referendum vote this howard suffered by the penitentiary for not less than 10 years.

This is the law today, although fall. The Illinois legislature voted to suspend it ix years the reference to hard labor for the county has been deleted.

A LABAMA does not stand alone in governor, Milward L. Simpson, has miting several months ago.

Walked near Shuttlesworth's Beth-William Blackwell Jr. with a chapter of william Blackwell Jr. with a william Blackwell Jr. with a chapter of which was abole william Blackwell Jr. with a chapter of william Blackwell Jr. with a dexploding another colored respondence to his stand and exploding another william Blackwell Jr. with a chapter of william Blackwell Jr. with a chapter of william Blackwell Jr. with a dexploding another william Blackwell Jr. with a chapter of william Blackwell Jr. with a dexploding another william Blackwell Jr. with a dexploding another colored respondence to the shoot of the history in Jury by the men as the proposed to be death of the more as the proposed to the penitentiary for not less than 10 years.

A Negro man who vas shot william Blackwell Jr. with a chapter of the by distance in the proposed to the stand another colored respondence to the attack at identification of the more as the proposed to the more as the proposed the penitentiary of the penitentiary of the

the Wilson case, permits death for ogy has testified before the Califor-delaben, 17, was fined \$25 and He said that "anyone who be nia Assembly's "Subcommittee of the costs on a reduced charge of dis lieves this thing is anything and Virginia.

It helps to keep alive the public mistaken belief in Saraland Delays the death sentence, while in Texas severe penalties inflicted on a few the death sentence, while in Texas severe penalties inflicted on a few the death sentence, when an effective and delays the day when an effective that the said that "anyone who be said t

DALE BROTHINGTON. St. Petersburg, Fla.

guilty were many Confederate vet-or disuse of capital punishment for erans, returning home to destitution civil crimes. This has been greatly and turning to crime for an existence test concerning the worldwide product of death it was against this background for a \$1.95 robbery in Alabama.

Thirty-eight are ign countries have that the Alabama Legislature of 1865 shelished the death papalty either by boes Aug. 6.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (UPI)—

Fines of \$100 each and costs were assessed yesterday against five Negro polunteer guards for integration trademic. F. L. Shuttles worth for attacking three how white men who may face death papalty either by boes Aug. 6.

Mayor Henry L. told the council the the town attorpey had advise be given a charge to sh why he should not be dismissed. Dukes set a special meeting for Monday night.

Negroes, suddenly released from bondage, ran wild; so did federal troops would like to point out to your In Birmingham Fight
on duty in Alabama. And no less world trend toward the abolishment BIRMINGHAM, Ala (UPI)—
guilty were many Confederate yet-or disuse of capital punishment for Francisco world. Three in attempted break-in

Judge King, in denying the when she heard a noise and reached for the gun. the death sentence, while in Texas severe penalties inflicted on a lew the use of a deadly weapon in the attack on crime can be made by suscommission of the crime can make tained preventive measures, vigorous it a capital case.

While only the seven states men
Is it not time for other states to four days an impending dismissal only argued the petition of Lee the shoot and fired twice.

Judge King, in denying the three men bond, compared the bombngs with nighttime robit of suburban Saraland Thurs bery and rape and called it day night delayed for at least a "heinous offense." Attorneys a human form approaching her on hands and knees when she took aim and fired twice.

four times.

she took aim and fired twice.

She told police that the figure rose and she fired two more times as he ran out the

Hood was found by police a short time later lying in the driveway of a local hospital.

Theft Case Stirs Furor Gov. Folsom grams containing appeals for will still have to serve 15 years mercy from the scattered before he will be eligible for corners of the earth. was cor parole.

NEGRO SET TO DIE FOR STEALING \$1.95

By BOB INGRAM

is Jimmie Wilson, who was given the death was denied by Circuit Judge L. S. Moore would never let a man die in is Jimmie Wilson, who was given the death was denied by Circuit Judge L. S. Moore, would never let a man die in penalty last October for the robbery of an In a recent interview with a staff mem- the electric chair if he could

charged him with robbing \$1.95 from the woman—three 50-cent pieces, one quarter and 20 ment in advance for the yard work he planned Negro handyman under death pennies. Robbery is a capital offense in Ala to do later.

E. Folson to help Wilson. ment in his cell in which he Louis koesin, command director for the robbery and the attempted rape. East Union County Newish Council, said he was sending the check to dramatize what he called the "unbelievable fact that Wilson was scheduled to die for stealing \$1.95.

Wilson's death sentence has been upheld by the State Supreme Court but still before that court is an application for rehearing. If this application is denied then Wilson's last hope will rest in the hands of Gov. Folsom.

The governor has the power to grant clemency and thereby reduce Wilson's punishment to life imprisonment.

The Wilson case had its beginning early on the evening of July 27, 1957, when he went to the home of Mrs. Barker, for whom he had worked as a yard man during the summer

Mrs. Barker testified that he demanded money and when she refused him he went to the rear door, which was unlatched, and entered her home.

The woman testified in court that she dumped the contents of her purse on the bed after Wilson threatened her with violence, and after scooping up some of the money she said he tried to rape her.

Wilson was not indicted for attempted

Wilson did not testify at the trial, no

witnesses were called in his behalf nor did his court-appointed counsel, State Rep. Jud-A 55-year-old Negro now confined at At- son Locke, cross-examine any state witnesses.

However, Locke did vigorously object MONTGOMERY, Ala., Sept. took \$1.95 in coin, choked on Mrs Barker made reference to the at-26 (AR) limits Willows Willows more Prison Farm awaiting execution Sept.

Sept. However, Locke and vigorously object in the second to rape the center of a sudden national tempted rape. He said such a charge "infuritrusted his three today to a tempted rape. He said such a charge "infuritrusted his three today to a ates the minds" of the jury, and Locke im-Governor who has said he

elderly white widow, Mrs. Estelle Barker. ber of Jet Magazine, Wilson denied either tob. find "some excuse" to spare The indictment returned against Wilson bing Mrs. Barker or attempting to rape her. his diffe

bama. He also charged in the interview that he failed to get an immediate

Wilson's case was featured in last week's was beaten by Perry County law enforcement decision from Gov. James T.

Wilson's case was featured in last week's was beaten by Perry County law enforcement decision from Gov. James T.

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Sept. 25

(P)—Jimmy Wilson, sentenced to die Oct. 24 for the robbery of the magazine carried a headline his arrest.

The cover of the magazine carried a headline proclaiming the fact that an Alabama Negro was to die for stealing \$1.95. In addition to Mrs. Barker, only three without indicating when he without indicating when he without indicating when he will issue the order which will seem to his death or the Associated Press in New York to ask for home shortly before the time of the crime, prisonment. He may dolay it the other having driven Wilson from the scene until next week.

The story took another twist Monday when a sending a check for \$1.95 to Gov. James tor who testified that Wilson had given a state was sending a check for \$1.95 to Gov. James tor who testified that Wilson had given a state to the other having driven Wilson had given a state before the scheduled date of Wilson.

The story took another twist Monday when shortly after the crime.

The other witnesses were taxi drivers, one who send Wilson to his death or the other having driven Wilson from the scene until next week.

Under Alabama law, Follow Milton to diederly white widow, tomor without indicating when he row will meet Gov. James E. Folson Wilson to his death or the vitnesses were taxi drivers, one who send Wilson to his death or the witnesses were taxi drivers, one who send Wilson to his death or the witnesses were taxi drivers, one who send Wilson to his death or the witnesses were taxi drivers, one who send Wilson to his death or the bear witnesses to send Wilson to his death or the form hand the witnesses were taxi drivers, one who send Wilson to his death or the bear witnesses were taxi drivers, one who send Wilson to his

a stay of execution to put the decision off until later commute Wilson's death sentence to life imprisonment. decision off until later.

After the hearing ended for robbery and nighttime turn. Gov. James E. Folsom. Wilson's newly employed glary, both capital offenses and was thed only of the first charge.

The governor adjourned was the taking of money indicating when he will is bery as the taking of money. Governor declines to set the death sentence aside.

The Alabama Supreme Court has upheld the convic tion, but Gray has indicated he may appeal to the Federa new trial.

tence has brought thousand. If the death sentence is com- electrocution on Oct. 24, unless, of of protesting letters and tele muted by the governor. Wilson

victed of robbing an elderly Thousands of protests from white widow who also accused throughout the world have poured into Folsom's office since

The 82-year-old woman, Mrs. Estelle Barker, told the trial jury that Wilson who had ilson Case jury that Wilson who had worked for her as a yardman made his way into her home at Marion, Ala., July 27, 1957,

or goods of value, regardless of the amount, from another person by force or fear of

THE ALABAMA SUPREME courts in hope of winning a COURT has upheld Wilson's Wilson, whose death sen fused to reconsider the case.

the case came to wide attention.



-Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

decision off until later.

If the sentence is commuted to life, Wilson, an exconvict, must serve 15 years before he is eligible for parole.

Folsom gave no indication of his probable decision, alceny, was sent included to great large of his probable decision, alceny, was sent included to death for though close friends have said the robbery and served large of his probable.

Marion, Ala. Mrs. Barker testification of however, the fied that before taking the excuse to spare his hig. At one point, however, the fied that before taking the excuse to spare his life.

Governor said he would con-money—\$1.95—the Negro choked sider the amount of money her and attempted to rape her. involved, among other factors, wilson wasn't charged with gro handyman under death senin reaching a verdict. Technicatempted rape, which carries a tence for a \$1.95 robbery failed cally, the amount is immate maximum penalty of 20 years imprisonment. He was indicted to get an immediate decision from right under the law.

> The governor adjourned a minute clemency hearing without indicating when he will issue the order which will send Wilson to his death or reduce his sentence to life imprisonment. He may delay it until next week.

MUST ACT SOON

Under Alabama law, Folsom death sentence and recently re- must do one or the other before the scheduled date of Wilson's

course, he grants a stay of execution to put the decision off until

If the sentence is commuted to life, the Negro ex-convict must serve 15 years before he is eligible for parole.

Folsom gave no indication of his probable decision, although close friends have said they expect him to spar- Wilson's life.

At one point, however, the governor said he would consider the amount of money involved, among other factors, in reaching a verdict. Technically, the amount is immaterial under the law:

HINT U. S. COURT MOVE

After the hearing ended, Wilson's newly employed Negro delense attorney, Fred Gray of Montgomery, hinted again at court action if the governor declines to set the death sentence

Gray has indicated he may appeal to the federal courts in hope of winning a new trial.

The description of the case of the countries have reported to the federal courts in hope of the case.

winning a new trial.

Wilson, whose death sentence her tone in Marion Ala., July 2, nas brought thousands of protesting letters and telegrams contain without commen ing appeals for mercy from the corners of the earth, was con-victed of robbing an elderly white victed of robbing an elderly white widow who also accused him of Wilsons attorney Fred Gray, sain the idea of trying to rape her.

Life Spared \$1.95 Case Gov. Folson

"we have the supreme court."
SEVERAL ALTERNATIVES
"We can powe it up to the higher court on rounds that he is being

illegally detained, which would b

a habeas corpus appeal, or we coul

file for a writ of certiorari which would ask the court to review th

him as a regular prisoner."

UP TO BOARD

findings in the case."

MONTGOMERY, Ala. - (UPI) - Gov. James E. Folsom commuted to life imprisonment Monday the death sentence of an Alabama Negro convicted of robbing an elderly white widow of \$1.95 in her home after darkreaction throughout the world.

ight-time burglary is a capital Secretary of State Dulles wrote The Alabama Supreme Court crime under Alabama law. Folsom earlier this month, "United as upheld the conviction, but Jima Wilson, 55-year-old illit- States diplomatic missions in a BOMB NEGRO STORE IN ALABAMA 1,500 DAMAGE

An Alabama Negro, who has operated a grocery store servicing white and Negro customers in Lawndes County 25 years, reported his establishment was bombed, causing \$1.500 damage. Owner James Turner, who has a heavy mixed trade, gave no reason for the bombing, but revealed his store was boycotted six months ago. JET p.11

Thurs. Oct.16,1958

Wilson 20th doomed man spared by Folsom

BY REX THOMAS

assuming my responsibility."

Wilson, when informed of Folk awesome power of life and commissioner Frank Lee, "Thank career today and saved Jimmy career today and saved Jimmy Wilson from the electric chair.

five days," Lee said, "and then was commuted to life imprison- residents to each Negro. we'll reassign him and reclassify ment by executive order of the governor.

In the absence of a court In granting executive clementy, order, Folsom was the only Folsom pointed out, "I do not have public official with authority to set aside the verdict of the authority to lessen the punish-trial jury and substitute a life ment. It will be up to the Pardon sentence for death. The power

Alabor that," the governor commented, "But it's a job that has to be pa- done. And I don't mind admitting that I'll hunt all around to find an excess to in the case stirred up strong turn one loose."

He has spared the lives of 20 condemned men since he first Folsom commuted backfired. ransacked. took office as governor nearly

12 years ago, and has let 16

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Sept. 29—(A)—It's a terrifying ordeal to hold a man's life in your man's life in But it's crifty job that has to be done, says Gov. James E. Folsom, "And I don't mind assuming my responsibility."

With the responsibility."

The september of the consideration. But mind-ful of his persistent crifticism. With that philosophy, and ful of his persistent criticism with an admitted determina-tion to give the condemned man the benefit of every doubt, Folsom exercised his juries.

appeals for mercy have been ers at 615 16th-st, n. was Wal-Negroes, that, says Folsom, is lace Mabry, 21, of 1408 Eighth-Lee said Wilson was taken to the nearby trusty barracks whele the THE CONDENTED Negro's receiving center is located. "He'll death sentent robbing an be there in quarantine for four or elderly white Goodwin said."

THE CONDENTED Negro's Negroes, that, says Folsom, is lace Mabry. 21 out of balance with the state's av. n. and two population ratio of two white Goodwin said.

In the grim task of cnoos-12:25 a.m. today, when offing between a death warrant cers were called to the cleaning establishment to investing establishment to investing establishment to investing at a prowler complaint.

Sgt. J. L. Rhodes and Patroliman L. L. Wood said several mainistration.

and Parole Board to determine inherently belong to him along decision off as long as he as they scampered across the venen the prisoner can be released."

Who body likes a job like that the covernment of the power decision of as long as he as they scampered across the could, signing reprieve after roof of building adjoining the reprieve to prolong the concleaners. ed." "Nobody likes a job like demned man's life. One electrony and the two 14-year-ment that," the governor commented, trocution was postponed 10 old boys managed to escape life. One last-minute stay of homes before 1 a.m. today. execution came after the con- Goodwin said the boys broke been shaved.

Four arrested as—

A teen-age Negro boy was shot early today and three other Negroes were arrested when police caught them inside a downtown cleaners.

Det. E. M. Goodwin said Alex Prince, 15, of 1034 10th-av, n, was treated for a minor gunshot wound at

on burglary charges.

In the grim task of choos-12:25 a.m. today, when offi-

Frequently then he put the policemen fired at the four

times in a year before the sen-immediate arrest, police said, tence was finally commuted to but were picked up at their

demned prisoner's head had a skylight window to gain entry. He said the inside of The first death sentence the building was thoroughly

ALL BUT FIVE of the 37 ALSO AIRESTED in the who faced the governor with burglary of the Social Cleanout of balance with the state's av. n. and two 14-year-old boys,

The record bears him out.



Associated Press Wirephoto DENIES ROBBING BIRMINGHAM LOAN OFFICES Mrs. Anderson Described as Model Wife by Husband

'TRUTH WILL WIN OUT'

was walking along railroad mother is active in school civic mother tracks near Jack Cole Trucking and religious organizations. Ernest Howard, 34, if Massillon, O., was taken to University agent in charge of the Birming lon, O., was taken to University agent in charge of the Birming ham FBI office, said an old-model green Plymouth similiar to the care A withess on the scene said used in the robberies was found the victim another white man in the Anderson drivewer. The

From Wire Reports

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—A former Decatur house- and a Negro man, were walking said no money had been re-BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—A former Decatur house and a Negro man, were waking said no money had been rewife who is expecting a third child said Friday charges along the tracks when they met covered.

she robbed two savings and loan associations were talking about the recent bombthey would seek a speedy trial.

"ridiculous and preposterous."

Mrs. Charles H. Anderson Jr., cannot between the charge which has been placed against me. I'm ago from Decatur, said simply glad I live in a country where I knifed Howard in the back.

know the truth (will win out." Mrs. Anderson was arrested Thursday by FBI agents on charges of robbing the Jefferson Federal Savings and Loan Assn., BIRMINGHAL

under \$10,000 bond, \$5,000 og ea

Meanwhile, two Georgia attorneys, Joe Dunlop and Bobby Lee Cook, who arrived here Thursday night, said they would seek a er of two and expecting a third, to the Montgomery County speedy trial if the grand jury returns an indictment.

same description and this one gunpoint, netting \$2.960. (Mrs. Anderson) came closest," he said.

two associations identified the PTA room mother as the gun- later. woman.

and a scarf similar to ones worn and a scarf similar to ones worn 22. by the woman bandit.

son by a previous marriage, and a ing Mrs. Anderson as a "model 15-month-old daughter.

the victim, another white man in the Anderson driveway. He

Hearing Waived By Housewife Charged With

May 26 and City Federal Savings tractive young maher thered and Loan Asin., Feb. 28.

Mrs. Anderson was released a preliminary hearing scheduled a preliminary hearing scheduled for Wednesday, her attorney said Attorney Drew Redd Stid

Mrs. Kathryn Anderson, 28, moth-caped convict, were bound talking with her obstetrician.

The FBI refused to go into details as to how it had singled out tails as to how it had single out tails as to how it had single out tails as to how it had single out tails as to how it had si

under \$10,000 bond several hours. He was said to be serving a

Mrs. Anderson said that she being the woman who held up caped from the prison camp. Mrs. Anderson said that she being the woman who held up caped from the prison the court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman, Tilda The court gave Aditional that the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman and the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. Office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman and the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. Office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman and the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. Office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman and the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. Office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman and the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. Office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman and the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. Office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman and the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. Office Feb. 28. The FBI dwelling of a Negro woman and the City Federal Savings and Loan Assn. Off ordeal."

She said she was "humiliated, wearing sun glasses and a scarf panic-stricken" when the FBI who robbed a drive-in teller at a in cash.

Awening of a Negro woman, 11da Anderson, 1262 N. McDonough St., Willie Benjamin Jahnson, also where he stole approximately \$40 charged with violation by the

ridiculous thing I ever heard of." check in the amount of \$50.

man was wounded paid insurance agent husband fined Mose Davis, High street, \$25 this week when he was stabbed moved here from Atlanta last and costs on a charge of assault in the back by a Negro while he year. They have an 8-year-old son and batter. was walking along railroad and a 15-month-old daughter. The

decided to waive the hearing after cuit Court grand jury on charges Redden said, however, that Mrs.

Anderson would agreed as school.

Mrs. Anderson) came closest," rbi agents arrested the tall, ly escaped from Camp Russellle said.

Three women employes of the wood associations identified the lander \$10,000 bond several hours.

The description and this one gunpoint, netting \$2.360.

The description are closest,"

The description are closest, and the description are closest.

The description are closest, and the description are closest.

The description are closest, and the description are closest.

The description are closest, and the description are closest.

The description are closest.

seven-year sentence for burglary Mrs. Anderson is accused of and grand darceny when he es-

Mrs. Anderson has an 8-year-old Friends and neighbors. describ-bond Wednesday was George up in court and his bond was mother," expressed shocked disbelief at the charges. Mrs. Ander- with false pretense. Rutledge is son commented, "It's the most alleged to have passed a bad

Mrs. Anderson and her well- In another case, Judge Loe

Pleads Guilty

ANNISTON, Oct. 15-Kenneth Agent-in-charge Clarence Kelley said only that the FBI had a description of the woman. "We went all over this part of the state trying to find women with the savings and lan associations at leaded to the savings and lan associations at leader to the savings and land to the savings are savi Brown, who officers said recent- violating of the National Firearms Act.

He pleaded guilty.

Adams, 37-year-old Anniston resident, was one of the men prosecuted in Birmingham for an attack on Negro Singer Nat Cole during a performance at the Municipal Auditorium

National Firarms Act, Headed Bonds of both Negroes was set guilty and is to be sentenced Nov. 3. Edgar Johnson, 21, facing forfeited.

Accused Woman Pictured As Model Wife, Mother

BIRMINGHAM — A young mother charged with robbing two savings and loan associations of about \$3,000 is described by neighbors as a model housewife.

Neighbors were visibly shocked lars," she said.

Anderson said his wife is a good savings and loan associations of cest spread. She was taken into cook and housekeeper and they custody by FBI agents about 2:30 have no debts except a small bill p. m. yesterday.

Her husband later appeared asmonthly house note.

Her husband later appeared asmonthly house note.

of robbing the Federal Savings She pleaded innoment and de-30-Minute Terms Meted 4 street from the Homewood Police She was identified as the wom-

The City eFderal refibery net firms. ted \$1,600, and the Jefferson Fedofficials of the insurance com-hired them to belp steal received
robberies were at gunpoint and ed said he earns between \$8000 Thursday after a jury acquitted robbing a Negro civilain, were the description of the robber in and \$10,000 a year.

some mistake. She would never home last night. do a thing like that She is too "I dou't feel anything." she in the winter of 1955. quiet," a neighbor said.

are too nice."

church was," said Thompson. | will understand."

PTA. For the past few days she has been collecting contributions from other mothers for a gift for the teacher of Damon Anderson's second grade class.

Mrs. Charles Anderson Jr., 28, she was arraigned before U. S. "My wife can't bear to see was arrested at her home or su-Commissioner Louise O. Charlton.children hurt," he said. "I ran't

burban Cahaba Heights by FBI "I'm in trouble," she sobbed as imagine her robbing a bank at her husband entered the hearinggunpoint"

an who held up both establish- Four Negroes who pleaded

said. "I'm numb all over."

he sold the couple their house he had been the house when the war ago when they mov-while she was caring for her owned by Sam Adams on the recovered, found he had been trawer to make change when mer.

about a year ago when they movadous about a year ago when they movadous daughter, Karen.

"They are the type people you like to get into a new development," said Thompson. "They are moderated and took bour County on a state charge of he was at a girl friend's house and took bour County on a state charge of he was at a girl friend's house good advertisement. There must my small baby from me against larceny and McCrahey was ac-when the alleged robbery occured good advertisement. There must my will, it was more than I court quitted after the four Negroes had on the night of May 30.

while she was caring for her owned by Sam Adams on the recovered, found he had beer in a proposition of the recovered, found he had beer owned and beer owned by Sam Adams on the recovered, found he had beer owned approximately \$40.

Three witnesses were produced and the Negroes were produced in particular to make change when the pulled the small geyolver and produced that I was under arrest, and took bour County on a state charge of he was at a girl friend's house as he reached across the county of the purple of the bear." Mrs. Anderson said.

The sentiment was the same life, and I am trying to raise my throughout the new suburban section where the Andersons purfice the Andersons purchased a house in the \$17,000 the sentiment was the same life, and I am trying to raise my guilty pleas.

The case was tried in federal court because the peanuts alleged by counsel and declined to make the said, "while he sa will stand by my side in this or modity Credit Corp., a federal charges.

"One of the first things they "The greatest tragedy is the ef asked me when they decided on fect this will have on our children the house was where the nearest and I am sure that any paren

> Mrs. Anderson has been a roon mother for the Cahaba Heights

of robbing the Federal Savings She pleaded limited and Loan Assn. Feb. 28 and Jef clined to make any statement at and Loan Assn. Feb. 28 and Jef clined to make any statement at and Loan Federal Savings and Loan the hearing. She was released un-Negroes In Peanut Terror Federal Savings and Loan the hearing. She was released un-Negroes In Peanut Terror Federal Savings and Loan the hearing. She was released un-Negroes In Peanut Terror Federal Savings and Loan the hearing.

ments by employes of the two guilty to the theft of peanuts firms.

Officials at the investment of the two guilty to the theft of peanuts which they claimed a white man

the description of the robber in and \$10.000 a year.

Clarence M. Kelly, agent in Sentenced to 30 minutes in the grand jury in a hearing before custody of the U.S. Marshal were city Recorder D. Eugene Loe

And room is state manager for charge of the Birmingham FBI an insurance company (Employ-office, said the arrest came after an insurance company (Employ-office, said the arrest came after son, Frank S. McClain Jr., and son and a 15-month-old daugh- Kelley said none of the money old son and a 15-month-old daugh- Kelley said none of the money old son and a 15-month-old daugh- Kelley said none of the money of the U.S. Marshal were city Recorder D. Eugene Loe

William Lightner, Cleveland John-Friday.

Bound over under bonds of talked into a downtown cafe than son.

Bound over under bonds of talked into a downtown cafe than son.

Bound over under bonds of talked into a downtown cafe than son.

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Bound over under bonds of talked into a cliffer revolver bonds of talked into a downtown cafe than son.

Bound over under bonds of talked into a cliffer revolver bonds of talked into a cliffer revolver bonds of talked into a cliffer control than son.

Bound over under bonds of talked into a cliffer revolver bonds of talked into a cliff

nuts from a Texasville warehouse and Lewis as the two men who MRS. LANGSTON said the

C. K. Thompson, a realtor, said her home yesterday morning white man hired them to load the sold the couple their house her home yesterday morning peanuts from the warehouse conscious he sold and asked for a Negro is being held at Atmore Prison under a death sentence for She said she handed him the robbing a white housewife of peanuts from the warehouse conscious he said she handed him the robbing a white housewife of

pleaded guilty. The other four were However, Judge Loe said he "He kept the gun pointed at pending in the Supreme Court, then allowed to withdraw their felt the case should be further me," she said, "while he pending in the Supreme Court, she said, "while he pending in the Supreme Court, she said, "while he pending in suppmer recess. There is

bound over to a circuit court

struck him in the stomach, niddle-aged Negro man en- MONTGOMERY, Ala., Aug. 16 Three of the Negroes testified knocked him down and kicked lollar bill and asked for a Negro is being held at Atmore

Mrs. Langston said she last Sept. 5. saw the Negro man as he fled Wilson was given the death sen-

W. Coleman said Mrs. Lang- capital offense in Alabama. ston described the thief as being about 55 years of age. She said he was about five feet five inches tall; weighed about

south down Second-al, w, on tence for robbing Mrs. Estelle Barker at Marion, Ala., the night OFFICERS J. C. Parsons and of July 27, 1957. Robbery is a

Phenix City Officials 2 Lottery Charge Arrests Protest Lattery Story Reported In Phenix City

periences in a small Phenix City he said.

they will stoop to anything to try States. It took a lot of hard worl the truth." He also referred to a lottery cases which city and coun- was "significant" that a lottery to defeat him, including smear States. It took a lot of hard worl the truth." He also referred to a lottery cases which city and coun- was "significant" that a lottery low in Alabama politics." It officers have made since Only the state of the significant to do this and I do not think it "new low in Alabama politics." It officers have made since Only the state of to defeat him, including smear States. It took a lot of hard wolf in the low in Alabama politics." ty officers have made since Oct. arrest was made Thursday even in the character and reputation is fair for a newspaper that is of a city of 27,000 people."

The Montgomery Advertiser to Sheriff Lamar Murphy.

ecute the lottery operator under lace stickers over his car." the provisions of the 1949 Wallace "I don't know whether it's s

Anti-Lottery Act."

president of the Phenix City Civi- operators use slips especially tan Club, and Harold Smith, pres-

of the lottery racket in Phenix had been 26 arrests made in headline-we feel you have been in the city. City Courses Phenix City for the lottery unfair to our city since we know Four statements denying wide rackets, 14 of these since the that we do not have any organized that sheriff's deputies had ar-

paper carried a story by state resulted in convictions, Coulter knows that Phenix City is free paraphernalia. Robinson was re- Satements of denial were is-

is fair for a newspaper that is

trameup or not," he said.

Telegrams of protest came to Bentley said the "bug tickets" The Advertiser from O. L. Ran-found by McKee are nothing dall, secretary - manager of the more than stock sales slips." He Phenix City-Russell County Cham-said his digetary temporary ber of Commerce; Roy S. Cook, operation since organized 'bug'

crime or vice here."

paper carried a story by state resulted in controlled were isrepresents a new low in reporting."

Phenix City Ministers Assn.

The ministers said they "recog-

Mayor Leo n a r d Counter of the Said that for nearly other newspaper in Alabama visit sessing lottery paraphernalia. She solve them."

Phenix City said, "The Advertiser Counter said that for nearly other newspaper in Alabama visit sessing lottery paraphernalia. She solve them." Phenix City said, The Advertiser four years, "Phenix City has been our city and make a true report was released under \$750 bond. bitterly opposes John Patterson four years, "Phenix City has been our city and make a true report was released under \$750 bond. bitterly opposes John Patterson four years, Thems one of the actual conditions existing Police said the arrests were officers and leaders for doing an as governor and it seems that one of the Cleanest, if not the of the actual conditions existing Police said the arrests were officers and leaders for doing an arrest town in the United here for themselves and print routine and in line with 20 of the cleanest town in the United here for themselves and print routine and in line with 20 of the cleanest town. as governor and it seems that one of the cleanest town in the United here for themselves and print routine and in line with 26 other "admirable" job and declared it they will stoop to anything to try cleanest town in the United here for themselves and print routine and in line with 26 other "admirable" job and declared it they will stoop to anything to try cleanest town in the United here for themselves and print routine and in line with 26 other "admirable" job and declared it

is fair for a newspaper that is printed in the capital city of our state to try to smear and tear down what the good Christiar people of our city have done.

"What The Montgomery Advertiser reported about the lotters in Phenix City was the truth. We gave names, dates blaces and printed a photostat of the lotters ticket. Mr. Coulter, a sound man found out once before the evi light against vice, told a Dothan is fair for a newspaper that is printed in the capital city of our state to try to smear and tear down what the good Christiar people of our city have done.

"It is a serious charge against every man, woman and child in our city."

ARRESTED EARLIER

The United Press reported that Hugh Bentley, the Phenix City native who spear he a ded a fight against vice, told a Dothan FT. RUCKER, Ala. (UPI)

printed a photostat of the lotter, the Phenix City ticket. Mr. Coulter, a sound man found out once before the evi consequences of not telling the consequences grocery was because the numbers sprawling army aviation centerach and given six-month jail single incident the hard and con"Attorney General John Patter- man had been arrested earlier reservation yesterday."

County reservation yesterday.

County reservation yesterday. "Attorney General John Fatter man fight that we, as ministen should not have to rely upon in the day by Russell County The body was identified through lottery cases, Caldwell said.

The body was identified through lottery cases, Caldwell said.

dental charts and records as Sgt. The lottery arrests were Phenix City have waged by bal-The Montgomery Advertiser to Shering Land also went to Do-1C Thomas P. Anderson, 36, obrought up as Phenix City and lot and cooperation with our of the classification of the cl uncover vice conditions, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than, indicated that the "small Zanesville, Ohio. The body has used to him that one of his close than the properties of the him that one of his close than the properties of him that one of his close than the properties of him that one of his close than the properties of him that one of his close than the properties of him that one of his close than the properties of him that one of his close than the properties of him that of his close than the properties of him that of his close that the properties of him that of his close that the properties of him that of his close that the properties of him that of his close that the properties of him that of his close that the properties of him that of his close that the properties of him that the properties of political associates was the Grand scale bug operation" McKee found been hanging from a tree for about the citizens registered indignaticers, is regrettable." political associates was the drain and be a "political gimmick" to 10 days before being discovered in over the story written for "... By the same argument, Dragon of the Ku Klux Klan. May be a pointed giffing to the days before being discovered ion over the story written for ". . By the same argument, discredit Patterson. Military police listed the causerhe Montgomery Advertiser by the purchase of one bottle of bootwided Patterson with the lottery men he has a numbers suspect following a full investigation. No reported a Navy veteran had convidence. Let Patterson now prosunder surveillance "who has Wall evidence of foul play was found acted him in Montgomery and evidence stickers over his car."

ticket in a Phenix City grocery and alcoholics."

Returning to Phenix City Thursday, McKee said he saw the vet. in question has for the necessity Columbus is directly across the eran check on whether his ticket had been a winner at the grocery store. The headline on the story

ident of the Phenix City Junior printed for their rackets the Chamber of Commerce.

A storm of protests blew up Mayor Coulter told The Advervatiser Friday in the wake of an Advertiser Friday night that since he lotteries did not support the tiser story detailing an operation took office in October 1957 there lotteries did not support the lotteries are forced to work PHENIX CITY (AP)—Two persons have been under cover in constant surveil-arrested on lottery charges here during the past two days—one before and one after a Montgomery news—we feel you have been in the city.

The headline of the story about phenix City concerning 'lottery procedule in Phenix City concerning 'lottery procedule

Chief Deputy Prentiss L. Griffith reported Friday rested Willie Robinson, Negro, Still Thrive." rapid-fire order after this news- "Practically all" of the arrests Cook said that "everybody Columbus, Ga., Thursday on a STATEMENTS OF DENIAL

periences in a small Phenix City he said.

Phenix City Ministers Assn.

Phenix City Ministers Assn.

Phenix City Ministers Assn.

Phenix City Ministers Assn.

In a small Phenix City Ministers Assn.

In a small Phenix City Ministers Assn.

Phenix City Ministers Assn.

Phenix City Ministers Assn.

Strong, 65, Phenix City, was ar nize many of our problems" and montgomery Advertiser and every rested Friday on a charge of post are at the same time working to other newspaper in Alabama visit sessing lottery pagendernalia. She also a series of post are at the same time working to other newspaper in Alabama visit sessing lottery pagendernalia.

1, 195 24 5-24-58 TWEEVE CASES story was in print.

Twelve such cases have been tion once marred is always susmade this year, records show, and record for many years to come." seven have been brought before pected for many years to come,"
Russell County Court Judge P. J. the statement began. Miller since January. Four reing the article came in possesnot prosecuted and one is still sion of three lottery tickets and nemarks [] penging. Sue

Circuit Solicitor James In Cald-conditions, specifically gambling, terms. Court costs average \$200 tinuing fight that we, as minis-

"It is deplorable that a reputa-

told him he had bought a lottery city as a mecca of bootleggers Police Headquarters shows 11 lot-

store. The headline on the story lems of a like nature to consured: "Phenix City 'Bug' Games their undivided attention..."

cluded:

existence of scattered incidents from time to time, gambling and other vices are certainly not 'thriving' but are forced to work

operations' printed in The Montgomery Advertiser is repudiated in the article following the head-

"The article ... clearly shows that only one isolated story is involved and that an arrest had been made by the sheriff less than 12 hours earlier. Also the article shows that the state owner admitted that cits police had been checking him very closely and in his words 'the heat was on.'

The headline seems to be based on a statement in the article that gambling, dice and other activities are available in Lee County -an area which cannot be policed by Sheriff (Lamar) Murphy or the city police-and as the article itself points out, the law enforcement agencies of the city and county have made it 'too hot to operate in Phenix City' and the gambling operators have moved into Lee County to avoid Phenix City and Russell County law enforcement."

CLEARLY REVEALED

He added:

"The editor of The Advertiser apparently has his own reasons for placing the article in the prominent position he did, however, if one reads the entire article, it is clearly revealed that he headlines have no direct relationship to the article as writ-

He said "it would seem to me that a sincere desire to report facts and news was not the purpose in publishing the story as it appeared in The Advertiser.

tery arrests made in that city "We regret that the newspaper from January through April 1958.



'NUMBERS' PURCHASED HERE

In this building in Phenix City, Ala., a Montgomery man bought three lottery tickets Wednesday. The tickets were sold across the counter in a small store (right, note signs) built onto the dwelling. The place is located on an unpaved alley off a dirt street in a residential area south of downtown Phenix City.—Photo by Joe Holloway Jr.

Negro because both were wearing

Is case getting hot?

Jacksonville policemen confer here on bombing

Two investigators from Jack-sonville. Fla., were in Birming-ham Wednesday to compare notes on investigations of bomb-ings or attempted bombing. ings or attempted bombings of Jewish synagogues.

Dep. Sheriff Marvin H. Hayes

Police Set. T. S. Beaudrot and conferred with local authorities in confidential sessions

THEIR PRESENCE lent weight to rumors the investigation of an attempt to grammite Temple Street, reported to city police froe Road.

Into the automobile and ordered the edge of the street where it woth declared. The church and adjoining pastor's home were dam search for money.

Into the automobile and ordered the edge of the street where it woth declared. The church and adjoining pastor's home were dam search for money.

Into the automobile and ordered the edge of the street where it woth declared. The church and adjoining pastor's home were dam search for money.

search for money.

Beth-Eh here several weeks ago that she was robbed of \$835 by She drove about two miles, is feefining to turn up "hot" two masked men who tore her almost to the new bridge over they would "get money or kill ished," the Rev. Mr. Shuttlessomeone."

Dets. T. Hart and Joe Lind-clothing to take the billfold from the railroad where she was told seen handling the case here, have been handling the case Police Chief Loon Curlee said One of the men then told her here, have been meeting regulations.

Search for money.

"If he hadn't done that the aged heavily because the would "get money or kill ished," the Rev. Mr. Shuttlessomeone."

Worth declared. The church and agent in chark adjoining pastor's home were heavily because the woman's screams and came damaged heavily by a dynamic could not enter the house, causing the as bomb Dec. 25, 1956.

Relatives testified they heard adjoining pastor's home were heavily because the woman's screams and came damaged heavily by a dynamic could not enter the house, causing the as bomb Dec. 25, 1956.

Relatives testified they heard adjoining pastor's home were heavily because the woman's screams and came damaged heavily by a dynamic could not enter the house, causing the as bomb Dec. 25, 1956.

Police Cort of L. Detting the case of the search for money."

larly with Commissioner Eugenethe woman and her husband, Joe to "give me your money." Connor to discuss the case. Scales, came to the police dep- When she said she had no The Parks woman said she was an investigation is under way. The

held more frequently in the past report the monbery than \$15,000 is being held by U. S. Circuit Judge Seybourn whether the men were white orhidden.

The woman was unable to saythe billfold containing \$835 was line of the received in the permanently blinded in the

officers: While driving on Johnson Avenue Tuesday afternoon, she heard two men shouting that

saying.

were told.

she had a flat on the car. When she stopped, they got diver Alley, said she knew Mc-

She did see a gun, and the

men did normarm her, officers

Their conferences have been artment Tuesday afternoon to money, they started tearing the permanently blinded in one eye FBI offered the full use of its labupper part of her dress where by the attack and suffered nu. oratories and identification facili-

After taking the billfold, the men told her she "could go where she damned pleased."

The woman thought that a model T parked on the side of the road belonged to the men but was not sure.

After coming to town to tell her husbnad, the woman then went to the poilce station.

Officers were unable to find anyone who had seen a Model T or two strange men on the Renfroe Road, Curlee said.

Investigation was continuing Wednesday morning.

Two Negro men, accuedd brutally beating and partially blinding an aged Negro woman during a robbery attempt, were bound over to the Circuit Court grand jury Wednesday after one of the two defendants accused the other at the crime.

Berry McQueen Jr., 210 Mc BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (AP)—The Gowen St. And John Teles alias church of a Negro integration Tobe, 732 Nash St., each entered leader was damaged by a bomb Halloween masks and "I was so pleas of not guilty when they for the second time in scared," Curlee quoted her as were arraigned before Judge Eutwo years early Sunday. gene Loe on charges of assault

The bomb exploded outside the
Bethel Baptist church, of which and battery.

McQueen, under close question cracking plaster, ing by City Solicitor Dave Cros. The minister said a Negro mo-She gave this account to city land, suddenly, pointed a finger torist saw a carload of white men at Teles and exclaimed: "He did pass just before the bomb was

Elnora Parks, 69, of 520 Van- the building. into the automobile and ordered Queen and Teles and identified picked up the can and placed it on ished," the Rev. Mr. Shuttles-

the woman's screams and came damaged heavily by a dynamite could not enter the investigation sailants to flee.

convict and his wife on a charge could not enter the investigation of grand larceny in connection actively because of lack of juriswith the robbing of a blind Negro diction.

a Kilby Prison trusty who works but the large bomb placed there at the Capitol, and Alice Ander-failed to explode. son, 623 LaPine St., are accused The Rev. Mr. Shuttleswoth is of stealing \$362 from Knowledge president of the Alabama Chris-Bonner at Bonner's home, 738 tian Movement for Human Rights Alabama St.

St., was fined \$25 and costs on pelicemen. each of two charges of false The current bombing is the pretense. The charges arose from latest in a series against Negroes two bad checks allegedly passed lating back to 1948. Principal tarby Browder.

Three other persons were also - former all-white neighborhoods. fined \$25 and costs. Defendants and charges in these cases were Sgt. Donald R. Barker, 31 W. Southmont Dr., keeping a vicious dog: Norman Daniels, 664 Bullock St., assault and battery; and Robert Day, no address listed,

the Rev. F. L. Shuttleswoth is During the hearing, however, pastor, shattering windows and

discovered

Judge Loe then bound over both Shuttlesworth said that shortly pen on a charge of assault to before the 1:30 a.m. explosion a men on a charge of assault to smoking can containing dynamite the edge of the street where it exploded in about a minute.

He said Will Hall, a Negro man,

worth declared. The church and agent in charge of the Birming Relatives testified they heard adjoining pastor's home were ham FBI office, said the FBI

Police Capt. G. L Pattie said

merous facial injuries.

In other cases Wednesday, agent in charge of the Birming-Judge Loe bound over a Negro ham FBI office, said the FBI

An attempt was made last April The couple, Robert Anderson, to bomb a Birmingham synagogue

He is leading legal attempts to Bonds were set at \$300 in each eliminate segregation in Brimingham public schools and on buses. Joe H. Browder, 233 Clayton and to break down city regulations prohibiting employment of Negro

gets have been homes of Negroes

church of a Negro integration leader was damaged by a bomb for the second time in less than two years early Sunday.

The bomb exploded outside the Bethel Baptist church, of which the Rev. F. L. Shuttleswoth is pastor, shattering windows and cracking plaster.

The minister said a Negro motorist saw a carload of white men pass just before the bomb was discovered.

SMOKING CAN

Shuttlesworth said that shortly before the 1:30 a.m. explosion a smoking can containing dynamite was discovered against a wall of the building.

He said Will Hall, a Negro man,

'If he hadn't done that the building would have been demol-"If he hadn't done that the aged heavily by a dynamite bomk

Clarence M. Kelley, special actively because of lack of juris liction.

An attempt was made last April bomb a Birmingham synagogue the large bomb placed there ed to explode.

Suit Aftermath

started proceedings aimed at con- Ga. cated for commissioners passed a

resolution demanding that owners of the house, Robert and Amie L'Udil I cause why the house should not be condemned.

The Greets are Negroes The house was damaged by a dynamite blast Dec. 7, after the couple had attempted to occupy it.

Myron Sasser, chief of the city's inspection services, said the Greers Permanent have been reimbursed by an insurance company for damage to Attorney General the house, adding that it creates a dangerous condition to a home next door.

regee Man With Tide Finance

Court yesterday to breaking into Circuit Judge Walter B. Jones The Montgomery loan company to the FBI and prosecuted in fedpost offices in Georgia and Ala-made permanent a temporary in went out of business about a year Among the courts, he said.

Macon County.

He was charged with stealing names of persons with stealing names of persons with stealing the items valued at over \$100 from ames of persons with secured each of the two Tennessee post of loans from the company at illegal

dered the sentences to run con-tember, 1955. currently and to begin after White PAVED OTHER ACTION

has served any sentence imposed Since 1955 the case has been to by state oficials in Russell County the Alabama Supreme Court where he is being held on a charge where the order by Judge Jones of transporting stolen property into was upheld paving the way for Patterson to proceed against other the state.

Officers there arrested White loan companies throughout the and two others Jan. 12 after they state. Injunctions have sing peen discovered a safe stolen from a obtained against five Birmingham Columbus, Ga., food store in the firms and a suit is now pending automobile in which the trio was in Anniston where Patterson has White has denied burglarizing the 20 loan companies restraining

Riverdale Store from which the Under the order granted yesunopened safe had been stolen ear-terday by Judge Jones, Cameron lier on the day of his arrest Also: Of Home Bombing lier on the day of his arrest. Also is instructed to report to the court arrested were M. Sgt. Roland W. names of persons who have re-BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Jan. 1 (A) Shadde, 5, Ft. Benning, Ga., andfunds due from loans made by The City of Birmingham has James H. Griffin, 24, Columbus, Tide Finance.

demning a house which was re- The Russell County arrest was sumably be ordered to make the cently dynamited in an area where made while White was on bondrefunds and a \$15,000 bond as victed of fraud for drawing un Negro and white homes are lo pending final proceedings in the surety for such payments as was post office burglary cases.

Wins Long Battle

By JO ANN FLIRT

bama and was sentenced to four junction against Tide Finance Co ago "because of adverse publicity Among the cases tried, court years in each of the three cases restricting the now-defunct coin caused by the injunction suit, recods show one acquittal and 96 William Henry White admitted pany from continuing to targe Johnson has stated.

entering post prices at Ten Mile illegan interest rates. He also apand Martel, Tenn., and at a Tus-pointed a special master to audit of claimants seek payments to which they are not entitled, the Macon County.

George Carboron local atternant

ices.

Judge Frank M. Johnson Jr. or injunction was granted in Sep-

secured orders against at least

hem from collecting illegal rates.

The finance company would prehas ordered the bond set aside lations. tion that it was written by Ala- Arthur Kelly, department direcwhich is now in receivership. BOOKS AVAILABLE

Although the loan company funds. books which Cameron is charged However the state recovered with auditing have not yet been \$42,998.30 of the \$59,029 in overturned into the court, Wallacepayments, he said. "The Depart-Johnson, attorney for the loanment of Industrial Relations paid firm, has assured Judge Jonesout over \$19 million to 97,750 claimthat the books are available. ants from Jan. 1, 1957 to Dec. 31,

Johnson, along with Recorder's 1957, he added. Court Judge D. Eugene Loe and A total of 70,515 claims were attorney John Harris, appeared audited during the year to deyesterday on behalf of the financetermine whether "there was chiscompany and the owners.

Atty. Gen. John Patterson C. J. Larson, Virgil C. Moore, At least 12,239 of these war-Theres emerged yesterday as the victor as partners who own the com-ranted investigation, according to in a long legal battle with a Mont-pany, and M. R. Rice, are all Kelly, "which revealed that 750 gomery loan company which Alamamed in the suit as individuals claimants were paid benefits to bama courts have held is a public. The injunction restrains them which they were not entitled."

Yeteran violators were referred rates in the future.

Court yesterday to breaking into Circuit Judge Welter B. Jens The Mantgamery loan company to the FBI and prosecuted in fed.

Convicted For Drawing

made by the company when the employment compensation funds iltemporary injunction was granted legally during 1957, according to Since then, however, Judge Jones he Department of Industrial Re-

bama General Insurance Co., tor, said yesterday that 43 of the fraudulently drawing federal

eling by the claimants," Kelly said.

tions directs every effort to detect and act against violators of the Alabama Unemployment Compen-. sation Law," said Kelly.

He added that "qualified persons need have no fear in applying for or accepting unemployment insurance benefits."

Trained investigators are maintained by the Fraud Section of the epartment's Unemployment Compensation Division.

Kelly pointed out that punishment for violation of the compensation law carries a minimum fine tion. of \$25 and a maximum fine of \$250 plus a three-month jail sentepce for each offense.

News staff photo-Ed Jones

SOLEMN KLANSMAN HEARS GUILTY VERDICT . . . Grover A. McCullough gets 20 years

McCullough convicted--

BY AL STANTON, News staff writer

A Circuit Court jury this afternoon convicted Grover A. McCullough of mayhem in the Labor Day castration of a Negro handyman in a Ku Klux Klan lair.

Judge Alta L. King immediately imposed the maximum sentence of 20 years in prison.

The 45-year-old construction dict 22 minutes after deliberaworker heard the jury verdict tion. with no visible change of emo-

he occupied during the trial, tion of Judge Edward Aaron of leaning on his hand and with a Zion City, last Sept. 2. toothpick in his month.

THE JURY reached its ver-

McCullough is the fourth of six defendants to receive the McCullough sat in the chair maximum penalty in the mutila-

> McCullough filed notice of appeal immediately after the sen-

tencing and appeal bond was fixed at \$20,000.

He was convicted on testimony by the Negro victim and hem. two Ku Klux Klansmen who turned state's evidence.

who has prosecuted all mutila- Negro, last Labor Day night. tion cases so far, attacked Mcin closing arguments McCul- family friend. lough's reluctance to tell about his Klan activities.

nouncing sentence said the maxi- which Aaron was picked up on mum sentence was the least that the Tarrant-Huffman-record could be given in the case.

the Jury has convicted you for let him out at the home of WLANS your part in this terrible affair. Jesse W. Mabry, where the six Not only has this jury convicted men met before starting on the you, but also three other juries ride in two automobiles. have likewise convicted three of your accomplicies for mahem, the offense for which you have just been found guilty in this case.

that four juries or 48 men, have der \$1000 logical and placed unconvicted you and your cohorts material witness and placed unconvicted you and your cohorts material witness and placed unconvicted you and your cohorts

"FORTY-EIGHT MEN is a fair bond. cross-section of the citizenship. fair to assume that the feeling at first. exemplified by these four juries. or 48 men, is representative of

"I am very sure that any fair minded and impartial jury of 12 men in this country, or anywhere in the State of Alabama, would have convicted you on this testimony.

"And, since you have been convicted, it now becomes my solemn duty to fix your punishment and to impose sentence accordingly. I have therefore given a great deal of thought to this subject, taking into consideration the seriousness of the offense and the period of the sentence as a deterrent to others, and the inescapable conclusion I have reached is that there is only one possible sentence which could logically and rested early resterday in con-properly be imposed under this nection with an assault of a evidence and under the law, and white woman in her Southside that is the maximum of 20 years apartment. in prison in the penitentiary.

"AND I SAY TO YOU very frankly in passing sentence on D. you that the maximum is most said inadequate punishment for this cowardly crime.

and sentence of the court that band your be imprisoned in the penitentiary for a period of 20

Three others have received drain pipe to a second story maximum sentences of 20 years, porch and then entered the As in the other three trials, apartment through a window, the state dropped a count of

the indictment charging assault with intent to murder, leaving three counts of may-

McCullough was convicted of taking part in the castration of Deputy Cir. Sol. Cecil Deason Judge Edward Aaron, Zion City

McCullough offered an alibi. Cullough's alibi and pointed out supported by his wife and a

He testified he was "sucked Judge Alta L. King in pro- in" on the Klan ride during across the arm twice.

where Aaron was picked up. He "WELL, MR. McCULLOUGH, said he told his companions to

The state brought in a witness for the court to refute McCullough's alibi.

was arrested Tuesday night as a

because the testimony was substntially the same.

Majory was convicted of mayhem several weeks ago and sen(UP)—Ku Klux Klansman Grova Mutual Oil Co. station at
tenced to 20 years in prison. He er A. McCullough, 43, was found
2301 11th-av, n, early Jan. 6.

of our county; therefore it is Amendment, refused to testify sentenced to 20 years in prison. Melvin T. Tiler, service sta-

by the court and answered deliberated only 22 minutes be- didn't open the safe. the feeling our entire citizenship. Deason's questions about Ma-fore reaching its verdict, the Policemen C. B. McDavid bry's testimony at his trial same as returned in the case of and G. T. Grubbs arrived and earlier.

McCullough went along on the the same offense previously. night ride and was present at the castration.

A 20-year-old Negro was ar-

Emauel Jones of 1024 Short 17th-st s, was charged with night lime burglary, Officers D. Hill and E. Thrift Hill and E

The woman as sashed twice across the arm as she "It is therefore the judgment was steping next to her hus-

investigators said the intruder apparently climbed a The prowler then waited for home and then attacked attractive housewite.

officer said the coordas ttempted to pull her from the bed by her arm.

The victim screamed as the intruder pushed a butcher knife at her throat and she struggled with him. During the fight the Negro prowler slashed the white woman

Officer Hill said the womaum sentence was the least that ould be given in the case.

But McCullough said he from the apartment house the group about a mile from the street but lost him. an's husband chased the Negro. from the apartment house into

The witness was Mabry, who McCullough Gets 20/Years

7In Birmingham Care

In that trial, Mabry testified three other Klansmen tried for Clark opened fire on them.

peal and Judge Alta L. King to go on trial at 9 a.m. that fixed bond at \$20,000, as he did same day for the robbery of for the other privicted Klans A. W. Stapleton, operator of men who as appeared.

McCallough was charged in

the mutilation of Judge Edward Aaron, 34, a Negro picked at random last Labor Day by Klansmen for the act which was to serve as a test of advancement qualifications for one mem-

McCullough was the fourth accused Ku Klux Kansman who received the maximum sentence in the castration of Judge Edward Aaron last Sen-tember licitor Cecil Deason said they will be brought to trial unless hey plead guilty.

A Negro who robed a service station less that nine hours Three persons were fined by er's place of business. before he was to appear in Cir- Judge D. Eugene Loe for reckless Detectives said Kenneth Mc-

is free ander \$20,000 appeal guilty Thursday of mayhem in Mitnesses who drove up to bond. Mabry, invoking the Figh the multilation of a Negro and masked and had a pistol.

HE WAS ORDERED to do so An all white circuit court jury tion attendant, said Clark

The policemen returned the

fire, hitting Clark three times. McCullough filed notice of ap- The robbery nappened about 12:15 a.m., Jan. 6. Clark was pre-

BESSEMER, Ala., March 3-AN. C., woman in March, 1957. ber as well as a warning against Bessemer Negro was under treat. Both men were indicted by a ment here for injuries receivedfederal Grand Jury at Raleigh, when two white men abducted N. C., last September on charges him and theat him. Politic Chiefor violating the law against interstate transportation of stolen the chief said Eugene San-property.

ders, 47, told him the pair forced Arms is scheduled to be arbiting from his home about mid raigned before a H. S. commission of the commissi

and 20-year sentence in the He refused to discuss possible sexual mutilation of a Negro motives for the beating. The handyman. His bond was set chief said his investigation is continuing.

valing/coyble to return to are awaiting trial. Deputy So- Negro Fined \$160 On Four Charges

A Negro man was fined a total of \$160 on four charges, three of them involving traffic violations, in Recorder's Court yesterday.

Eddie H. Owens. 2054 Chappell St., was fined \$100 for driving while intoxicated, \$25 for failure to report an accident and \$10 for driving without a license. In the non-

cuit Court on another robbery driving. One of these offendants. Donald, 31, of 1308 Sixth-av, n, charge, was sentenced to life James Brown. Elmore, Ala, was glary and grand largeny in the James Clark, 22, of 918 fined \$50 and costs and the other early morning burglary of the Eighth-av, n. pleaded guilty two, Harold Brown, 54 Mason St., Davis Oil Co. at 1300 Third before Judge Alta L. King. A and Agna Weaver 305 Day av, n. jury was empaneled to fix the St., were fired \$25 and costs sentenced against Clark were quashed. One case, in which a 17-year-old tioned McDonald about 5:45 contained about 5:45 contained mcDonald mcDonald about 5:45 contained mcDonald mcDonald

CLARK WAS SHOT by po-boy was charged with leaving the a.m. today when they learned licemen during the robbery of scene of an accident, was trans- he was employed by the Davis

RICHMOND, Va., Feb. 15-(AP)

-Police said today they have arrested John Arms, 35, of Birmingham, Ala., charged with inters the transportation of stelen olice Chief O. D. Garton and John A. Roche, special agent in charge of the Richmond FBI office, said Arms, Negro, has been a fugitive from justice since ear-

ly last year. Roche said Arms, with an associate identified as Stancil Lee Stanback, had obtained money and bonds valued at more than \$12,000 from a Fayetteville,

him from his home about mid-raigned before a U. S. commisnight Friday, drove to a secluded sioner here. Police said he place near Hercules Powderwould be removed to Raleigh Plan and attacked him for trial. Roche said Stanback has appealed his conviction cuts but had no broken bones, area.

A Northside Negro was arrested early today and charged with burglarizing his employwith burglarizing his employ-

Oil Co. but failed to appear for work last night.

The two officers said a hasp from a rest room door had been pried off.

A cash register containing about \$10, approximately \$20 in tax money, 14 cartons of cigarets and two boxes of cigars were taken during the burglary, the officers said.

The cash register was discovered behind a building across the street from the station. It had been broken open.

The two officers said Mc-Donald had in his possession at the time of his arrest a key to a work shed where they discovered the tire tool used to pry open the rest room

Charges Lodged Against 3 In Birmingham Bombings

nen Friday night were charged from a white person. He moved fermally in connection with the in last month. Another Negro dynamiting of two hours Thurs-family lives next door.

A vacant lot separ

they are charged with placing an and Crawford families. explosive "in or near an inhab-

ion of Birmingham which gradally is evolving into a Negro neighborhood. The vas occupied by a Negro family and the other by a white family. Damage was limited to shattered windows, graphed plaster and splintered

a Negro group a few minutes aft- Wilcutt was transferred to er the explosions. A third man County Jail late pesterday after-

The bombings are the latest of a series in the Fountain Heights section of Birmingham during the in City Jail.

Police said, however that they not be not been a least overnight. past few years. A cross was for further questioning. burned in the area several months ago.

police he was looking out a window of his home when he saw three white men light fuses to two

BIRMINGHAM (P)-Three white Blackwell bought his house

A vacant lot separates the Police Chief Jamie Moore said houses occupied by the Blackwell

ited dwelling," which carries a Three Suspected The blasts Thursday night damaged two houses in an old section of Birmingham which grad. Bombers Charged

One Arrested At Home, Two At Hospital After Being Beaten By Angry Negroes

BY GEORGE COOK Three white men arrested following two dynamitings in Foun-

tain Heights Thursday night were charged last night with placing tain Heights Thursday night were charged last night with placing an explosive "in or near an inhabited dwelling," Police Chief Jamie Moore said. Jamie Moore said.

The charge is covered by Section 136. Title 14 of the Ala-without bond on charges of attence of 10 years to death. bama Code of 1940 are H. E. Will- The charge is covered by Section 136. Title 1 cutt, 23; Ellis Lee 42, and Caw-bama Code of 1940. Penalty on tion is completed.

was picked up after police had noon following questioning by age. Blackwell, his wife and nvestigators for several hours four children escaped injury.

Lee and Neal were arrested at University Hospital where Earnest Coppins. Negro, told they had been taken for treatment after being beaten by a group of Negroes on 11th-av, n, about five blocks from the

the angry Negroes. He later was arrested at his home.

One of Wilcutt's neighbors said he thought wilcutt ran 'some sort of nightclub."

"There's just he and his wife," said the neighbor. "They both get up early in the morning and come in late at night. They don't seem to have much to do with the people around here.'

Wilcutt's wife works at Jack Cole Co.

Neal works a a machinist at McGough Bakeries, according to his wife. Mrs. Neal said they had three children.

Asked if Neal ever talked to her about plans for any bombing, Mrs. Neal said: "No, he never talked to me about anything like that."

Suspect Trio

men Friday were ordered held and carries on conviction a sen tin said that investigators also

The charge is covered by Section 136. Title 14 of the Ala-Without bond on charges of attempting to bomb the homes ford Neal, 28, all of Birmingham. The minimum considerable upon conviction is 10 years imprisonment. Two of the three were arrested at a hospital where they were being treated for cuts and bruises after they had been attacked by a least a dozen notarized throwing a package of The Least a dozen notarized throwing to bomb the homes tatements dating back to 1956 saying the bombing follower throwing a package of The uling was issued at a dynamite down near the side-hearing in Jefferson C ou n ty walk about 500 feet from a Ne-Court of Misdemanns for Ellis gene Wilcut, 24, of Apt. G, 4409 at a hospital where they were being treated for cuts and bruises after they had been attacked by had be

The house, occupied by William Blackwell, a Negro switchman at TCI, and his family suffered about \$1000 in damage. Blackwell, his wife and four children escaped injury.

Windows of the house next door, 1110 11th-av, n, occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Barney Crawford he saw four white men strike were broken by the blast.

Connor said the three suspects plosion.

Birmingham resident Det. T. E. thing is anything short of con Martin said. Sh Connor said the three suspects plosion.

about 18 inches wide and 20 ily living nearby.

separate bombs, toss them at the houses, and flee in a car.

The two white men were beaten about a block from the explosions.

Retired mailman Barber Crawford was asleep and his wife was reading a Bible in the living room when the explosions were heard between them and that of william Blackwell, 47-year-old separate bombs, toss them at the house seems a short time before curred a short time before curred a short time before curred a short time before picked/up at 11th and Sixth-st, h, by police. Investigators said all three of merly occupied by a white person the men apparently had parked them an apparently had parked them apparently had parked them an apparently had parked them appar Investigators said all three of merly occupied by a white person lense attorneys.

3 Charged In Bombings N

BIRMINGHAM (A)-Three white men again Tuesday were denied BIRMINGHAM, Ala., June 28 pond de capital charges it bomb (P)—A widening inquiry into activing houses and their ettorney ties of a slain pusinessman was said they would appeal to the pressed Saturday because of nar-

The men sought freedon on of money he handled.

writ of habeas corpus which was Troy William Pullen, 42, was denied by Circuit Judge Alta L shot to death in his suburban King. They earlier were denie home and his wife beaten savbond at a preliminary hearing agely Friday. Willie M. Wilks, 21, when they were bound over t Cullman, told officers that the

night of July 17, one blowing; capsules the hole in the home of William Homewood police said \$3,900 Blackwell Jr., a Negro, and the was found in a following the decided beother exploding near another Ne neath a reattress in a Goldroom gro residence.

BIRMINGHAM (A)—Three white habitations is a capital offense The charge of bombing humar

nighttime robbery and rape, and about this whole affair," said

the petition of Lee was argued from \$100 to \$7,000, and several Blackwell lives in a home for by agreement of state and de

cotics allegations and large sums

he grand jury killing was over narcotics. He Two sains wilden of the said fullen had been giving him

of the fashionable residence.

POLICE OFFICER J. C. Marfound at least a dozen notarized

although they said they heard Coppins' house was undamaged called it a "heinous offense." Martin, "the dope angle; the houses, so far had admitted only the homes of William Blackwell, Lee, 42, Herbert Eugene Wilcutt, which blew a hole in the ground 47, a Negro, and of a white fam. 25, and Cranford Neal, 28. Only showing weekly deposits ranging from \$100 to \$7,000, and several other items force us to think that there is more to the killing than has been told."

Mrs. Bonnie Griggs Pullen, 35, the dead man's wife, was in fair condition at a hospital. She suffered severe head injuries.

Pullen was shot nine times in the chest and back with a .22caliber pistol. The gun has been found.

Charges of first-degree murder and assault with intent to murder have been filed against Wilks.



BOMBING SUSPECTS AT PRELIMINARY HEARING IN COUNTY COURT ... Left to right: Cranford Neal, Herbert Wilcutt, Ellis Lee

etective tells of confessions

habitations" are being held in families since the arrest July 17. bombs exploded. County Jail today without bond When the few minutes of visit-

County Court at which a Bir-men who had thrown the ng Blackwell's porch, but the mingham police detective testi- bombs. fied all had made statements

placed against Ellis Lee, 42, of their arrest. Box 6653, Irondale; Herbert Eugene Wilcutt, 25, and Cranford Neal, 28, of 4542 Ninth- one of the home-made bombs ter, n.

Cir. Sol. Emmett Perry said each charge carries a penalty

pending the action of the Grand ing drew to a close, all the wom- THE OFFICER SAID Wilcutt

admitting to one of two bomb- DEPUTY SOL. E. C. Watson ive said. ings that shook the Fountain relied heavily on the testimony Heights section during the night of Police Det. T. E. Lindsey who ing to the neighborhood said that each of the men had which both Negroes and white Two separate charges of made a statement about the part live to "mess up a Nigger's bombing homes have been in the bombing shortly after porch."

According to the testimony tore a hole in the home of William Blackwell Jr. of 1104 12th-av, n.

ranging from 10 years imprison. The other was jettisoned, Lind. THE RECITATION of the conment to a death sentence. Each from the home of Ernest Coptuted the only definition of paroff the men entered pleas of not pin, who lives across the street ticipation in the bombing by the guilty Friday. weilders failed to open a gate the witness stand yesterday.

WHEN THE BRELIMINARY to a fence surrounding the house. They fled with a fuse attached version of the streement, Neal to dynamite sticks still sputter-threw the long ing.

The detective said Wilcutt ader he taked fruitlessly to pull

Three Bilming am men courtroom since, according to a logether sticks of dynamite and harged with "bombing human besides they had not relatives in the mitted making bombs by taping An Assailant later driving the other men to charged with "bombing human bailiff, they had not seen their the neighborhood where the

Jury which meets later this an relatives left the courtroom also admitted setting a timer on weeping loudly.

The trio was bound over Fri
The two Negro homeowners

He said Wilcutt first made

The two Negro homeowners He said Wilcutt first made day by Judge Francis Thompson who brought the charges testi- statement that he placed a bom after a preliminary hearing in fied they could not identify the against a brick column support rext morning the defendant "re canted his statement" the detec

All of the men admitted go which both Negroes and white

Neal, in his statement, adnitted to trying to carry a fuseit bomb to the gate of Coppin's nome and fleeing with the explosive when he couldn't get the gate open the detective said.

the fust loose and succeeded only infourning his hand.
Neal's statement denied any part of the Blackwell home part of the Blackwell home bom and also denied any part in the planning of the bom ing venture. He said, ac-coloring to Lindsey, that when he got into the car with the

other men he had no ide where they wire gothe.

Lee's statement also the detective said additted complicity in the Colonia Jombing, but dened thoused up the Blackwell house

THE ONLY DAMAGE to the Coggin home was a broken window, according to Friday's testi-

Coppin said he saw four men approach his home, stand near his gate and light several matches.

"When I saw something smoking I shouted 'Don't throw that bomb.' I saw one man run and I ran to call the police on the telephone."

Blackwell said he was in bed at the time his home was combed.

Coppin said he was positive he men at his gate were white, out he could identify them no

Montgomery **Pastor Flees**

identified stranger, armed with a The position of the solicitor's ofhatchet and a revolver, entered fice has taken from the beginning the office of the Rev. Ralph D, is that this is a capital offense Abordathy, paston of Bret Bap- and such cases are not bondable."

Judge King, in denying bond, and threatened to kill the minis compared the bombings with ter if he would not confess that nighttime robbery and rape, and he had been triendly with the stranger's wife before the latter married her.

The accused men are Lewis Lee, 42, Herbert Eugene Wilcutt,

leaders of the Montgomery Im- fense attorneys. protement Association, managed to scape his would be astailant by freeing and later wore out a warrant for him.

Daily papers here place the story on the hand to listredit Rev. Mr. Abernathy because of his leadership in the MIA.

3 Charged In Bombings

BIRMINGHAM (A)—Three white men again Tuesday were denied bond on capit ocharges of bombing houses, and their attorneys said they would appeal to the Alabama Supreme Court.

The men sought freedon on a writter habeas corpus which was deni Circumstage Alta L. King. They earlier were denied bond at a pelitinary hearing when they were bound over to the grand jury.

Two bombs exploded on the night of July 17, one blowing a hole in the home of William Blackwell Jr., a Negro, and the other exploding near another Negro residence.

The charge of bombing human habitations is capital offense, and carries on conviction sen-

Police quoted the white men as saying the bombing followed a Ku Klux Klan meeting.

Deputy Solicitor E. C. Watson charged that a definite conspiracy existed in the case.

"Anyone who believes this thing is anything short of con-MONTGOMERY, Ala. An un- spiracy is naive," said Watson.

The worked happens 25, and Cranford Neal, 28. Only to be a member of First Baptist. the petition of Lee was argued Rev. Mr. Aberna one of the by agreement of state and deClerics Adopt Anti-Bombing Resolution

BIRMINGHAM (P) — Methodist ministers of this area Monday condemned the weekend bombing

of a Negro church.

Attending a meeting at the First Methodist Church here, 23 ministers adopted a resolution deploring the "act of violence derected toward a house of wor-ship."
The resolution urged police

"press their efforts with vigor" in the investigation of an attempt early Sunday to dynamite Bethel Baptist Church, of which the Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth is pastor.

A volunteer Negro guard prevented serious damage to the building by moving a paint can containing dynamite about 30 feet away.

The blast shattered church windows and caused other minor damage.

Shuttlesworth, integration leader, told a congregation Sunday "Nobody here is angry. It's shown us depth and seriousness of the job at hand. We're going to have to suffer on longer but we'll hold up our heads."

The bombing came two months after a faulty fuse prevented a large bomb from blasting Temple Beth-El here. Rewards totaling more than \$15,000 have been offered for arrest of the bomber.

One Child, 6, **Found Playing** With Dynamite

BY CLARKE STALLWORTH A wave of six bombing attempts has been reported in connection with the bitter fection Mattress Col

found his 6-year-old nephew thte little boy didn't even know happily kicking a half-stick of what it was. He could have been unexploded dynamite-with cap blown up." intact and a partly-burned fuse Jocobs said about three weeks -around his front yard.

Relations Board is in Birming-father-in-law. ham investigating the strike.

were:

Route 1 (Blount County).

Rt. 9, Box 80. Charlie Parson, Negro, 305 Morris-av, Birmingham. Jerome Thomas, Negro, 2402 10th-al, n, Birmingham. James I. Vales, Negro, 1877

Francis-av, sw, Birmingham.

Officials at Perfection said Parson told them he was in his front yard on the night of Nov. 14, when a piece of explosive was thrown at his house. The explosive hit a limb of a tree, lodged in a hedge, and exploded, Parson said.

He said fragments hit him in

thte leg. pany said, is an employe who is my house with a shotgun. It was thrown on his lawn. about 80 per cent blind. The knocked some holes in the roof, bombing attempt also came on but nobody was hurt.'
the night of Nov. 14, he said. Company officials

in a wooden box, causing little they left the plant, at 821 24th-

body was injured.

Jacobs, who lives in Blount other door. County near Cleveland, said his Officials think a Moltov cockwife's nephew was found about tail" was thrown into a truck 2 p.m. last Sunday-kicking a from Arab, when the truck was piece of dynamite around his brought to the plant to pick front yard.

going around, looking for pop Birmingham. bottles. And Philip Pate, my wife's nephew, found this dynamite. He carried it to my father-in-law, E. L. Lochamy, who lives nearby. It was a piece of dynamite, with the cap on it, and a piece of burned fuse hanging from it," he said.

fection Mottres Communication of the front of my house. And "They found it about 50 yards

before, someone had driven by It also was learned that an his house and had taken a shotofficial of the National Labor gun shot at the house of his

A company investigator yes-it was," he said. "But my wife terday reported that homes of said she thought it was a car six employes of the company backfiring . . . and I just let her have been bombed during the think that, so as not to worry strike. None of the bombing at her. Later on that night, they

Hulon Bibby, 1826 Wharton and two teen-age daughters habited dwelling.

av, Tarrant City, were in his kitchen, making a Richardson was piece of furniture.

Reece Jacobs, Cleveland piece of furniture.

It was about 8:30 p.m., Crouch Edgar Crouch, Birmingham remembered yesterday, when "all at once we heard this ex-plosion cout in the front ward. Then one of my daughters said: 'Lord have mercy, what's that?' We heard rocks and gravel hitting the house.

> "I went out there about an hour later and didn't find anything. But the next morning I found this hole in the front of the house, about four feet across, and a piece of burned fuse. There was no damage, I had covered up the window with a door. //

Company officials said there The explosive was thrown at had been several instances of his house, hit a window, then fell violence during the strike. Some on the front porch and exploded employes have been rocked as ALABAMA

The explosion at the Vales st, n. Nails were found along the the curb in parking places near home in West End also came on the plant. A shotgun blast blew Nov. 14. The explosive knocked out the plate glass front door a hole in Vales' front door, blew of the office building, and a brick was thrown through anthony door.

up merchandise. The truck picked up the goods, then "He and his brother were caught fire before it got out of

One man was hit with a brick in an alley near the plant.

Members of the union-Retail. Wholesale and Department Store Union, Local 261-went out on strike Oct. 14. Company oficials said the at wage raise was offered, but that one feature - union check-off - was not agreed upon.

An injunction, calling for no violence, was issued by Circuit Judge W. A. Jenkins Jr. later that month. Affer the bombings, company lawyers asked that Judge Jenkins put the union in contempt because of the violence.

Judge Jenkins has set a "I heard it . . . and knew what hearing for Dec. 8 and has ordered the union to show cause why it should not be held in contempt.

Two men were arrested after tempts caused major damage to came back and took a shot at the Bibby bombing attempt. Crouch said he and his wife off explosives at or near an in-

Richardson was rleased on a \$10,000 bond, White still is in County Jail.

The bombing attempts outside the city and inside the county are being investigated by Sheriff's Deputies Cal Holcomb and Bill Adams.

Circuit Solicitor Emmett Per ry ugred in court last week that bond be denied to Richardson. Perry called the Bibby bombing attempt "a heinous crime . . . which surely deserves the chair."" Judge J. Russell McElroy granted Richardson the \$10,-000 bond.

Bibby told reporters he had lived in fear since the strike . . that he and a friend had stood "Three weeks before this, watch outside his house for Thomas, officials of the com- somebody drove by and shot at many nights before the bomb



WINDOW SHATTERED — The window of the Workers who reported bomb wake up. I found the broken ing attempts, on their homes window the next morning."

White, Negro, of 1065 19th-av, n. Cur block during the said.

White, Negro, of 1065 19th-av, n. Cur block during the said. the workers' homes, he said. our house, but I didn't even They were John Richardson, home of a Perfection Mattress Co. employe—Henry on the night of Nov. 17, Both were charged with setting gun blast during the present strike at Perfection.

Bomb Turns Truck Driver Into Torch

ATLANTA (AP)—A truck driver Patrolman P.L. Rhodes, who was turned into a flaming torch was escorting the truck at the and severely burned by a home-time, said the fire bomb, somemade fire bomb tossed into the times referred to as a Molotov cab of his truck shortly after he Cocktail, was hurled into the drove away from a strike bound truck cab shortly after Gossett steel plant Monday.

Edvin Linwood Gossett of near-ently came from behind some by Hampton leaded from the truck bushes alongside the street.

and ripped off his flaming clothes.

A passenger in the truck leaped to safety and was uninjured.

Patrolman R. L. Rhodes, who escorbed the truck load of steel firm to pick up some steel for his employer, the Southern States Equipment Corp., at Hampton.

The steel plant was closed Oct. 31 by a strike that idled 1,400 through from behind some bushes workers. The strike involved senthrown from behind some bushes workers. The strike involved senalong the street.

the plant with a load of steel for Workers of America. his employer, the Southern States Equipment Corp., of Hampton.

The Atlantic Steel Co., was closed Det 3 by a strike that idled about 1,400 workers.
Gessett was page to his home after hospital treatment.

The strike, said President Howard B. Johnson, involved seniority demands of the local union of the United Steel Workers of America. Clyde E. Dye, president of the local, said the walkout stemmed from grievances, including seniorty and the doubling up on work.

Bomb Turns Driver Into Flaming Torch

Molotov Cocktail Is Tossed At Struck Plant

ATLANTA, Nov. 6. AP truck driver hauling steel from the strike-bould Atlantic Steel Company Monday was turned into a human torch by a homemade fire bomb tossed into the

Edwin Lawood Gossett, 45, of nearby Hampion, Ga., was taken to Grady Hopest with burns about the upper part of his body and arms. His condition was not

and ripped off his flaming cloth-

drove from the plant. It appar-

iority and work load grievances Gossett had just driven from of the local union of United Steel

ALABAMA Home Bomber Gets

bation for Ku Kluxer

onvicted Friday of bombing a Nere home, and sentenced to 10 Found G ecommended probation.

The jury returned the verdict itter deliberating more than five

Wallace Groon said he BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (AP)-An brought to trial in connection with recommended probation.

OTHERS FACE TRIAL

idential section, are awaiting trial.

The bornbings occurred last
July 17. Negro residents of the bombing an inhabited dwelling.

The bornbings occurred last a maximum sentence of death for bombing an inhabited dwelling.

The bornbings of Negro horizon in 1948, tences

The Birmingham man stood quietbornbings of Negro horizon in 1948.

The pury could have called for a maximum sentence of death for bombing an inhabited dwelling.

The pury could have called for a maximum sentence of death for bombing an inhabited dwelling.

The pury could have called for a maximum sentence of death for bombing an inhabited dwelling.

The pury could have called for a maximum sentence of death for bombing an inhabited dwelling.

law and order must be main every white community." tained.

right to fashion an instrument outtained. right to fashion an instrument outtained.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Dec. 5 of these eight sticks of dynamite "Where did he (Wilcutt) get the (AP)—An admitted Ku Klux and go out there in the nighttime right to fashion an instrument out Klansman today was convict to a neighborhood where he does of these eight sticks of dynamite ed of bombing a Negro home not even live to take the law inand go out there in the nighttime and sentenced to 10 years in his own hands?" Watson asked to a neighborhood where he does prison by a jury which recover live to take the law is prison by a jury which recover live to take the law is prison by a jury which recover live to take the law is prison by a jury which recover live to take the law is prison by a jury which recovery live to take the law is prison by a jury which the law is prison by a jury which is prison by a jury which is prison by a jury

lenge of right," he urged.

enge of right," he urged. the july.

Rogers said Wilcutt would ask "Rise, gentlemen, to the chal-than five hours.

Rogers said Wilcutt would ask "Rise, gentlemen, to the chal-than five hours.

Judge Wallace Cibson said that lenge of right," he urged. Rogers said Wilcutt would ask Rose, gentlemen, to the char than hive hours.

Rogers said Wilcutt would ask he would formally has the jury recommendation for len. Rogers said Wilcutt would ask he would formally has the jery was not binding upon the for probation. The judge said that sentence fixed by the jury for the jury recommendation for len. High each Eugene Wilcutt on court.

ments that he made to police that court. labama Jury Asks Pro-he was a member of an East Wilcutt said in one of two state-

would formally pass the sentence admitted Ku Klux Klansman was fixed by the jury for the man, convicted Friday of bombing a Ne. BIRMINGHAM, Alc. — (UPI) Hubert Eugene Wilcutt, on Jan. 9. gro home, and sentenced to 10— Herbert Eugene Wilcott, 25,

with Wilcutt, after bombs were brought to trial in connection with probation hearing was set for Jan. exploded in a former all-white res-bombings of Negro homes and when Wilcutt will also be sen-

said that if it returned a guilty verdict, "You'll see Negroes
spreading out like a cancer into
every white community."

"Blood will flow in the streets said that if it returned a guilof Birmingham," he declared.

"Blood will flow in the streets said that if it returned a guilof Birmingham," he declared.

"You'll see Negroes counts of bombings in the Fountain Heights
neighborhood which began a decin the streets said that if it returned a guilof Birmingham," he declared.

"You'll see Negroes counts of bombings on the Blackwell

"You'll see Negroes attorney George Rogers into bombing in the Fountain Heights
neighborhood which began a decinto the streets after the Jan. In
the street after the J

"Blood will flow in the streets home across the street.

of Birmingham," he descred. Klansman Convicted

Prosecutor E. C. Watson said

"Where did he (Wilcutt) get the law and order must be main. In Bombing of Home

the jury.

not even live to take the law in ommended probation.

"Rise, gentlemen, to the chal-his own hands?" Watson asked the fourty resurred. the jury.

Wilcutt said in one of two state iency was not binding upon the

Birmingham Ku Klux Klan group, nents that he made to police that He remained free on \$5,000 le was a member of an East Birmingham Ku Klux Klan group. He remained free on \$5,000

Man Convicted

Wilcutt was the first person years in prison by a jury which who ad thed rachbership in bombings of Negro homes and The jury returned the verdict the Ku Klux Klan, was found churches which began in 1948. after deliberating more than five Negro home and sentenced to maximum sentence of death for Judge Wallace Gibson said he 10 years in prison. would formally pass the sentence. The circuit court jury, which defined by the sentence of the circuit court jury, which defined by the sentence of the circuit court jury, which defined by the sentence of the circuit court jury, which defined by the sentence of the circuit court jury, which defined by the sentence of the circuit court jury, which defined by the sentence of the circuit court jury, which defined by the sentence of the circuit court jury, which defined by the sentence of the circuit court jury, which defined by the circuit court jury w

fixed by the jury for the man, berated more than five hours be-Hubert Eugene Wilcutt, on Jan. 9 fore reaching its decision, recom-Two other white men arrested Wilcutt was the first person mended probation, however, and a

area seized and beat two white Two other white men arrested preared to be blinking back tears. men before turning them over to with Wilcutt, after bombs were exploded in a former all-white responded in a former all-white

Prosecutor E. C. Watson said spreading out like a cancer into house and an adjoining one and with attempting to bomb a Negro

the hury returned be

CONVICTION FOR BOMBING

The fury could have called for a maximum sentence of death for bombing an inhabit-

Defense Attorner Goorge Rogers, in his closing remarks to the jury, said that if it returned a guilty verdict, "you'll see Negroes spreading out like a cancer into every white com-

Synagogue Threats Six Schools Here Searched

Montgomery Police Guard

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Nov. 23. (AP) - Police guarded Montbranded a telephone bomb threat being placed in schools.

mous message:

tectives were covering each officers. synagogue within minutes after The call to Chief Seyle reported Bomb Threats the unidentified man called the a bomb in Oakland School. Stu-Montgomery newspaper.

Lt. Lacy said his men did orderly fire drill while police and

Montgomery has been the searched.

Sued a statement denying any was at police headquarters, immediately joined in a aid police racial violence since the boycott agents of the Federal Bureau of An anonymous caller, apparent.

SLED Lt. Dan Beckman, who sued a statement denying any was at police headquarters, immediately joined in a aid police racial violence since the boycott agents of the home throats.

Local And State Hunts Prove Bombing Threats Are Hoaxes Bombing Threats

Six St. Andrew's Parish schools emptied by a threat. gomery's three Jewish synahave been searched in the wake of School a bomb was set to go off gogues Saturday night, but later two telephone threats of bombs in 15 minutes. None was found there, either.

officers were dispatched to the Charleston County police, how-temples after the Montgomery ever, has termed the threats unabout the charleston County police, how-temples after the Montgomery ever, has termed the threats unabomb would go off at 1:30 p. m. a bomb would go off at doubtedly were prank, but that Sheriff's officers made a thorough

doubtedly were prank, but that Sheriff's officers made a thorough.

Have your reporters at the police conducted thorough search but found no bombs.

Jewish churches. We're going to search any any and blow them up at 11 o'clock to The first threat came at 9.37 partial holiday.

Nearwhile, the pupils had a police a prank — triggered an all-out search last night of St.

O'clock Wednesday night and sent Anderson and a number of Andrew's schools.

Police checked the synagogues drew's Elementary and High similar experiences in recent telephoned threat a crackpot call, but found nothing schools and the observed by the plant of the stable prolice.

immediately, but found nothing Schools and the Albemarle School, days.

After 11 p.m. passed without in Then another threat was made Several bomb threats have also cident, detective Lt. E. Y. Lacyat 7:45 a. m. resterday to st. An-been received at schools and a said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was a drew's Asst. Fire Chief trung W. downtown movie theater in Co-said the call apparently was also received at the Heyward Church Custodian William was also received at the Heyward Church Custodian William was also received at the Heyward Church Custodian was also received at the Hey He said patrol cars and de-ly referred the threat to county ported. All were hoaxes, he said.

South Carolina had three such

At Florence High School, pupils

Two Aiken County schools were

were evacuated briefly in the early afternoon while officers ex-

scares Thursday, the Associated

Press reported.

amined the building.

dents there were evacuated in an **Denied By KKK** ment Division.

gogues "because we know the the meanwhile, officers searched recent wave of false bomb threats will be bombed tomorrow (Thursbuildings have not been en-the Stono Park and Albemarle in South Carolina continued Fri-day)." Then he hung up, Schools. Wallace School also was day and the Ku Klux Klan is- SLED Lt. Dan Beckman, who

racial violence since the boycottagents of the Federal Bureau of An anonymous caller, apparent of city buses by Negroes in 1956, Investigation of the bomb threats. ly teen ager, telephoned Gafwhich led to a Supreme Court Yesterday, Charles W. Brown, frey School Superintement for would be considered a prank and order to integrate public trans-special agent in charge of the C. Pyler at his home and said that classes would continue today portation facilities.

Savannah FBI office, said FBI there was a bomb planted in the agents in Charleston have offered Gaffney High School. When the "We'll have men at the schools, "We'll have men at the schools," and Director Schwartz. any assistance needed to handle school superintendent asked the though," said Director Schwartz.

School officials said fellowing several faculty per search police searches of schools the ed the school before students arcalls apparently were pranks and rived for classes and found no that all parish schools remained bomb. Classes were conducted open as scheduled. Principals said as usual.

7:15 a.m., and Plyler, police and ings, checking desks, drawers, where a possible bomb could be hidden. Officers, aware that they had no knowledge of what type of bomb they were seeking, gingerly bomb they were seeking, gingerly however, no evidence of bombs were received. The property of the city. In St. Andrew's here a possible bomb could be hidden. Officers, aware that they had no knowledge of what type of bomb they were seeking, gingerly however, no evidence of bombs had as usual.

Police early today labeled the the police department.

mous caller to Charleston City Police, touched of a carch by at least 20 police, st. Andrew's firemen and the State Law Enforce-

The caller, a male, voiced this Lt. Lacy said his men did orderly fire drill while police and not search the inside of the syna-firemen combed the building. In COLUMBIA, S. C., (OPT)—The threat: "The St. Andrew's school

any assistance needed to handle school superintendent asked the investigation of the thrats.

Police patrols were posted at St. hung up.

Andrew's Parish schools during the meident occurred about the day yesterday.

The incident occurred about moved carefully through the buildings, checking desks, drawers, and solve solve spot where a

handled empty lunch pails left by

"We searched every place under the sun in those buildings,' Schwartz said, adding: "We found nothing out of order.'

State And Local Schools Still Get

High School were quietly evacuated from the building yesterday after police received a threat of a bomb being in the school.

The threat-the third in as many days-was as the others called a

were evacuated at Draughon's Business College in Greenville after a scare. No bomb was found -(A)-Fire Department inat the school, directly across from vestigators today revealed

students were moved across the nto the Ottoo of the Sunday street and remained there for School principal's office. Then about an hour and one-half whilehe found gas jets open in the 11 officers, two firemen and school church whiches and in the kin-officials searched the three story dergarten classroom.

Chief William F. Kelly and Fire FIRST SERVICES were search. Kelly said the threat was scheduled in little more than an reported to the Federal Bureau of hour Lampp stamped out the Investigation, who offered the use still proporting fire in the of laboratories and other facili-privilegal's office and turned off ties in the investigation.

The efficer who received the lice. The efficer who received the Arson I vestigator D. A. Wig-threat, Pvt. R. L. Massalon, quot-ham said the arsonist was someed the caller as saying: "There's one who knew the layout of the a bomb in Murray School." Mas- church.

However, no evidence of bombs was found. The callers apparently were pranksters.

HOUSTON, Tex., Dec. 8 discovery of an apparent at-

Lampp found a crude outline of In Charleston at Murray School hammer and sickle burned

Chief Fred C. Shokes directed the scheduled in little more than an iets. He called firemen and po-

salon said the voice appeared to be that of an adult male. He said he spoke in a slow voice.

The threat was the first received in the city. In St. Andrew's Parish, six schools were searched.

The threat was the first received in the city. In St. Andrew's Parish, six schools were searched.

Parish, six schools were searched fluid on the floor in the shape Wednesday night and Thursday of a hammer and sickle, then morning after two telephoned ignited the fluid, a slow burning

> "WHOEVER IT WAS then turned on the gas jets hoping that by the time the church services began the fire would have ignited the escaping gas and caused an explosion," Wigham

> About 1600 persons attended the morning services. "I wouldn't have given much

for the survival had the plan worked." Wigham said.

The church is segregated and no attempt is under way to integrate it.

Bomb Placed In Coliseum **Called Prank**

But Los Angeles Police Say It Was Dangerous

Los Angeles, Dec. 4/UP—Two University of Southern Califor-nia students, beambers if a campus honor group, confessed Thursday that they planted a dangerous home-made bomb under a cheerleader's stand at Memorial Coliseum as a prank for the game with the University of California at Los Angeles.

"It was a college prank, and no malice was intended," said Dave Visel and New Sazier both and members of the Indian Knights. "We planned for it to create a smoke screen, and it was to hide the U.C.L.A. cheer-leaders from the mosters at the leaders from the rooters at the kickeff."
Police said, however, that the

bomb was far from harmless.

"It was a powerful explosive—no Fourth of duy stuff," said D. A. Wolfer of the police crime laboratory. It could easily have killed or wounded many persons."

The bomb, placed under the cheerleader's stand before the U.S.C.-U.C.L.A. game November 22, was discovered by a janitor Wednesday. A malfunctioning apparently prevented it from going off as scheduled at kick-

off time for the game. Capt. Jack Swan said members of the Trojan Knights told detectives that a seven-man committee planned the stunt and one student, mixing his own explosive, made the bomb. The bomb had a battered alarm clock with wires attached to it as the time mechanism.

Leaders of the campus group insisted the bomb was tested in advance and proved harmless.

Dr. Robert Gordon, dean of students at U.S.C., said "direct and appropriate action" would be taken against those responsible.

White Men Abduct Negro

ton furniture store representa-MAPLESVILLE, Ala.-Reports tive who came to repossess that a Negro man was abducted furniturain the Negro's home at pistol point by approur of white recently

men in a car set of a widespread the kidnapers car at gun point tearch along Highway 22 between and driven about six miles outside of Maplesville and Selma Friday aft side of Maplesville.

After threatening to kill him.

Shortly before midnight, the one of the men struck Works search was called off untilon the head with a pistol causmorning settler the car nor Works said he managed to estimate the local after cape when five of the group six hours of comping the area walked away from the car.

Maplesville Force Chief Au

brey Morrison said that "several" Negroes claimed to have with essed the kidnapping of Robert Clint Wilson, about 24.

He quoted the Negroes as say- IS **dynan** Clint Wilson, about 24.

ing the car, containing about six LOWNDESBORO, Ala., Sept. white men, stopped at Reynolds 16—County and state authorities the dyna-Wood Yard and that one of the ties ar prestigating the dyna-

wood Yard and that one of the ties are investigating the dynamen produced a pistol and forced miting of a Negre Mopkeep-Wilson into the car.

The men drove off toward Sel Meanwhile Lownges Gounty Meanwhile Lownges Gounty Meanwhile Lownges Gounty No one was injured. Meanwhile Lownges Gounty Meanwhile Lownges Gounty No one was injured. Meanwhile Lownges Gounty Meanwhile Lownges Gounty Number on the car.

One aport can a 1958 Buick boro located 20 miles was the auto being sought.

Ryals said the store is owned

plates was the auto being sought. Ryals said the store is owned. The incident was reported to by Jim The described by have occurred about 5 p.m. the officer as a "fairly pros-

ave occurred about 5 p.m.

The Negroes were quoted as said a dynamite bomb apsaying they did not know why parently was set off at the rear Wilson was accosted by the door off the short and Dew the group.

Morrison said Wilson "lives in he country" north of Maplesville age at \$300 to \$400. Sheriff's officers from Chilton and Dallas counties initiated the Injured man held

The sheriff estimated dam-

TUSKEGEE, Ala -

anapea

FILE Charges

MAPLESVILLE, Sept. 21 in connection with a \$400 robory suspect, lying critically wounded in Veterins Hospital here, was ordered held for questioning last veek (UPI)—A Negro man kidnaped bery of the Summer Brothers by six white men here Friday crops of the Summer Brothers night said Sunday he would not prefer charges agains) his about the men gun wounds of the chert and ductors even if he could identify arms, was ordered held by police said there was a trail of the white the work of the said there was a trail of blood on the scene.

identified by police os Willie The State Supreme Court re

directory. She said he began calling her about a week ago, asking to visit her. She telesaturda Night, she said,

the man called and said he was coming to her home.

Police said Prather tried to force entrance to the home past Mrs. Sharpe's husband, Johnny Sharpe. The intruder was killed instantly by a shot-

ruled the slaying justifiable and one by a Negro family i homicide.

MRS, SHARPE, an expectant mother, told officers the Negro had called her 34 times during he week, making obscene remarks, and asking her to "come out and see me.

Saturday night he called again. she said.

He arrived shortly thereafter, parked his car nearby, Alabama law, Defense Att: and walked toward the Sharpe George Rogers argued that ther home.

Sharpe, police said, who told the death penalty. him he could not come in. When Under the state Constitution the intrduer started to force the Rogers contended, bail can I door open, Sharpe kicked it, denied only when "the proof knocking him off balance.

to enter Sharpe said, and was capital punishment. stopped by a blast from the 12gauge shotgun.

"It was a horrible week," Mrs. Sharpe said. "That man must have been crazy.

She said the Negro told her he had no special reason in choosing her number. He had merely looked at random in the phone book for a white woman

Accused Bombers Jury Acquits State Court Fixes Bond At \$5000

C. Prother, 2017 20th-st, n.

Mrs. Sarah Sharpe of 313 fused to release the three de fused to release the three de feed hts on bond pending grant at random from the telephone directory. She said he began citally, the Supreme Court

ruling ordered bond only for one of the accused, men, 42year-old Ellis ee. But state and defense attorneys had agreed earlier the whatever ruling applied to one de fendant would apply to all.

The other two charged wit the July 17 bombing are He bert Eugene Wilcutt, 25, an Cranford Neal, 28. The thre men are accused of bombing th two homes in Fountain Heights

they said. Dept. Coroner J. O. Butler was occupied by a white family and one by a Negro family in two homes in Fountain Heights One of the damaged home by a white family in two homes in Fountain Heights One of the damaged home by a Negro family in two homes in Fountain Heights One of the damaged home. the 1100 Block of 12th-av, n.

The Supreme Court ordered bond fixed at \$5000 for each offense, and since each defendant is charged with two counts, he will have to post \$10,000 bail.

Although the men are charged with bombing inhabited dwellings, a capital offense under is no presumption that the de He was met at the door by fendants probably will be give

evidence and the presumptio BUT PRATHER again tried great" that the offense merit

A 32-year-old legro who Three white omen accused to tried to call and Huffman hombing a Negro home and the his second accustal Wednesday housewife was shot to death his housewife was shot to death housewife was shot to death and the right to release of charges of smalling more than eight tons a fearalts from a Texasville vare oute in the winter # 0955

Earl Gene McCraney was found not guilty by a federal jury after it deliberated approximately two hours Wednesday.

Four other defendants indicted with McCraney have pleaded guilty to the theft and are scheduled to be sentenced by U.S. District Judge Frank M. Johnson Jr. Thursday.

PLEAS WITHDRAWN

The men were indicted in Barbour County and tried in circuit court where McCraney was acquitted, and guilty pleas by the other four defendants were withdrawn.

The five were then indicted in following the postponed of the postpone of the postp

federal court because the pea- ution date will be postponed nuts which they allegedly stole had been pledged to the Commodity Credit Corp., a federal agency.

Scheduled for sentencing Thurs
Marion, All., the night of July

day are Frank McClain Jr., John- 27, 1957. ny B. McNealy, Cleveland John- the trial that Wilson also tried son and William Lightner, all of to rape her but he wasn't in-Clayton. All four of the co-dicated on that charge. Robdefendants are Negroes.

Three of them, Lightner, John-Alabama. son and McClain, testified during McCraney's trial that the white man had hired them to load the peanuts on a truck. They said the group stole peanuts from a warehouse owned by Sam K. Adams on Nov. 29, 1955, and again on Dec. 13, 1955.

THEFT DENIED

The indictement charged the group with stealing 10,200 pounds in November and 6,944 pounds the following month.

McCraney denied the theft of the peanuts and offered evidence tracing his movements on the nights of the alleged thefts.

In another case decided by a jury Wednesday, Clyde Etheridge

Worthy, an elderly Coosa County man, was convicted of distilling. His trial lasted less than half an hour.

Two federal agents testified they caught Worthy running down a path leading from a 105-gallon still about six miles from Kellyton. They said Worthy denied owning the still but told them he worked there for \$6 a day. He will be sentenced Thursday.

Regro due to die

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Aug. 16—(A)—A 55-year-old Perry County Negro is being held at Atmore Prison under a death sentence for robbing a white housewife of \$1.95 at Marion,

Ala, I st Schrmor Unless the State Supreme Court which upheld the sentence June 12 changes its mind

bery is a capital offense in

day

Inurs-the grand jury after a preliminary hearing before County

Judge Francis Thompson yester

Ips, 515 N Ripley St., was fined an additional \$10 and costs by Herbert Eugene Wilcutt, 25

Judge D. Eugene Loe for no 4409 11th-av, n.

Cranford Neil, 28, 4542 Ninth-

drivers license.

The districtly of the wast out ter, n.

The districtly of the wast out ter, n.

The districtly of the wast out ter, n.

Who testified that chillips cursed the many one occupied by Alabama State supreme Courrell of the many of the during an argument over putting white family, were damaged in die in the electric chair on Oct. the explosion.

Cranford Neil, 28, 4542 Ninth

MONTGOMERY, Ala. —The John Foster Dulles wrote Governor Folsom that approximately 600 letters a day are being received protesting the white family, were damaged in die in the electric chair on Oct. 25 for a \$1.95 relievely, but the sentence at the London Emwater in his car.

water in his car.

In o ther cases Wednesday James L. Montgomery, Rt. 22. was fined on four to file charges them had been beaten by a crowd of Negroes a short dismontgomery, a Negro, was fined to costs for using another to the explosion.

The three men were arrested illiterate, 55 - year - old handy-bassy and that about 400 daily are being received in Ireland. Countless individuals and organizations have also directed protesting the sentence at the London Embassy and that about 400 daily are being received protesting the sentence at the London Embassy and that about 400 daily are being received in Ireland. Countless individuals and organizations have also directed protesting the sentence at the London Embassy and that about 400 daily are being received protesting the sentence at the London Embassy and that about 400 daily are being received protesting the sentence at the London Embassy and that about 400 daily are being received in Ireland. Countless individuals and organizations have also directed protests to the White House and to Governor Folsom person's driver's license, \$10 and

Ga., was fined \$100 and costs Lindsay.

Prattvillé, whose car was in av, n. volved in an accident on Federal

St., was fined \$25 and costs for and cap and fixing the time for pending in the state courts.

no driver's license and \$10 and the trip of the three men to the Wilson was sentenced to world and anything that you costs for speeding. Also fined \$25 Fountain Heights area. costs for speeding. Also fined \$25 Fountain Heights area.

and costs was Horace Malone.

Lindsey said Wilcutt told him Sept. 5 following conviction of be regarded as cruel and unrobbing 82 - year - old Mrs. just and discriminatory execution of the second costs for speeding. Also fined \$25 Fountain Heights area. driving under revocation of about five minutes early and

\$50 and costs for disorderly con-ordered held without bond for duct in Recorder's fourt Thurs-the grand jury after a preliminary hearing before County

brought out against the three when Fred Gray, crusading brought out against the three Montgomery lawyer diswere their own statements. Most damaging evidence Eugene Womack, Ft. Benning, ness stand by Detective Joe family.

Prattvillé, whose car was involved in an accident on Federal drive.

James Wright, 577 N. Union

St., was fined \$25 and costs for an and costs for an analysis and costs for an analysis

rode around the block so as to return on schedule.

Neil, according to Lindsay, said he did not/know they were planning actually to dy-namite but that when he got into whicutt's car, he either found there or was was handed the dynamite. He said he wrapped in paper, and put her, but Wilson was not chargit under the from seat of the car. He rode in the middle ries a maximum of 20 years its members to protest the immunication of Jimmy with Wilcutt driving and Lee imprisonment. on the outside.

Neil said he tried to light the tenced to die because of the \$1.95 from a white woman. woman's rape accusation, Wil
"They are called upon to adate the fuse from the dynamite as my hands on her. They are called upon to adate the fuse from the dynamite as my hands on her. Folsom, Alabama, and Presi-

He said it burned a blister "I asked har lid she wanted dent about the size of a pencil on his me to class diff the front yard, ton" hand. He said he then threw the She said no, not today.' Then

his sentence to life imprison- Government to voice an ofeach for driving while intoxicated and leaving the scene of an accident.

Fined \$50 and costs for reckless driving was Paul A. Golson.

Prattville, whose car was in a content of the property of Canadians and property of Canadi

Robbery, the charge on which would be considered a noble wilson was convicted, is a cap and humanitarian act." taw. So is nighttime burglary

lieved that he had been sen-for having stolen the sum of

Wshe wanted dent

hand. He said he then threw the She said 'no, not today.' Then dynamite into a field near the next I asked her for money. She said 'I ain't got nine.' I stold her I ist wanted to the she reached up had a broken window and some other damage.

No testimony was offered by take it and set out.' All it was the defendants. All three were was three silver half dollars.

Althous Alabama' laws making robbers or nighttime burglary capital fixed s were enacted in 1927, ally four men have been executed under them. All four were colored.

GIVEN WIDE publicity in both the American and foreign press, Wilson's sentence has resulted in a flood of

AMONG the latter is a group \$5 and costs each for improper lights and improper brakes.

Eugene Woman F. P. Parish amily.

The second, commutation of tempting to get the Canadian

riers between peoples an

for which he was also indicted.

Mrs. Barker claimed also that Wilson, whom she employ called upon its members to aded occasionally as a handy dress protests to Governor man, had attempted to rape Folsom and President Eisen-MEMBERS of the Interna-

minent execution of Jimmy DECLARING that he be-demned to the electric char

Eisenhower,

gro was arrested and charged

bama St., accused him of "carry lice.

Abernathy's church office and porter, said that his wife Viviar man can remain in Jamaica." T et in the air.

the back. Patrolmen J, W. Young for several years." Columbus and saw the two men and gun. running.

cars in a vain effort to stop was set at \$300. them. None stopped.

night and I waited for you to several months ago. come out of thurch. Then I got

to thinking about your little girl and I didn't.

"You are a no good s.o.b., but Friday night with "assault with for some reason I through you intent to murder" after he al might help somebody else be

Investigating officers J. D. Davis, in a formal police state-Shows and J. E. Burt said the ment and again later in an inincident apparently started in terview with an Advertiser re spilled over into Columbus street, had admitted to him that she where Davis chased the preacher had been having an affair with for two blocks, waving the hatch- the Negro preacher. Once Davis Two city patrolmen arrive Abernathy was bringing Davis' on the scene just as Davis threw wife home, and she admitted that himself, is a Southerner. the hatchet and hit Abernathy in they had been "going together

no idea what was happening when thing to do with the woman, and they came around the corner at Davis denied threatening Aber-

nathy quoted Davis as saying: about three months ago. He is come here; I've been wanting to Davis said his wife was formerly kill you for a long time. In fact, a member of Abernathy's church I started to shoot you down last out he had made her get out

Jailed After Attack West Indians Storm U.S.

By THOMAS WRIGHT

(Exclusive to The Courier)

Abernathy in the back with my wife and I've come to make through employes of the U.S.

Abernathy, vice president of the He allegedly pulled the hatchet consulate here as hundreds of He allegedly pulled the hatchet consulate here as hundreds of Montgomery Improvement Assn. from under his shirt and struck shouting men and women, upshot of a meeting attended by and a leader in the Negro bus Abernathy with the handle. Aber-carrying that American thousands of Negroes. boycott, told police that Edward nathy said he reached for the slogger mandled to the con. Davis came to his office in the telephone and Davis pulled a gun slogans, marched to the con-First Baptist Church (Negro on him and jabbed him in the sulate in protest of the Alaaround 5 p.m. Friday and tried face with it.

Davis then threatened him with Jimmy Wilson to the electric to kill him with a hatchet.

He said that Davis, 718 Ala both weapons, Abernathy told po-chair for robbing a white bama St., accused him of "carry lice."

Through the city waving flags and carrying slogans reading:

"Down With America".

"Down With Barbarism".

A defense attorney asked the star of the City waving flags and carrying slogans reading:

"Down With Barbarism".

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A defense attorney asked the star of the City waving flags and carrying slogans reading:

"Down With A merica". woman of \$1.95.

wife and then pulled the hatchet me anyway," Abernathy said, "sc consulate men and women as they demanded a hearing from the wife and then pulled the hatchet me anyway," Abernathy said, "sc consulate men and women as they demanded a hearing from the box wife and then pulled the hatchet me anyway," Abernathy said, "sc consulate men and women the consul general. Police main homes American white man nor wo-take place.

Led by American Scottish trained Negro dentist Monsel B. With Bomb Douglas, the angry crowd delivered a sharp protest to U.S. Consaid he caught them together as sul General Arthur Ringwalt, who,

The note read: "Whereas it has men were charged with dynamitcome to the knowledge of the ing a Negro house Wednesday. and J. F. Todd said they had Abernathy denied having any people of Jamaica that an Afro. The men, Ellis Lee, 42, Cran American has been sentenced to lord Neal 28, and Hebert E, death for the alleged theft of Willutt, 23, already were held the intersection of Ripley and nathy or even seeing the hatchet \$1.95 from a white woman in without bond on an earlier charge the state of Alabama, U.S.A., and of bombing. Trial was set for The patrolmen who arrested whereas this brutal sentence has Friday on both charge Abernathy's secretary, Alfreda the two men found the gun lying outraged the conscience of decent. The home of William Blackwell Brown, told police that Davis in the street as they were about people throughout the world, re-Jr., who filed charges Wednesand only been in Abernath, s of to leave the scene. Abernathy sulting in mass demonstrations lay, was damaged slightly in a sulting on the Negro preacher get rid of it after the police especially in the colored world; Earnest Coppin, Negro, brought came running but screaming, "He stopped them.

wi Davis' wife was jailed for dismass meeting of thousands of microssful bombing. The first plaintiff, mass meeting of thousands of microssful bombing. She told police that Davis orderly conduct after Shows and Jamaicans, held at Spanish Town his home the same night.

She told police that Davis orderly conduct after Shows and Jamaicans, held at Spanish Town his home the same night.

Rd. and Maxfield Ave. on Sunday

The plaintiffs live within a few bernathy screaming at passing ing the interrogation. Davis' bond night the seventh of September, houses of each other in the Foun-1958, representing a cross-section tain Heights area of Birmingham, Davis is unemployed. He was of our community, joins with the an old residential section which In a statement to police Aber- lischarged from the Air Force rest of the world in condemning is gradually evolving into a Neathy quoted Davis as saying: about three months ago. He is the action of the white Southern-"I guess you know why I've lot a member of any church. ers in the United States of America and asks the President of the Police have quoted the defend-U.S.A. to intervene to save the ants as admitting the attempt life of Jimmy Wilson and to see on Coppin's home. They were arto it that steps are taken to repeal rested the same night. Two of this barbarous law, which has them, picked up at a hospital. been used only against the Ne- has seen beaten severely by about

to the American consulate in Ja in front of Coppin's home. maica and a copy to Governor KINGSTON, Jamaica, BWI Folsom of Alabama and the Sec. 19 legedly hit the Rev. Ralph D somebody. You've been going with High tension rippled retary General of the United National Companies tions. tions Organization."

THE PROTEST NOTE was the

· The marchers paraded through the city waving flags

bama St., accused him of "carry lice.

The huge crowd blocked traffic awaiting grand jury action in on the plant of the ing on an affair" with Davis "I thought he was going to kill Outside the offices of the as they demanded a hearing from the bombing of two Negro to the other two also. The huge crowd blocked traffic awaiting grand jury action in on the one petition would apply chanted 'If Jimmy Wilson tained a round-the-clock vigil to Arguments on the appeal were goes to the electric chair, no insure that nothing serious would delayed, however, because the lease of the men on bond. They

ther resolved that a copy be senting to ignite a dynamite charge

o Photos Of Damage

-A defense attorney asked the Box 6653, Irondale. order three Birmingham white son Jr. said the state and demen released on bond while fense had agreed that a ruling

record of a lower court hearing had been denied bond at a prewas incomplete when brought liminary hearing last Friday to the court here.

It contained only a transcript of testimony taken before Circuit Judge Alta L. King in Birmingham Tuesday, but omitted pictures of the damaged Negro homes which the state introduced in Circuit Court.

An order was issued for the court in Birmingham to send the state's exhibits to the Supreme Court.

appeal for bond will be heard night of July 17. and, since it is a habeas corpus petition, probably will get preferred status for an early ruling.

King denied the request for bond and also turned down the habeas corpus petition.

The defendants, Ellis Lee, 42: Herbert Eugene Wilcutt, 25, and Cranford Neal, 28, are charged with the attempted bombing of wo Negro homes in the Founain Heights section of Birmingham July 17.

Two bombs exploded, damaging one Negro residence and a white dwelling nearby.

day denied a petition for writ of habeas corpus seeking the release of three men charged with a bombing atompt on two Negro houses.

Defense Atty, George Rogers immediately posted notice of appeal to the Alabama Supreme Court.

Judge King gave his decision after arguments on a petition in behalf of Ellis Lee, 42, of

Deputy Solicitor E. C. Wat-

THE PETITION sought the reand held for Grand Jury action

The charge of bombing human habitations is a capital of fense, carrying a penalty of from 10 years in prison to death in the electric chair.

Each of the three men is being held on two charges each.

JUDGE KING denied a detense motton to distant charge that the men bombed the home of William Blackwell Jr., Negro, of 1104 12th-av,n.

A dynamite blast blew a hole After they are received, the in the side of the house the

> Rogers asked that bond be allowed on the charge the men attempted to dynamite the home of Earnest Coppins, Negro. who lives across the street from Blackwell.

Rogers in brief arguments declared the men could not be charged with anything more than attempted bombing under the law.

Watson argued that the men had gone into the neighborhood and all three admitted they intended to bomb a Negro house.

There was a definite conspiracy, he declared.

The other two defendants are Herbert Eugene Wilcutt, 25, of 440 11th-ave, n, and Cranford Neal, 28, of 4542 Ninth-ter, n.

WATSON DECLARED, "any-

one who believes this thing is anything short of conspiracy is naive. The position the solicitor's office has taken from the not bondable."

Judge King, in denying the petition, compared the bombings with nighttime robbery and rape and called it a "heinous"

sho and killed 18-year-old Negro last night during an attempted burglary.

Homicide Dets R. A. Mac-Murdo and C. B. Golden identified the victim as Collins G. Johnson of 1126 Appalacheest, n. Detectives said Johnson was

shot when Officers J. B. Williams and O. M. Alverson found him and another Negro in the Harlem Gardens, 4230 Georgia-rd.

THE TWO NEGROES attempted to escape through the back door of the establishment and officers opened fire after ordering the pair to halt.

Officers said the Negroes had pried off two locks on the front door to gain entry.
Wounded Negro Held

As Robbery Suspect

TUSKEGEE (A)-A 39-year-old wounded Negro was held at Tuskegege relevant thomas Monday

mers Bros. Grocery, told police he fired a 12-gauge shotgun at a Negro robber during a holdup early Monday. The bandit fled, out police said a trail of blood showed he had been hit.

Distorted Wilson Case

ital offense and such cases are ALABAMA'S Gov. Folsom has commuted the death sentence of Jimmy Wilson, the Negro handy man who was condemned for robbing an aged

was condemned for robbing an aged whits woman. The sum taked as \$1.95. An increase protest, with _The parents of Korean stuovertones of international propaganders in _Ho, Oh had appealed for da, is apparently closed. Most peo-mercial treatment of their son's ple will be glad of this.

However, it would be less than a to death the first of nine Neconfolter, statement of that a man had A JURY OF EIGHT WOMEN leave the impression that a man had A JURY OF EIGHT WOMEN small sum involved had tended to support this impression and the righ feeling it has stirred. The conticuous months of the street corner murder of the 26-year-old tion came under an Alabama statisteuniversity of Pennsylvania stubility after dark adent.

Borum smiled vacantly. His imprisonment, but Atty, another state (Kentucky is one) per shoulders sagged at the still is extremely harsh mits the death sentence also for rob-mention of death. His mother,

tim, though he had not been indicted

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph Alsop

TOKYO. IS IT really necessary for the United States to run the grave risks involved in defending the wretched little offshore islands? In the eyes of Asia, in the eyes of Peiping, in the eyes of Moscow, the American government stands committed. A surrender will no doubt be applauded as Munich was applauded; and it will be paid for as Munich was paid for.

grocery store robbery early Mon-a white man in the same position in the same small community would have received the same treatment.

Hospital authorities said a hold But it is also a fact that the dispockets.

Hospital authorities and the original process wanted money to attend a neighborhood dance. Oh had a few cents in change in his pockets. order had been placed on Earl patches, the headlines and the or-Lamar, Mobile, in connection ity and an intent of sensationalism with a \$400 rebbery at the store, that is unfortunate in a general sense, Lama is in serious condition apart from the case and its outcome.
with shotgun woulds in the chestwee like to think Gov. Folsom would and arms.

Way, even if there had been no flood
J. Brock, a batcher at Som. of pressures from outside his state.

-Panel convicts first of nine-

Philadelphia jury condemns Negro to chair in 'murder for pennies'

the exchange student and international protests. Sat. 10-11-58 will have a separate trial.

Fred Gray, Negro attorney for

fund to rehabilitate the ac. life sentence. He said:

felt he should prosecute to the Jimmy Wilson did."

ing an appeal.

degree murder must fix the how long he has to serve." penalty at either life imprisonment or death.

The gang was accused of setnight for questioning in a Mobile for this. It is hard to believe that ting upon Oh with bottles and

Atty. Fred Gray

MONTGOMERY Ala. - After conviction for stealing \$1.95 Jimmy Wilson had a death sentence commuted to life another state (Kentucky is one) per shoulders sagged at the still is extremely harsh.

Borum smiled vacantly. His imprisonment, but Atty. Fred Gray thinks the punishment mits the death sentence also for robs and death. His mother still is extremely harsh.

bery by force or threat of arms. screamed. The officers led her True, this case involved several of the courtroom.

True, this case involved several of the courtroom.

True, this case involved several of the courtroom.

Berghr and the other the Governor James E. Folsom compressed of offenses, he was accused of groes were accused of thing attempting to rape the robbery victure exchange student during prisonment behind a flood of the court of the exchange student during prisonment behind a flood of the courtroom. Wilson had been doomed to die

> The student's family in Ko-Wilson, hinted at a new legal rea pleaded for Christian chari-ty and offered to establish a move to attempt to change the

> • "I still feel that life im-Dist. Atty. Victor Blanc said prisonment is extreme and he was moved by the appeal but harsh punishment for what

Governor Folsom said he had JUDGE JOSEPH SLOANE authority only to reduce the death delayed federal sentencing pend-sentence to life imprisonment. "I have given him clemency," Fol-Under Pennsylvania law, asom said, "and it will be up to jury returning a verdict of first the pardon-parole board to see.

'Model' Wife, 28, Held as Robber

Denies Charge, Is Held by F. B. I.

Special to the Herald Tribune BIRMINGHAM, Ala., May 30. -Mrs. Katheryn Anderson, twenty-eight, a suburban housewife expecting her third child, declared today that she "cannot understand" her arrest yesterday by the F. B. I. and the charge that she robbed two savings and loan associations at

Mrs. Anderson pleaded innocent at her arraignment last night and mas released in \$10,000 bond Earlier she had been taken to the two savings and loan associations in suburban Homewood where, it was reported, three women em-ployees identified her as the robber. She she was "humiliated" stricken" by the procedure.

F. B. I. agent in charge Clarence Kelley confirmed that Mrs. Anderson had been asked to put to dark glasses and a scarr over her har at one of the identification checks. But

She entered into it very \$8,000 and \$10,000 a year. voluntarily," he said. "There

Savings are Lorn Association month-old baby girl. She has imagine her robbing a bank Body Of Negro on Feb. 28, was the work of a been active as a room mother at gunpoint." woman who wore a scarf but for the P.-T. A. in her son's no dark glasses. It netted \$1,600 school. The second robbery, of the Jefferson Federal Savings and Loan Association on May 22 yielder in gun-waving you an \$1,306. On that occasion Mr. Kelley said the robber wore dark glasses. The two banks are three doors apart and across

quarters. Husband Insurance Man Mrs. Anderson, tall and on our children, and I am



Silent on Other Evidence

the state trying to find

he said she wore no glasses Mrs. Charles H. Anderson jr., with her husband after during the other check and her arrest in Birmingham. Ala.

that her face was identified by blonde, lives in Cahaba Heights, sure that any parent will a bank employee.

a suburb of Hirpungham adjoin-understand."

Mr. Kelley denied that Mrs. ing Homewood. Her husband, Mr. Anderson said his family Anderson had been required to Charles Anderson jr., is the has no debts except a small engage in the identification state manager of an insurance account at a department store eral months ago on a Federal procedure against her will company and earns between and the monthly payments on warrant from New Orleans

was to compulsion at all."

Described by her neighbors as bedroom brick nome they live a model housewife and mother in. He described his wife as a returned to New Orleans and The F. B. I. agent said the Mrs. Anderson has a son good cook and a good house-first robbers of the City Federal Damon, eight, and a fifteen-keeper, and said: "I can't pending, Federal officials said."

Mrs. Anderson told reporters: whether the F. B. I. had any "I cannot understand why other evidence against Mrs. trying to raise my family in another F. B. I. agent lives a Buttahatchie River Friday. that my family Fnd friends Andersons. the street from police head- will stand by my side in this ordeal. The greatest tragedy is the effect this will have

women with the same description. This one (Mrs. Anderson) came the closest." Mrs. Anderson will have a

hearing before the United States Commissioner here on June 11, when it will be decided whether or when she will stand trial. She faces a maximum penalty of twenty-five years in prison and a fine of \$10,000 if found guilty.

- United States Secret Service agents said Wednesday they have arrested a Mobile woman on charges of manufacturing counterfeit \$10 bills.

Mrs. Clinton DeWitt Heinrich, mother of several small children, was arraigned before United States Commissioner Alex Howard here Wednesday and released on her own bond.

Other details of the case were withheld. A spokesman for the United

States attorney's office said, "The case still is under investigation."

However, it was learned that the money was being manufactured, apparently, at the woman's home.

Her husband was arrested sevthe loan that paid for the three- charging him with manufactur-Described by her neighbors as bedroom brick home they live ing counterfeit bills and he was

Mr. Kelley refused to say

this charge has been placed Anderson than the identifica- body of a Negro youth who disagainst me. I have always tions by the bank employees appeared from his farm home led a Christian life and I am It was reported, however, that two days ago was found in the

a proper manner. I know few blocks away from the Police Chief R. L. Kolen reported the discovery of the body "We got a description of of Richard Loftus, 15, object of the woman who robbed the an intense search by National banks," Mr. Kelley said, "and Guardsmen and volunteers. The we went all over this part of body was carried to a funeral

said that he failed to return from a fishing trip to the river

wasn't found yesterday Nolen said the younger Loftus might

Negro youth

A 19-year-old Negro was wounded seriously last night. police said, when he was shot while scuffling with an officer at the Shields School in East Birming and

Officer E. S. Ratigan identified the youth as Andrew Griswold of 1108 Vanderbilt-rd, who was admitted to Univer-

RATIGAN SAID HE WAS hinged on his. called to the school last night to break up knife fight be-tween two Northbeys.

Arriving at the scene, Rati- injustice. gan said he grabbed Griswold by the arm and asked what was going on. Ratigan said he was jerked to the ground when the dy fell down and rolled

Ratigan said he jumped up. but before he could gain composure the youth jumped on his back.

his back.

Ratigan said he tried to shake the boy off his back, but couldn't, so he ordered the boy off and drew his pistol. The officer said he fired only once, striking the boy in the side.

in fair condition today, was does and the bombing in its charged with assault with a weapon and resisting arrest.

Guilt By Disassociation

U.S. District Judge Frank M. Johnnear thier farm 4½ miles north- son, Jr., wisely used the power of east of Sulligent Wednesday. the bench Thursday to rectify a jury's When the body of the boy error, thus preventing a glaring injustice.

have run away, or there might Four Negroes and a white man were be "other possibilities." He didn't on trial for stealing peanuts, owned elaborated for had learned that by the Commodity Credit Corporate father beat the boy the day tion, from a warehouse According before his disappearance was to the accusation and testimony, the white man hired the Negroes to load his truck with the peanuts. The jury acquitted him, convicted the four Negroes plainly an impossible inconsistency under the circumstances.

> The sentencing was left to Judge Johnson, who could have given the Negroes five years in prison Instead, in a sentence which had the effect of vitiating the jury's finding, the judge sentenced the Negroes to 30 minutes in the custody of the U.S. Marshal-just time enough for them to get their things together and resolve never to accept such jobs again.

The U.S. attorney's office concurred sity Hospital with a bullet in the token sentence because the wound in the less site and a stab wound, suffered in a light, white man had been "absolved of all guilt" and plainly the Negroes' guilt

Thus the court and the prosecutor refused to be the instrument of rank

A bombed house of prayer comes to life again in Montgomery

MONTGOMERY Ala Bell street Baptist Church, ripped by bombon Jan. 10, 1957, housed ats congregation in worship gain last week folmated \$27,980.

riking the boy in the side.

Griswold, who was reported

Griswold, who was reported long history The Rev. Uriah J. Fields is pastor of the church.

rested the men three miles west a highway restaurant near Merid ment, has been affirmed on apof Tuskegee Tuesday night after ian, Miss., after buying a soft peal by the Alabama Supreme
Court, but its execution has equality of the races fares in the local strength of the races fare Montgomery police.

Police reported the men had bragged to be an escaped convict an appeal for a rehearing.

\$985 in spurious \$5 bills in their from Kithy Prison Montgomery, possession. They also had a large tol and knill a pison with a pison bills, apparently A. F. Lee, assistant director of taken in change for the counter—the Alabama Prison Syshem said rule on the rehearing last feit bills. Also in the car was athere were two escapes current to the counter—the Alabama Prison Syshem said rule on the rehearing last Thursday, its regular report—makes night time robbery of the counter—the Round of the counter—the report—makes night time robbery of the counter—the report—the report—makes night time robbery of the counter—the report—the repor number of cans of beer, cigarettes ly at large from Kilby Prison. ing day. and cigars apparently purchased One was the notorious prison If the court rules this Thurs- offense, only four men have as a means of passing the bad breaker Ralph Cozzolino, 34, who day, it is certain that the peen sentenced to death under

Carl K. Tuskegee barber, his kidnaper as in his 20's, a long previous prison terms for ist candidate for governor, and of bombing houses, and their atwas in Lee County jail at Opelika scar on his left cheek, medium grand larceny, is described by dependent - Socialist candidate torneys said they would appeal on a burglary charge Thursday

near Auburn Juwilo 5-38

ber shop here for about two years companions. was arrested by Sgt. Jim Hudson, Bill Baker and Dale Howard, the Auburn Police Department

Chair Date Delayed

Seized near Tuskegee with nearly \$1,000 in counterfeit money in
their possession, two men were MOBILE (UPI) — Authorities
questioned here Wednesday by today were seeking to identify the
federal officers and later transsecaped convict who allegedly kidnaped and stabbed a wealthy New
Orleans candy manufacturer and
Harvey M. Boshell, 28, Columbus, \$300 ransom and a promise not to
Ga., and Benjamin F. Neville 25, notify authorities for 24 hours.

Miami, Flather Court legible. They had carried slogpassed of the Saves indicates
day, so limmy Wilson an illitread and city in the elecnaped and stabbed a wealthy New
Orleans candy manufacturer and
theft of less than 2.
Wilson View to the die in the elecing 14 shillings," and "Why
worry With Lebanon, Why not
Put Alabama Right?"
EARLIER, "DER MITTAG,"
a West German newspaper,
bing an 82-year old fite wom
Caswell H. Ellis III, 41, in fair an by whom he was employed
ard and city Police Officers Cullen
Phillips and Vernon Segrest arday night when he returned from tional press coverage and comrested the men three miles west a highway restaurant near Merid, ment, has been affirmed on ap-

Ellis said the unidentified man been stayed pending action on he Southern States."

broke out July 24 with two other doomed man would be re- ts provisions. All have been prisoners who were recaptured. prieved long enough to permit colored.

William E. Cross, described by further court action or a clemLee as a trusty with a "perfect" ency plea before Governor Folonly 10 months of a seven-year ency plea before Governor Folsentence to serve.

build and dressed in khaki pants grand larcely, is described by rependent by large in the Alabama Supreme Court.

with burglary of a drive-in gafe her stout with a scar on his chin. * * * He said Cross could not have THE FLOOD of protests York. Police Chief Clyde Elli, of Au- been the kidnaper since he es-which followed announcement burn, said the arrest was made as caped after the kidnaping oc-of the severe sentence soon curred. the barber fled from the drive- Montgomery Deputy Sheriff H. assumed an international as-

in after being fired on by the W. Mitchell said the alleged kid-pect with the foreign press of owner of the place about midright naper might be Benton Stone, 29, both Western and Communist who fled an Albany, Ga., work nations making it the subject monday. Ellis, who has operated a par camp and eluded an Alabama of front page stories and edier shop here for about two years companions.

indicated last week that Prime Minister Kwame Nkrumah has instructed Ghana's Ambassador to the United States to ascertain the facts of the case so that a statement might be made by his government.

In London, Thursday, West Indian students conducted demonstration jutside of American Emossis despi

(Special to the AFRO) was abandoned after the and a-half hours when the rain MONTGOMERY, Ala. – The made the liekets oblacards il-Alabama State Supreme Court legible. They had carried slog-

an occupied dwelling a capital

sentence was sent last week BIRMINGHAM, Aug entence to serve.

Officers said Ellis described Wilson, who has served two McManus, Independent - Social bond Tuesday on capital charges following his arrest in connection Lee described Cozzolino as ra-signed" to death in the chair. dependent - Socialist candidate The men sought freedom on a



ing held in Montgomery,

for comptroller, from New writ of habeas corpus which was denied by Circuit Judge Alta L. King. They earlier were denied bond at a preliminary hearing when they were bound over to the grand jury.

Two bombs exploded July 17. One blew a hole in the home of William Blackwell Jr, a Negro, and the other exploded near another Negro residence.

Police quoted the white men as saying the bombing followed a Ku Klux Klan meeting.

Deputy Solicitor E. C. Watson charged that a definite conspiracy existed in the case:

"Anyone who believes this thing is anything short, of conspiracy is naive," said Watson. "The position of the "olicitor's office has taken from the beginning is that this is a capital offense and such cases are not bondable."

The accused men are Lowis Lee, 42; Herbert Eugene Wil-

-The body of a Florence Negro man was found floating he Tennessee River this

the body of Sar Choup Jr., 55, missing sate Saturday. lodged against the Florence

iderdale County Cortoer Bill Chisholm said the Negro had been missing since Saturday, and estimated he had been dead several days.

Calhoun had been employed at the Reeder Hotel in Florence for 20 years. Clyde Anderson, manager of the hotel. reported the missing man to Police Saturday. // Chisholm said it was impos-

sible to determine whether Calhoun met with foul play. and it might be necessary to call in a state toxicologist.

Clergy, labor leaders ask for action—

Public is urged to raise big reward in bomb try

Judge Lynne accepts call as supervisor

The general public was called on today to raise a big reward in an effort to track down those respon-sible for the attempt to dy-or persons who provide infor-made up or

Assn. called, for the substantial synagogue. reward money. The ATT

Lynne agreed to a request by the ministers to act as custodian of the reward fund.

general public "to join in pro- these other developments today; sponsible for the act to justice."

Dr. Clinchy urges churchmen to join for fight on anarchy

Dr. Everett R. Clinchy, president of the National Conference of Christians and Jews, said today that Protestants and Catholics must stand with "our Jewish neighbors against the horror of such outbreaks as occurred yesterday in Birmingham and Jacksonville."

Dr. Clinchy of New York made the statement in Florence, there he is attending a meeting. And Ala.
"The bigotry and violence ings and the Birmingham attempt yesterday to blow up Temple Beth-El is part of an ominous pattern of

"Protestants and Catholics must stand up and act together with our Jewish neighbors against this horror. All civic, industrial, educational and religious organizations have responsibilities and duties placed upon us all by this indecent behavior."

namite Temple Beth-El yesmation leading to the arrest and
conviction" of those responsible
The Birmingham Ministerial for leaving the dynamite at the

THE ATTEMPT to shatter the bombing try. Southside synagogue, which failed by seconds when a time fuse to 54 sticks of high powered

1. The Birmingham Ministeral Assn., passed a resolution urging all speed possible in apprehending and convicting the person or persons who planted the explosives.

2. Solicitor Emmett Perry wire Gov. James E. Folsom to urge an "immediate and thorough investigation be made, and a "maximum" reward be

3. Police Commissioner Eugene Connor request that the Federal Bureau of Investigation step into the case.

4. THE ASSIGNMENT OF three detectives to work fulltime toward solving the case.

5. A call to Jacksonville, Fla., in an effort to link the attempted bombing here with synagogue there early yester-

6-Labor leaders condemned the attempted dynamating and urged an all-out effort by police to find those responsible.

DR. LAWRENCE DILL JR. president of the Birmingham Ministerial Assn., opened a meeting this morning attended by about 100 ministers and said:

"We are grateful to God the dynamiting attempt proved abortive. We feel this attempt was the gravest threat to the peace of our community we have ever

The ministerial group made up of ministers of all denominations, and includes Birmingham's two rabbis.

Their resolution pointed out that lives as well as a house of worship were endangered by the

THE SOLICITOR asked a "scientific" investigation be made "because that is what it The ministers asked for the dynamite sputtered out, saw will take to bring the parties re-

> "I would like to see all law enforcement agencies stay on it around the clock," the solicitor declared.

He said the offer of a maximum reward by the state has his backing.

STATE PUBLIC Safety Director Bill Lyerly said the state is offering a \$2000 reward for the the dynamite. He said the re Buchanan and Dr. Lamar Jackson.
ward has been approved by Gov ville, Tenn., several weeks ago. Jacksonville law enforcement the fragments of wrapping.

and is similar to dynamitings of work with the detectives.



CLERGY SIGNS RESOLUTION DEPLORING ATTEMPTED BOMBING conviction of whoever, placec . . . Left to right: Dr. R. Laurence Dill Jr., Dr. John N. Lukens, Dr. John H.

FBI, Connor said he believes tie said three detectives have here with the explosives set the temple bombing attempt been placed exclusively on the-off there was part of an "interstate concase. They are V. T. Hart, Joe The detective captain said Lindsey and L. J. Wilson. Lindsey and L. J. Wilson.

authorities this morning to In calling for help from the DETECTIVE CAPT. G. L. Pat- check the dynamite placed

Jacksonville officers reported He said it coincided with the Pattie also said an expert in only a few scraps of dynamite trace dynamite since it isn't blast in Jacksonville yesterday, explosives has been called in to wrappings were salvaged as evidence after the blast. Pattie said synagogues in Miami and Nash- He said a call was placed to plans are being made to compare the Beth El dynamite with IN STATEMENTS released by

He said the dynamite found here was made by an explosive manufacturer in California.

However, a spokesman for a Birmingham explosive producer system.

United Mine Workers of America, District No. 20, and United Reward nears \$10,000— Steelworkers of America, District 36, the attempted dynamitings were condemned as the work of cowards.

Both statements said the

the dynamite and a small, blue

A 21-foot fuse led to the of fuse remained when it went larly ottacked. out. The bomb would have gone off in another minute or

bag, the only other clues are a burned match and two small black spots on concrete by the other cities, as the dynamite temple window.

DURING THE ministerial damaging Jewish synagogues. meeting, Dr. John Buchanan, Meanwhile, other bits of evi-toward the fund.

any moral issue, if there is one to reveal "the other evidence.

bilize these forces to end these and Tennessee. dastardly acts," Dr. Buchanan said.

up and be counted."

Others speaking for the resourase lution were Dr. Edward V. Ramage, Dr. P. D. Wilson, the Rev. Huddleston Jr. asked the FBI James Cantrell, the Rev. John Wiley, Dr. John C. Turner and Dr. L. Wilkie Collins.

THE REWARD offered in the One of these sections covers sponsible for this crime." temple bombing attempt adds to conspiracy to deprive persons of the more than \$1000 already of the right to worship as guaran- 24 hours was a \$1000 contribufered for apprehension and con-teed by the Constitution. The tion from the Bank for Savings viction of the person or persons other refers to transportation of and Trust and \$100 from Attys. who set off explosives at Negro explosives across state lines in Jerome Cooper, William Mitch, homes in Birmingham.

Connor said he is going to hire. In \$5-2-38 ask the Legislature to pass a law calling for the death penal-

school or house.

that could mean death for any amined it said it was a high one convicted of bombing an in potency type not normally used habited building.

crime jeopardized the lives of innocent people, and urged police to take all steps necessary to apprehend and try the guilty parties in court "so they will be an example to others who would attempt such a cowardly act." The MINISTERS urged lawcrime is, nobody here is angry. BIRMINGHAM (I)—With pleas cowardly act." The MINISTERS urged lawcrime is, nobody here is angry. The ministers of federal intervention denied, tests to determine why the fuse attacked results of FEI Monday burned out lars today to a public reward for the dynamite and a small, blue pomper who tried to blest the pomper who tried t

Police Commissioner Eugene Connor and Detectives the bomber who tried to blast bag that concealed it. The explosives were discovered in a Joe Lindsey and V. T. Hart erations in this area.

basement window at Temple were to journey to Jackson- Meanwhile, the FBI is makdynamite. Less than two feet cers from other cities simi- local investigators.

Besides the explosives and and evidence in the bombings.

Connor believes Birmingham can offer more evidence than did not explode here as it did in other cities, destroying or

dean of Birmingham ministers, dence gathered from the satchel that contained the bomb were "I do not think there is a min-being examined in the FBI ister in the city who is not ready laboratories in Washington. Con-leading to conviction of the has donated \$2,000. to stand up and be counted on nor said he was not at liberty

he is not worthy to be one of us. No prospects for direct investi"We as leaders of the moral gation by the FBI appeared in and ethical forces of this city sight today, despite requests by must take the initiative to mo- senators from Alabama, Florida

He said, "It is time to standtended that there are no grounds for federal jurisdiction of the

> Ninth District Congr. George to consider participation in the case under Title 18 of U. S. Code, Sections 241 and 832.

ty for anyone convicted of that it is not known how the George C. Freeman and \$1 from condemned the e week-end bombing an unoccupied church, dynamite used in the unsuccess-Alabama already has a law into the state. Experts who exin construction and mining op-

Checks from contributors are made payable to Judge, Seysent to him at P. O. Box 275.

cash is required, and Judge Lynne also is accepting pledges toward the fund. The reward fund for the bomber

bombers was a \$25 contribution from Kelly Ingram Post No. 668, Veterans of Foreign Wars.

The VFW post adopted a resolution terming the attempt to dynamite the temple here

mote full cooperation among all law-abiding citizens everywhere or attempts. for condemnation of such deplorable actions and shall work towards a mutual goal in bringing justice to the individual re- Ohmenfram Www

Also received within the past vehicles earrying passengers for Hugo Black Jr. and Thomas N.

OTHERS WERE \$10 from Dr. D. S. Merkle.

The reward fund got its biggest boost early yesterday when members of Temple Beth-El themselves contributed the First Methodist Church

A reward of \$3700 for the same the "act of violence directed information has been posted in toward a house of worship." Jacksonville.

Police await Reward To Find

Temple Beth-El last weekend.

The fund swelled to \$9,456 -Beth-El shortyl before noon yes-ville tonight for a Saturday ing facilities and technical as- near its \$10,000 goal—as the FBI morning meeting with offisistance available for examirefused to enter the investigation from the building. nation of cives turned up by on the grounds that it lacked

DETS. FROM Nashville. Jack- ulate efforts to track down per-service at 8 p. m. today to give so since the type fuse used sonville and Miami were to sons responsible today ap-burns at the rate of a foot a gather with the Birmingham in-proached the \$10,000 mark. The thanks to God for sparing their minute. vestigators to compare notes total this morning stood at \$9456. synagogue.

> A bag found beside the temple bourn H. Lynne, custodian, and Monday contained 54 dynamite sticks. A fuse had burned out However, neither checks nor only me minute away from the

NEWEST ADDITION to the got a \$5,000 boost yesterday from posted reward for information Beth-El members. The state also

Widespread synagogue and school bombings may be linked would have been demolished if tomorrow at Jacksonville, Fla., as by Will Hall of 1402 Seventhmayors and police officials of Bir- av. n. a "disgrace to all mankind and mingham, Montgomery, Jackson- The 62-year-old retired coal to all moral and legal prin- ville, Miami and Nashville, Tenn. niner, one of six volunteers who

the post would "strive to pro- possible pattern to the explosions charge away from the building spent two weeks living in the mote full cooperation among all woods was recaptured today

HE POINTED OUT, however, Louise Branscomb, \$10 from Methodist ministers today bombing attack on a North Birmingham Negro church. The 23 ministers who met at

adopted a resolution deploring

was going off so as soon as I got away from the church I hrew the bucket down and ran. guess I ran about 25 feet be-

fore I fell on the pavement and

the bomb went off."
Despite shattered windows and cracked plaster, Negroes attended the regular Sunday morning

credited with preventing de- few clues had been uncovered struction of the building by so far. A few pieces of the metal moving the paint can contain- paint bucket have been found, ing the charge about 30 feet and statements have been taken

The Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth Sps Mon Mtiss Edn integration movement leade1 The witnesses gave him vague ocal investigators.

jurisdiction

jurisdiction

THE REWARD posted to stim
Beth-El members planned a Negro church, said the building

News, Post-Herald offers \$500 reward

The Birmingham News and Post-Herald has posted \$500 reward for information leading to the arrest and conviction of persons guilty of any bombing or attempted bombing here.

The reward was posted following an attempt to dynamite Temple Beth-el in

the charge hadn't been moved

nave guarded the church at SO FAR, THE FBI has cone ended that there are no grounds or federal jurisdiction of the or fe

> HALL SAID he was guarding the outside of the church at Peter L. Key, 27-year-old Negro 3129 29th-av, n. Saturday night who escaped from a road camp

He said the smoking charge was first noticed by a young Negro waitress.

"It was about 1:25 a.m.," he said, "when LaVerne McWilliams came home from work. She lives at 3198 29th-av, n, and when she got out of the car that brought her home she yelled at me, asking what was burning beside the church.

"I ran around to where she pointed and saw a paint bucket sitting there with a lit fuse hanging over the side. It looked about six inches long.

A volunteer Negro guard is Det. Capt. G. L. Pattie said from several witnesses, he said.

> descriptions of persons and automobiles seen near the church, he said.

Clarence M. Kelley, special agent in charge of the Birmingham office of the FBI, offered laboratory and identification facilities of the FBI to aid in the investigation. He said the FBI lacked jurisdiction to make an active investigation in the case.

Capt. Pattie said Dets. V. T. Hart and Joe Lindsey have been assigned to investigation of the bombing. These are the same men who are investigating the attempted bombing of Temple Beth-El.

woods was recaptured today

file acleep n a par Sheriff Lester Holley and four other guards were sta-tioned inside. at Troy on June 11, was turned in by his wife.

> Holley quoted the wife as saying Key stopped at her home last night and forced her at gunpoint to accompany him. The wife also said he beat her mother with a poker after the older woman interceded.

Key was held in jail at Wetumpka on charges of carrying a concealed pistol and using & gun to threaten his wife. Holley said the wife made her way to a nearby house after the convict bulled off the road to take a

"I RAN UP and grabbed the bucket and started running to. 18 months in April of this year ward the street. I was afraid it on a false pretense conviction in ALABAMA

Negroes Guarding Church

13 1958

men who police said have been guarding a Negro church here have been arrested after have been arrested after officers BIRMINGHAM confiscated four loaded guns in white men accused of combing a the church area Fridey night Birmingham pegro's home and a Det. Capt. G. L. Pattie said the white family s residence hearby

powered rifles, were found when police searched a group of Negroes seated on a wall across the street from the church.

The Bethel Baptist Church, where the Rey. F. L. Shuttles worth is pastor, has been guarded.

worth is pastor, has been guarded Circuit Judge Alta L. King of

who has been active in integra vas reversed the Syprome tion movements in Birmingham, Court Aug. 13. was slightly hurt by the blast Released under bond Friday on which also damaged his home. 5,000 for each charge of bomb-

are being questioned, but have tal offense in Alabama, were Elnot been charged.

guarding the church will be questioned in connection with the reported attack on three men near court's decision would refer to all three three results and the church last Wednesday night.

The three men, two white and three. one Negro, said they were at Lee, Neal and Wilcutt are actacked by a group of about 10 Negroes as they walked along Negroes as they walked along residential are a where Negroerailroad track. They are bein families have been gradually held as material witnesses.

ceived a letter from Shuttles neighborhood. worth. However, they would not reveal its contents.

Shuttlesworth declined to reveal its contents, but added that he may issue a statement Tuesday.

Police Commissioner Eugene Conner said only that "Shuttlesworth mentioned something about the guns in his letter."

Connor added that Shuttlesworth "Will probably have to go to court to get his guns back."

guns, two of which are high-twere released under bond of \$10,-

by Negroes since it was dynamit-lirmingham had refused to release them on bond pending Shuttlesworth, Negro minister (rand Jury action. King's ruling

Pratte said the two Negro menting an inhabited dwelling, a caplis Lee, 42; Cranford Neal, 28, He said others who have beer and Herbert Eugene Wilcutt, 25.

cused of the July 17 bombing of the two homes in a Birmingham City commissioners Monday re moving into a formerly all-white Alabama Negroes Catch Dynamiters in Act

BIRMINGHAM - A band of thing upset their plans." about 20 Negro men here last The three men arrested are: BIRMINGHAM

BIRMINGHAM

Three

white men accused of bornoung a

The three liest arrested are:

Herbert Wolcuttfi 23, and Crawford heal, 28, both of Birmingfor the past 10 years—cablure two ham, and Ellis Led 42, of nearby
white men accused of bornoung a

This was the fourth Bombing

This was the fourth Bombing

bombing the houses. They implidows were slattered. cated a third man. All three were In May, a Negro home in sub-

Rush to Scene

gro, told police he was looking placed in the dindow well of the out his window and saw three temple. men light fuses to two separate bombs and throw them at the houses before they fled.

They didn't flee fast enough, however, and before they were able to reach their waiting automobile, they were set upon by Negroes who ran to the scene the instant they heard the blasts.

The porch and front wall of a house occupied by William Blackwell, a Negro, was badly damaged. Three small children sleeping in the house were sprinkled with shattered glass. The only injury, however, was a minor cut on the neck of one child. The house next door, owned by a white retired mailman, Barbey Crawford, was also damaged.

Something Went Wrong

Investigators sai dthere was evidence the two men who wer beanen up were members of a group which had planned to bomb four or five houses in the neighborhood, which has been the scene of numerous dynamitings during the past ten years. No arrests have been made in any of the previous incidents.

Assistant Fire Marshal J. C. Lance said the second charge, which went off less than a minute after the first dynamite blast, had apparently been carried into the field by the bombers "when some-

neighborhood and of cetting off This was the fourth bombing five sticks of denamite in a near in Birnsteinan this year. Last month the heroism of a volunteer by let.

Both men were beated and cut so badly they had to be taken to a hospital be extend up. They admitted lighting the fuses in the vacant-lot dynamiting, but denied before it exploded. Church windows were shattered.

arrested and Police Chief Eugene urban Bessemer was bombed, and be charged will dynaming.

In May, a Negro home in suburban Bessemer was bombed, and earlier in the year a Jewish synagogue in Birmingham escaped degogue in Birmingham escaped demolition when rain put out the A witness, Ernest Cooper, a Ne. fuse of a heavy dynamite charge

Despite Perry plea—

\$10,000 bail set in bombing case

Circuit Judge V. Russell McElroy Saturday ordered that bond be set at \$10,000 for a Birmingham mar charged with an attempted bombing of an occupied dwelling.

jail without bond.

Alabama law, and Perry told day that the bombing was the re-McElroy that he was convinced sult of a labor dispute at the a jury would impose the death Perfection Mattress and Spring sentence on the defendant.

bombing of the home of Hulen friends work, Bibby of 1826 Wharton-av, Tarrant.

Richardson's attorneys yester-day asked to a habeus corpus proceeding to gain Richardson's been identified as being mem-

JUDGE McELROY, in making in progress since Oct. 14. his ruling this morning, said "In this case, the defendant is entitled to bond."

BIBBY TESTIFIED that there had been an earlier bombing attempt at his had been an earlier bombing

"It is incredible that a fair The three men testified Friminded jury would inflict the day that they had been on the death penalty in this case.

a jury probably would order the the explosives was thrown out death sentence after hearing the of the car, they all ran into evidence, before he made his the house.

the judge's ruling. After a brief that it would be contrary to the appeal.

ly know how it would be done.

At the hearing yesterday the judge made his ruling. Richardson was identified by Biddy and two associates as the "we have four children of our man who drove the car from own and there is sickness in which explosives were thrown the family." into the yard of the Tarrant

1065 19th-av, n, has been arrest-elected to posts in the union ed and placed in jail without at the company. bond in connection with the al- Perry yesterday said that this leged bombing.

THE THREE MEN, who say as solicitor. that they have been guarding the Bibb house against attack for the past month, all identified White as the man who threw the bomb. Bibby said that his

Circuit Sol. Emmett Perry Sr. had demanded at a habeaus corpus hearing fri- wife and five children—all under day that John Richardson, house at the time the sack of 1020 28th-st, n, be held in explosives blew a hole in the yard.

Conviction on the charge could Bibby and the other men in-mean the death penalty under dicated during the hearing Fri-Richardson is being held in Co., where both the men accused connection with the attempted of bombing and Bibby and his

Bibby and his friends are not

bers of the picket line at the plant where a strike has been

"There is no doubt about it, shotgun blasts had been fired

eath penalty in this case.

He quoted Perry as saying that but when the bag containing

Perry said he would appeal SATURDAY McElroy said discussion it was agreed that law to refuse to allow Richardthe bond would be set pending son bond. He said that he would be using the power of a "tyrant Richardson's attorneys said or dictator" if he did not grant they hoped to raise the bond it. He said he was following a before the day was over, al- ruling made by the court of though they did not specifical- appeals in making his decision. Richardson's wife wept after

Bettey Jean Richardson said

She added that the dispute between Bibby and her husband A Negro, Alexander White, of had started when both were

case constituted the "most heinous crime" he had encountered

Grooms sets date for injunction hearing

Federal District Judge H. H. Grooms set Dec. 3 as the date for a hearing on National Labor Relations Board's request for an injunction to stop striking Perfection Mattress and

ngry Negroes Mob 2 White Suspects in B'ham Bombinas

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.-An angry mob of Negroes handed out severe thrashings to a pair of white men who were caught as they fled from the scene of a

bombing in a mixed area here.

Local police retused to divulge the names of the men who were beaten, but revealed that the suspects were believed to have been involved in a plot to stage a "mass" bombing" of Negro homes.

heard at the home of William Blackwells and their three Blackwell and, in an open field, small children were asleep. A Negroes poured from their shattered window showered homes and took out after the broken glass over the three two men who were seen run-

to blew up many Negro homes simultanguisty.

The Blackwell home, ripped by the first explosion, had been occupied by the Negro family since June 2. It is located in a formerly all-white neighborhood which is in the process of changing over to Negro ownership. Several bombings have occurred in the neighborhood within recent weeks.

Several months ago, a huge cross was set ablaze across the street from the Blackwell house.

• The blast, which brought irate homeowners charging into the streets in search of their

• When separate blasts were quarry, took place while the

THE EXPLOSION which rock clan member said Saturday (July sheet as though confederates of the men had deserted them by driving off when the Nigro homeowners bolted nagrify and the streets.

The action served to form out the fact that Birmingtum Negroes have gotter "sick and thred" of the Commongs and are fust about ready to do something about them since police action in this respect has been so lax.

THE EXPLOSION which rock clan member said Saturday (July the were told, was the dynamite tion of Birmingtum which grad-which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving and the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving and the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving and the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving and the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving and the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving and the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving and the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving the which exploded in a vacant lot be-ually is evolving the two bombed homes.

The blast dear to the scene many by a Negro family and the other blast dear the two bombed homes.

The blast dear to the scene many by a Negro family and the other presence was a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the window as a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the window as a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the window as a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the window as a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the window as a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the window as a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the window as a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the window as a revival meeting at Sardis Baplimited to shattered with the in my house."

bomb-bearing in connection with arrested later. the night of July 17 dynamiting of Police said that the trio denied they are charged with placing an two Fountain Height homes were handling the explosives which explosive "in or near an inhab-

THE EXPLOSION which rock. Van member said Saturday (July they were told, was the dynamite tion of Birmyrgham which grad-

He further explained that most ings in the Fountain Heights area NEWSMEN WERE told by the of the white families in the neight assistant police chief, J. C. Lance, borhood were planning to "sell ed in the Birmingham area since had something to do with plans to blew up many Negro homes

He further explained that most with the past two years. It is the assistant regimes are within the past two years. It is the best of the white families in the neight within the past two years. It is the on the street where the blast occurred Old settlers on Enon Ridge and Fountain Heights know one being treated for cuts and bruises are to possible solution.

There were two newcomers living to the three were arrested at a hospital where they were and Fountain Heights know one being treated for cuts and bruises are the possible solution.

There have been KKK demonstrative to the past two pears. It is the beaten bomb-curred old settlers on Enon Ridge at a hospital where they were arrested and Fountain Heights know one being treated for cuts and bruises are the past two pears. It is the beaten bomb-curred old settlers on Enon Ridge and Fountain Heights know one being treated for cuts and bruises are the past two pears. It is the beaten being treated that most within the past two pears. It is the beaten being treated that most within the past two pears. It is the on the street where two newcomers living to the past two pears. It is the beaten beaten being treated to pear the past two pears are the past two pears. It is the beaten being treated to pear the past two pears are the past two pears. It is the beaten being treated to pear the past two pears are the past two pea

identified as William Blackwell, ed KKK members a few months ago er the explosions. A third man 1104 12th Ave. No. and Barbey reportedly attended church in a was picked up after police had Crawford, 1110 12th Ave. No. group at Fountain Heights Metho- talked with the others! Damage of the Blackwell home was dist Church. estimated at \$1,000.

Earnest Coppin of 1103 12th Ave. No. told police he spotted three white men trying to enter his gate shortly before the bombing and shouted them away. The Coppin home recently was the target of an

Lee and Neal were picked up in the area near the bombing by police who said they were rescued after being beaten by unknown persons. The pair was arresteed at the

men charged with carried for treatment. Willcut was day night.

When police arrived they found the pair "all tattered and covered with blood" and an angry flob of Negre residents see thing about them. Police said it appeared as though as the police arrived they found the pair "all tattered and angry flob of Negre residents and the street.

Said to have attended a meeting damaged the two dwellings. Pointed dwelling, which carries a car sped away and a quick think explosion occurred the same night. The Birmingham News revealed sticks of dynamite, a cap and a stick of dynamite.

tional residential pattern.

There were two newcomers living viction is 10 years imprisonment.

Homes damaged by bomb were tions on Fountain Heights. Costum-

BIRMINGHAM (A)-Three white men Friday night were charged formally in connection with the University Hospital here they were dynamiting of two houses Thurs-

Police Chief Jamie Moore said

The minimum sentence upon con-

The bombings are the latest of a series in the Fountain Heights section of Birmingham during the past few years. A cross was burned in the area several months ago.

Earnest Coppins, Negro, told police he was looking out a window of his home when he saw three white men light fuses to two separate bombs, toss them at the houses, and flee in a car.

The two white men were beat

en about a block from the ex plosions.

Retired mailman Barbey Cravford was asleep and his wife was reading a Bible in the living room when the explosions were heard between their home and that of William Blackwell, 47-year-old Negro railroad worker.

from a white person. He moved Birmingham church. family lives next door.

A vacant lot separates the from in front of Bethel Baptist houses occupied by the Blackwell Church and placed it in the street, and Crawford families

Life Sunday Blackwell bought his house to prevent the dynamiting of a in last month. Another Negro Police said will Hall prike up family lives next door.

Police said will Hall prike up package of dynamite

Year Span

BIRMINGH M. Ala. - (UPI) - Three white men, The church was bombed in 1956 first arrested in a 10-year series of bombings were chargduring a wave of racial terrorism ed Friday night with dynamiting a Negro home.

Police Commissioner Eugene (Bull) Connor said the

an integration leader. Shuttlesworth told police that three men admitted placing a charge of six sticks of dyna Laverne Williams, 21, saw a man mite in a vacant field 500 feet place an object against the church mite in a vacant field 500 feet and then drive away under coverfrom the bombed house, but deof darkness. Miss Williams, who nied having anything to do with was returning home from work the actual blast.

summoned volunteer guards who have patroled the church since the Police Chief Jamie Moore said first per label.

Her was the first to arrive on ferred to the county jail while the score. The problems was said for the problems of the problems.

the scene. The package was said Cranford Neal, 28, and Ellis Lee to have compained about 15 to 20 11, were held in city jail for fur-sticks of defiamile.

Miss Williams said the four or her questioning. five men were in the car that sped Moore said conviction on t h from the scene

where it exploded with a blast that

broke windows over a four-block area and jarred plaster from the

Its pastor is F. L. Shuttlesworth,

walls of the church.

combings charges could bring maximum penalty of death and a minimum of 10 years in prison.

William Blackwell, his wife and four children were asleep Thursday right when the blast showered them with glass and debris. One of the children was injured slight-

Lee and Neal were caught by group of Negroes several blocks from the scene of the bombing Both were cut and beaten before they got away.

Police arrested the two men after they showed up at a hospita; for treatment. They then impat ed Wilcutt, who was picked up a nis home.



children. Three, white met

church of Rev. F. L. Shuttles- 40 feet from the church. worth, Birmingham's leading integration figure, was target of unsuccessful bombing attempt. (UPI Telephoto)

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., June 29 (UPI)-A second attempt to bomb a Negro integration leader's church failed today when a volunteer guard risked his life to carry a smoking dynamite charge away from the building before it, exploded ashundon.
No one was injured in the

blast which sheed windows as much as five or six blocks from the scene and chipped plaster off the walls of the Negro Bethel Baptist Church a target for a previous dyna-

miting in Desember 1956.
The Rev. F. Shuttesworth, pastor of the church and Birmingham's leading in tegration figure, praised the action of Will Hall, a Negro miner and volunteer guard, in carrying away the dynamite as "very cool and very brave."

"If he had not done so, probably the entire church would have been destroyed," Shuttlesworth said. "As it was, the explosion knocked out stained glass windows which we had been replacing ever since the first blast.'

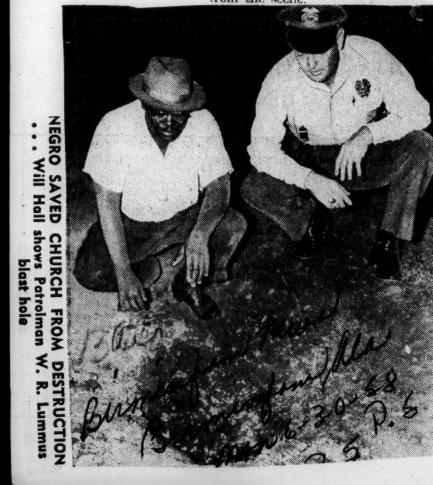
Police Capt. G. L. Pattie said the only clues left at the scene were a few pieces of metal which "might" have come from the can in which he dynamite sticks were beieved to have been placed.

It was reported that the lynamite was placed at the church by a man who came rom a car filled with white men which stopped briefly and

The blast gouged out a hole about two feet deep in the street, awakening residents of the Negro neighborhood on Birmingham's north side.

Shuttesworth said a girl. Levere Williams, 21, spotted the smoking dynamite when she returned home from her job at 1:25 a. m.

The girl called for help Shuttlesworth said, and Hall, one of a number of volunteer guards who had helped patrol the neighborhood, carbombing. Three weeks ago, the ried the dynamite about 30 to



diction.

failed to explode.

policemen.

an investigation is under way. The

FBI offered the full use of its laboratories and identification facili-

Clarence M. Kelley, special

agent in charge of the Birming-

ham FBI office, said the FBI

could not enter the investigation

actively because of lack of juris-

An attempt was made last April

to bomb a Birmingham synagogue

but the large bomb placed there

The Rev. Shuttles worth i

president of the Alabama Chris

tian Movement for Human Rights He is leading legal attempts to

eliminate segregation in Birming

ham public schools and on buses

and to break down city regulations prohibiting employment of Negro

The current bombing is the

dating back to 1948. Principal tar

gets have been homes of Negroes

in former all-white neighborhoods.

LACK OF JURISDICTION

er the blast and began an investigation. There are few clues, only a few shreds of metal from the Is Rocked

Finds And Tosses Away Explosives

The Rev. Fred Shurtlesworth's North Birmingham eluding Temple Beth-El here. church was bombed early yesterday morning for the but the fuse died in the Bethsecond time but a 62-year-old volunteer guard carried El try. the dynamite away from the building seconds before

it exploded Will Neces coal miner of 1402 Seventh-av, n, who guards the 32-year-old Bethel Baptist Church with five other volunteers Saturday nights, said a woman who lives across the street from the church warned him that there was about two feet deep, blew out smoke coming from the all the windows on that side of the church and knocked windows The church is on the corner of out of houses for several blocks.

Shuttlesworth, president of the Alabama Christian Move-

ment for Human Rights, has

been bombed out of his house

The integration leader, standing in the street outside the

church yesterday afternoon,

called the bombing "the hard-

He said "hardship is the basis

of success in worldly affairs as

"This was God's church get-

Shuttlesworth looked around

"They want me to lead. They

"We can't take down-we must

and his church before.

ship part of religion."

33rd-st, n, and 29th-av. The woman, LaVerne McWilliams, lives on 29th-av. next door to the Rev Shuttlesworth.

The church has been guarded since it was bombed Christmas night, 1956.

Hall said after the woman who was coming home from work, warned him, he went around on the 33rd-st side of the church and saw "a fivegallon bucket setting against well as church affairs. the wall."

"It was an old paint bucket ting bombed," he added. "Dastardly as this crime is, and the fuse was setting on the he said, pointing to the gaping outside. It was fizzling and burn-window holes, "nobody here is ing," he said.

ng," he said.

He pointed to the width of his angry today.

"It's shown us the depth and large hand to show how much of seriousness of the job at hand the fuse was outside the bucket. "We're going to have to suffer

on longer but we'll hold up our "One mind told me to run heads." one mind told me to grab that bucket," he said.

"I grabbed it, ran out to the at the church members who street, set it down, ran a little followed him outside. way and lay down. Then it went off," he said. promise to follow," he said.

The bucket had been placed move on."
about halfway down the side Shuttlesworth said the bombof the church building. The spoting is "part of a world-wide siton the street where it exploded uation today. The whole world is about 30 feet from the wall.

is about 30 feet from the wall. is in turmoil. This is just part
The blast tore a hole in theof it."
street about three feet across, Police were at the church aft-

aint can and a vague description of a car full of white men

car racing away from the church.

Although no rewards have been posted vet, there are standing offers totaling at least \$1000 for information leading to the arrest and conviction of reli-

Two months ago, bombers hit several places in the South, in-

latest in a series against Negroes

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (AP)-The church of a Negro integration leader was damaged by a bomb for the second time in less than two years early Sunday.

pass just before De Clomb was discovered.

before the 1:30 a.m. explosion a smoking can containing dynamite was discovered against a wall of the building.

He said Will Hall, a Negro man picked up the can and placed it on the edge of the street where it

"If he hadn't done that the building would hae been demolished," the Rev. Shuttlesworth declared. The church and adjoining pastor's home were damaged heavily by a dynamite bomb Dec. 25, 1956.

Police Capt. G. L. Pattie saic

Reward offers posted in that attempt still stand.

mon 6 38 38

The bomb exploded outside the Bethel Baptist church, of which the Rev. F. L. Shuttleswoth is pastor, shattering windows and

The minister said a Negro mo-torist saw a canoad of while men

Shuttlesworth said that shortly

PICKED UP CAN

exploded in about a minute.

which stopped for a few seconds while one dashed out dropped the can, and returned. The Negro who was bringing the woman who spotted the smoke home said he was almost run off the road by a

gious building bombers.

Pot Herard mon 6-30-58 Birminham,

SAVED THE CHURCH—Will Hall, a volunteer guard at Negro Bethel Baptist Church, points to the hole in the ground made by dynamic used in a bombing yesterday morning. Hall carried the dynamite away from the building and into the street. (Photo by Bill Ingram).

Negro freed of charge he entered home

A young Negro was acquitted in Circuit Court today of breaking into a white woman's cleveland Tolbert, 22, a gro-

cery warehouse worker, also was acquitted of a charge of breaking into the apartment with tent to steal 6 - 58

THE INDICTMENT containing the two counts also charged second degree burglary for the

daytime offense at the Jury returned its werdict to Judge Wallace Gibson after deliberating less than 30 min-

Tolbert, represented by Atty. Roderick Beddow Jr., presented an alibi supported by four defense witnesses.

The woman identified Tolbert in a police lineup as the Negro who came through the door of her apartment last November and said he wanted a drink of water.

SHE SAID THE INTRUDER went into the kitchen, and said, _ "That's not what I want."

She said the intruder fled when she screamed.

Tolbert said he was elsewhere several hours before and after the alleged offense and produced witnesses who said they were with him.



DYNAMITE BLAST DESTROYS BAPTIST CHURCH NEAR BREWTON Sheriff Otis Emmons Views Wreckage; Membership Factions Blamed

Cerrific Blast Shatters Rift-Torn

tist Church was shattered by definite suspects.

Sheriff Otis R. Emmons said \$3,500. he was told some of the members of the congregation wanted to p.m., just two hours after a pray- before the sound of the blast.

sist in the investigation.

BREWTON (A) - A small Bap leads but nothing definite and no until daylight.

Officers blamed destruction of the New Home Preewill Baptist cement block building, which the New Home Preewill Baptist cement block building, which the New Home Preewill Baptist cement block building, which the measures 24 by 36 feet. The explosion on deep stated differences among members of the congregation. The church had collapsed on the wreckage.

The church in the little community plosion blew out the walls and derences among members of the roof, composed of metal panels. The church had collapsed on the wreckage.

the wreckage was not discovered

Emmons said he believed 12 to Prison Farm picked up a trail in mind.

15 sticks of dynamite were set near the corner of the demolished Officers blamed destruction of at the northeast corner of the building. They followed it about six miles north of Brew-

congregation. The church had collapsed on the wreckage. Speed. The sheriff added that resident been burned to the ground twice The loss was estimated at about dents along the road told him The blast was set off about 10 bile pass toward Brewton shortly Free all Baptist church in nearby

ist in the investigation.

The sheriff said he has a few gated the cause, however, and charges were ever filed.

Bloodhounds from the Atmore BREWTON, Ala March 26-state prison farm were brought 'A)-A small Freewill Baptisto the scene Wednesday, but the Church was demolished by aonly trail dogs were able to pick dynamite blast last night in theup led from a corner of the rura community of Appleton. church building to a spot where

Sheriff Otis Emplois said the an automobile was parked. blast was believed to have been The blast was heard as far the result of leng-standing dif-away as 10 miles, according to ferences between members of Sheriff Emmons. He said racial the congregation. He added that difficulties are not involved as all no racial angle was involved. members are white.

The dynamite blast was heard 2 Cross-Bearing throughout a 10-mile radius. Negroes Quizzed None was hunt.

TWO OTHER CHURCHES built by members of the Apple- MOBILE (A) - Mobile police ton Freewill Baptist Church Sunday night were questioning have been burned to the ground in recent years, Emmons said. The last destructive fire occurred about three years ago a white church carrying two sollowing a free feerall fight large awaretty made crosses. following a free-for-all fight large expertly-made crosses. among church members.

the church as saying the differences arose over whether the church should continue as Free-Holiness church.

for the small congregation.

EMMONS CALLED for bloodhounds in an effort to track down the dynamiters. He said he will question members of the Bloodhounds from the Atmore congregation but has no suspects

(Special to The Times-Picayune)
MOBILE, Ala. IP-New Home

of the congregation wanted to change to another denomination. The sheriff was questioning members of the church group they heard a terrific explosion but thought it was a jet plane. The congregation totals about 50 breaking the sonic barrier.

State investigators were districted from Montgomery to as-

Church ruined of the building. These the church saw their edifice become a total loss son was suspected, though no charges have been brought in connection with these cases.

The sheriff quoted leaders of some rearry bushes.

The sheriff quoted leaders of some rearry bushes.

The vegroes are held on an one of the rearry bushes. open charge. Police Lt. Walter will Baptist or should become a Burch described the crosses as about six feet high wrapped in There is no regular minister burlap bagging with an iron stake attached to the bottom of each

police that they planned to but the crosses in from of a Nego private out which was a considerable distance away from the Appleton is a small community church where they were arrested.

Man Shot By Deputy By BOB AIKEN Jr.

SNOW HILL - Deputy Sheriff Milton Brown, 56, shot and seriously wounded Berry Jones, 20. Negro, in the Greene County jail Friday when Jones attempted to ver him.

receiving first ston hospital

fered scratches and bruises. He did not have a blackjack.

Charge Charge Fad been placed in jail Wednesday on a forgery charge. Thursday Jones

own said Jones was trans-week, police said terfed to another cell Thursday

and began to fight him.

the elevator.

Brown said he made one more pailed on suspicion of attempted effort to lock the door to the exer-officers F. L. Sartain and M. E. lock up Brown.

shot. The prisoner turned and ran Thompson's home, around six a.m., to an empty cell, where he fell. Wednesday, April 9.

aid from Dr. Gordon Smith.

Brown, whose glasses were broken in the tussle with Jones, suffered scratches and bruises. He did not have a blackjack.

Brown said Jones find Been Special Jones find Bee

By MARCEL HOPSON
A Jefferson County high school tore up the water fountain in his teacher, Prof. Nathaniel Dickerson cell, damaged the floor by pick-teacher, Prof. Nathaniel Dickerson The Negroe are need on an ing holes in the concrete with the that he does not know who nor open charge. Police Li Walter water pipe, and damaged a radi why someone tried to set his South Burch described the crosses as a star within reach of his cell.

TORCH THRU WINDOW

Residue with he checked the Officers W. L. Vining and J. F.

jail Friday morning, Jones ad-Morris said Dickerson stated that,

jail Friday morning, Jones ad-Morris said Dickerson stated that, vised him that his coat was caught sometime between eight p.m. Tuesin the cell door and asked Brownday and 6.15 a.m. Wednesday, April if he would open the door so he 9, some unknown person or persons could free his coat.

threw a lighted torch through the

Brown said he cracked the door picture-window of his home. He and when he asked Jones if his said the flaming clambeau landed coat was free, the prisoner two inches near a sofa, scorching pushed the door against Brown the floor and fabrics on the sofa. Prof. Dickerson is a teacher at

Brown was knocked to the floor Praco High School and the scuffle was under way. "GAMBLE SHOOT A Bessemer man, identified as cise room" before Brown man-Box 541-A, was arrested by Birmingham police, last week, and the elevator.

cise room, but Jones burst through Downs arrested Robinson after he and told him he was going to was charged with allegedly shooting twice with a .32 calibre pistol, 3 Brown said when Jones made another man, Martin Thompson, his final attempt, Brown fired one 40, of 606 West Center Place, at

> Detectives Vernon T. Hart and T. E. Lindsey said witnesses stated that Robinson went to Thompson's six robberies, mostly during the home and allegedly fired a pistol three times, striking the victim twice. They said Robinson and Thompson had been arguing over the city police building. On one some money that was found in a 'gambling house" during the week

Admitted to University Hospital, Thompson's condition was unknown at that time. Witnesses were identified as Mrs. Emma Jean B. Thompson, the victim's wife; and Mrs. Eva Mae Gipp, of 5733 North 60th Street, the victim's sister,

2 Cross-Bearing

Negroes Quizzed Sunday night were questioning Negro men who were arrested late Saturday night in the yard of a white church carrying two

The Negroe are here on an burlap bagging with an iron stake attached to the bottom of each

Burch said the two Negroes told police that they planned to burn the crosses in front of a Negro private club which was a considerable distance away from the church where they were arrested.

ear-old Negro youth today was entenced to 11 years in prison or seven burglaries and a white outh was sentenced to six years or six burglaries.

Both pleaded guilty in Concuit

J. D. Edward Snow, 17, Negro, was sentenced for burglaries of Negro residences on Mobile's north side during January and February.

Shelton L. Howell, 21, admitted daylight hours in February.

Howell failed in two attempted escapes, March 10 and 11 from occasion parts of a hacksaw blade were seized and on the other, he had a spoon fashioned into a kev.

Five white feen-agers who Sieve teen-age boys went to the vounded a Negro waiter at a on the Bessemer Super High-Saturday are sought by county Pickens said hat the saturday are saturday.

THE WOUNDED WAITER, fore the shooting. Norman Pickens, 26, of 423 Patton-av, Bessemer, was admitted Pickens to bring five cans of to Veterans Hospital with a bulber to the car let wound in his back.

A Montgomery Negro has been iailed for the theft of \$950 from er in the back as he walked the home of a blind automobile away from their car. mechanic, Police Commissioner Clyde C. Sellers said Thursday.

The suspect, who has been charged with burglary and grand larceny, was identified as William 101 George Davis, 29, of 3307 Tuskegee Muchen

Victim of the burglary was Edward (Blind Pete) Wilson, also a Negro, of 346 Wayne St. Although he has been blind for many years, work, officers said. WRITTEN STATEMENT

nied the burglary but later con-Rogers of 2135 Carlisle St. was fessed in a written statement, Sel-charged with asault with intent to my many and largery.

Davis maintained during questioning that he stole only \$200.60 Jones said Cecil Tucker of the

said about \$950 was missing.

The burglary occurred March 14. Roger's was arrested at his, L. C. Fuller, 621 Cleveland Ave.. According to the statement, Davis home by Negro Patrolmen was walking by Wilson's house L. Jarrett and W. C. Miller. battlery on the Negro identified when the latter's wife appeared at the door and called to him. Sellers said Tucker, 14 was as Napoleon Cummings. at the door and called to him. stabbed in the left side and the The incident occurred last Davis said he went in and visited knife pierced the lung.

We do day in Exter's store duration and the left. for a short while and then left. DOOR OPEN

the house, he said, and finding from behind.

In other assault and battery cases, Judge D. Eugene, Los door to gain entrance.

the closet was in small change. outside.

money and "had a ball" with the one of them stabbed him. The V. Union Circle. spree, he said, someone stole \$69 left. from his pocket.

Authorities gave this account of the events leading up to the shooting:

eral minutes with the boys be-

ONE OF the teen-agers asked Witnesses said Pickens reOne of the boys shot the wait-

Wilson operates a garage and per- for the stabbing of a white groc-was due a paycheck. They set forms all types of mechanical ery-man last September, Policeup a watch and when he ar-Commissioner Dyle 2. Sellers ived to claim the check, he 6D

When first questioned, Davis de- The suspect identified as Roy

rom Wilson's house, but police Easy Way Grocery and Market aid about \$950 was missing.

Also reported missing after the streets was stabbed as he at
"night stick" was thee \$25 and from Wilson's house, but police Easy Way Grocery and Market burglary were three rings, valued tempted to halt two shoplifters costs in Recorder's Court Monlast fall

Later in the day he returned to signed statement that he cut the bill.

the front door open, he went in. Tucker said two Negroes came fined John Ac Coley. 200 May St. He said he knew Wilson kept his into the store and put cartons of \$100 and costs and sentenced him money in a closet and that he cigarettes and other articles un-to 10 days and thed Catherine removed the pins from the closet der their clothes. He said the Daniels, 2603 Oak St., \$25 and men left the store without paying costs.

Much of the money taken from and he followed them to a car Two persons were fined \$25 and Davis told police he bought a He said when he asked that the were C. F. Long. 329 N. Decatur 1953 model car with part of the men pay for the merchandiseSt., and Bennie T. Mathews, 574

rest. At one time during a drinking two then jumped in a car which

young Washington County Negro today was held in jail here on charges of reckless driving and assaul with a gun brought by a deput game warden who said the regio grabbed his pistol and fired three Aimes in a

dispate over repossession of an

Intosh, was arrested today at his place of employment after a manhunt was abandoned when bloodhounds lost his trail.

Deputy Game Garden Clarence Patrick Jr., 27, of the Charity Chapel community in Washington County, said Preside being chased down in Mobile County yetterday.

Patrick said the Negro fired

and missed three times before fleeing into a wooded area.

Patrick said he was attemptingto aid a finance company representative in repossessing an automobile from Presley.

Deputies found out where was arrested FridayPresley had worked and that he

nife pierced the lung.

Wednesday in Enter's store durThe suspect admitted in a ing an argument over a grocery

costs for disorderly conduct. They

RACIAL VIOLENCE HITS CITY

Subsequent Trials Top Criminal Cases During 1957

defendants and dismissal of plumber. harges against the others.

trict Court here received the for- ings. unconstitutional.

Between Dec. 21 and the fol- King. series of pre-dawn explosions in the following day. which four Negro churches and The other three defendants, Hall,

homemade dynamite bombs.

inson Street Baptist Church. First that city and state prosecutors and Baptist C. ch, the residence of defense attorneys had agreed that boycott leader and pastor of a lo-neet two weeks later. cal church—came within a period Earlier Circuit Solicitor William threatened or offered any hope oath.

came just before dawn.

An immediate and thorough in the cases. bombings and bus shootings.

Arrested were James D. York, BOND POSTED

olende, the subsequent acquittal of Dunlap, 24, 243 Riverside Dr., a ruary.

CAPITAL CHARGES

est racial violence of charged with dynamiting the oc- sel, John Harris, was ill. was the abbushing cupied home of Abernathy.

Co. and the home of Allen T. Robert and their arrest in Language Their ing the fear that a child might utes. On Dec. 21, 1956, the U.S. Dis- ertson and one of the bus shoot-

mal mandate from the U.S. Su- Britt was charged with participreme Court upholding the ruling pating in bombings at the Hutch- of Livingston and Britt, charged laws requiring segregation were Co. and an attempt to bomb the called for trial before a packed RAILROAD WORKER home of the Rev. Martin Luther ourtroom.

lowing Jan. 10 at least six bus Also charged with the bombings shooting incidents were reported of the Hutchinson Street Church Less than 12 hours after the sixth was Sonny Kyle Livingston, 19, of ambush, the city was rocked by a Texas street, who was arrested

residences of ministers of two Bodiford and Dunlap were charged Negro churches were blasted with with less serious offenses involving the bombings.

Five of the eplosions - those at On Feb. 8, Recorders Cour Bell Street Baptist Church, Hutch-Judge D. Eugene Loe announced

The sixth, which practically de-demeanor charges against Hall, secure the confessions. stroyed the Mt. Olive Ba ist Bodiford and Dunlap would not be After hours of legal argument,

city police department, and on Feb. 11 and after a week of in-bombing of the Hutchinson Street men were being held on charges other cases reported it had re before the jury. men.

erator of a city road scraper; no arrests. On the third day Sher-iford, one of the original defend-Objections to most of the questions hope that "friendly relations

Henry Alexander, 27, 1940 Yar- iff Mac Sim Butler announced that ants, at 1002 Olive St., and that were sustained by Judge Carter

Trial of Britt and Livingston was upon the church steps. Preliminaries to the Jan. 10 out- Capital charges we're made at the request of the defense at-state included a photograph made ruled were irrevelant.

were present for arraignment pro-

A week later on May 27, the case

remained throughout the trial.

partment with using Gestapo tac- if I said anything about it." tics to obtain the confessions.

OFFICERS TESTIFY

Church on the Old Selma road, presented to the grand jury since Circuit Judge Eugene W. Carter made voluntarily and evidence of evidence. vestigation was launched by the The county grand jury convened their contents pertaining to the Their second step was to call to CASES DROPPED

brough, plumber; Raymond C. two of the men, Britt and Livings- they were taken to the home of as Harris needled King before or-By far the leading criminal case Britt Jr., 25. 205 Heustess, a lum- ton, had voluntarily come to the Britt and later to Glenn's Grill dered by Carter to stop. and one of the top news stories ber company employe; Charley jail and made bond. On the fourth on Madison avenue, where they Also called to the stand was, of 1937 in Montgomery was the Bodiford, 29, 1002 Olive St., a fore-day he announced that the re-were distributed to about six cars. Fred Gray, Negro attorney who

since their arrest in January. They accidently find it and be injured. WIVES ON STAND

"Hutchinson Street Baptist Church, mony by the wives of both Britt No. 4" and other notations which

fessions made by the two defendants developed within an hour after the trial got under way and ings. He said he attended a meet a conviction would mean a victory the grenades were tossed from ings. He said he attended a meet-a conviction would mean a victory a speeding car. Police said the ing at the home of Britt several for the NAACP. State attorneys grenades, although virtually Defense attorneys led by John hours before the blasts and that irged the jury to convict the mer harmless, exploded with a Blue Hill charged the police de- "one man there said he d kill me and serve notice on the nation thundering blast.

Efforts to impeach "e testimony rial issues fairly. of. King was the first step taken After deliber; ing one hour and them by a soldier.

The case will be tried tomor-Circuit Solicitor William F. Thet- by defense attorneys as they called 35 minutes the jury returned arow in Recorder's Court. ford, assisted by Deputy Solicitor a former railroad employe to the not guilty verdict which was the Rev. Robert Graetz, 1104 Cleve- all seven cases would bypass the Robert B. Stewart presented a stand and another employe to tes-greeted by cheers and rebel yells land Ave., and the residence of lower court and go directly to the series of city and state law en- tify they knew of King's reputa-from spectators in the courtroom. the Rev. Ralph Abernathy, Negro county grand jury scheduled to forcement officers to testify the tion, that it was bad and that Cases of the other defendants defendants were not mistreated, they would not believe him under were continued until August.

In August the cases were conof half hour shortly after 2 a.m. F. Thetford stated that the mis- of light punishment in order to Defense attorneys had earlier at-tinued until November and on the tacked the validity of search of final day of the criminal session, the Britt home which produced a Nov. 26, Judges Walter B. Jones rifle, cartridges and shotgun shells and Eugene W. Carter issued a Judge Loe had final jurisdiction of ruled that the confessions were avidence maining cases.

the witness stand the Rev. King, Ruling that "no public good Jan. 31 police announced that six vestigation of the bombing and Baptist Church was allowed to go Negro leader of the boycott. For would be served" by bringing the nearly an hour King was ques-cases to trial the judges ordered tioned by Harris as he charged them nol prossed along with the of participating in the outburst of turned indictments against four The confessions were similar. through his questioning that Ne-cases of about 90 Negroes indicted Both said, among other things, gro "goon squads" had done the in 1956 on misdemeanor charges that the bombs were assembled bombing to aid the flow of con-of illegal boycotting. Arrested were dames of the first day spassed and there were at a garage owned by Charlie Bod-tributions to the Montgomery area. The opinion concluded with the

ever white men charged man at a local furniture factory; maining two persons indicted, Britt and Livingston then drove has been identified with the boy on a charge of Eugene Hall, 45, an employe of York and Alexander, had also sur- o the Hutchinson street church, cott and integration movement investigation by the Fund churches and other racial vi- Alexander and Donald for their case to be tried in February bird for the february bird for their case to be tried in February bird for the february bird for the february bird for the february and churches and other racial vi- Alabama Journal; and Donald for their case to be tried in Feb-ingston threw a bomb of from six his draft status, associations with Det. V. T. Hart said Mallor to ten sticks of dynamite in it the National Assn. for the AdF. Nuby, 42, of upon the church steps. vancement of Colored People anchyy, and Laws set for Feb. 28 but later postponed Other evidence introduced by the other areas which Judge Carte Court, are be FBI tries to determine where

Preliminaries to the Jan. 10 out. Capital charges we're made torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of their counburst in which the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of the city expering against York and Alexander, torneys who said one of the city expering against York and Yo The cases were re-set for May under which an unexploded bomb each of 43 character witnesses wheat the time of their arrest. of city buses as they transported Alexander was also charged with and on May 20 York and Alex-was found. Police said Livingston were paraded on nd off the wit. Hart said the transported integrated passengers for the first the bombings of the Peoples Cab proceedings for the first time. ter and C. V. Garrett after

neighbors living near Nuby Defense attorneys conclude complained about an explosion A note containing the words their case the next day with testi in Nuby's front yard.

of a three-judge federal panel inson Street Baptist Church, the with the bombing of the Hutchinwhich held that state and city First Baptist Church, Peoples Cab son Street Baptist Church, was Britt home was also introduced. were either home or in the case the military hand grenades in of Britt, guests at a relative's an all Negro neighborhood Persons called by the state to home on the night of the bombing. Saturday night, police said.

Hart said grenades of a simi-A legal battle over the admis- testify included Walter L. King The trial was climaxed in two lar nature were set off in the on into evidence of signed con- a reilroad worker who testified hours of argument to the jury by 2700 block of 23rd-av, n, about sion into evidence of signed con- a railroad worker who testified the attorneys in the case in which 8:30 p.m., Saturday.

hat Southern juries would try ra. The two suspects told police

Out on bond-

Trapped Negro is shot in service station hold-up News staff writer

about 12:15 a.m.

ing a mask over his tage and to the hold-up scene in time to armed with a .38 nickel plated see the police car arrive.

Det. T. E. Lindsey said today that Clark, at the time of the hold-up, was out of jail on bail, and was scheduled to appear

at Tyler and demand that he armed robbery.

go its the est company bere
Type was forced to emply

the change from his pockets.) Clark then ordered Tyle to go back into the station and open min bluet containing auto parts and accessories.

"AFTER I OPENED the cabinet," Tyler said, "he looked at me in a funny way and demanded that I open the small floor safe where we keep money overnight. He pointed

the gun right at me and said he would kill me if I didn't cial)—Sheriff's deputies today ar tomers.

As Tyler started to open the for the shooting of a Negro moth ship the two owners, Virgil C. In an order issued following yester for the Negro a police er and her young son in a rot Moore and C. I. Lorson could be terday's hearing, ludge Jones' ruling in a decision handed down so the Negro a police er and her young son in a rot Moore and C. I. Lorson could be terday's hearing, ludge Jones at terday's hearing, ludge Jones at terday's hearing, ludge Jones are terday's hearing. safe for the Negro, a police er and her young son in a rob. Moore and C. J. Larson, could be terday's hearing, Judge Jones set

car skidded to a half in front pery nere last night.

for the station and Officers

Grubbs and McDavid jumped

out and walked toward the be stepped off a bus from Auburn

at noon was Daniel Webster Anto Patterson and Wallace Johnson,

Tyler said Clark panicked, derson of Tuskegee. He was held chief attorney for the Tide Fitter of the bus from Auburn

Tyler said Clark panicked, derson of Tuskegee. He was held chief attorney for the Tide Fitter of the bond was set aside by Judge

The bond was set aside by Judge turned toward the door and on charges of assault with intent nance Co., that he probably would fired two shots at the officers to murder in the shooting of Mrs. appoint a special master next week dow.

In Empet Hatch and her son, to audit the books of the loan attention that it was issued by

"I jumped aside," Tyler said. The boy was listed in critical "so the police would be able condition tonight at John A. An-News staff writer

A 22-year-old Birmingham to get a clear shot at the NeRegro scheduled to appear in gro. Then it sounded like a drew Memorial Hospital. The mother's condition was good, hospital aides reported

charges won't be there — he McDAVID said he fired four shering reston from the was shot down by police this times through the glass door Anderson admitted the shooting at was shot down by police this times through the glass door Anderson admitted the shooting at was shot down by police this times through the glass door Anderson admitted the shooting at morning in a hold-up attempt. The standard and Grubbs had only one round the Hatch home last night and had on, after he blasted away at shot pistol after the shooting, been positively identified by the them through a plate glass. Clark dropped his gun and woman as her assailant. Station Third-ay and Ninth-st of the nine shots fired hadthe Hatch home vesterday and with

window at the Mutual Oil Co., of the nine shots fired hadthe Hatch home yesterday and with station, Third-av and Ninth-st, found their mark.

a knife took \$5 from the woman.

Clark, out on bail in another The two officers said they He then rensacked the house and armed robbery case, was taken went to the station in answer found a .45 caliber pistol. Returning condition was given as headquarters. Police said theing to the kitchen where Mrs.

Teport of a hold-up came from Hatch and her son were, Anderwood a passing cap driver whosen shot both area with the sidely Officers G. T. Grubbs and a passing cab driver whoson shot both once with the pistol. Officers G. T. Grubbs and a passing can driver whoson shot both once with the pistol. C. B. McDavid said the hold-noticed Clark holding a gun on The sheriff said the Negro also

SAMUEL E. STAPLES, Ne. admitted a burglary here earlier gro driver for the LaFair Cabyesterday in which a pair of MELVIN TYLER, night at-Co. saw the hold-up in processgloves, a knife and a wallet were tendant at the station, gave and drove to a nearby servicestolen.

Station where he told the at-Anderson was released May 30,

the following account of the tendant to telephone the po-1957, from the Alabama Industrial

hold up and shooting:

He had just locked blice.

Staples said he then turned School at Mt. Meigs after a year tip decreased when Clark, wear-his cab around and drove back and 11 months, the sheriff said.

armed with a .38 nickel plated see the police car arrive.

The Negro pointed the gun in court today on charges of

BY JO ANN PLINT Atty. Gen. John Patterson re since the temporary injunction three cases against Montgomery three cases against Montgomery newed his original attack on small was issued. loan companies yesterday as he The test case in which Patter-

company to determine if any illegal interest has been charged

asked that a 1955 order restrain son successfully argued that small ing a former Montgomery firm loan companies could be declared from charging usurious interest be public nuisances had been delayed made permanent and illegal in by an appeal to the Alabama Sutrested charged by the company preme Court by Tide attorness.

Sheriff's Ala. Jan. 1 (Spe. since then be remarked to cus. The court upheld Judge Jones' tomars.

Alabama General Insurance Co. of Montgomery, a fire and casualty company which was placed in receivership last November.

special master examine each loan made by the Tide company since OPELIKA, Ala., Feb. 28 IP-A the temporary injunction in 1955 woman collecting on her insurance and report to the court any refund route told Sheriff Eugene Lowe above the legal 8 per cent interest Jr., today that, she was slashed

to the there ting a date for Lowe identified her as Mrs. further hearings, indicated that Mami Corley of Columbus, Ga. they might submit the ass on the record now before the court—off an indicated Negro which resulted in the record new before the court—off the court an indicating Negro which resulted in a temporary or-jumped in her car near Smiths der and so would most likely re-Station about five miles northwest sult in a permanent injunction—of repay Continue in inition but balked at the appointment of a switch, stashed her on the arms special master to audit the fi and around her chin.

She said the Negro also cut her

According to Johnson, the com-clothing, and escaped with \$200

pany has been out of business she had collected from policyholdsince 1956 when it "was forced to ers during the day close down because of the adverse Lowe and Sheriff Lamar Murphy publicity of this case." A delay of Phenix City said the incident in sending in an auditor would was first reported as a "robbery not harm anyone, he argued. Nor and rape," but Lowe said the womwould an immediate audit, Pat-an told him she wasn't raped. terson debated.

nership are now living at either search for the Negro. Birmingham or Miami, Fla., Johnson told the court. The books of the company are available, however, he said.

Johnson said he would have to confer with other Tide attorneys in the case-they include State Sen. Vaughn Hill Robison, Recorders Court Judge D. Eugene Loe, S. Palmer Jr., executive secretary of the Alabama Loan Institute.

Appearing at the hearing yesterday in behalf of Tide was Johnson and John Harris of Hill, Hill,

small loan companies, was Patterson's first legal move against companies charging illegal

Since then he has obtained injunctions restraining five Birmingham companies from charging illegal interest and is currently litigating cases against 41 owners and operators of small loan companies in Anniston.

Patterson has asked that the Robbed By Negro

which will be due the customer. by the period of Phen Tide attorneys, readily agreed City today and tobbed of \$200.

Dogs were sent from Kilby Pris-The former owners of the part-on about 80 miles to the west to

in the multiple arson case.

arrested Friday as Calvin L. to avoid prosecution for arson.

Huett, 27, and Enoch Huett, 35,

A complaint naming Wright both of Billingsley. They were was filed Thursday before U.S. held in the Autauga County Jail Commissioner Charles R. without bond pending further in Hughes at Montgomery. vestigation.

The brothers were taken into 27, and Enoch Huett, 35, both of custody by Dallas County Sheriff Billingsley, were arrested at PRATTVILLE, Ala., May 13-

declined to say which-had ad- They

Three of the houses and the tive for the fires.

7:30 and 8:45 p.m., Deputy Bullshe awoke again about 5 a.m. and admitted setting.

but the blaze was discovered Several boards were knocked minutes after it started burning discovered near the foundation.

A passerby extinguished flames The woman told police she was a power saw and a .22 rifle.

To one was reported in but the lock she awoke again about 5 a.m. and she awoke again about 5 a.m. and band music, from the Day hower to task because the President Eisenand band music, from the Day hower to task because the President Eisenand band music, from the Day hower to task because the President Eisenand band music, from the Day hower to task because the President Eisenand band music, from the Day hower to task because the President Eisenand band music, from the Day hower to task because the President Eisenand band music, from the Bell Street playground to the new dent has offered a plan to unarm against the trio in the theft of room house broken.

Several boards were knocked off tist Church.

Several boards were knocked off tist Church. throwing dirt on them. four of the children and the other

longed to J. R. Thomas and the to a Mr. Staggers. Wilson said away from home since Friday.

first degree arson warrants in third man sought in connection job since 1954 because of high Dynamite shattered windows inhad not worked regularly since 1954 connection with the burning of with five fires near Prattville, blood pressure, but had worked the house where seven Negrobecause of high blood pressure. four houses and the firing of a Ala., was arrested Saturday at at odd jobs and farming.

Acting Sheriff Carlos B. Gates charge of the Mobile FBI office, glassware was shattered by the investigate until about 5 a.m. She said a third man is being sought identified him as Joseph L. explosion. Wright, 26, of Billingsley, Ala.

Gates identified the susperts Hallford said agents arrested him on charges of unlawful flight

Two brothers, Calvin L. Huett,

Jim Clark in a Selma restaurant Selma Friday and charged with Three men are incustody charged only eight minutes after the Au-first degree arson in the burning with arson in a series of fires tauga authorities issued a pick- of four houses and the firing of a 10-mile area in Autauga up order for them, Gates said. a church in the Billingsley area County. Chief Deputy Sheriff W. L.

Gates said one of the men—he April Were placed in the Au-E. J. Huett, 35, and Calvin Huett Hubert said that two brothers, mitted "being present" at the tauga County Jail without bond27, of Billingsley, are being held time the fires were set in the pending further investigation. in jail here. Chief Hubert said Billingsley area. The acting sher. Acting Sheriff Carlos B. Gates BI agents arrested a third

Billingsley area. The acting sher. Acting Sheriff Carlos B. Gatesman. Joe Wright, formerly of iff said he had been unable to said at Prattville that he had Billingsley, near Tampa, Fla. establish a motive for the fires. been unable to establish a mot WRIGHT WILL BE returned to Prattville this week, Hubert said. All are being held under

Haynes and Independence — all Mrs. Dora Mauldin said she charges have been filed so far Jacksonville and some 39 other Souwithin a radius of 10 to 15 miles heard the explosion about 3 a.m. Church near White City which within a radius of 10 to 15 miles heard the explosion about 3 a.m. Church near White City, which operations.

The houses all burned betweenbut did not investigate. She said Hubert said the Huett brothers HEATT AND ADDITIONAL PROPERTY OF THE ADDITIONAL PROPERTY OF

Her husband was in Greensboro. one near Independence belonged Ala., tending a farm. He had been

"I do not have any real enemies of BESSEMER (P) that wuld do such a thing," Mrs.

Suspect Held

She said she could give no reason for anyone placing the dynamite near her house. She said her anyone placing the dynamite near her house. She said her anyone placing the dynamite near her house. She said her anyone placing the dynamite near her house. She said her anyone placing the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the manufacture of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the place of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the place of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the place of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the place of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the place of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone placing the place of the bombing of a Negro homeanyone place of the bombing

church in the Billingsley area Brocksville, Fla.

April 22 fred Hallforn, special agent in another house. Neighbors said heard the explosion, but did not The house is in an all-Negro a.m. found windows broken in one of

that neighbor trouble is involved. We understand that some of the neighbors have been trying to get the woman to move. There is no racial connection."

None of the children was hurt, although three were sleeping in a bed directly over the explosion

the bedrooms and a bathroom.

Barron said "there is evidence

church were unoccupied at the house, at White City east of Billingsley, was occupied by a Negro family. The fire destroyed the fires and most of the belongings of the Whit Gibbons family, authorities said.

The other fires occurred at the were seeping early Monday, but firing of the four house where seven Negro children were filed against the trio in the but farget that hat good for the but firing of the four house, and independence — all Mrs. Dora Mauldin said

said. All We being held under \$12,000 both the fires and that ho motive seven children were uninjured as dynamite blast shattered windows even children were uninjured as dynamite blast shattered windows in the fires and quoted them all the blast shattered windows in the fires and quoted them as saying they had been "drink." Authorities were unable to ascer—Eisenhowet, and "agitators" of the cause for the lack of hat house where seven Negro children were filed against the trio in the but farget that hat good for the boundary of the four houses, only hat wereked Negro and Sewish replaces one destroyed by bombs one of which was occupied. No churches in Nashville, Miami and the Rev. Uriah J. Fields also declared that Uncle Toms must be the charges have been filed so far Jacksonville and some 39 other Sou-

Wilson said.

The White City Baptist Churchrooms and bathroom in the three-stoyed and the other three damwas set afire, authorities said, room pouse broken.

Wilson said.

Mrs. Dora Maudin old police she of being an American Negro.

The congregation and spectators was dependent of the explosion around 3 a.m. the congregation and spectators was set afire, authorities said, room pouse broken.

Wilson said.

Mrs. Dora Maudin old police she of being an American Negro.

The congregation and spectators was discovered but did not investigate. She said she awoke again about 5 a.m. and she awoke again about 5 a.m. and band music, from the Day hower to

discovered near the foundation.

lingsley was owned by W. B. three children were sleeping in a RacismDenied sleeping in a front bedroom with four of the children and the other children were sleeping in a bed

In Home Blast directly over the sion.
HUSBAND Was Deensboro BESSEMER TO Porce Chief And tending a farm. He had been

children were sleeping about 30ut

MONTGOMERY, (Ala. Baptist Church, the Ro. U. INVESTIGATORS said was a struck with the bottle while struck with the bottle while the device sanday morning at his date was held, then was the device some 16 months from the device the churches and two homes were dynamited in wasn't assaulted, although pomass reaction to the Montgomery liee said her clothes were badbus boycott and segregation out-ly soiled from the struggle. : 5-16-58

r at Gammon Theologicafter their battery had gone for at Gammon Theologicafter their battery had gone for at Gammon Theologicafter their battery had gone for a the listening to the recent ry of Mont He described the attack as more by the second of the se

for four Negro men tacked a white youth and his date on a Killough Springs

John W. Wachs. Charles-cr, Roebuck, is in fair condition at East End Memorial Hospital after being hit with a liquor bottle.

He told officers he and his date, Shirley Hughes, 21, 215 Hillside-cr, Homewood, were walking along the road early Sunday morning when they were attacked.

Wachs said the two were Mr. Fields is completing his walking to find a telephone

ustice, white and Negro," while emphasizing the many advantages personal gain or to seek prpu-

He also blamed agitators as the cause for the lack of harmonious human relationship here in Montgomery." But Fields also

declared that Uncle Toms must be eliminated." Many agitators do so only for

larity, the Negro minister

schools, and Jewish synagogues.

The house which burned at Bil-

He paid tribute to Mayor W. A. off a bomb on Fountain Gayle and other Montgomery city Heights' "Dynamite Hill"

churches and homes bombed here tions remain unanswered: Jan. 10, 1957. The congregation house, one minute before the has been using the school building harmless explosion set off by of the Trinity Lutheran Church. the three men?

The new building, still not com- 2. Who were the Negroes pleted, is of brick. Fields said who ganged two of the admore than half the cost of its mitted bombers?



ELLIS LEE Beaten by Negroes



CRANFORD NEAL Accompanied bombers

The church was among Negro Thursday night, two ques-

construction is still to be raised. Held in county jail without bond, on charges of bombing is the owner, they said.

Herbert Eugene Wilcutt, 23, of

4409 11th-av, n.
Remaining in city jail are
Ellis Lee, 42, of Irondale, and Cranford Neal, 28, of 4422 Ninth-

BOTH NEAL and Ellis were beaten by a group of Negroes who apparently chased the two men from the scene of the bombing.

who had moved into the house at 1104 12th-av, n, on June 2.

lost his two companions.

the crowd, police said.

but were released.

his home.

their part in the attempt on greats. Coppin's home, which was the target of an arson attempt two PEACE AND HARMONY

any knowledge of the explosion that ripped into the side of the Blackwell ome one minute earlier. They heard the blass at Blackwell's home, however they said.

The men told police they found sty sticks of dynamite, a cap and three-foot fuse in a paper sack along Five-Mile

paper sack along Five-Mile Creek. This was the dynamite they were about to use on the

Angry Negroes Beat Two After Blasts Rip 2 Homes

By EMORY O. JACKSON

BIRMINGHAM, Ala) - Angered Negroes did what Birming gogue, escaped damage when the One of the two Thursday night ham police authorities and Alabama investigative forces have fuse on a large charge of dynabombs in the previously all-studiously failed to do in forcing the arrest of three white men the explosive which had been about \$1000 damage to the home who dynamited two houses in the racially mixed Fountain placed in a window well. of William Blackwell, a Negro Heights residential area here Thursday night

Less than 500 feet away, and by law enforcement authorities less than a minute later, a sec here despite the wave of bombings ond explosion blew a water which so shattered tranquility that

Coppin claims he saw the men light a fuse to a bomb and approach his fence gate. He shouted at the men, who fled down the street, throwing a period of months ave been arthe bomb down along the siderested on warrants issued by Police Commissioner Eugene (Bull) condown the street to get a car the The new are H. E. Wallace, 23; three had been traveling in, but Ellis Lee, 42; and Crawford Neal, lost his two companions.

28, all of Birmingham.

A group or Negroes apparently Fountain Heights, site of the began to give chase to Neal and racially-inspired bombing, is adja-Lee, who ran through a Negrocent to Enon Ridge made famous in section in an attempt to escape song by Erskine (Tuxedo Junction)
AS THE CHASE developed Hawkins, and Ellen Tarry, author more and more Negroes joined of the best-selling "The Third The two men were rescued by a police prowl car, but none of the Negroes were caught. Both Neal and the best-selling "The Third Door," and novelist James Saxon Childers, a one-time editor of The Atlanta Journal.

caught. Both Neal and Lee The Fountain Heights community were treated at University spawned Zipp Newman, sports edi-Hospital for cuts and bruises, tor of the Birmingham News, Mel corner of Blackwells' home, de-

News staff writer

With through the mer cooked on charges of setting

We have the all white block, harmony which marked a quarter Blackwell's house.

White mer cooked on charges of setting

White community to now demolish and his wife was reading the Bible and the present

White community to now demolish and his wife was reading the Bible and the present

day Lincoln Elementary School was No arrests have ever been made shattered by the complexities of an expanding Negro community.

It was in this setting that the act of making illegal entry into bucket size hole in the ground. Negroes permanently, thosed one three whites were "caught in the act" of bombing a Negro home, a grocery store Sunday night, POLICE HAVE pieced this The area bombed is just a stone. The deed set off a near riot which was bound over to the Circuit story together. The three men charged in the incident were seen approaching the home of Earnest Coppin who lives at 1105 12th-av, n, and is the only other Negro living in the block.

The area bombed is just a stone throw from the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy to the three men at a hospital where charges of burglary and one they went for treatment of multiple cuts and bruises inflicted by a Negro group a few minutes after throw from the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy the three men at a hospital where charges of burglary and one they went for treatment of multiple cuts and bruises inflicted by a Negro group a few minutes after throw from the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy the three men at a hospital where charges of burglary and one they went for treatment of multiple cuts and bruises inflicted by a Negro group a few minutes after throw from the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy the three men at a hospital where charges of burglary and one they went for treatment of multiple cuts and bruises inflicted by a Negro group a few minutes after throw from the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy the three men at a hospital where charges of burglary and one they went for treatment of multiple cuts and bruises inflicted by a Negro group a few minutes after throw from the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy the three men at a hospital where charges of burglary and one they went for treatment of multiple cuts and grand ple cuts and bruises inflicted by a Negro group a few minutes after throw from the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy the three men at a hospital where charges of burglary and one the treatment of multiple cuts and octavity and one throw from the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy the three men at a hospital where charges of burglary and one three men at a hospital where the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy the community made famous by novelest Octavius Roy throw famous by novelest Octavius Roy throw famou Coppin claims he saw the II caricatures are no more but the was picked up after police talked kine St., was bound over on bonds with the first two.

> ed neighborhood damaging two cases of attempt to commit a houses and sending showers of elony in connection with a class and places. evening quiet in the racially mixglass and plaster onto sleeping tempted burglaries. These case children.

The two houses, one occupied by Negroes and the other by whites, are located side-by-side in an area where numerous blasts have been set off during the past ten years. A daughter of William Blackwell, 47-year-old switchman at a steel ries and attempted burglaries. plant, apparently suffered the only

Allen of NBC broadcasting fame, molished the front porch shatter- Jeff Davis St., on Aug. 24; and Wilcutt was later arrested at Al Worthington, the star San Fran-ing glass over the bed occupied by attempted burglaries at Discisco Giants pitching great, and a two of his daughters and the crib mukes' Grocery, Jeff Davis and All three of the men admitted horde of artistic and musical where his nine-months-old baby Dorsey streets, on Aug. 27 and

of glass cut her neck slightly.

Fire Chief Marshal A. Rosenfeld on Aug. 30. said the second bomb was located

when the blasts went off. Crawford said the explosions rocked his entire two-story house and shattered many of the windows.

Blackwell said he moved into his present home June 2 and both he and Crawford said there had been no indications of racial discord.

Thursday night's blasts were the fourth bombing or attempted bombing in Jefferson County this year.

An attempt was made last month to bomb a church where Negro leader F. L. Shuttlesworth is pastor, but an alert guard removed the charge and it went off harmlessly in the street.

A Negro home in suburban Bessemer was bombed in May, but police said that blast had nothing to do with racial tensions.

Temple Beth-El, a Jewish Syna-

Negro Caught In Break-In

A Negro youth, captured in the

rith the first two.

of \$500 in each case by City Recorder D. Eugene De.

James is also charged with two

Police captured the Negro as ne was entering a window at Saddler's Grocery, 1240 Cleveand Ave. The officers said he then admitted the other burgla-

James is charged with stealing injury caused by the blasts, which approximately \$47 worth of meroccurred around 10 p.m. A sliver chandise from Eric Knurr's Grocery, 900 Oak St., on Aug. 27; \$25 worth of merchandise from S. E. Holley's Grocery, 561 W. Liveoak's Grocery, 702 Oak St.,

Paramount Cleaners at 408 S, church quit meeting at the Goldthwaite was robbed of an un-building last November, when vesterday, police said.

Officers said a gun-wielding added. clerk, Mrs. Virginia Wall in a rest-room at the rear of the cleaning establishment.

Detectives J. C. McKenzie and Y Paul Headley said the robbery disappears other holdups within the past two weeks."

of the robbery, sobbed as she told Savings and Loan Assn. of ey in this box."

The woman missed several hundred dollars which Mrs. officers how "the man threatened\$1663. to kill me if I didn't give him "All leads are being checked colored cash box on the counter. all the money."

Mrs. Wall described the man asas yet," Agent-in-Charge Clar-woman turned the pistol on Mrs. "a Negro about five feet tall ence O. Kelley said. stocky, and wearing a wine-col. The FBI office is seeking in- "She ordered me to give her

holdups, police said.

The chargegation of 75 mem-Friday.

bers of the Mt. Vernon Baptist

She calmly strolled to a teller's Officials at the downtown of the Mt. Vernon Baptist Eighth-av, s, is without a suit-Webster, of Tarrant City.

able building for Sunday worship service and asked her if I could help
The Rev. Herny J. Lane City her," the teller said.

Park and Recreation Board
Park and Recreation Board
THE HOLD-UP WOMAN then but it was in vain.

employe for 20 years and pasdropped a head scarf partially

E. C. GARDNER, assistant some children dest word the automatic from her purse. books showed the bandit stole leader.

"She pointed the gun straight \$1663.

"She pointed the gun straight \$1663.

"Was at me and demanded that I turn Federal agents "lifted" finger-that Laverne Williams, twenty-

high school are now located and a customer, Mrs. Opal O'Con- "I could never forget those darkness. Miss Williams, who next door to the church prop- nor, were standing near the soft blue eyes—I'll probably see was returning home from work.

East Lake for a new church ward the money drawer and the The bandit was described as since the first bombing.

ing as soon as we had enough nman money to build a new church," he said.

> The Negro said he had seen several children in the church at times and had hesitated in asking them to leave. Windows and all furnishings were torn up by the vandals, he said.

The congregation of the

News start writer 3 8 Other victims were the Capital Federal agents continued "I told the woman I had to get and brown haired. City Laundry in the 300 block of a state-wide search Saturday to the drawer in order to give Sgt. J. A. Barker said the only better avenue, and Jackson Sunfor a blue-eyed woman ban-said.

Total the woman in order to give Sgt. J. A. Barker said the only her the money," the assistant information about the bandit's dress was that "she might have The 48-year-old clerk, only per-dit who robbed the Home- Taking the money from the been wearing a brown skirt."
son in the building at the time wood branch of City Federal drawer, the armed woman told The woman missed several

out but nothing has turned up EXTREMELY NERVOUS, the

ored sport coat and gray felt had formation from anyone who may all the money had," Mrs. Aldwith black band."

The description also fit that giv Kelley added.

The description in the other two "At this time we are unable in face down on the foor.

To determine the rbi office is seeking inShe ordered me to give her
had, "Mrs. Aldhave seen the hold-up woman ridge said."

Leave the Homewood loan office, After taking the morey, the
bandit made the three wamen

to determine who are unable in face down on the foor.

destroyed following the robbery—or if she there is a man outside the win-had a car parked nearby," he dow watching you," she tollow the

The woman bandit walked in-

tor of the Negro church, said across her face and pulled an treasurer, said an audit of the Shuttlesworth, an integration

established in 1892 and had over the money," Mrs. Webster prints from the front door of the one, saw a man place an ob-

A new white grammar and 68th-st, n, the branch manager robber did not wear gloves.

ty.
"We had bought two lots in "I started to reach back to-Mrs. Aldridge said.

WOMAN PEELS AS DECOY Mansman says
IN \$400 BULLOCK HOLDUP he had no part

UNION SPRINGS, Ala., Feb. 13 (P)-With a disrobing woman as a decoy, two white men held up a small feed store at nearby Simsville today and escaped with an estimated \$400.

James H. Sims, operator of the store, said one of the men came into his place with a small grip, explaining that he wanted some light fixtures.

"About that time a woman got out of the car and started takdetermined amount of money late vandals destroyed the heating ing off her skirt," Sims said, diverting his attention from the man system, the pulpit and seats, he who had stooped over to open his grip.

Sims said the man apparently took a small pistol from the satchel because when he looked again the weapon was pointed at him and the man ordered him to open his cash register.

The store owner said he didn't get a good look at the woman. He estimated that the holdup man was between 25 and 30 years of age and said he was "too frightened" to get a good look at him.

Sims said the second man didn't get out of the car, which sped off toward Union Springs about seven miles away on U.S. 82. The car had a white license tag with black numerals, he said. woman told me not to move," being about five feet, eight to 10 Mrs. Webster added. inches tall, about 40 years old.

dress was that "she might have

O'Connor was planning to de-

Removes Lighted

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.

(UPI).—A Negro miner

risked his life today to prevent

the dynamiting of a Negro

church. Police said Will Hall picked up a singking package

of dynamite from in front of

the Negro Baptist Church and

placed it in the street, where

it exploded with a blast that

broke windows over a four-

block area and jarred plaster

from the walls of the church.

1956 during a wave of racial

terrorism. Its pastor is F. L.

ject against the church and

then drive away with three or

summoned volunteer guards

who have patrolled the church

The church was bombed in

She then put a small green posit, but quickly placed back in her purse, officers said

Aldridge and Mrs. O'Connor.

en by victims in the other two "At this time we are unablelie face down on the foor holdups, police said. "On't get up for 16 minutes—

two employes said they to the Homewood branch office, stayed on the floor for "at least 1908 29th-av, about 12:30 p.m. five minutes" before calling the

Church for Negroes at 8611 desk occupied by Mrs. Sarah fice called Homewood police, directly across the street from the

been surrounded by Negro said.

residences until recent years. Mrs. Dorothy Aldridge, of 594 tempt to find a "print," since the

them in my sleep for a week,"

News staff writer

testified in Circuit Court today he left a group of Ku earlier. Miller and Griffin, the Klux Klansmen before they two remaining men awaiting castrated a Negro handyman last Labor Day night.

McCullough, the fourth of six defendants to go on trial, in the mutilation case, said he told his companions, "I want to get away from you bunch of

The 45-year-old construction worker said he left the group shortly after the men picked up Judge Edward Aaron, Zion City Negro, on the Tarrant-Huffman

HOWEVER, the state had a witness ready to refute McCullough's alibi.

Jesse W. Mabry, one of three Klansmen - already convicted in the case, was arrested last night as a material witness. He was freed under \$1000 bond and appeared in court this morning.

Mabry testified at his trial McCullough was among the six

Negro was castrated. Dep. Cir. Sol. Cecil Deason bile. said he would call Mabry to the He said he drove straight witness stand for rebuttal testi- home. mony after the defense rests its case.

THE DEFENSE began its case

this morning before Judge Alta King with testimony by character witnesses.

Mrs. McCullough took the stand. She testified her husband left home about 8 p.m. last Labor Day night and returned about 9:30 p.m.

Key state witnesses testified the group of Klansmen returned home about midnight.

McCullough said he went to Mabry's house, arriving there about 8:15 p.m.

HE TESTIFIED Joe P. Pritchett, who also has been convicted in the case, asked him

to get into an automobile.

McCullough said the automobile was driven by John N. Griffin, one of the defendants who has turned state's evidence in all four trials thus far.

The defendant said he protested to the group that he had to return home. He said the other men didn't tell him where they were going or what they intended to do.

McCULLOUGH, Pritchett and Grifin were in the automobile. They were followed by another automobile containing Mabry. William J. Miller and Bart A Floyd.

McCullough traced the routes Grover A. McCullough of the two automobiles. He testified to virtually the same things Miller and Griffin told trial have turned state's evi-

> McCullough said the two a.tomobiles drove down the Tarrant-Huffman road. He said he saw a Negro walking beside the road and Pritchett told Griffin to stop the automobile.

Pritchett got out and went back to the other car, the witness said.

He said he didn't see much of what happened.

THE TWO AUTOMOBILES started up again and headed toward Center Point, McCullough

He testified he told Pritchett and Griffin, "You boys had better let me out at Mabry's house.'

He said Griffin almost collided with an oncoming car.

He said he told them, "I want to get away from you bunch of drunks.

McCullough said Griffin men who took Aa in to t Klan stopped the car and let him out lair at Center Point where the near Mabry's house, where Mc-Cullough had left his automo-

Negro Youth Charged With Robbed of \$20-Assault By Weapon After He Intruder beats Creates Disturbance AtSchool

charges of assault and assault held up at the Skyline School ofand disorderly have been filed \$200 from the school cash box, husband returning from work. against and 18-years ld Negro and then to drive 10 miles before A Negro man then walked youth, a non-student, who was the principal was left by the road-into her bedroom and dedisarmed at Westside high school side for Monday afternoon after striking Knight said Bobby Baugh, of the Negro she did not have a blow with a knife that cut the Hytop Community in north-the clothing of a male teacher and the Hytop Community in north-teacher and the Hytop Community in north-teacher and the Hytop Community in north-term Jackson County, walked into Taylor's office and told the principle. The Negro then knocked her

and Leon Hurst reached the he as is that day. school after answering an emergency alarm they found that armed with a pistol and ordered David Brown, 18, had been dis- Taylor to give him the cash box, armed and subdued by Charles then to drive him away in Tay-Garner, the faculty member who lor carlladega, Glasses escaped a serious knife wound raylor was released unharmed.

by hat bleadth. Gla. The Skyline School is about daynes said he officers were miles north of Scottsboro. told that the youth was intoxicatschool office and that he refused quest that he leave.

when Garner responded, the po- when he was struck on the arm licemen were told, Brown struck with a baseball bat as he poured at him with a knife.

"The blade cut through his tol sport coat just under the left arm, through his shirt and undershirt and nicked the skin," Hay- farm and placed in City Jail for missed being seriously wounded."

The assault with a weapon war
The assault with a weapon war-

rant was sworn to by Garner old Officers F. N. Goodwin and

city jail here Tuesday morning Wright pouring gas into the tank Chief Leon Curlee said.

SCOTTSBORO, Ala. (AP) A 16 - year-old Wright at University Hospital. schoolboy was sought to- He had the keys to Moore's day for the robbery of a reached the hospital, police said. grade school and the theft of the principal's automobile.

A white Southside woman was kicked unconscious Sheriff A. J. Knight said the by a Negro man who entered her home Sunday and City officers. Tuesday said principal, William A. Taylor, was robbed her of \$20.5 km. Lorine Adkinson, of 21 1/5 16th-av, s, told police harges of assault and assault held up at the Skyline School of Mrs. Lorine Adkinson, of 21 1/5 16th-av, s, told police

with a weapon and being drunk fice yesterday, forced to turn over she heard her front door open and thought it was her

When Patrolmen Colvin Haynes pal ha was questing scaled since down and kicked her, leaving her unconscious.

dynamite blasts.

damaged other property.

Police said they do not believe

a blast Friday night in Rexburg.

a farm town 25 miles north, was

the work of the same person or

persons who touched off dynamite here William to Madison

County Junior High School in Rex-

burg were blasted with black

powder. The building was unoc

cupied. Windows were broken and

books and papers from the lockers

were scattered through the hall-way. School 3-30-58 Sgt. Larueston Higgins and Pfc.

Paul Mack came here trom Camp

. Hanford. Richland, Wash. to helr

ed when he walked into the Accused Negro 'Thief' to obey a woman employee's re- is Struck, Then Jailed

A 16-year-old Negro boy got The woman called for help and pepainful surprise Sunday night as into a car he allegedly had

The boy, Knight added, was

The Skyline School is about 15

James Wright, 3022 Ninth-av, n, was treated for a fractured

before Circuit Solicitor W. E. E. East someone stole his car Hollingsworth Jr.

Brown was being held in the lighth-av, and of th-st, n, and

After the victim was knocked down, Moore said, he jumped up

IDAHO FALLS, Idaho (P)—Army population in southeastern Idaho, emolition experts arrived Satur The explosions shattered windows, demolition experts arrived Satur chipped pavement and damaged day to help police with their in an office building. vestigation of seven mysterious The FBI entere

The FBI entered the case be cause an explosion damaged a The explosions have injured a rovernment-owned automobile woman, wrecked three cars and

Colored Citizens

officers investigate the blasts. About 100 volunteers helped the 48-man police force blanket Idahc Falls Friday night in an effort to

catch the bomber.

While they searched without burk the explosion shook the Rex burk school, land Miris

jured so far. She is Roene Gas ser, 24, who suffered a peivis fracture, burns, on both, legs, and cuts. Her 15-month-old son, Ralph, sitting beside her, escaped narm car a few blocks away.

Five blasts Wednesday night shook this city of about 25,000

Capture White Men; street.

Commissioner Acts

FIRMINGHAM, Ala.-(UPI) - Three white men, the first arrested in a 10-year servies of bom bings here, were charged Friday night with dynamiting a colored citizen's home.

Police Commissioner Eugene "Bull" Connor said the three men admitted placwhen an explosion riopeo her car ing a charge of six sticks of Thursday night. About the same dynamite in a vacant field 500 time, another skilfully made dyna feet from the bombed house, mite bomb ripped the top off a but denied having anything to do with the actual blast.

POLICE CHIEF Jamie

Moore said the arrested men were Herbert E Wilcutt, 23, Cranford Neal, 28, and Ellis Lee, 41,

Moore said conviction of the bombings charges could bring a maximum penalty of death and a minimum of 10 years in prison.

TWO OF THE MEN were reportedly, captured by a group of colored citizens and beaten and cut before rescued by police. Connor said he did not know which two were caught first.

The arrests were the first in 10 years of spasmodic bombings in this ind ustrial city, most directed against col o red citizens moving into all-white sections of Birmingham.

ONE OF THE blasts badly damaged the porch and front wall of a house occupied by William Blackwell, and his family. The only injury was a minor cut on the neck of on e

The other explosion occurred in a field about a block from Blackwell's home. Fire department officials said there was evidence that a plot to bomb several homes had gone awry when the first charge was set off prematurely.

This was the fourth bombing incident in Jefferson County Birmingham this year. Las month a charge was place at the church of the Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth, but a volunteer guard carried it away and i exploded harmlessly in the

racial and religious bombings in Birmingham; in Alabama, in other parts of the South, and in the nation, show clearly the need for new federal laws, and fresh federal action to meet this challenge of raw and ruthless lawlessness. Rewards, conscience-petting statements, and flowery preachments are not adequate. Hard-working and dedicated law enforcement officers have not been able, it seems, to match the skill of the men of disgraceful violence.

Early Sunday morning, June 29, a church in Collegeville was shattered by the discharge of dynamite intended to blow up the church. The bombing followed the traditional pattern. It came on the heels of a political campaign in which the race issue had been ridden like a circus horse. It came at night. It was directed at an unpopular group, one weak at the ballot

grous worship was again bombed. Whatever one may think of any religious leader, the church is still a symbol of God. In that should rest some comfort for God's children. Those who bomb God's church cannot hide from the God that created man in his own image. The South which has long been known as the Bible Belt certainly is not going to allow any bombers to damage its good name rony further.

Let local, state and federal tow enforcement, backed up

by public sentiment, join hands to solve these bombings and the members of the Negro group. punish those responsible for them. Let the power-structure leadership and the spiritual leaders combine their influence to

the end that effective bomb-solving action will come.

The fact that Birmingham public opinion is substantially opposed to sadistic, malignant,, pathological violence, is not saying enough. Public opinion must be transformed into action opinion if this mad and merciless violence is to be checked, curbed and stopped. No defeatist attitude is tolerable at this hour. There must be no feeling of resignation and hopelessness. The bombings can and must be solved. Law enforce- questions.? ment should not rest until these bombing have been solved.

These are sad days in Birmingham. Evil men still prowl at night with power kegs while good men sleep. The bombing of man versus the brotherhood of man. Men of goodwill are needed to take their stand. The power-structure leaders of Birmingham have the influence and the prestige to bring the kind of action to bear that will let the bombers know that their

days are numbered.

Bombing is one of the cruelest forms of violence. Methods used in bombings are the most coward. The bomb has become the new crime weapon. All of this makes for a horrifying picture and should shock all levels of law enforcement into an un-

ceasing war on the bombers.

There is presently pending a bill in Congress, which if passed, would strengthen the hand of law enforcement in com- broke windows over a four-block first bombing. batting bomb violence. Yet the Department of Justice should area and jarred plaster from the Hall was the first to arrive on walls of the Durch. The package was said the the scene. The package was said e, we think, asked by our local law enforcement to step in and help solve criminal bombings. If local law enforcement means during a wave of racial terrorism, sticks of dynamite. business, it should do no less, it seems to us.

· Add · Anomer Question d another question to the "Timely Questions" mentioned by The Birmingham Post Herald in its

Said The Post-Herald editorial, in part: "In the past dozen years in Birmingham there have been ten bombings or attempted bombings (our records show more than this number.—Ed). Each time the police have investigated but in not one sase has the guilty person been arrested." 34, 1-5-50

It adds: "Such a record certainly reflects no credit on our police force or on the men responsible for its operation. Nor is it in any sense reassuring to the people of Birmingham."

The Post-Herard editorial continues: "No wonder these bombings continue. As long as such crimes go unsolved and their perpetrators go free other such outlawry will be encourag-

ed-even invited." P. C.

Then the Post-Herald asks: "Is something wrong with our Police Department? is it competent or does it lack proper lead-

Now the question we would like to add is this one: Why doesn't City Hall invite the FBI in to assist it with clearing up these lethal bombings.?

We estimated that in the Jefferson County area there have been 23 racial bombings ,attempted bombings and arsonic burnings. All except one of these have been directed against

The Associated Press said in reporting the bombing "The FBI offered the full use of its laboratories and identification facilities."

Yet AP said ". . . the FBI could not enter the investigation

actively because of lack of jurisdiction."

Is City Hall accepting the offer made by the FBI? Are our city officials willing to call in the FBI since it appears that they cannot clear up these horrible bombings and attempted bombings? The public has a right to know the answers to these

Risked Lite

ife Sunday Birmingham church.

Its pastor is F. L. Shuttlesworth, an integration leader.

Shuttlesworth told police that to prevent the dynamiting of a Laverne Williams, 21, saw a man place an object against the church Ponce said will Hall picked up and then drive away under cover moking package ynamite of darkness. Mis Williams, who may not be Bentist was returning home from work, Church and placed it in the street, summoned volunteer guards who where it exploded with a blast that have patroled the church since the

walls of the church. the seene. The package was said The church was sombed in 1956 to have contained about 15 to 20

Miss Williams said the four or five men were in the car that sped from the scene.

Heroic Act Prevents Negro Church Bombing cision, the tribunal took pains to differentiate between theft and robbery. It said the erroneous

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., June 30 (P). A volunteer guard saved places that Wilson was sentenced Federal Courts May Be the church of a Negro integration leader from destruction early to death "for the larceny of a yesterday when he moved a dynamite bomb away from the small amount of money."

ouilding moments before it exploded.

The extended opinion written

The Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth said the bomb would have by Justice Davis F. Stakely said MONTGOMERY, Ala. (AP) — mony showed beyond any doubt the "herge deed" of Will Collection of Will The Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth said the bomb would have by Justice Davis F. Stakely said MONTGOMERY,

By The Associated Press

Took It Calmly

Warden Steve Hixon of Atmore

Prison Farm, where Wilson is

about the new execution date but

In refusing to reconsider its

original decision, the high court

sought to answer some of the

protests which have poured into

Alabama from across the nation

and overseas. Gov. James E. Fol-

took the news calmly.

Hall. Mr. Hall, a 62-year-old rerired coal miner is one of six volunteers who have guarded the church each Saturday night since it and Mr. Shuttlesworth's adjoining home were heavily damaged by bombing Decem-Alabama Handyman Order-

ber 15, 1956.)

The minister said Mr. Hall, on discovering a moking can containing dynamic against U.S. HELP MAY BE ASKED a wall of the church, moved it to the edge of the street 30 feet the blast. A car load of white MONTGOMERY, Ala, Sept. away about one minute before men reportedly was seen pass-11.—Only the hope of a new court ing shortly before the bombappeal or clemency from the

Despite the shattered win demned James Thursday dows and cracked plaster, Neand the electric char.

groes gathered at the church

The 55-year-old unterate Negro

any doubt that wilson contains

Wilson, whose death sentence is mineral, and the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. It took the occasion was upheld originally by the same juries in Alabama have sole auted robbery. for regular Sunday morning handyman's petition for a repoint out that clemency powers court last June 12, was convicted thority to fix the penalty in capital services. After a sermon Mr. hearing was turned down by the Shuttlesworth declared:

The 55-year-old Uniterate Negro again as it had on June 12 to court last June 12, was convicted thority to fix the penalty in capital rest solely with the Governor. of robbing an 82-year-old whitecases.

Wilson's court-appointed de-widow who told the trial jury the Shuttlesworth declared:

"Dastardly as this crime is Alabama Supreme Court. Barnobody here is angry. It's shown ring an altogether new appeal,

uncovered so far were a few sent the condemned man, said pieces of the metal can which he is "soluting every possicontained the explosives and a bility" to save Wilson's life vague description of the men Wilson, whose death sentence seen driving past. seen driving past.

The bombing came two preme Court last June 12, was months after a faulty fuse pre-convicted of robbing an 82-yearvented a large bomb from old white widow who told the blasting Temple Beth-El here trial jury the Negro ex-convict Rewards totaling more than tried to sexually assault her after \$15,000 have been offered for robbing her of \$1.95 at her Marion, Ala., home July 27, 1957. arrest of the bomber.

Mr. Shuttlesworth is presiient of the Alabana Chirstian Wilson, who had served two Movement for Human Rights, previous prison terms for grand He is leading legal attempts to larceny, received word of the eliminate segregation in Birm- Supreme Court's ruling with no ingham public schools and on show of emotion. ouses, and to break down city regulations prohibiting em- Prison Farm, where Wilson is ployment of Negro policemen, being held, said he asked twice

The bombing attempt is the atest in a series against Negroes dating back to 1948. Principal targets have been homes of Negroes in former all-white neighborhoods.

som has received thousands of appeals to spare Wilson's life.

Elaborating on its June 12 derobbery. It said the erroneous

robbery and "not simply . . . appeal or clemency from the gov- It took the occasion again as it

plaining witness, testified at Negro attorney of Montgomery, trial court that the robbery and Wilson's trial that he choked newly employed to represent the the purported rape attempt—Wil-

trial testimony showed "beyond EARLIER ROBBERY TERMS As to the issue of excessive pun-

us the depth and seriousness Wilson was ordered put to death of the Job at hand we're Oct. 24.

going to have to sufer on There were indications, how longer, but we'll hold up our ever, that the Federal courts heads."

ative Judson Locke and Shel-after robbing her of \$1.95 at her don Fitts, argued in the request Marion, Ala., home July 27, 1957. for a rehearing, as they did in The condemned Negro had the original appeal, that the pun-served two previous prison terms ishment was excessive and thatfor grand larger. will be asked to intervene. Negro ishment was excessive and tratfor grand larceny.

The court described robbery. The 55-year-old illiterate Negro Wilson's court-appointed defense

Asked to Intervene

Mrs. Estelle Barker, the com-asked to intervene. Fred Gray, The high court agreed with the

Wilson's court-appointed de-widow who told the trial jury the fense attorneys, State Represent-Negro ex-convict tried to rape her

Police said the only clues ery, newly employed to repretempted assault was prejudicial Prison Farm, where Wilson is held, said he asked twice about the new execution date but took the news calmly.

In refusing to reconsider its original decision, the court sought to answer some of the protests which have poured into Alabama from across the nation and overseas. Gov. James E. Folsom has received thousands of appeals to spare the Negro's life.

Elaborating on its June 12 decision, the tribunal took pains to differentiate between theft and robbery. It said the erroneous impression has arisen in some places that Wilson was sentenced to death for the larceny of a small amount of money.

The extended opinion written by Justice Davis F. Stakely described robbery as "the felonious taking of money or goods of value from the person of another, or in his presence, by violence to his person or by putting him in fear."

"the amount of the money or the value of the property taken i immaterial."

Estelle Barker, the complaining witness, testified at Wilson's tria that the Negro choked her, tried to rape her, and threatened her

COURT CITES TESTIMONY

The court said the trial testistealing a small amount of mon-ernor stands between condemned had on June 12 to point out that ey."

Jimmy Wilson and the electric clemency powers rest solely with the governor.

as "the felonious taking of mon-handyman's petition for a rehear-attorneys, State Rep. Judson as "the felonious taking of money or goods of value from the
person of another, or in his presence, by violence to his person
or by putting him in fear."

"In robbery," it emphasized,
"the amount of the money or
the value of the property taken
is immaterial."

handyman's petition for a renear- attorneys, State Rep. Judson
by Locke and Sheldon Fitts, argued
court. Bar in the request for a rehearing, as
ring at altogether new appeal, they did in the original appeal,
wilson was ordered put to death that the punishment was excessive and that Mrs. Barker's testithe value of the property taken
is immaterial."

There were indications, however mony of attempted rape was
er, that the federal courts will be prejudicial.

wilson's trial that he choked the choked that he ch

any doubt" that Wilson commit-



JIMMY WILSON

SAYS SUM NOT ISSUE

"In robbery," it emphasized.

Hail Guard Hero As He Foils Attempt To Blow Up Church

-Authorities yesterday credited a it went cff." volunteer guard with saving an integration leader's church from a second attempt to how it up.

dynamite bomb which had been placed beside the church, carried it away from the building, dropped it and fled, The charge blew a hole in the street and knocked out windows of the charch and in hearts, hones.

The Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth, pastor of the Bettel Baptist Negro integration crusaders in the South, held Sunday morning serv- just part of it." ices on schedule in the damaged

There was an responsible for the dynamiting. cool and very brave."

"If he had not done so, probably the entire church would have been destroyed," the pastor said. "As it was the explosion knocked out stained glass windows which we had been replacing ever since he first blast."

A charge was set off alongside the church on Christmas night in 1956. Hall is one of five persons living near the church who have voluntarily stood watch on t h e building every Saturday night since the first incident.

WOMAN SAW IT

Hall said a woman informed him that smoke was coming from the vicinity of the church. Checking the area, he found "a fivegallon bucket against the wall."

"It was an old paint bucket," Hall said, "and the fuse was on the outside, fizzling and burning "One mind told me to run, one

et. I grabbed it, ran out to the street, set it down, ran a little BIRMINGHAM, Ala. - (UPI) way further and lay down. Then

were blown out, and windows

Shuttlesworth, who was beaten roll Negro children in a white school, termed the bombing "part

"The whole world is in turmoil," the minister said. "That is

cording to witnesses, by one of several white men in a car which cording to witnesses, by one of from being demolished.

Citizens make a city what it is. Their complacency and indifference serve to encourage benighted irresponsible acts such as the dynamiting of the Negro Baptist church in Birmingham this past week.

We can hope and expect that our police authorities will strive to uncover those, who, so uselessly, brought this new disgrace on the city.

To the Rev. Fred Shuttlesworth and his congregation we express our sympathies that their house of prayer could have been, for the second time, the object of such indignities.

Another Church Dynamited In Birmingham

again. Irre-The blast left a crater about sponsible hoodlums have again dynamited a church. This three feet across and two feet makes the second time that this same church has been the object BIRM deep. All the church windows on of such violence. It has not been long since an attempt was the church of a Negro integra-Will Hall, 62, grabbed a lighted the side nearest the explosion nade to dynamite a Jewish temple in the city.

This dynamiting brings to over twenty the number of the two years early today. were knocked out of homes as bombing of churches and houses in the last few much as six blocks away.

WORLD TURMOU.

This latest cowardly display of stupid prejudice centered the Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth is last fall when he attempted to en. on the Bethel Boptist Church for Negroes in North Birmingham. pastor, shattering windows and cracking plaster.

ITS PASTOR, the Rev. Fred Shuttlesworth is a leader in the torist saw a carload of white men of a world-wide situation today." local movement for equal rights for Negroes. His activities pass just before the bomb was in this matter have brought him into prominence.

He has had his home bombed and his church was previously Shuttlesworth said that shortly Police said the can apparently bombed on Christmas night in 1956. Since then, he has had before the 1:30 a.m. explosion a held 15 to 20 sticks of dynamite. his church under voluntary guard and it was the quick and was discovered against a wall of It was placed at the church, ac during action of one of the guards that saved his church the building.

The dynamite had been placed in an old five-gallon paint picked up the can and placed it fer of \$1,000 reward for appresstopped briefly and then sped bucket and left near the wall of the church. Fortunately it it exploded in about a minute. The FBI offered local authori was discovered and the guard had time to remove it before "If he hadn't done that the Shuttlesworth described Hail's ties full cooperation short of act. it blew up tearing a hole in the street, three feet across and building would have been demolished." Shuttlesworth desleved removal of the bomb as "very ual participation in the investiga two feet deep. The blast blew out all the windows on one ished," Shuttlesworth declared. side of the church and of the houses around for blocks.

> BY WHAT WARPED LINE of reasoning does a man or 25, 1956. group of men come to the decision to vent his or their spleen Police Capt. G. L. Pattie said by dynamiting a house of prayer dedicated to the honor and an investigation is under way. The glory of God?

> Granted differences of opinion, granted strong feelings its laboratories and identification on the crucial question of race relations, what true gain for their cause can such acts bring these people?

> These bombings, especially of churches, must be coupled ham FBI office, said the FBI canwith the recent detestable mutilation of a Negro by a group not enter the investigation activeof bullies who used the cover of darkness to torture one help-ly because of lack of jurisdiction. less man.

> Cannot such people see that their acts of dastardly law- out the large bomb placed there lessness cannot possibly serve any worthy cause? They only ailed to explode succeed in draging down the whole community to satisfy their own irrational desire for revenge.

IN THIS CASE, as in the cases of such bombings, the finger of guilt must also be pointed toward the citizenry.

These crimes against law, against decency, and the timehonored sacred sanctuary of churches must be, in part, the crimes of all the citizens.

tion leader was damaged by a bomb for the second time in less

The minister said a Negro mo-

He said Will Hall, a Negro.

The church and adjoining home of Shuttlesworth were damaged heavily by a dynamite bomb Dec.

FBI offered the full facilities of

Clarence M. Kelley, special agent in charge of the Birming-

An attempt was made last April to bomb a Birmingham synagogue

Men were arrested last night shortly after dynamite rocked two houses in this city's third racial flareup of 1958.

by a group of negroes. The men, whom police would not from the building before it went off. ? identify, were picked up at are planning to sell it to a Negro

No one was injured in the black down City regulations of the prohibiting employment of Negro

gone for treatment of cuts a Negro integration leader was a far as five or six blocks away

No one was injured in the black down City regulations or objective windows policemen.

Several weeks ago the church of as far as five or six blocks away

and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks of the wells were against Negro and chipped placks against Negro and chipped placks against Negro and chipped places against Negro against Negro and Chipped places against Negro ag

a hospital where they had family. damaged by demamite. and bruises.

Details of the beating or the The third h nbing incident of of the Negro Bether Baptist have been homes of Negroes in men's connection with the bomb, this year occurred about two Church, also a dynamiting target former all-white neighborhoods. ing was not known immediately. months ago at a Jewish temple, in December, 1956,

Earlier, tension erupped nie but there was no explosion. A dynamitings in an old section tuse failed to ignite the charge pastor of the church and Birgradually evolving into a Negro belong to white and Negro families living next door to lies living next door to each other.

No one was hurt although broken glass was strewn across the beds of three sleeping childrenincluding a 9-month-old baby-in the home of William Blackwell, 47-year-old Negro railroad worker

Retired mailman Barbey Crawford was asleep and his wife was reading a Bible in the living room when the blasts occurred between their home and the Blackwell's.

LITTLE DAMAGE

Damage was limited to shat-MONTGOMERY Ala. (AP)-A Damage was lamited to state MONTGOMERY Ala. (AP)—A tered windows, cracked plaster 55-year-old Perry County Negro is and a few splintered boards on the front porches of both houses, der a death sentence for robbing Earnest Coppins, Negro, told police he was looking out a window of his nearby home when he Unless the State Supreme Court three white men light fuses which unheld the sentence Ap)—A three windows, cracked plaster 55-year-old Perry County Negro is by a car leaving the scene. Seriousness as a challenge to law and well to find the answers.

To make a case and get a conviction will and the seriousness as a challenge to law and well to find the answers.

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To make a case and get a conviction will an and well and the seriousness as a challenge to law and well to find the answers.

To make a case and get a conviction will an and well and the seriousness as a challenge to law and the ser dow of his nearby home when he Unless the State Supreme Court the first bombing, ran up, car- Likely it was an effort to frighten or saw three white men light fuses which upheld the sentence June 12 ried the dynamite about 30 to intimidate anti-segregationist leaders to two separate bombs, toss them changes its mind or Gov. James 40 feet from the wall of the but it could have been designed to at the houses, then flee in a car-E. Folsom decides to commute the church to the street, and got create additional local strife and at the

Offense Under

Alabama Law

en about a block from the explo- Wilson received the death sen- identification facilities. white men were catagory.

en about a block from the explo- Wilson received the death sence about a block from the explo- Wilson received the death sence about a block from the explo- Wilson received the death sence about a block from the would not say how manyence for taking the money from Clarence M. Kelley, special In the past dozen years in Birming ham there have been 10 bombings or ham F.B.I. office, said the F.B.I. attempted bombings. Each time the Blackwell bought his home from Robbery is a capital offense in actively because of lack of juris.

Blackwell bought his home from Robbery is a capital offense in actively because of lack of juris.

a white person and moved in las Alabama. month. He said there had been uo indications his family was unwelcome. Another Negro family lives next door on the other side.

The Crawfords have lived in their home 25 years, but said they

Off Charge Before Blast;

Windows Broken Near Birmingham Scene

Birmingham, June 29.—A second attempt to bomb a attempted dynamiting of a North ship."

Birmingham Negro church. Negro integration leader's church failed early Sunday when Dr. R. D. Bedinger, executive cluding the Birmingham Minister Park Police duoted the men as saying they were attacked a volunteer guard carried a smoking dynamite charge away secretary of the Birmingham ters Assn. and Birmingham Bap-

Details of the beating or the The third b nbing incident of of the Negro Bethel Baptist back to 1948. Principal targets bombed."

The Rey. F. L. Shuttlesworth, mingham's leading integration figure, praised the action of Will Hall in carrying away the brave."

Shuttlesworth said.

Her escort, Allen Lomax, said

Mr. Shuttlesworth is president arrested. of the Alabama Christian Move- Such a record certainly reflects no ment for Human Rights. He is leading legal attempts to eliminate segregation in Birmingham men responsible for its operation. Nor public schools and on buses, and

Presby Py, P. S., declared: tist Pastors Assn., have di "All churches of Birmingham tinued meetings until Fall

ought to projest the dynamite attack of Bethel Baptist Church.

"They should protest just as and chipped plaster off the walls seried against Negroes dating Temple Beth-El was almost vigorously as they did when

of an attempted dynamiting last April. The fuse went out, failing to set off the charge. A PAINT CAN containing

dynamite was placed at Bethel Baptist Church early Sunday, A Negro guard was credited with saving the building by removing he dynamite.

About 20 ministers of the Birhav€ ningham Methodist District have been called upon to protest the leplored the "act of violence attempted dynamiting of a North

> Most ministerial groups, intist Pastors Assn., have discon-

dynamite as "very cool and very church in Birmingham makes all the of Birmingham. more disquieting the fact that after two Car Seen Bolting Scene months of investigating the Conice have As long as such crimes go unsolved and the apparent progress in bringably the entire church would ing to justice those responsible for a have been destroyed," Mr. similar attempt against Temple Both Fl. Mr. similar attempt against Temple Beth-El

Mr. Shuttlesworth said a in April. Phoyoung woman, Levere Williams, The fact that Saturday night's abor-21, spotted the smoking dyna- tive attempt was made against a Negro mite when she returned home church presided over by a controversial from her job about 1:25 a.m. Negro leader should not be permitted and those citizens who stand for law he was almost run off the road to minimize in the public mind its and order in our community would do seriousness as a challenge to land well to find the answers.

was burned in the area severalnow in summer recess. There is Police Capt. G. L. Pattie said Regardless of the motive, however, it months ago.

A Negro, who asked that his will be postponed if the court The F.B.I. offered the full fa find who is responsible and place them rame be withheld, said the two loesn't act on this petition before cilities of its laboratories and under arrest with the least possible and place them identification facilities.

one case has the guilty person been

of a is it in any sense reassuring to people

No wonder these bombings continue. outlawry will be encouraged-even in-

Is something wrong with our Police Department? Is it incompetent or does it lack proper leadership?

Such questions certainly are timely

Reward money

\$15,386 reward was posted today in the at- lalladega Mother

tempted bombing of Temple Beth-El.

bourn Lane He is serving as custodian of the reward funds at the request of the Birmingham Ministers Assn.

tributed and pleased by cit-proper methods have been izens and institutions of Birwingham in response to an appeal of the Birmingham ministers.

The attempt to bomb the synagogue at 2179 Highland-av, was discovered on the morning of Apri! 28, 1958, when a janitor found a fuse had gone out within inches of 54 sticks of dynamite in a window-well on the East side of the large temple.

JUDGE LYNNE announced these terms of the award:

It will be paid on or before of a Negro convicted of rob-

and conviction or for informa- the State Supreme Court. tion resulting in the arrest and Electrocution of Jimmy Wilionviction of the person or son, who was sentenced to death persons who placed the dyna- for taking the money from Mrs.

tory evidence and after appro- indicted on that charge. priate investigation.

A claim will not be consid- in Alabama. six months from the date of trial wasn't raised in Wilson's the conviction of the offender, appeal to the Supreme Court, killed in resisting lawful ar- was fairly tried. He was repre-

To claim the reward appli- Locke, a court-appointed decation should be made in writ- fense attorney. ing to Seybourn H. Lynne, chief judge, United States Distriet Court. Birmingham, Ala., by the person who claims the didn't show an unfair tria reward.

IN ORDER that, all claim- court to show any defense witants for the reward may have nesses were available to be an opportunity to present their questioned. claims, the judge reserves the Also, the tribunal held that the right to withhold taking final failure to cross-examine state's action until the time limit spe-witness was a matter which the cified above has expired and courts have held to be discreclaims have been investigated tionary.

The judge reserves the right One of the prosecution witto reject a claim when the nesses, Ben Scroggins, a state circumstances do not justify law enforcement officer, testithe payment of the reward or fied the Negro admitted robbing when, in his opinion, there has Mrs. Barker.

Robbery is a capital offense

sented by State Rep. Judson C.

The Supreme Court said the

fact that no defense with the s

cause there was nothing in .ne

were called in Wilson's

The woman testified Wilson lemanded money and forced her o empty her purse after first asking for work.

In Beating Story—

It will be paid on or before of a Negro convicted of rob
Curlee said she gave police a missed.

Curlee said she gave police a missed.

In the July 7 snooting of a Negro

Curlee said she gave police a missed.

What caused the trouble be
It will be paid on or before of a Negro convicted of rob
Curlee said she gave police a missed.

What caused the trouble be
It will be paid for the arrest

Slope State Supreme Court

Was a hoax and her boy friend of immediately patrick was hold.

Richard Bartlett. Decatur, Ala. Jan. 1, 1960, unless notice to bing a white housewife of detailed story of the assault but What caused the trouble be-

BOMB ATTEMPT FAILS ing in the search for him. Estelle Barker at Marion, Ala., Volunter Removes Dynamite

Judge Lynne added these the night of July 77, 1957, was "general provisions:"

Payment for services meriting the reward will be made the Negro's trial that he also upon presentation of satisfactive don't that charge wasn't bomb a Negro integration leads to the same of t er's church failed today when a volunteer guard risked his life to carry a smoking dynaered unless presented within Although the question of a fair mite charge away from the building before it exploded.

No one was injured in the

from the scene and changed plasted on the Negro Bethel Baptist Church, a target for a previous commit-ing in December, 1956. The Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth,

pastor of the church and Birmingham's leading integration figure, praised the action of Will Hail, a Negro poner and volunteer guard, in earrying away the dynamite as "very cool and very brave."

It was reported that the dynamite had been placed at the church by a man who had come from a car filled with white men that had stopped briefly and fled.

egro Soughi Witnesses take lie or Alfack On tests in bombing

employed by police on wit- side Maplesville and then critinesses of the attempted bombing of a Negro church early Sundar Final results of the tests, actore representative had come to repossess furniture, the ALLADEGA, May 26 (UPI) 50 officers and volunteers, aidedcording to Det. Capt. G. L. Negro added.

Police Chief Leon Curlee said by two bloodhounds, pressed a Pattie, will likely be known today that a young mother has by two bloodhounds, pressed a Pattie, will likely be known today that a young mother has by two bloodhounds, pressed a Pattie, will likely be known today that a young mother has by two bloodhounds, pressed a Pattie, will likely be known to works said one of the men struck him on the head with the an assault by a Negro man in who reportedly fired three times the Bethel Baptist Church him, the sheriff continued. an assault by a Negro man in who reportedly fired three times side the Bethel Baptist Church him, the sheriff continued.

Aurice said the 18-year-old waitress, mother of a two-year-old girl, confessed that her boy friend beat her and she lied about the incident so she could gentreatment.

The Negro, identified by offi-church bombing of the would-be bombing of the would-be bombing of the would-be bombing of the way from the car, the Negro said, he escaped.

Capt. Pattie said four or cars Jesse Lee Presley, 22, was live witnesses have already hunted in thick woods 10 milestaken the voluntary tests and west of here.

The Negro, identified by offi-church bim, the sheriff continued.

When the white men walked would-be bombing of the said, he escaped.

Capt. Pattie said four or witnesses have already hunted in thick woods 10 milestaken the voluntary tests and west of here.

The game warden, Clarence due to be given the examinations.

vacant lot Saturday in an unconscious and tion, She was his weapon away from him, hit watchman who said he retaken to Citizens Hospital where him on the head with it and then moved the paint-bucket bomb from the church just before it

was responsible for the beating, ed immediately. Patrick was help.

1 ear

MONTGOMERY, June 18 (UPI) — U. S. Giroit Judge Frank M. Johnson Gentenced Jarvey M. Boswell of Columbus, Ga. to eight years in the penior within six months from the the tribunal went into it never- blast, which shattered windows tentiary today after the Georgian date of his death, if he was theless and concluded the Negro as much as five or six blocks pleaded guilty to a charge of killed in resisting lawful ar was fairly tried. He was repreeral Reserve notes.

Boswell admitted possession of 286 \$5 Federal notes, but he did not where he got them.

The Georgian was rabbed in Tuskegee June 3 after he had exchanged one of the notes at the Mark Charles Restaurant just outside of Montgomery on the Atlanta Highway which goes through Tuskegee. Boswell was captured by Tuskegee officers after the State Highway Patrol sent out an alert.

The defendant waived a grand jury hearing and jurisdiction in the Eastern District of Opelika. He said he was in possession of the notes since the end of Oc-

The game warden, Clarence due to be given the examina-

of a Negro convicted of robbing a white housewife of Curlee said she gave police a missed.

The death sentence she remained in shock for several him on the nead with it and then shows from the church just before it explored took the test Wednesday.

Curlee said she gave police a missed.

also took the test.

Capt. Pattie said the tests were given by Sgt. M. H. House and would be studied will return from a vacation teamsters Union Local 612.

MAPLESVILLE, Ala, Sept. 22—(P)—Chilton County Sherterday a Negro man kidnaped pass the picket line in a truck by armed white men here Friday night has said he will not prefer charges Robert Clinton Works,

said he didn't think he could identify he men and would not prefer charges if he could, the sheriff continued. The Negro said he was "glad to be home," Champion added.

Officers said three Negroes reported seeing for white men, three of whom were armed with pittbls, force Works into an automobile Fri-CHAMPION SAID Works

Lie detector tests are being side road about six miles out-

were cleared of assault with intent to murder charges Thursday

truck driver, and Pete Cum mings, owner of the picketed firm, were charged in the woundand compared by Sgt. House ing of Dock Robinson, one of and Capt. G. V. Evans, who several pickets representing

Police said Robinson was shot in the shoulder and arm with a .32 pistol. Bartlett admitted firing a shotgun, but only into the ground.

Cummings Trucking Co. has been picketed since July 1 in a dispute over use of non-union drivers. The company contends it does jot recognize and has signed no contract with the union.

The shooting occurred as Bartiff Hugh Champion said yes lett and Cummings attempted to

Sheriff Blames Pranksters For Blast And Cross Burning

in The characters wed from old.

Officers found the tracks of were staying.

A fuse about a foot long was ilso discovered by officers.

"There has been so much pubicity about the Tuck fires," Ropinson said.

"I think the little devils want to get the publicity started

The burning of a crude cross Cooper said if the object had and the setting of a dynamite been to hurt someone the dyna-blast near, he oli Tuck home mite would have been placed in Sun ay night way the work of the road, not a ditch, and that pranksters, Sheriff John Robin-it was too far from anyone's house to do any damage.

Otis Tuck is the father of Cal-when it happened, Robinson was Otis Tuck himself was at church

dynamite had been set off about old authorities that he set the office nor the state Department incharged with rape.

The dynamite had been ignit all, with matches. No fires have of the letter. But the State Deresidents of the area, who reThe Negro, Jimmy Wilson, 55, was

"The Negroes were sure stirwas first held by Anniston offished up and all came out with cers who began investigation after the short of the letter came admitted that Alabama's penal system of the letter came (A)—Jim y W sor's death to the governor, was sentenced to death for robbing an elderly muted to life imprisonment to admitted that Alabama's penal system of the letter came (A)—Jim y W sor's death to the governor, was sentenced to death for robbing an elderly white widow of \$1.95 in coins. their shotguns," the sheriff re ter a fire broke out at an An
their shotguns," the sheriff re ter a fire broke out at an An
the word of the word o niston home where the Tucks

Bomb Suspect Out On were released under bond of \$10,-000 each Friday. The three were released after their appeal for bond went all the way to the Alabama Supreme

Birmingham had pefused to release them on bond pending Grand Jury action. King's ruling coult Aug. 12 by the Suprem

Released under bond Friday or \$5,000 for each charge of bomb ing an inhabited dwelling, a cap-MONTGOMERY, Ala (UPI)-Secretary of State John Foster ital offense in Alabama, were El

Dulles has written Gov. James E. Folsom expressing world-wide and Herbert Eugene Wilcutt, 25 house to house by a series of His son, Calvin, does not live concern over the Alabama death sentence imposed on a Negro The Supreme Court ruling deals ecent fires.

With him but is staying at the form \$1.95 robbery, it was learned Friday.

The cross, "so crade it had to house where he resided when the source close to the governor in her yard on several occasions, court's decision would refer to all

be the work of kids" according the fires first started, officers said that Dulles told Folsom that attempted to rape her after he three.

"U. S. embassies all over the world scooped up the loose money which about the feet from where the Calvin's nine-year-old son has are in an uproar" over the case. she had dumped out on the coverHowever, neither the governor's let of her bed. Wilson was not cused of the July 17 bombing of

ed in a bed of honeysuckle in a been reported since his arrest, partment, confirmed a United Press ditch about 200 yards from the Robinson was called by white International report here that the

It was placed at a crossroads, ported that the dynamite blast sentenced to death for the robbery where a road rading to Tuck's was "really loud".

house on the fill intersects with Tuck's young son has been rehome. Under Alabama law, night the main road, Robinson said. leased from the jail by Inter-ting robbery of an inhabited dwelling is a capital offense.

worst penal system in the world a dramatic clemency hearing others from over the world who

a decision on his appeal for a re- before he is engine to the gov-error in the trial. hearing of the case, automatically hearing of the case, automatically ernor had no authority to re- Folsom said that it is up to granting the condemned man an ernor had no authority to re- Folsom said that it is up to duce the sentence below life im- the Pardon-Parole Board to decrease the condemned man are constitution. indefinite stay of execution.

Mrs. Barker testified during the attracted worldwide interst

"I admit that we have got the nounced by Folsom following Robinson, joined thousands of

what they believe four young Robinson ridiculed the idea boys, ranging about 10 years to that anyone might be trying to 14, near the scene.

The cross, which appeared to be made out of wood from "old venile pranksters were "trying be made out of wood from "old venile pranksters were "trying about two and a half or three "in said".

Apparently oil had been put up.

A fuse about a foot long was

Mobinson, joined thousands of others from over the world who have poured statement a dramatic clemency hearing and others from over the world who have sent mercy appeals to Folsown and a proposed that including dark Africa, said Folsom. "I hope the next legislature will do something about improving the situation."

Thousands of letters from the governor read a prepared to the world have poured statement at a zews conference into Folsom's office for the past which said: "After careful conseveral weeks demanding he grant sideration of the fact and circumstances it is the opinion of authority to reduce Wilson's sentency to Wilson.

The Negro was scheduled to die the governor that the said tence below life imprisonment in the electric chair at Kilby prisonment in the electric chair at Kilby prison is a fit subject and neither did the Alabama on here early Friday, but the Alabama for executive memory."

A fuse about a foot long was

indefinite stay of execution.

The former farm hand was convicted of robbing Mrs. Estelle Barker at Marion, Ala., the evening of July 27, 1957, in rural Perry County.

The Negro, whose fate has peal the life sentence to fedurate the pardon-Parole Board to definite the parole Boa

Bond

Donations asked-

inisters appear

Birmingham ministers today called ion "hundreds of Birmingham people whose Christian consciences are aroused over the bombing of a house of God" to send in reward money in an effort to catch the guilty parties.

The appeal was issued today by Dr. R. Laurence Dill Jr., president of the Birmingham Ministerial Assn. He sult FBI experts in Washington said that all donations—large or small—would be wel- also will attempt to learn ex-

Ahe reward is aimed at gathering information about the attempt Monday to blow up Temple Beth-El, Southside synagogue, where 54 sticks of dynamite were found.

Contributions to the reward Post-Herald. fund should be addressed to: Judge Seybourn H. Lynne, Custodian, P. O. Box 275, Birmingham 2, Ala.

serve as custodian at the request of Birmingham minis-

MEANWHILE: of the r down Alabama, Tennessee and Florida opments in the investigation are being asked to request the were these:

U. S. attorney general to enter

gene Connor announced plans to He added that he understood the meet with officials and law en attorney general was orally comforcement officers of Nashville, mitted to enter the investigation Jacksonville and Miami to dis-if the senators so requested. euss a possible link between 4. Connor dispatched one

Chief Jamie Moore and Dets. V. T. Hart, Joe Lindsey and J. M. McDowell into a special "closed door" meeting. The three detectives with Det. L. J. Wilson have been assigned full-time to the investigation, Connor said.

News, Post-Herald give \$500 to fund

Five hundred dollars was added to the reward fund today by The Birmingham News and The Birmingham

The two papers announced the \$500 would continue as a standing reward in all such cases of bomb-Judge Lynne, agreed to ing or attempted bomb-

1. Police Commissioner Eu the investigation "in full force."

Southwide synagogue bombings, man detailed to the investiga-2. Connor called Police tion to take a few sticks of the dynamite and the canvas bag that contained the charge to Washington for examination by technicians of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

THE JACKSONVILLE meeting was called at the suggestion 3. Mayor James W. Morgan of Mayor Ben West of Nashville, one of the first Southern cities hit in the recent rash of bombing attacks.

> Connor said investigating officers from the four cities plan to swap information and ideas connected with the bombings or attempted bombings of Jewish temples.

He pointed out that Birming-

ham probably has considerable evidence to offer the meeting, since the attempt to blow up Temple Beth-El here Monday proved the only incident in the four cities in which dynamite was recovered. Attempts in the other three cities were successful.

Explosives expert Dennis Plan y of Birmingham yesterday stud-Jacksonville.

BEFORE LEAVING for Jack-sonville, Connor assured Bir-mingham citizens that progress ment officials for the vigor with was being made in the investi-water investigations of the atgation.

"I am not at liberty right were launched. now," he said, "to discuss any of the leads or clues we are investigating, but I can say that we are making progress."

The detective who will confore reaching the detonating of Investigation to assist in solvmite that made up the charge Connor said,

pledged full financial support to state might be involved. the investigation.

Saying that he "deplored the Council of Churches savage activities in the use of dynamite on churches," the mayor told Connor that any expenses incurred in the investigation would be covered.

Safety Director Bill Lyerly and asked the FBI to step in. \$100 contributed personally by Connor. Another \$100 was added ber of Commerce.

RESOLUTIONS condemning the attempt to blow up the temple were adopted yesterday by two labor organizations, the United Mine Workers and the United Steel Workers.

A statement issued by the Greater Birmingham Council of Human Relations called the attempt a "cause for grave concern on the part of respon-

sible people."

The council statement cited 21 unsolved bombings in the county since 1947 and said the trend was unmatched in any other city in the South.

Now is certainly the time for group in our community to reclence, who are unapprehended or the danger inherent in are increasingly extending their of Birmingham yesterday studied the dynamite found at the Elizabeta Ministers Assn. in ligius institutions in many states." Connor and city detectives to lished processes of law," it states."

Jacksonville.

tempted blast of the synagogue

Huddleston also calls for FBI aid

News Washington bureau WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30 actly why the dynamite fuse-Rep. George Huddleston Jr. burned out. It went out just be today asked the Federal Bureau caps that would have set off the ing the attempted dynamiting of 54 sticks of high potency dyna. Temple Beth-El in Birmingham last Monday.

THE BIRMINGHAM congress-The fuse attached to the man called the dynamiting epibomb burned out slightly more sode "one of the most serious than a minute before it would incidents that has ever occurred have reached the 60 per cent in the history of Jefferson nitroglycerin charge. County." He said he was joining Birmingham Commissioner of MAYOR MORGAN, comment- Public Safety Eugene Connor in ing on the growing reward fund, asking the FBI to enter the said the city could not legally case, in part, because of the posoffer reward money but he sibility that persons outside the

Churches said today recent The fund today stands at \$2200. church and school bombings in

> signed by President Edwin T. At Florence, Ala., the president liam P. Rogers:

"The National Council of Churches has noted reports of the bombings of a Negro school and a Jewish center at Jack-El at Birmingham, Ala.

"When the recent bombings at Dr. Everett R. Clinchy of New certed action involving people this statement:

in several states to commit vio- the Jacksonville bombings and lence against religious institutions.

"We feel that this situation day to blow up Temple Beth-El warrants a thorough investiga- is part of an ominous pattern of tion by the FBI.

"We now believe that those revery responsible organization sponsible for these acts of vio-

Clerics Ask

Keward Fund

BIRMINGHAM (4) - Protestant Birmingham churches. ministers in Birmingham Tues- "As your governor, I would day called for public contribu-seek a law which would give tions to a reward fund in an ef-naximum punishment for such fort to bring about the solution in act of violence." of the attempted bombing of a Circuit Judge George Wallace

Assn. made the appear in a resolution adopted at a special meeting. The bomb was found in a window of Temple Beth-El here place of worship," he said.

Mallace called for a prophenrolice Commissioner Eugene sion of those responsible and

The bomb here was found shortly after a Jacksonville, Fla., synal data and series are series and series and series and series are series are seri

Connor said he believes the It started with a \$2000 state re-ward posted by Alabama Public of an organized campaign. It bomb here was timed to go off Safety Director Bill Lyerly and lacked the EDI of the same time as the Jacksonville bombs. The Birmingham The council, in a telegram bomb failed to explode, however.

by the North Birmingham Cham- Dahlberg, told Atty. Gen. Wil- of the National Conference of Christians and Jews said both Protestants and Catholics must stand with "our Jewish neighbors against the horror of such outsonville, Fla., and the attempt- breaks as occurred Monday in ed bombing of Temple Beth- Jacksonville, Fla., and Birmingham."

Miami, Fla., and Nashville, Tenn., York, attending a meeting at are also considered, these events Fork, attending a meeting at suggest that there may be con-Florence State College, issued

"The bigotry and violence in

anarchy. "Pieced together with the recent Nashville and Miami adult delinquency, it presents an overt

threat to America as subversive

the Birmingham attempt Mon-

as the most despicable forms of Communist violence.

"Protestants and Catholics must stand up and act together with our Jewish neighbors against this horror. All civic, industrial, educational and religious organizations have responsibilities and duties placed upon us all by this indecent behavior."

Shearen Elebash, a candidate for governor, issued a statement in which he said "I was profoundly shocked . . . by the attempted bombing of one of our

synagogy little light of the bombing at-The Birmingham Ministers empt.

Assn. made the appeal in a reso"This act is deplorable and

Connor asked a federal investi- said they would "be punished gation to determine whether it with the maximum penalties prowas part of an interstate plot. vided by our laws in Alabama."

Temple Is Spared As Fuse Goes Out

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., April 28 (A)—A fuse sputtered out today, preventing the explosion of 54 sticks of dynamite at Temple Beth-El Synagogue on Birmingham's Highland avenue.

to demolish the building. No reamediately apparent

moned after the discovery.

dynamite attempt. Horwitz said Abraham J. Mesch was out of Negro school were bombed.

but did not report it until Hor-

the satchel apparently had been

The explosives were discovered beside the building after the 25loot that had burned to within 18 Oches. James Prutt, 18-yearold Negro janitor, made the find.

Contained in a sate of the dynamite sticks had enough power to demolish the building. No rea-

son for the fuse's failure was im- BIRMINGHAM (A) — Planting of director of Temple Beth-El, said Appeal Court The fuse was permoved by Fire a dynamite bomb outside a Jew- he knew of no threats to officers Marshal W. E. Berry and patrol- ish synagogue at Birmingham which has the largest congregaman W. D. Haynie, sum-moned after the discovery.

Harry Horwitz, administrative state operation.

Conner called the state operation.

could offer no explanation for the Birmingham yesterday shortly be- position. They blow up a target The Alabama Court of Appeals to grab the infant from the bed he knew of no threats. Rabbi fore a Florida synagogue and and keep going and nobody knows Tuesday reversed the conviction and flee from the apartment.

Birmingham Police Commissioner Eugene Conner called for those kinds of folks in Alabama. Greenville during a labor dispute several minutes lat to by police in 1957 threat to the Temple Beth-El. He Tower Collapses

Who did it.

"I just don't believe we've go off dynamite near a home in one-half mile from her campus. Greenville during a labor dispute several minutes lat to by police in 1957 threat to the Temple Beth-El. He Tower Collapses

Who did it.

"I just don't believe we've go off dynamite near a home in one-half mile from her campus. Greenville during a labor dispute several minutes lat to by police in 1957 threat to the Temple Beth-El. He was logared by was sentenced to 10 years in prispanent, a police officer said.

There college students were Pruitt saw the dynamite as he sioner Eugene Conner called for those Rinds of folks in Alabama. walked past a basement window, an FBI investigation of the bomb Negro Station's witz returned from lunch an hour threat to the Temple Beth-El. He later Pruitt had been working also said he would ask the Alaoutside the building.

Tower Collapses
bama Legislature to authorize the The synagogue is in a busy area death penalty for persons convict-

Police Capt. G. L. Pattie said ing to the conviction of whoever The tower of station WEDR,

of being dampened by the rain, of dynamite and two 15-foot fuses Perry L. Thompson, who enfixed to explosive caps.

If one fuse failed the other was herrace for lieutenant governor intended to set off the load of n the May 6 Democratic pridynamite, large enough to wreck many said the wifes were the synagogue and damage office and when Webb first went on he

area.

However, said Berry, the fuses went out about one to 1½ feet from the dynamite caps avoiding.

Shelley Stewart, program difrom the dynamite caps, avoiding rector of WEBR, said the station an explosion by little more than had not received any threats. a minute.

The canvas bag in which the Pupils Held dynamite was packed was wet, indicating it may have been placed in beside the synagogue before rain fell Sunday night.

Harry Herwitz, administrative town Mobile.

Conner called the latest bombdirector of the temple, said he The bomb was discovered at ing attempt "a hit and run prowho did it.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (A) - The of office and apartment buildings.

Mrs. Helen Rottensteich, an assistant secretary was the only ferson in the building when the discovery was reported.

The state, meanwhile, offered a fieutenant governor charged that \$2000 reward for information lead the guy wires were cut.

the satchel apparently had been out in the weather overnight, since the canvas was wet and it rained during the night.

The officer said the 1½ or two feet of the fuse had burned before going out, perhaps because fore going out, perhaps because of dynamite and two 15-foot fuses.

The division of three all-Negro radio stations to begin operating in the Birmingham area, fell over the consisted of the fuse had burned before going out, perhaps because for going out, perhaps because of dynamite and two 15-foot fuses.

ered and then withdrew from

Theodore High School students examination of a witness a party him on a charge of reckless

attack in the school washroom. tion."

Officers quoted Cook as saying William Jackson, 19, cut him Negro professor while John G. Grantham, 19, held his arms behind his back with a is being held belt. Cook said Reese F. Armour,

18, had the other track of In Madison case
Jackson was booked at hobite
HUNTSVILLE Ala May 8 Jackson was booked at Jobble
County jail on a charge of as A 30 year-old Negro college sault with a knife. Grantham was profesor is being bold for obcharged with assault and battery severation in Mackson County and Armour with conspiracy to Jail after he allegedly muticommit assault.

Theodore is located in a rural daughter here Monday night. section about 12 miles from down-teacher at A&M College here,

of a Negro charged with setting Daniel was found. nude,

on when convicted in Circuit Three college students were required to subdue the Negro

W. T. Smith Lumber Co., was musclar, 200-pound man. charged with setting off dynamite near the home of Roland Spann, 1 egro Veter a non-striking worker, during a protracted labor dispute.

back to the lower court because the trial judge refused to allow For Shooting the defense to show the entire conversation between Deputy MOBILE W-A 21-year-old Ne-

defendant after his arrest.

On direct examination the deputy had testified that Simmons removed his shoes at the offi
Ger's request and that Stanford

Ger's request and that Stanford cer's request and that Stanford near the Spann home.

made that track."

ness to make a clay impression leges were suspended one year of his footprint for comparison. on a charge of reckless driving. The state objected and the trial Presley appealed and bond was judge sustained it.

wood, who wrote the decision for Patrick Jr., 23, testified he halted the Court of Appeals, said it is Presley on a rural road in north well established "that when in the Mobile County June 18 to arrest

were arrested Monday on charg- brings out part of a transaction or driving. He said Presley grabbed es arising from the slashing of conversation, the other party his pistol, hit him on the head another punit. Sold he suffered action, bring out the whole con range. The shots missed. a four-inch cut on the arm in an versation on further examina. The Negro fled into woods after

lated the face of his infant

according to a statement to police by Daniel's wife, Violet, began trembling Monday night in the Daniel's apartment on the college campus. He rushed into a bedroom, where the child was sleeping, fell upon her and bean to tewing" her

face, his to fe said she managed

Simmons, a striking employe of ploice reported. Daniel is a

The case was reversed and sent lines, lerm

Sheriff Henry Stanford and the gro charged with shooting at a

compared it with foot-prints found county General Sessions Court sentenced Jessie Lee Presley of The deputy told the court "it fined that \$500 or a charge of assault with a gun \$250 or a The defense sought to show the was levied on a charge of reck defendant had expressed willing less driving and his driving privi-

set at \$1,500.

Presiding Judge Robert B. Har- The game warden, Clarence

the attack and was hunted by a posse of about 50 law officers and volunteers. He was arrested the following day when he went to a Mobile paper fill and attemped to pick up his pay check.

Body Of Negro Found In River

SULLIGENT, Ala. (A) body of a Negro youth who disappeared from his farm home two days ago was found in the Buttahatchie River Friday.

Police Chief R. L. Nolen reported the discovery of the body of Richard Loftus, 15, object of an intense search by National Guardsmen and volunteers. The hody was carried tota funeral home for an autopsy

Bud Loftus, father of the youth, said that he failed to return from a fishing trip to the river near thier farm 412 miles northeast of Sulligent Wednesday.

When the body of the boy wasn't found yesterday Nolen said the younger Loftus might have run away, or there might be "other possibilities." He didn't Noten said he had learned that

the father beat the boy the day before his disappearance was reported.

Bomb at Alabama Synagogue Flops

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (P)—A huge dynamic homb which had been placed beside a Jewish synagogue in an area of diffee buildings and apartment of the buildings and apartment of the buildings.

The explosives were found in a canvas satchel, with the 21-foot use partially burned, by James

Pruitt, 18-year-old Negro janitor. The fuse was attached to 54 stoks of dynamite, enough to demonsh the Temple Bethel-El where it had been placed.

Police Capt. G. L. Pattie said 1½ or 2 feet of the fuse had burned before going out, perhaps because of being dampened by rain.



CANVAS SATCHEL CONTAINING 42 STICKS OF DYNAMITE THAT FAILED TO BLOW

... Police said evaluation would have demolished Temple Beth-El and damaged neighboring structures.

Load enough to destroy Temple

A police official said the 54 sticks of dynamite would have "demolished" the synagogue and other buildings in the immediate area.

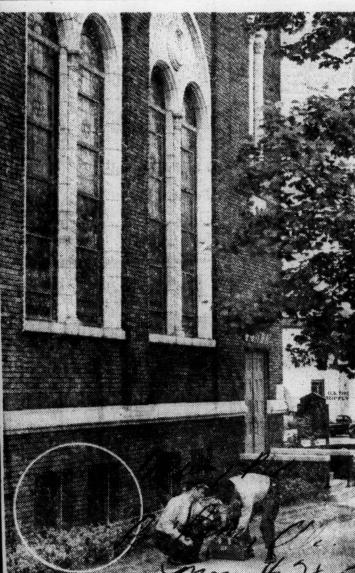
The police spokesman said damage from the explosives

would have resulted because it was placed in a below-ground

to split a good-sized boulder if it is properly packed with sand

"That will give you a good idea of what 54 sticks of was concealed in a window-well on the East side (21st-

dynamite will do," he added.



EXPLOSIVE PACKAGE IS DISARMED Policeman, fireman pull partially burned fuse namite and bag in an effort to

Temple Beth-El saved from blast

A desperate effort to destroy Temple Beth-El, 2179 Highland-av, s, failed today, police said, when a fuse He explained that a half stick of dynamite is sufficient went out less than 18 inches from 54 sticks of dynamite Dets. Joe Lindsey and V. T. Hart said the dynamite

> way, s) of the large temple. BERRY SAID the brand of the zipper opening.

James Pruitt. 18-year-old Nestruction work, The assistant fire marshal said covered the bag about 11:30 that if the fuse had burned about three minutes longer, the dynamite normally used in construction work.

The assistant fire marshal said that if the fuse had burned about three minutes longer, the dynamite would have exploded.

He said more than 12 feet of the fuse had burned before it went out.

DET. LINDSEY said the charge was big enough to considerable damage, and said there was no apparent reason for the fuse going out. Said the bomb was planted on marks—apparently made by the the 21st-wy, s, side, about 90 feet lit fuse—on the concrete floor from Highland-av.

wooden match was found the winsary to symmons Fire Marshaldow embrasure. A burned
W. E. Barry and Patrolman W. D.

Haynie disarmed the homemade bomb by removing two dynamite caps in the unburned portion of the fuse.

BERRY SAID the dynamiteladen bag apparently was placed in the concrete window well sometime this morning. He pointed out the bag was not wet although there was heavy rainfall last night.

Workers at the snyagogue said there had been no threats of any violence, nor had any kind of trouble been reported at the synagogue.

Dr. Abraham J. Mesch, rabbi of the temple, was out of town today and not available for comment.

-DETECTIVES WERE busy this afternoon checking the dyfind a clue that would lead to the person or persons who placed it in the window.

They said the bag was the type that could be bought in most any store.

The U.S. Weather Bureau here reported that rain stopped between 4:15 and 4:30 a.m. today.

The detectives said the exdynamite is one not commonly plosives were carefully packed used in this area. In addition, and a fuse measuring almost 30 per cent nitro-glycerine—the dynamite with only a which he described as being small portion running through the zipper opening.

The potential danger of the near the spot where the little high explosives made it neces down was found in the win-



Patterson, solicitors confer—Atty. Gen. Patterson, left, shall expect to have good law barn is shown confabbing with officials of the Alabama Circuit Solicitors Assn. Just after the picture was part of good law enforcement snapped, Atty. Gen. Patterson delivered a 15-minute, are the boards of registrars and talk, promising among other things, to back up the solicitors in enforcing the law.

court holds that companies in HUGH SPARROW

a particular area engaged in the

"I UNDERSTAND," he said,

same business can be grouped News staff writer MONTGOMERY, Ala., July 19 together for court action, the -Victory in an injunction suit, same rule should apply for all now before the Alabama Su-small loan companies in Alapreme Court, against 79 An-bama. niston small loan companies will signal for the next governor a crackdown on all Alabama small "there are 800 small loan comloan firms. panies in Alabama. Why single

This was disclosed by Atty, shot against them when they Gen. John Patterson himself in can all be lumped together in a talk Friday before members one suit?" of the Alabama Circuit Solicitors Such an action, it was agreed by many of those who heard

Patterson contends if the Patterson's talk, would be a

It could be done, moreover, even before Patterson's tenure as attorney general ends, and

its effectiveness would be more decisive than a new

The case depist the 79 loan companied of Anniston is pending before the Correme Court in a writ the tertiorari.

THE INJUNCTION was granted by the Circuit Court in Calhoun County and was upheld on an appeal last April by the Court of Appeals. The Supreme Court granted a motion to re-Court granted a motion to review the case under the writ and set the date for the hearing in

Although the Supreme Court is in recess, the new hearing probably will take place within the near future or by early Fall at the latest it was disclosed.

Atty. Gen. Patterson promised his administration would be strongly behind the solicitors in enforcement of the law.

"I am from a county where law enforcement has a certain

"I BELIEVE offices directly a the jury commissions. I shall certainly make it my duty to see MONTGOMERY, June



meaning, he said. "As governor of the state it's going to be my objective to see that the laws are impartially enforced. We shall expect to have good law enforcement."

The property of the said. "As governor of the state it's going to be my objective to see that the laws nomine for governor of the Alamonto of the Ala

Phenix Still Pavina. Patterson Says

that we have fair and honest UPI)-Atty. Gen. John Patterjury commissioners and regission, Democratic nominee for governor, told members of the Taking note of the fact there Alabama Sheriffs and Me oe Of-are eight new judicial circuits ficers Assn. Judy Thenix City 'is still paying the price" for

ratters on sald law was restored at a "mighty dear price. "And Phenix City is still paying the price. They have had Meredith, Andalusia, Covington rian, and Mrs. John W. Hamno new industry for 30 years because there can be no thriving business in a vice-ridden community," he said.

County sheriff, second district; mac, Andalusia, publicity chairbled business in a vice-ridden chief, third district; Gerald H Powell, Anniston, fourth district;

pered with mercy.

He also pledged an accelerated road-building program which he hopes will slash the accident two-day convention were weltoll on state highways.

H. H. Jacobs of Mobile, chief of security at the State Docks, was elected president of the as-

Preston Hornsby, sheriff of Mrs. Grover Pylant of Hunts-Macon County, was elected ville, president.
state vice president. C. N. Other new officers are Mrs.
Kicker of Birmingham was L. F. Fountain, Brewton, vice elected secretary; George A. president; Mrs. C. N. Kicker,

of Birmingham, chaplain.

Patterson said industry is reluctant to move to Phenix City because of its old reputation. ration. P. Saloosa, sixth district; R. R. Patterson said his administra-Shields. Carrollton, Pickens

ion will give law officers full |County sheriff, seventh district; co-operation because "I am a Pack Self, Decatur police chief, irm believer in justice temerish district, and Lt. J. A. Daughtery, highway patrolman from Birmingham, ninth district.

Almost 700 delegates to the comed by President Oscar Romine, a Federal Alcohol Tax Unit agent, and Clyde Sellers, Montgomery police commis-

The women's auxiliary elected

Palmer of Birmingham, treas-Birmingham, secretary-treasur-urer, and Sgt. J. V. Rawlings er; Mrs. W. A. Boone, Montgomery, corresponding secre-District vice presidents select tary; Mrs. T. H. Bonds, Clayed were Ralph Jordan, Mobile ton, historian; Mrs. J. V. Rawpatrolman, first district; M. C. lins, Birmingham, parliamenta

Public Official List Includes Phenix City Cleanup Figures

BY REX THOMAS

The directory of public officials The man who took Ferrell's in Alabama next year will list the place as prosecuting attorney in names of at least 10 men who Russell County, James H. Cald-figured prominently in the famed well, was beaten for renomination Phenix City vice cleanup.

regions who sational some job.

Guard into the once crime ridden Still another member of the city under limited martial law cleanup prosecution staff, Maury

Persons, after three years of Two of the National Guard of-

who once flourished in Phenix riminal investigators assigned to uncovered.

Donald Gallion. Until the cam of the uniformed Highway Patrol. theatre, the officer said. Patterson's chief assistant.

of Montgomery was sent to Jack Warren, a Birmingham blown "clear across the high- It is foul play into the hands ford."

Of Montgomery was sent to Jack Warren, a Birmingham blown "clear across the high- It is foul play into the hands ford."

Of our enemies, one more example of the strong of the strong or the presided over the murder trials the occupation of Phenix City, is of former chief deputy sheriff Albert Fuller and ex-circuit solicitor Arch Ferrell.

Two of the special prosecutors sent into Phenix City -- George C. Johnson of Athens and Conrad Fowler of Columbiana -- won their elections tast month. Johnson was renominated solicitor of the Eighth Judicial Circuit. Fowler

is giving up his job as solicitor in the 18th Circuit to be probate Associated Press Correspondent judge of Shelby County.

last week. His name won't be on Others will be netigeably absent, the list of officeholders after Jan-

following the murder of crusader Smith, is deputy solicitor of the A. L. Patterson. 15th Circuit in Montgomery. 15th Circuit in Montgomery.

A dynamite blast in the early hours of Tuesday

Persons, after three years of political inactivity, ran for probate judge of Montgomery County in the Democratic primary but was defeated. We had hoped run for governor again, but retrained because of his health.

At the top of the list of office-holders after next January will be the slain Patterson's son, Atty.

Two of the National Guard of ficers who took over law enforcement in Russell County after the Patterson murder have been nominated for seats in the State Sentate - Elwood Rutledge of Haley-ville in the Third District and Allowand the slain Patterson's son, Atty.

Two of the National Guard of ficers who took over law enforcement in Russell County after the Patterson murder have been nominated for seats in the State Sentate - Elwood Rutledge of Haley-ville in the Third District and Allowand the slain Patterson's son, Atty.

Two others were defeated. Ray Acton of Homewood, who was Tuck, father of fire-placed Cal-Ray and the monstrous lie.

the slain Patterson's son, Atty.
Gen. John Patterson. He has won the Democratic nomination for governor, the equivalent of election in Alabama.

Two others were defeated. Ray exploded hear the holde of the holde o

ney general next January will be sion of the Public Safety Departine and by a man named Clark, whose sentence is banned altogether initials the officers did not obtain. in many countries, they will say the man who went to Phenix City ment. Joe Smelley, who was the the man who went to Phenix City ment. Joe Smelley, who was the the sentence, the officer said guilty to an indictment charge the offense merits capital punishment.

Sentence, the officer said guilty to an indictment charge the offense merits capital punishment.

racket - busting campaign have heavy noise during the night," But to circulate—as the Paris "This is a bad case," said Sold Patterson's chief assistant.

Both of the special judges who work. Bernard Sykes, who served get up to investigate."

This is a bad case, said Son and Son and

State Fire Marshall Frank Southern states must be damned Craven was to be called in to at any price, even the price of aid in the investigation, Mr Cooper said.

pation, ran for the House from Said he saw no connection between the two acts of vandalism official part in the vice nurge which brought hundreds of indict ments. Although he won the at-unsuccessful bid for solicitor in which his father had campaigned which his following year.

But as attorney general, he kept as altorney general gene

There may be agreement tempt. Parks during a robbery atpaign began this spring, he was Others who were active in the "His wife said she heard a among many in this country. Both of the special judges who work. Bernard Sykes, who served presided over the vice cleanup and the resulting another trials and the resulting another trials and the resulting another trials and the resulting another trials. John Patterson took office, rewere recomminated last month.

Were recomminated last month.

Welter B. Jones and externey general.

Welter B. Jones and externey general.

cleaning there. Circuit Judge J. ignated military sheriff during A length of burned fuse was ple of the strange vindictive ment, then imposed the stiff presided over the murder trials still with the Police Department. America's own name.

Court orders bond tences for men accused of bombing residences

who once flourished in Phenix City after the Patterson Succeeding Patterson as attor. Silling, is now head of that diview be general next January will be sion of the Public Safety Departinitials the officers did not obtain. In many countries, they will say the man who went to Phenix City ment. Joe Smelley, who was the initials the officers did not obtain.

police as members of the armed volver. guard maintained for the Rev All were loaded, with a bullet Are Baptist Church are being held Dowell's report stated. by police on charges of carrying unregistered firearms.

The Negro integration leader the contents of the letter, but added he "may have a state-ment to make about noon to-morrow."

The lieutenant said Shuttles-worth is pastor.

The lieutenant said Shuttles-worth is pastor.

Church members have guarded

worth mentioned something them out to the group Friday. about the guns in his letter."

to go to court to get his guns

He indicated any statement meeting of the City Commission at 10 a.m. tomorrow.

The confiscated guns, two of them high-powered rifles, were found Friday night when police searched a group of Negroes across the street from the groes was among their assailants, walked along a railroad track. n, and Levi Kent, 46, of 2741

of the group will probably be gro residents in the area felt it dangerous for the armed men to connection with the reported attack on three hoboes one block tack on three hoboes one block.

Shuttleswords church has

The three hoboes, two white men and a Negro, said they were attacked by a group of 16 Negroes as they walked along a railroad track.

The hoboes are being held by police as material witnesses.

LT. J. M. McDOWELL reported that as police began searching the Negroes seated on the wall Friday night, one of the men reached inside his shirt and tossed an object behind the

turned up two .38 caliber Two Negro men identified by rifles and a .32 caliber re-

L. Shuttlesworth's Bethelin the firing chamber, Mc-

further investigation.

would follow the regular another of the group of Negroes.

Jail under a charge of grand larceny, pending investigation. Wednesday.

McDOWELL'S REPORT said WITH TWO of the group having been arrested, Det. Capt. G. L. Pattie said other members of the group will probably be

been a target of bombing at-tempts and police are admit-tedly keeping a sharp eye on conditions in the neighborhood following reports of the wan-dering armed guards and the reported Wednesday night attack on the three hoboes.

Police feel the three wer guiltless transients.

McDowell sale Refore we left
the sale Refore a clowd had
gathered and the Rev. Shuttlesworth had quite a bit to say for the benefit of his audience. But nothing for which we could make a case on which to try him."

Police tlesworth.

one on charges of carrying one of carrying o

McDowell said a .22 caliber when they arrested the Negroes June. refused to say anything about rifle, also loaded, was confis- near Bethel Baptist Church,

Police Commissioner Eugene loan to the church, but said he Connor said only that "Shuttles- had no knowledge who handed the building nightly since it was dynamited last year. The blast Since the guns are linked to also slightly injured the Negro questioning the Negroes in con-Connor said the Negro no owner, they are being held minister and damaged his adjancetion with the attack on three preacher "will probably have by police for evidence, pending minister and damaged his adjancetion with the attack on three hopes. Wednesday night. The cent home.

Pattie said the two Negroes. SATURDAY, police arrested while not charged specifically He was identified as Charlie are being questioned in the re-Brooks, 53, of 701 Center-pl, sw. ported attack on two white men guards Friday night and seized Brooks is being held at City and a Negro near the church last three rifles and a pistol. Another

searched a group of Negroes will be asked to determine Negroes attacked them as they James Revis, 61, of 3198 29th-av,

am police loday were questioning several Negroes re-ported to be among a group of ported to be among a group of guards at the Bethel Baptist Church of the Rev. F. L. Shut-

Meanwhile. Shuttlesworth dis-

In letter to Lonnor-

with violating the state fire. Detective Capt. G. L. Pattie aid of "other and higher ensioners have received a letter Daniel will be tried on the said officers confiscated two highfrom Shuttlesworth but, they charge Wednesday afternoon in
would not reveal its contents. Recorder's Court.

With violating the state fireDetective Capt. G. L. Pattie aid of "other and higher enit would be bombed again.

Shuttlesworth said two guns
tion of his church on 29th-av, n. were seized last November. Four
The church was bombed last more to the church was bombed last more again.

Shuttlesworth said he might

POLICE REPORTEDLY were hoboes, two white men and a Negro, said they were attacked as they walked along a railroad track a block from the church.

Police arrested one of the was arrested Saturday.

Pattie said the three hopes The three men said about 16 rested last night. They are Two other guards were ar-33rd-st. n.

All are being held on suspicion of grand larceny pending in-

Det. Capt. G. L. Pattie said several other Negro men have been arrested in connection with the attack on the hoboes. He would not disclose their names.

Mack Daniel. 35, of 3316 27thav, n, was charged with violation of the state firearms act after his arrest Friday night.

Saturday, police arrested another man, Charley Brooks, 53, of 701 Center-pl, sw.

THE GUARDS have been stationed across the street from the church in trent of the home of Revis.

Connor was unavailable immediately for comment on Shut-

Assuttlesworth listed what he called six instances of intimidation by the Police

The Negro integration leader

Shuttlesworth's house next door to the church also was bombed. He now lives across

loaded guns found in the church admitted he threw a pistol be quarding the church of a interest and interest

last June 29, he said.

Shuttlesworth wrote Connor seek help from the state at-torney general, the governor, guards and church people, the Federal Bureau of Investi-searched homes without wargation and the Justice Depart- rants and refused police protec-

The attack took place as the

Connor said that information

Meanwhile, one other man,

and the raid that turned up the

mentone of whom He added that railroad police told police he was a guard athad chased the three men from the Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth'sa train shortly before the atchurch-have been charged withtack.

the assault on three hoboes last

The five will be tried on three men walked along a Wednesday night. charges of assault and battery in Recorder's Court Friday aft-

ernoon.

In revealing the arrests Police received from survects arrested Commissioner Eugene Connor shows that Negroes from surveix, "The Birmingham Police rounding communities come in Department cannot permit any armed with shotguns and rifles group of armed vigilantes to it to part the streets in North legally patrol the streets and Birmingham. He said some come stop, search and assault peofrom as far away as Docena and Baytiew. ple, whatever their color."

Meanwhile, one other man, CONNOR SAID at least two Mack Daniel, 35, of 3316 27th-other men, still at large, will be av, n, was to be tried this after-charged with assault with intent noon of a charge of violating to murder in connection with a state firearms law. Daniel was the beating of the two white one of the men who police found men and a Negro in the vicinity sitting on the wall in front of of Shuttlesworth's Bethel Bapthe Revis home Fridly night. Two rifles and a pattol were found behind the wall, and police said Danie admitted throwing the remaining two to surrender voluntarily."

der voluntarily."

Arrests of the five men followed a police raid Friday night that turned up four loaded guns, that turned up four loaded guns, been released after questioning two of them high powered in connection with the beating

rifles. Arrested and under \$300 bond four guns. each are Curtis Washington of 3005 33rd-wy, n; Herbert DeBarleleben, of 3058 32nd-av, n; Sam Mitchell of 2912 34th-st. n.; Willie Allen of 2912 31st-st, n, and Percy Alburn Lee of 3128 29thav. n.

Lee makes his residence with James R. Revis, his father-in-

REVIS WAS ONE of four men picked up by police following he Friday night raid which found a group of Negroes sitting on a low brick wall in front of the Revis home. The home is directly across the street from Shuttlesworth's twice - bombec hurch.

A POLICE REPORT said Lee admitted he was "with Shuttlesworth's church guards who first stopped the three transients and a few minutes later took part in assaulting the three, stabbing. beating and stomping the two white men and a Negro."

DET. CAPT. G. L. PATTIE said police believed the three victims, one of whom narrowly missed a serious injury wher stabbed in the back, to be they are going to carry guns Circuit Court.

the street from the efferch. nent police guard at the Mack Daniel, 35, of 3316 Church.

27th-av, n, received the fine r also said his group would and another Negro man was a said his group would and another Negro man was look into the question of railroad track near Shuttlesworth's charged with another violation whether police violated the church, of the firearms act during the course of the trial.

A. R. ROBINSON of 3430Friday night raid. street from the church.

The judge asked why Rob-inson was not charged with no to be a church guard were violating the act, and police ng to be a church guard, were promptly arrested the witness harged with the beating. promptly arrested the witness. Robinson also was charged with carrying an illegal knife, police said.

Asst. Police Chief J. C Lance told Judge Brown he saw Daniel throw a pistol behind a wall when police arrived to search a group of the church guards Friday night. Daniel and others had been sitting on the wall in front of the Revis home.

There were two high-powered rifles behind the wall where Daniel threw the pistol, Lance added.

LT. J. M. McDOWELL and Sgt. J. F. Holler added that Daniel had admitted throwing the pistol, and Officer H. L. Jones testified that Daniel repeated the story the next day.

When he took the stand, Daniel said he did not throw the pistol, and disclaimed any knowledge of the comments credited to him by the four police officers.

Several witnesses, including Shuttlesworth, were called by Negro Defense Attorney Orzell Billingsley to testify to two bombing attempts at the church.

Billingsley said the state code provides for justification of the offense or mitigation of the penalty is the defendant has reason to suspect an attack.

esworth augrds must stav Shuttlesworth's Bethel Baptist Church learned Billingsley said he did not tect it from damage of racial vio-

yesterday they will have to re- know whether Brown's deci- lence. main on church property if sion would be appealed to

to protect the twice-bombed AT A MEETING of the Ala-Negro church. Judge Charles H. Human Rights, a Negro or-Brown fined one of the guards ganization which he heads, \$100 and costs for violating Shuttlesworth last night anthe state firearms act, Friday nounced his church would penight, when police found the tition Police Commissioner guard sitting on a wall across Eugene Connor for a permanent police guard sitting on a wall across enterprise gu

constitutional rights of several men arrested following the

27th-av. n, testified he had Several others were charged carried a pistol and two rifles with grand larceny, pending —all loaded—from the church investigation, and police to the yard of James Revis, sought to link them with the at 3198 29th-av, n, across the peating of three hoboes near he church last week.

All were released when ad-

Pastor Complains

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (UPI)-Negro leader F. L. Shuttlesworth said Tuesday be would appeal to "higher enforcement agencies" for protection of his bombed church if no local police protection was

provided. P. 2—
Shuttlesworth said he might seek help from the state attorney general, the governor, the FBI and the United States justice department if local authorities did nothing to provide protection for his Bethel Baptist church in the face of repeated threats it would be bombed again.

The Negro minister charged sev en instances of alleged police in timidation. He said guns had beer seized on three occasions by po lice from an armed guard which keeps a vigil at the church to pro

Police continued to question members of the guard after two of the Negro guards were arrested over the week end and three were picked up Monday night.

hoboes last Wednesday night. The hoboes, one Negro and two white, said a gang of Negroes attacked them while they walked along a

Two of the Negro guards, Mack Daniel, 23, and Charley Brooks, 53, were to be tried Wednesday on charges of carrying unregistered firearms. Police said four loaded guns were confiscated at the church when the Negroes were ar-

The first conviction in Jefnarcotics law passed by the Legislature last year was recorded in Great Court with the children who live with their moth-terdad in Great Court with the children who live with their moth-terdad shed no light on her hus-

guilty of unlawfully selling 38 Pullen. grains of morphine tablets.

Judge Alta King sentenced viction under the new law.

Deputy Circuit Sol. Willard tol. McCall said Jones was accused of making two sales to Birlice said Jones brought 500 cause of narcotics. quarter-grain morphine talbets were taken from a drugstore.

heroin, police said.

and a maximum of 20 years in Birmingham hospital.

years in prison.

Suspect Links Slain Man

old shoe clerk charged with the books at his sock store showed murder of a Birmingham busi- a profit of only \$4,900 last year. nessman said Saturday he had Wilks was arrested in Birmingferson County under a stiff been delivering narcotics for the ham May 7 on a non-support

corded in Grount Court reschildren who live with their moth- Wilks, said at Cullman that she terded the same of Rt. 3. Box 1220, pleased in the slaying of Tray William band's activities since he left her about two years ago

him to five years in prison, was shot down in him to five years in prison, the minimum for a first con- was shot down in his living room years ago. with dine bullets from a .22 pis-

Wilks said at a peliminary mingham city detectives. Po- hearing that he killed Pullen be-

He said in a statement to pohere from Chicago, where they lice Saturday that he had been Jones also had one ounce of delivering narcotics for Pullen for about a year.

Under the new law, persons The Cullman youth also is convicted of unlawful sale of charged with intent to murder narcotics may not be placed on in the severe beating of Mrs. Pul probation. The law provides a minimum sentence of five years len, 35, who is recovering in .

The incident happened at abou Maximum sentence for sell- 9 a.m. Friday at Pullen's res ing narcotics to a minor is 40 dence in the fashionable Holl, wood suburb.

Wilks said in a statement to Homewood Detective John C. Martin that he had delivered three packages of narcotics this month for Pullen. He said he was to have received \$400 for each delivery.

ON LONELY ROAD

"These deliveries were always made on a lonely road near the Birmingham airport to an unknown man driving a 1951 black Chevrolet," Wilks told Martin.

"The narcotics were always in a small package and I was promised \$400 for each delivery I made. Pullen had not paid me recently but had made several promises."

Wilks said Pullen had promised him a 1958 Oldsmobile, to help him start a shoe business, and pay his debts.

"I don't know where Pullen got the dope or who the man was I delivered it to," he added. Police said \$4.800 in cash was

found in a mattress at Pullen's BIRMINGHAM (P)-A 21-year-home, but that a check of his

about two years ago.

The 42-year-old owner of a re- Mobile and Biloxi, Miss., and The Pullens formerly lived at

Boy Who Kicked Negro Behind the dynamite Negro Pupil Fined On Pistol Charge Reports Death Threats

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Jan A 17-year-old white threatened his family with death because he kicked a Negro girl pupil at integrated

The occasion was the Bill of Rights dinner sponsored by the Emergency

Central, High School.

Richard Boehler said he From The Commercial Appeal launched a fick at Minne Little Rock Bureau

LITTLE ROCK, Feb. 12.—A the family's troubles stem

her face and cried like the bus. baby she is," he said.

him to "go get" Minnie Jean 38, to 21 years, making Dearing the Supreme Court, May 17, 1954, she said Dr. as she walked past him. But eligible for parole. There was Lorch tried to enroll their of the dare, he said. Boehler from Cross County officials.

He said three persons called Governor. Others include: him last night, threatening to Manuel Owens, Pulaski County city where he had never been.

mother. We set it on fire, 10 Cimerican ogragationist says

set in on fire, the voice of a segregationist boasted over the telephone to a newspaperman as flames from the gynasium of the Arkansas College for Colored Youth raged Saturday night.

It required six fire companies

to put out the blaze, which burned to the ground the gymnasium, ignited another home muted to one year each. and damaged other houses in the district before it could be brought under coltrol.

The Rev. O. H. Rogers, president of the school, estimated the loss at about \$80,000.

im near the school campus Cross County man sent to the from harassment by two fter classes were dismissed state penitentiary for life in 1951 Congressional Committees for murder of a Negro was can Activities Committee granted a reduction in sentence and the Senate Internal granted a reduction in sentence and the Senate Internal "She just put her hand to Wednesday by Gov. Orval Fau- Security Subcommittee,

The Governor reduced the sen-Boehler said someone in a tence of Orben Linzy Dearing, segregation decision of

kill him, his parents, his 13-Negro, serving life for murder year-old sister and his grand-of his wife, sentence reduced to 30 years. Owens had been in prison since 1946. The commutation makes him eligible for parole.

Patrick H. Talbert, 35, of Miller County, pardoned from threeyear sentence for uttering, making him eligible for parole from a two-year sentence he's now serving for forgery and uttering.

Denver Jackie Stewart, 21, and A. V. Taylor, 25, both serving three years for burglary in Lonoke County, sentences com-

John Allen, 64-year-old Jefferson County Negro, 21-year sentence reduced to 10 years and parole. Allen was under a second degree murder conviction for killing another Negro with a brick during an argument.

H. B. Lott, 21, Polk County, serving three years for burglary imposed last summer, commuted to parole eligibility and parole.

of Little Rock, Philander Smith College professor, climaxes Negro student who police a long line of unhappy experiences.

Some of these "family experiences" were mentioned by regated school during the day riot-

wife, Mrs. Grace Lorch during a recent speech in New York City.

sored by the Emergency Civil Bights Committee,

headed by Senator Eastland.

he didn't kick at her because no objection to the clemency daughter in the only public school within walking distance Negroes, two miles from Central of their hor e, a school with only colored students.

said Minnie Jean had called Dearing was one of seven of "Just as school was about to open in the fall, he (Dr. took a pistol from Akins and de him "white trash" in a school fenders granted clemency by the Lorch) was a boot to open in the fall, he (Dr. took a pistol from Akins and de him "boot a pistol from "Just as school was about to open in the fall, he (Dr. took a pistol from Akins and de present himse f forthwith to a hearing in Dayton, Ohio, a

> Committee nembers denounced him when he challenged the Committee to investigate the forces preparing to destroy the Constitution. Of the Consequently, he was cited for contempt, but later was

acquitted by a Federal District Court.

Last fall, Mrs. Lorch went to the aid of one of the girl students attempting to enter Central High School through a line of Faubus-placed guardsmen and a howling mob.

Soon thereafter she was summoned by the Eastland Committee to a hearing in Mempho. 2-2-58
Criticizing Gov. Faubus's action and the advice given

him by Senator Olin D. Johnston, senior member of the Committee, Mrs. Lorch said:

"I suppose I was called by Eastland's Committee because I am opposed to the overthrow of the government by force and violence."

"Each representative and senator-North and Southshould be reminded that each vote to retain these committees is a vote in support of the methods and aims of the White Citizens Council; each vote to abolish these committees is a vote for democracy," she declared.



MRS. GRACE LORCH

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Nov. 21 said carried a pistol to his seg

ing book place outside integrated Central High School was fined \$50 and costs by Municipal Judge Harry C. Robinson today.

Robinson also assessed fines against a white youth and four other Negroes, arrested on the day of rioting, Sept. 23, but suspended these penalties, pending good behavior.

None of the six was directly involved in the disturbances outside Central, where nine Negro students now are attending classes under troop protection.

The unremitted fine was imposed against Willie Akins, about 17, who filed notice of appeal to Circuit Court.

Police said that a teacher in

Dynamite Placed In Garage Door Of Philander Smith College Professor

single piece of dynamite was push- and took the youngster home on ed inside the loosefitting doors of the bus. the garage of Dr. and Mrs. Lee Then, just before the Little Rock Lorch, long-time opponents of seg city elections, Mrs. Lorch was subregation. Anonymous tips that poenaed by Eastland and threatenvices and passed on to the FBI, them. which was reported also to have received this to have received this to have after receiving a tip a local newsman phoned Dr. Lorch at Philander Smith College (where he is Protessor of Mathematics) who image a colored school near their home, are colored school near their home, with the May 17, 1954. mediately phoned Mrs. Lorch, and in keeping with the May 17, 1954 hurried home.

dynamite and took it for examination.

Unidentified persons maintained a close watch on the Lorch home, apparently from a nearby house, and kept making anonymous calls to a local newspaper informing it of the drival of the FBI agents, etc.

Dynamite has featured of late in the Little Bock seen. Several sticks were found in a Central High school locker following a search there, also precipitated by an animatical journals. there, also precipitated by an an- matical journals. onymous phone call. There have al. The Lorches were among the so been several hoaxes, when an leaders in the successful campaign

Violence and cross-burnings, to politan Life Insurance Company. gether with many other forms of harrassment and persecution, have been prominent features of the Little Rock situation which crupted this fall when Governor Faubuss used the Arkansas National Guand used the Arkansas National Guard in an effect to defy the orders of a Federal Court. Local observers. noting the approach of state elections this summer, except segregationist forces to expand their harrassment both through various state agencies (Governor, Attorney General, Legislature) and by KKK methods. They believe that ocal die-hards, fronting for the entire dixiecrat element of the south, are determined to stop at nothing in their efforts to set aside the Supreme Court decisions, at no matter what cost to the community and country.

Mrs. Lorch has lately been a particular target of segregationists. She came to the support of one of the nine colored residents who were kept out of school by Faubus. This student had been turned away from school and was alone and unprotected in a threat-

LITTLE ROCK. - (ANP) - A to her side, argued with the mob

there was dynamite in the garage ed by Eastland and Jenner be-were received by local news ser-cause she would not kowtow to

failure to investigate those who FBI agents quickly found the would destroy the constitution dynamite and took it for examina rather than recognize the civil

onymous phone calls caused searching of school premises which revealed no dynamite.

to break down the color bar in New York's giant Stuyvesant Town housing project, owned by the Metro-

NEGRO NEWSMAN JAILED principal of the Catholic parochial school where Joe is a

height of the school controversy a public school. there when he attempted to form a rival reanization. He said he previously had edited Negro wspapers in Greenwood and Meridian, Miss.

Wanted in Arkansas on Bad a good student and got along well with his classmates.

a controversy with Little Rock children's choir at her church leaders of the NAACP during the and taught one day a week ir

Youth Described As Quiet, Polite

No Explanation For Why He

Stabbed Teacher AP) A quiet, polite boy was the way almost everyone described 12-year-old Joe Grabher.

"An awful thing" was the way a neighbor described the enraged boy's chasing his piano teacher from her home and plunging a knife into he.

Officials Thursday were still investigating the slaying of the teacher, Mrs. Kirke Killian, who was stobed to death Wednes-day. The 64-year-old widow, who

had given lessons to Joe for four years, was stabbed at least 19 times with a hunting knife the boy wore in a scabbard on his belt, Police Capt. A. M. Haynie said: Police got foniheting stories. "She got mad and hit me be-

cause I made mistakes," Joe said.

Then he said Mrs. Killian hadn't hit him, and later said he wasn't sure what had happened.

No one else was in the house. Officers said the curly-haired 80-pounder seemed like "a real nice kid, very intelligent." The Rev. John B. Scheper,

A roving Negro newspoon from this." Father Scheper said.

A roving Negro newspoon from this." Father Scheper said.

Memphis in a warrant from Crittenden County, Ark., where he is wanted for writing two backs.

Fred Williams, who said he is editor of the Arkansas State Times at Osceola, refused to waive extradition. His extradition hearing was set for March 6. He was four months old, won several talent contests with his singing and piano-playing.

His foster father said the boy had always accepted Mrs. Killian's musical criticism without hearing was set for March 6. He was four months old, won several talent contests with his singing and piano-playing.

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"I'm at a loss how to explain this." Father Scheper said.

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Prisoner Wins Freedom Fight

By CHESTER L. WASHINGTON

LOS ANGELES—George Holman, 57, for whom The LOS ANGELES (AP)—The Courier launched a campaign for his release nearly five FBI early today captured a years ago, walked out of San Quentin Prison last week on a man it accused of threatenlifetime parole.

after a conviction on a charge open the doors of San Quentin's that he tagted the tre at the old Amsterdam Hotel in San Francisco which took 22 lives.

Five years ago then this writer interviewed Homan in San Quentin, the former San Francisco store owner firmly claimed he was innocent of the crime, and that he was a victim of circumstantial evidence.

AN INVESTIGATION by The hook on a felonious assault public relations manager of South- ton, Calif., as he crawled father instead.

Courier revealed that the State's charge here en Pacific Land, Must. through weeds near railroad collaring one of the o star witness, now deceased, had a with a suspendlong record of arrests, but de ed \$100 fine spite this, his credibility as a wit- after a hearing ness was not challenged.

It was also discovered that the cident in his foreman of a San Francisco home last Jan. 5. newspaper's distribution department had grabbed an unidentified man who was fleeing the scene in the presence snortly after the fire started. The of his wife Viviman whom the foreman claimed an; his stepson, acted "suspiciously," however, Paul Hubbard;

After many pleas, Holman was his stepdaughter and her husband

HOLMAN WAS the prisoner about whom one well-known person had said, unofficially, "If there happened to be one innocent inmate in San Quentin, Holman was that man."

Rather than finding a man embittered because of serving many years in prison for a crime he swears he never committed, this writer found in Holman a patient, sincere man who had profited in a marked degree during his confrement by learning to write fluenty in the San Quentin training classes.

throw from the train upon a six Brown said the extortion at- from nearby bushes and three manded in an extortion letter.

Brown said the extortion at- from nearby bushes and three tempt was directed against ened the said three tempt was directed against ened the said three tempt was directed against ened the said three tempt was directed against ened three tempt was direc

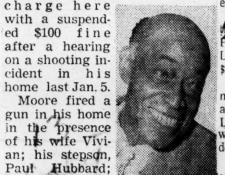
money be placed in a mail bag upon a signal from a flashing tracks, the train thundered past; and thrown from the Sunset light as demanded in an ex-Limited by a member of the crew tortion letter. when he saw a flashing light at a

designeted point Friday hight.

Agents staked out near the point of delivery seized Loux as he approached the tracks after the mail

roast beef was overruled by his U. S. Dist. Atty. Largoln E. wife, he fired the shot . . . be Waters and Laux will be charged

tween his wife and stepson. with violation of the federal extor-"They were eight feet apart.tion statute. I could have hit somebody if I'd wanted to, but I didn't," Moore



Kingfish

We also found a man who had great hope and faith in the belief that Providence would eventually open the doors of San Quentin's that he tagted the fire at the late at the lat

The letter, Brown said, was re-70, the Kingfish of the "Amos ceived by J. H. Pruitt Jr., Los Agents arrested Ira Paul keep quiet about Michael's cap'n' Andy" TV series, got off the Argeles passenger traffic and Loux, 35, dye finisher of Comptivity. They ran to Michael's

> Pacific's streamliner Sunset geles. Limited No. 2 unless \$500,000 in \$20 bills was paid.

After many pleas, Holman was finally given a lie detector test which, according to the officials, proved "inconclusive."

HOLMAN WAS the prisoner

and her husband after he objected to an alleged sack was thrown. They said they raid on his refrigerator by his compariment of Loux's pickup truck parked nearby.

Kingfish said when his lobjections to the consumption of the father to the truck parked nearby.

Kingfish said when his lobjections to the consumption of the father to the father to the father than the father than the sack was thrown. They said they have been sack was thrown. They said they have the father than the sack was thrown. They said they have been said they have be

Brown said the letter writthreatened to dynamite Southern Pacific's streamliner Sunset Limited No. 2, which departs nightly from Los Angeles for New Orleans, unless \$500,000 in \$20 bills was paid.

The letter, Brown said, was

received by J. H. Pruitt Jr.,

Los Angeles passenger traffic

and public relations manager

of Southern Pacific. It was postmarked at Arcadia, Calif., May

To Prevent Blast

Older Youth's Tie Victim-Train Just Misses

Lashed To Tracks

Man Nailed Father Saves Boy

NORWALK, Calif., June 3.— (AP)—A small boy, tied to the railroad tracks by two teen agers, was snatched from ce

Brown said a package had been FBI Special Agent D. K. they found their takes to ked.

mates go, provided they would

from said the letter writer through weeds near railroad scene, collaring one of the older eatened to dynamite Southern tracks 19 miles east of Los An- youths. He let go, however, when he saw his son tied to the tracks.

The father quickly untied his Brown said a package had son. As the boy scrambled to his The letter directed that a box of been thrown from the train feet and ran away from the

\$65,000 sought in Calif. Suit

By JULIUS W. HOLDER

LOS ANGELES — Television's famed Wyatt Earp,
Dodge City's noted frontier
marshal who makes it a habit
of running the had hombres out
of his famed village, can do a
l'il runnin' himself, especially
off - camera, according to a
beautiful 23-year-old model.

beautiful 23-year-old model.

The 33 - year - old Hugh
O'Brian, who plays Earp, is
accused of being a bit too amorous, by Miss Zelia Melba
Bennett of Santa Monica. She
has sued the western star for
\$66,177 on charges of false imprisonment and assault and
battery.

Through her attorney, Carl A. Earles, Miss Bennett's suit alleges that on the evening of April 15, she was invited to the Hollywood apart ment of O'Brian where she was to read for a part in a television play.

SOON AFTER reaching the

soon After reaching the apartment, having been taken by Norman Jones, one of the western star's employees, she charges O'Brian started making improper advances after dismissing the hired hand.

She claims that during the melee, she fell down a flight of stairs in an attempt to resist O'Prier's advances and that

She claims that during the melee, she fell down a flight of stairs in an attempt to resist O'Brian's advances, and that a deep knee-cut, in addition to minor bruises resulted, which might put an end to her career as a beauty contestant and model.

MUCH IN demand for modeling dates, the shapely Miss Bennett (34-24-38) is a graduate of Santa Monica City College and was crowned "Miss Cavalcade of Jazz" last year. She also was runner-up in the "Miss Bronze Los Angeles" contest.

In addition to her duties as a telephone company supervisor of operators, she models during the evenings and on week-

o'Brian, through his press representative, admitted the model had visited his apartnt, but he denied the

"chase," stating that he had not "laid a hand on her." Miss Bennett's suit asks for

Miss Bennett's suit asks for \$50,000 on the assault and battery charge, \$5,000 for false imprisonment, \$5,000 exemplary damages, \$177 for medical expenses and \$5,000 for the "trick and device" of luring her to his apartment.



MISS ZELIA MELBA BENNETT
Sues TV's famed Wyatt Earp (Hugh O'Brian) for \$65,177

bombers believed dead

CHATSWORTH, Calif, Dec. 11—(P)—Tape recordings discovered near-the dynamited wreckage of the ountain of the World monastery point to two former cult members as the bombers, point say.

Nine persons, possibly 10, were killed in vesterday's

earth-jarring explosion. The "They said they wanted to two dynamiters are believed to have shared the fate of they said Undersheriff B. B. Cummins of their victims.

Detectives said last night the "Whether they meant religious by Ralph Muller, 33, and Peter o say.
"They said they were going to Tree, Calif.

TAPE RECORDINGS made by "They don't say out and out ingry at the leader of the cult, come back, people will under-Crishna Venta, and wanted to stand." bring him to justice," officers

Venta, a barefooted, self-styled mystic, five of his flock and two children, were killed in the explosion. One and perhaps two other bodies have also been recovered. The violent explosion and the fire that followed made identification nearly impossible.

Kamenoff and Muller apparently planned the bombing several weeks ago. A Joshua Tree neighbor said they came to him last month seeking information on the use of dynamite. They said they wanted to use it in mining. identification nearly impossible mining.

Muller and Kamenoff were seen in an argument with Venta about an hour before the blast. Details of the quarrel were not

But the two tapes helped. The recordings were found in Muller's pickup truck, parked near the cult's 29-acre colony in a box canyon, about 30 miles Alaska. northwest of Los Angeles.

After listening to them, offiers pieced together this story

MULLER AND KAMENOFF left their desert home in Joshua Tree-about 115 miles east of Los Angeles-picked up 20 sticks of dynamite and electric primers and drove to the cult area.

They registered at a motel in nearby Tarzana, set up their recorder and taped their last words,

Ventura County.

blast apparently was touched off or otherwise I wouldn't attempt

Kamenoff, 42, both of Joshua take care of their problems in //- 55 their own way. What the problems were, we don't know.

the pair the night before the they were going to commit suilynamiting indicate they were cide, but they bid their goodbys.

One of them said: 'If we don't

id.

OFFICERS SAID Kamenoff
The tapes, an Flourlong replamed Venta for separating him cital of grievances against rom his wife and child by per-Krishna and the cult, also were suading her to stay in the cult's described as farewell messages Homer, Alaska, colony. Kamenand detectives believe the men deliberately blew themselves note, said detectives.

Both men were construction workers. Kamenoff was a member of the cult from 1949 until 1957. Muller was a member off and on for several years.

Muller and his wife, also a THESE CULT members won't former cult member, moved to give information," one detective the desert last August, Muller telling neighbors he wanted to meditate. His wife is an elementary school teacher in the desert community of Twentynine Palms. Kamenoff lived with them after his wife went to



KRISHNA VENTA . Last picture of leader

national chairman of gogue here Monday.

Label A. Katz, New Orleans land business man and chairman of

petrators of this heinous crime, ville were bombed. but also to preserve law and

these positive expressions of peeted." solidarity and support."

Katz said respect for law delinquency.

was installed as president of Blair Simon, third vice president; Emanuel Greenberg, treasurer, and Henry Lewy,

will be assisted by vice presidents, Harry Asman, Albert high school and the Dade County lic regardless of what he says or Toranto and Allen Schwartz; courthouse. corresponding secretary, Stan- NO ARREST ley Lapidus; recording secre- He pointed out that no arrests urer, Jack Jaffe.

The Ameriplesives in violation of any state cities.

ers, your newspapers and your pool information about the recent ment of Justice to reverse its dress by Dr. Nahum Goldmann, many private citizens indicate rath of racial bombangs in the re- "hands off" policy on racial viol-president of the World Jewish a strong determination not given. Last Monday, a Negro school ence, but added that bringing the Congress. He warned that the top a strong determination nor and Jewish synagogue in Jackson- FBI into the bombings is not the priority task facing world Jewery

satement de- cure-all." The Congress'

ham, and indeed of the en- covered and unpunished, the more declared. "It lies in the reversal consciousness." tire South is heartened by outbreaks of violence may be ex- of the present policy of the south-

PROMPT INVESTIGATIONS

"We are grateful for the prompt resistance to the nation's desegreand order is basic to a suc- investigations launched by state gation policy affirmed by the Sucessful fight against the rising and city police officers in Jackson- preme Court." tide of violence and juvenile ville, Miami, Nashville and other He added: cities in which bombings have taken DR. BERNARD RANDMAN place or been attempted."

Morris Karpeles Lodge, B'nai week's bombing in Jacksonville in a population of 40 million _ Brith. Officers who will serve and an unsuccessful attempt the has perhaps learned by this time with him are Herbert Levy, same day to dynamite a Jewish that the strategy of silence, of first vice president; Abe Kapfirst vice president; Abe Kaplan, second vice president; lan, second vice president; third vice president; third vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president; the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president the fifth and sixth such inciland second vice president the fifth and sixth second vice president the fifth and second vice president dents in the past six months.

Rubbi Rosenberg recalled that Mickey Goldstein was installed as president of the stalled as president of the mitings in front of Jewish companies for these criminal munity centers and synagonies. newly chartered Birmingham munity centers and synagogues, a Lodge 2191, B'nai B'rith. He munity centers and synagogues, a will be assisted by vice presing the property of the

ley Laplaces, Trick, and treas- were made for those attacks and tion be passed. The bill was introducted April 1 by Rep. J. Carlton the Supreme Court's mandates." loser of Tennessee and is now be fore the House Judiciary Committee.

B'nai B'rith Youth Commission can Jewish Congress urged Sat. MIAMI BEACH, Fla. — (INS) — The American lauded Birmingham citizens that widespread support be given a Jewish Congress was told that the South's "lawless resistor their many expressions of outrage over the attempted bombing of a Jewish synatic bombing bombing in Mannite boundary bombings in Mannite boundary bombings in Mannite bombing in Mannite bombings in Mannite bombing in Mannite bom

business man and chairman of the Jewish youth organization, spoke at an installation meeting of B'nai B'rith lodges at Reducht Hotel last night.

THE SPONTANEOUS fesponse of your state and city officials, your clergy of every lenomination, your labor lead-previour newspapers and your state and city officials, your rewespapers and your state and city of the congress and your newspapers and your state and city of the congress about the recent ment of Justice to reverse its dress by Dr. Nahum Goldmann and chairman of the Jessenberg, chairman of the South Florida Council of the South Florida C

ern states of organizing massive

"The Jewish community in the The statement noted that this South - a tiny minority of 265,000 desegregation rages, simply does not buy protection from bombs.

"Jewish institutions are dyna-

"Jewish communal leaders and rabbis must realize that they have a stake in desegregation and in obtaining prompt compliance to

Another speaker before the congress, the Rev. Martin Luther King, leader of the Montgomery Ala. bus boycott, labeled President

Eisenhower's plea for patience and

today is "to bring the Jews of order," he said.

"I am confident that the Jewish community of Birming-these bombings attacks go undis-efficient police investigation," he facilities for maintaining Jewish ham, and indeed of the encovered and unpunished, the more declared "It lie of halting the Soviet Russia back into Jewish of halting the soviet Russia back into Jewish of the said.

"Responsibility of halting the Soviet Russia back into Jewish of the said.

"The longer the perpetrators of wave of violence lies not only in life and to create for them the facilities for maintaining Jewish ham, and indeed of the encovered and unpunished, the more declared "It lies to be said."

Churches Ask and Charlotte, N. C., Miami, Nashville, Jacksonville, and Bir-F.B.I. Action Of Bombings

Campaign Suspected Over Several States

From Wire Dispatches

New York, April 30.—The Na-

'Concerted Action Suggested'
"When the recent combines at Miami, Fla., and Mashville, Tenn., are also considered, these every's suggest that there may be concerted action involving people in several states to commit violence against religious institutions.

"We feel that this situation warrants a thorough investigation by the F.B.I. .

"We now believe that those responsible for these acts of violence, who are unapprehended, are increasingly extending their vicious activities to include religious institutions in many states."

Rabbis Condemn Bombings

Six hundred conservative rabbis at Kiamesha Lake, N. Y., sharply condemned Wednesday the "bombings and threats of bombings" of Jewish houses of worship in six Southern cities.

In a resolution, they termed these acts "reminiscent of Nazi tactics" and called on local, State, and federal authorities to "redouble their efforts" in arresting those "whose acts have outraged the conscience of all freedom-loving and law-abiding Americans."

The resolution listed Gastonia

mingham as cities where these incidents had taken place.

The Justice Department Wednesday expressed shock at the recent dynamite attacks, but said there is no legal basis now for federal intervention.

Churches Urge **Bombings Probe**

Wednesday recent church and Spool bombings in various the F.B.I. to step in.

The council, in a telegram signed by president Edwin T. Dahlberg, told Attorney General William P. Rogers:

"The National Council of Plantage of tional Council of Churches said NEW YORK, April 30 (INS)

bombing of Temple Beth-El at Birmingham, Ala.

Birmingham, Ala.

Birmingham, Ala.

RABBIS CONDEMN

be convened in the near future." Another resolution deplored "the resistance to the Supreme ATTACKS IN SOUTH Court's decisions in other parts of the country" in connection with school integration.

600 in Conservative Group Ask Arrests in Bombing Houses of Worship

> By IRVING SPIEGEL Special to The New York Times.

KIAMESHA LAKE, N. Y., April 30—Six hundred Conservative Rabbis sharply condemned today the "bombings and threats of bombings" of Jewish houses of worship in six Southern cities.

In a resolution, the spiritual leaders termed these acts "reminiscent of Nazi tactics." They called on local, state and bed, eral authorities to redouble their efforts to arrest those "whose acts have outraged the conscience of all freedom-loving and law-abiding Americans."

The resolution said incidents had occurred at Miami, Nashille, Jacksonville, Birmingham The adoption of several reso-

lutions marked the end of the fifty-eighth annual convention of the Rabinical Assembly of Artericae (1) Assembly of Rabbi Isaac Klein, spiritual

leader of Temple Emanu-El of Buffalo, was elected president of the assembly. Its membership serves 650 congregations with 1,250,000 members in the United States and Canada.

Group as 'Intermediary'

Speaking at a dinner session, Dr. Louis Finkelstein, chancellor of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, declared that Conservative Judaism envisioned itself as an "intermediary on the world scene." The movement, he said, is seeking to create "an entity which might guide civilization in such crucial areas as education, race discrimination and human brothernood."

The delegates appealed to the Government to exercise its influence in the United Nations "that a peace conference between Israel and the Arab states, as envisaged in the Armistice Agreement of 1949,

Boy Admits Shooting Woman in 'TV Style'

ENGLEWOOD, Colo., Oct. 29 (AP)—A 10-year-old boy admitted today he shot a 32year-old housevife when she refused to drop her purse.

Bill Maraggos, chief investigator for the Arapahoe County sheriff's office, identified the four as kerry D.le Casey.
Shifley Ordish was slot in front of herelome yesterday. She was in fair condition with a small-caliber bullet wound in the left shoulder.

Maraggos said the boy first denied the shooting but later admitted it after a 22 falling levolver, benezed used by the boy, and several other guns were found in the basement of the Casey home.

Maraggos offored the boy as saying "I didn't mean to hurt her." He said in was doing it like they do on the

IV."
No charges were filed. Mrs. Orlofsky said the boy approached her from across the street when she left a bus. "Drop your purse or I'll shoot you," he ordered. "I'm not kidding. I just shot a guy and dropped him."

"I laughed at him at first." Mrs. Orlofsky said. "Then he repeated: 'I'm not kidding. I just shot a guy and dropped him."

Mrs. Orlofsky said she jokingly asked the boy where the shooting took place. He jerked his thumb vaguely over his shoulder.

Officers said they have found no evidence of any other shooting here.

When the boy again ordered her to drop the purse, Mrs. Orlofsky said she turned and walked toward her home. After once pulling the trigger on an apparent misfire, Mrs Orlofsky said the youngster fired again.

The bullet struck her just under the shoulder blade. She staggered into the house and collapsed.

Police went to the Casey home to check out an anony mous phone tip.

Gang Linked to Theft at Woodies

Five New Yorkers were in were described as the nucleus of an East Coast burglary ring who theft included a \$10,000 break at Woodward & Lothrop's department store on May

The FBI said an investigation of the gang's activities was continuing and other arrests were expected. Agents said all have extensive criminal records. The men in custody were identified at their Federal arrangements in New York as:

A. Morrison, 24:
Thomas E. Siremons, 32; James F. Oliver, 44. McLess, B. Timmins, 35, and William Byrd, 40. Oliver, Morrison, and Sim-

mons were implicated in the Woodward & Lothrop theft. It involved a leisurely ransacking of the store's jewelry counters men in Wobington early in the first two who had November to study the first two who h 40. Oliver, Morrison and Simsaid. Simmons served as look tions in the Capital.

out, police added.



William

Morrison

... suspected members of East Coast burglary ring

Rep. Powell Surrenders Crime Study

by the first two who had November to study the feasi-managed to get themselves bility of a Congressional in-locked in at closing time, police vestigation into crime condi-

Powell, in a statement issued The other two suspects were in the work where he is pas-linked with them and others for of Harlein's constitution linked with them and others barriers by simin still at large in a similar burglary of the Hanes & Co the "high incidence of frime and arrests in Wishington as N. J., the month before. Police been misused to reflect discredit on Negroes and to the similar than the same and arrests in Wishington as the same and arrests in Wishington as the same arrests in Wishington are same arrests in Wishington as the same arrests in Wishington as the same arrests in Wishington as the same arrests in Wishington are same arrests in Wishington as the same arrests in Wishington are same arrests and the same arrests are same arrests are same arrests and the same arrests are same

> would "analyze the degree to home Friday night. which crime statistics are be ing misused" by segregation lester Lorenzo Jackson, ists to slow down desegrega wanted on a fugitive warrant

> are flourishing in the Nation's Capital to an alarming degree, ing house at 916 64th ave., and often as not the involve- Fairmont Heights, Md., at 6 ment of Negros has given the a.m. District Robbery Squad

> part, the police and Govern-detectives into the building, ment officials vested with Dis-Jackson surrender without trict afafirs are honest and resistance.
>
> dedicated men," Powell said. Unmarked, though detec"We do know, however, that tives had believed him so-called Southern attitudes on wounded, Jackson was placed racial matters may be the root under \$100,000 bond. A precause of the District Commis- liminary hearing was continsioners' failure o come to grips ued until today by Municipal with a grave situation."

James Thomas Oliver Simmons

Ran for 2 Miles After Shooting, He **Tells Detectives**

By Wendell P. Bradley and Phil Casey Staff Reporters

A 19-year-old racehorse said the gang is responsible credit on Negroes and to sub exercise boy was arrested said the gang is responsible startiate false charges by anti-yesterday as the man who for thefts in large stores in Hartford, Conn., Pittsburgh, Powell said the proposed in got away from the shooting Philadelphia and Baltimore.

Powell said the proposed in got away from the shooting terdenominational conference melee at the Marchegiani

> in a \$22,000 holdup in Buffalo, "Crime and vicic formation N. Y., was captured in a roomsituation a potentially danger ous racial twist," Powell declared.
>
> "I believe that for the most and Prince Georges County

Court Judge Austin L. Fickling. Jackson was charged with

assault with intent to kill and assault with intent to commit Thug Knifes Secretary Kidnaping Foray **And Sets Office on Fire** He is alleged to have been

one of four men who invaded the home of Felix Marchegiani,

ingtonian, was killed in the office, the Washington Mort ears. shooting affray which broke gage and Investment Co., 220 out when the clicked in the Marchegiani home.

Smawley. 28, shot five times front door while she had any work in the chest and stomach and asked if she had any work in the chest and stomach and twice in the arms, with another bullet creasing his fore head, is in critical condition at Providence Hospital. Charles Cross, 38, shot twice

Hideaway

in the chest and stomach and twice in the arms, with another bullet creasing his fore didn't and returned to the rear room. She head a holse in the front office and found the man going through her purse. She told him to put down the man going through her purse. She told him to put down the man going through her purse.

62, of 1218 Michigan ave. ne. A 23 year-old secretary, mother of three children, was with the intention of kidnaping robbed, shoked are stabbed critically yesterday by a the contractor and forcing him man who then attempted to set fire to her office. to open an office safe.

Cocile M Miller of 4196 Viller's sister-in-law, rare

One gunman Ralagh L. Mor. Cecile M. Miller, of 4196 Viller's sister-in-law, range in ton, a 43-year-old native Wash Livingston rd. se., entered her ge from nine months to five

Another man, Gene C. ing of alcohol came to the mawley, 28, shot five times front door white has mak-

pocketbook. "Shut your mouth, lady," the man said, and raced after her as she ran to the rear of the building.

Mrs. Miller told police he grabbed her hair, spun her around, choked her and then grabbed a steak knife from a table and plunged it into her abdomen. The knife thrust cut into the liver. Mrs. Miller pulled out the knife and threw it at her assailant before she collapsed.

When she recovered consciousness a few minutes later. she smelled smoke and heard' the telephone ringing. She crawled to the phone and called the operator, asked for police and then crawled to the rear exit, where she again collapsed.

An emergency operation was performed at Washington Hospital Center, where Mrs. Miller was listed in critical condition.

Chief of eDtective Edgar E. Scott theorized the assailant believed he had killed Mrs. Miller. He swept papers from the desks and made a burning pile in the center of the office. There was negligible damage to the room.

Mrs. Miller's husband, Warren, a Navy seaman, was notified and was being flown by the Navy last night, police said. The three Miller chiliren, being cared for by Mrs.

Mrs. Burton's Home Ransacked

Masked Bandits Tie Baby-Sitter, Rob Chase Business Associate of \$4000

men who tied up and gagged baby-sitter and then joined a third man n ransacking Mrs. Burton's home.

Capt. Nunzio Bonaccorsy of the robbery squad said that Mrs. Burton,

Miss Sutton

victed numbers operator, for nished home at 1800 S. Cleve-United States Court House here disorderly conduct in the Dismerly owned the 140 Tourist land st., where Chase was ar-January 14 after he was or-trict. He was also arrested on Oct 21. Home.

The baby-sitter, Geraldine Sutton, 22, of 2240 16th st. ne., said she was asleep in a sec-ond-floor bedroom about 2:30 .m. when she was awakened by two men.

When she screamed, one man put a hand over her mouth and, she said, the other old ber, "Quit yelling or we'll Miss and or said the an holding her against the bed then told her, "Keep quiet. We won't hurt you. Just tell us where the mone so

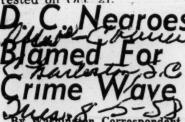
hands and feet with cords an electric iron and a in the house and blindfolded and gagged her with strips of

Burton's 2-year-old son, Jo- if these were juveniles. seph, slept through the entire incident on a bed nearby. She said the third man who helped the masked bandits, who wore handkerchiefs over the lower part of their faces, stood in the background as she was being tied up.

Jewelry valued at \$4000 was house, looking in drawers, tolen from the home of Evaclosets, luggage and every Mae Burton, 2204 16th st. ne., conceivable hiding place for yesterday by two masked gun-money, Bonaccorsy said. Miss Sutton said the men searched the house until about 4:30 a. m. She then freed herself and went to her own home to call police.

jewelery included a gold ring Dallas O. Williams it does not record started in May, 1940, with a 2-carat diamond val bring punishment either. when he was picked up, ques-

necklace-type watch. Mark Gray and David Gould the most shocking criminal for more than 90 offenses. said the intruders apparently records in the files of the In March, 1942, he was ara night clerk at a tourist expected to find a large sum Washington Police Department. rested in Clintwood, Va., and home at 140 12th st. ne., was of money. Police recalled that But the record is not keeping sentenced to six months on a a business associate of Joseph \$15,000 in cash was found in him off the streets of the city. A. Chase, 52. Chase, a con-a raid on an elaborately furested on Oct 21.



Williams Free Again After Life of Crime

ued at \$2000, four other gold With a quarter of a century tioned and released with no diamond rings valued at \$1800, of violent crime behind him, charge being placed against and four wrist watches and a Williams is a free man today. him. The record now fills 10

Bonaccorsy and Det. Sgts. Swampoodle," he has one of

dered released from St. Eliza-**ECTOES** beths Hospital by Federal Judge Richmond B. Keech. The United States Court of Appeals whiled Judge Keech's ruling in decision handed down The Was the This was the court of Appeals while the court of Appeals

This was the gnd of a court 15 days in jail. fight started by Williams after By 1944 Williams had earned

The robbery squad reported But Williams career as a cobberies and street holdups here public menace goes back furtenced to a year in prison.

omen should arrange for an es. four-year prison term after a shown on the record. ort. If attacked, women should manslaughter conviction. In And 1946 got worse. He was a dangerous weapon.

Called the "Bad Man of card files in a drawer at police

shooting charge.

headquarters and lists arrests

Later the same year he for-Williams walked out of the feited \$10 on two charges of trict. He was also arrested on an assault charge but this was dismissed.

One Arrest in 1943

harp increase in street robberies ber, 1949. Since that time he The charges: disorderly con- charge and paid out \$5 for a a mental examination.

-perpetrated mostly by Negroes has been the defendant— duct, assault and selling liquor disorderly conduct fine.

Sixteen days after the charges in street robberies ber, 1949. Since that time he defendant— duct, assault and selling liquor disorderly conduct fine. sault case.

rease over June. The squad said 1933 when he was 19 years old. arrests and a sentence of 120 term for charges of unlawful in November, 1955, after psynost of the offenses were com. He pleaded guilty to attempt-days in jail for assault with a entry and assault, plus another chiatrists said he was cured. nitted by persons described by ed robbery in Newberry, S. C., knife. The record also shows \$5 fine for disorderly. Miss Sutton said that Mrs. lictims as Negroes, and that most (his birthplace) and was sen- he paid out \$25 for five dis- He was also found not guilty The "bad man" walked out

cream or otherwise seek assis- March 1940, again in Newberry, only arrested eight times, but Added to all this was the The month before this trial

a sentence of \$100 or 90 days. He also forfeited \$20 for several prison. drunk and disorderly charges. The record shows no charges In April, 1952, after a tour in actually brought into court St. Elizabeths Hospital, he was after the other arrests during found competent to stand trial,

Got Off Light

minor sentences on drunk, dis- judge to the jury. record.



DALLAS O. WILLIAMS

he shot a man in both legs his rickname of "bad man," one, however. He was sentenced found to be insane after jail WASHINGTON — A sudden during a dice game in Septem- and he was arrested six times. to 180 days in jail on an assault officials requested he be given

brought to trial in a second as-Year's Day; a sentence of \$10 to District Court for a new trial. or 10 days for disorderly con- However, since he had been The year 1945 was another duct: \$1 or two days for being judged insane, he was sent to luring July - a 50 per cent in ther than 1949. It started in banner one for Williams: 12 drunk, and a six-month jail St. Elizabeths. His release came

ance, the detective chief said. he was given a three-month the sentences got stiffer. On one dice game shooting charge that ended, however, Williams was

conviction he went to jail on fight. He was found guilty of a sentence of from six to 18 assault with a deadly weapon months. A knifing brought him and sentenced in March, 1950, a sentence of \$100 or 90 days, to from two to seven years in

Found Competent

since the United States Court of Appeals had reversed his In 1947 Williams got off rath-February, 1951 conviction on er light. He was arrested five grounds that there was not times, but served only three sufficient instruction by the

orderly and assault charges. He was released on bail May Two other cases were dropped, 6, 1952, but was back in trouble with no action shown on the almost immediately. This time he received a sentence of 24 Mrs. Burton said the stolen Crime may not pay, but for Williams' Washington police The following year was a bad months for carrying a pistol following a felony conviction.

> His second trial on the old assault charge started in December, 1952, but ended in a mistrial. The same thing happened at a third trial in February, 1953, when psychiatrists testified Williams was insane at that time.

He was first sent to Gallinger Hospital (now District General) for observation, then committed to St. Elizabeths as insane in July, 1953. The following September he was discharged as cured, only to go on trial for another indictment on the assault charge in December, 1953 The sentence this time (January, 1954) was three to nine years in jail, to run concurrently with the earlier Municipal Court sentence on the pistol-carrying charge. But on April 5, 1955, Williams was

Sixteen days after that the -has prompted the metropolitan charged with assault with a without a license. He forfeited The big year was 1949: 15 Court of Appeals reversed his believed the metropolitan charged with assault with a without a license. He forfeited The big year was 1949: 15 Court of Appeals reversed his second assault conviction believed the mational capital's He was convicted three times, was put on probation in the charges the results were a \$25 fine request for a mental examination necessary travel.

The robbery squad reported But Williams Cateer as back brought to trial in a second as- Year's Day; a sentence of \$10 to District Court for a new trial.

orderly conduct fines the same for assault; four assault charg- on bail after a formal sanity Detective Chief E. E. Scott The next year he was con- year. Of the remaining charges, es, a false report charge and hearing in December, 1955, and rarned women to stay at home victed of assault and battery, he was found not guilty for a rape charge were dismissed, went on trial for the fifth time. fter dark. He said that if travel and in 1936 again collided with assault, and the rest were dis- The record for 1949 shows no There was a third conviction, n the streets was necessary, the law in Newberry, serving a missed or no disposition is disposition on several charges and he was sentenced in May, of assault and one for carrying 1956, to a term of one to three years in prison.

jail term for assault with in- assault with a deadly weapon started Williams' long court arrested for carrying a gun

after conviction on a felony. He was sentenced for this of- Sharpens Intent Issue fense in Municipal Court in June, 1956, and sent to jail for 180 days.

During the seven years that had passed since his 1949 crime of assault with a deadly weapon, Williams had also been arrested on numerous other minor charges.

The court fight was still not

It was at this court's suggestion that the Government

gestion that the Government

The statute now hars possessought to have Williams sent sion of daggers, dirks, stilettos has freed him.

Bomb Threat Routs 5 Reds

Five Russian housing experts cure convictions in knifewere hustled out of the National Housing Center here are brought under the pro-

headquarters of the National the United States Attorney's

nected with the presence of the The case in which Fickling p. m. last night.

House Gets Bill to Revise D.C. Knife-Carrying Law

A bill to smerd the Disover, since Williams had ap-trict's prohibited weapons pealed his third conviction. statute, by making possession Last November 1 the United of certain knives "presump-States Court of Appeals again tive evidence" of intent to reversed his conviction, saying use them unlawfully, was in-Williams did not get a speedy troduced into the House yes-

to St. Elizabeths with a civil and related weapons if percommitment—thus setting up sons carrying them intend to the chain of events which now use them unlawfully against others. Multer's bill would shift the burden of proving intent in such cases from the Government to defendents.

Controversy flared on the District's knife laws last month when Municipal Court InWashington Judge Austin L. Fickling ruled the Government must ruled the Government must prove unlawful intent to secarrying cases whether they tional Housing Center here today after an anonymous telephone caller warned that a bomb was pranted in the building.

The vinting Russians were among 140 persons evacuated from the hipe story, modern headquarters of the National the United States Attorney's

Association of Home Builders.

A squad of police searched the building, scanning diplay refrectators, ovens and air conditioners, but failed to turn up a body.

The russians, all officials of Soviet government construction agencies, are in this country studying American building methods. Police said the bomb scare appeared to be unconnected with the presence of the

Russians because a similar quashed charges of carrying a threat had been phoned to the dangerous weapon was against building switchboard at 7:30 a laborer found with a longbladed knife when arrested on a disorderly charge. The case is pending before the Municipal Court of Appeals.

A laborer cleaning a railroad ditch yesterday found a cast rida Legistlative Investigating Combox which had been stolen during the night in a burglary at the mittee has file tontempt proceed-Pilgrim Life Insurance Co., 526 Broad St.

An estimated \$286.05 in payroll money was missing from the riff Hugh Lewis and two other men box, which had been forced open. Papers and about \$32 in who refused to testify about the checks were found in the box.

1955 flogging of a Negro near Live

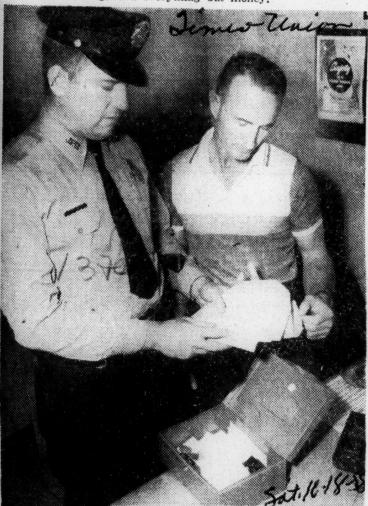
The box was found by Arthur Mann, a Negro laborer with the Oak.

City sonitation department, in a ditch near 18th and Stewart

Sheriff The County admitted he streets.

Patrolman G. H. Touchton said a filing cabinet in the com-klux Klan in 1955 and the com-pany offices was taken to an alley belind the building and ran-mittee his testimony about the sacked. He said the burglars gained entry to the building by flogging could lead to the "killing forcing a rear door.

Talmadge Parker, an employed of the sewer department, said persons." the lower portion of the two-compartment box was rifled but the thieves disregarded everything but money.



Officer Touchton, Parker View Box

Ditch Cleaner Discovers SILENT ON FLOGGINGS, Box Stolen in Burglary SHERIFF IN CONTEMPT

ings against Suwannee County She-

or serious injury to one or more

He refused to elaborate.

Also named in the contempt proceedings, filed in Leon Circuit Court. were Johnny Smith and Fred Sweat, both of Live Ooak, who were identified by other committee witnesses at former Kinsmen and participants in the flogging. Curcuit Judge W. May Walker set a hearing for Oct 15, ordering the trio to show cause why they should not be forced to answer the questions put to them during the com-

mittee's June investigation of the

Sweat, a filling station operator, and Johnny Smith acruck driver, refused the August 1955 flogging of Sloan were ordered to Richard Cooks on grounds it might Criminal Court trial Monday and Dean Wallace, 29, who leaves the state of the August 1955 flogging of Sloan were ordered to the August 1955 flogging ordered

the identity of the floggers but did is believed to be rat poison. not prosecute them.



Ray Jacobsen ... denied mistreatment

a period of one week. Donna Marie Stoan 1822 Chy Mentern Man Opleans, Fa

Unwanted David 'Loaned' ... his mother and father 'didn't get along'

2 Men Are Held for Trial In Brutal Beating of Boy

By STEPHEN TRUMBULL Herald Staff Writer

sweat rheaded the 5th Amenment 27 times. Both he and Smith
refused to say if they belonged to
the Klan or had anything to do
with the flogging.

Former Florida Klan Grand Dragon W. J. Griffin of Tampa told
the committee Sheriff Lewis knew
the identity of the floggers but did is believed to be rat poison.

Griffin said the sheriff told him No attempt was made to show that the poisoning was other than accidental.

> of the baby. Man is in New Orleans , with

Judge W. R. Culbreath ruled that the boy will remain under treatment at Jackson Memorial Hospital.

He said he would first have an investigation conducted by

ald Dean Wallace, 29, who Patsy Barrow, 17, a baby posed as the child's father and sitter, said that the child once

the boy in a trailer park bad." at 7600 NW 27th Ave.

ness stand that he and his Gladys Edmonds, who called wife "had been having trouble", in the juvenile authorities. and agreed to "loan" their son "for one week" to Wallace neighbor, testified that on

Because the father's story The New Orleans father of knocked out an early suspicion two hours," but she couldn't the child, Coast Guardsman of a "kidnaping angle," Judge say which of the two men was Ray Sloan, whose wife "loan- Culbreath reduced from \$20 .ed" the boy to the two accused 000 to \$500 the bond under

> Jackson physician, testified he Wallace said. found many welts and bruises, "not consistent with either a fall or an ordinary spanking."

He said David was "pale and frightened." Once when he

saw Wallace through the win-New Orleans juvenile au- dow, the doctor reported, the

Raymond Jacobsen, 27, were explained a badly lacerated placed under \$500 bonds each. and festered hand by saying, They had been living with "Don bit me because I was

Sloan admitted on the wit- It was a neighbor, Mrs.

Mrs. Ruby Smith, another one occasion the child was beaten "on and off for nearly doing the beating.

men last July, was denied his which he earlier had ordered denied they over gave the boy plea for the impediate return Wallace held. Both Jacobsen and Wallace Dr. Horst Feyerabend, a he deserved it." "I love him,"



Photos by Steve Wever

Roy Sloan



Don Wallace

Mail Box Is Ripped By Explosion Here
Postal inspectors here yesterday began investigat-

ing the worst blasting of a mail box to occur during the recent outbreak of such vandalism.

The cast iron deposit box, located on Marion circle in Lake Forest, was ripped apart by the blast. Inspectors said they have not determined what was used to cause the explosion, which they declared was much more powerful than any which might have been created by firecrackers or

.. 'planned to get' son by the explosion, but it had not been determined yesterday if any is missing from the box. The last collection at the box before the explosion was at 1 p.m. Wednes-

> It was assumed the explosion took place Wednesday night or early yesterday morning. There are no residences close to the location and inspectors said inquiries in the neighborhood have failed to fix the time of the blast.

The severe explosion, according to the inspectors, was the worst incident in the rash of such vandalism which has mounted to serious proportions during the past three months.

The postal inspectors said has type of vandalism frequently occurs on such holidays as the Fourth of July, but that a cast iron deposit box goldom is involved. Usually they said, the vandalism involves he more fragile rural mail which can be ripped apart by a cherry bomb.

Inspectors pointed out the act of damaging a postal box is a crime punishable by a five-year jail term or a \$5,000 fine. The post office department offers a reward of \$200 to persons giving information leading to the arrest and conviction of the guilty party.



An Inspector Examines Blast-Damaged Mail

RCH COUNCIL SEE FBI PROBE OF BO Sen. Case Urges FBI Probe Bomb 'Campaign Of Terror'

Organized Action Against Religious Bodies Feared

NEW YORK — (INS) — The National Council of Churchischool integration.

NEW YORK — (INS) — The National Council of Churchischool integration.

In a request to Attorney General the South, but said again there william P. Rogers, the Council is no legal basis now for federal aid:

These events suggest that there

Dep. Atty. Gen. Lawrence E.

Campaign of terror against eral participation would appear on the real participation would appear on the made his appeal to Atty. It."

The defectively with ease essential to deal effectively with an ease sevents appear to Atty. It."

The area of the made his appeal to Atty. It."

The asserting "the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a New ground in the real participation would appear to the with the sessential to deal effectively with on the made his appeal to Atty. It."

The asserting "the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a New ground in the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a New ground in the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a New ground in the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a New ground in the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a New ground in the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a New ground in the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a New ground in the latest bomb

previous similar outbreaks else-

where in the South, there appeared to be an interstate con-

spiracy by what he termed a

Confederate underground.

Sirmingham, Ala.; Miami, Fla., and Nashville, Tenn.

In a request to Attorney General the South, but said again there william P. Bogers, the Council is no legal basis now for federal intervention.

"These events suggest that there have be concerted action involving bople in several states to commit whence against religious institution of the House Judiciary Completes. We feel that this situation matter that the department had ions. We feel that this situation matter that the department had made a careful review of the latest outbreaks to ascertain if there was any legal basis for in

The statement added : latest outbreaks to ascertain if there was any legal basis for fedare the freedom of speech, the register the freedom of speech, the resulting the exercise of religion, the right was indicated in what he called the chiral protection of the these outrageous acts.

"You may be sure that full immediate action will be taken if any jurisdictional basis therefore are unapprehended, are the same jurisdictional basis therefore asingly extending their vicious is established," he continued. asingly extending their vicious is established," he continued. chivities to include religious in- Celler Tuesday urged Atty. Gen. stitutions in many states. Thus, Rogers to put the FBI on the trail we are ge strong action by the At-of those responsible for the bomb-Federal Bureau of investigation to center and a Negro school at Jacksonville, Fla. There also was a subsequent attempt to dynamite a synagogue-at Birmingham, Ala.

In Bombings Ruled Out

WASHINGTON (A)-The Justice Department Wednesday expressed shock at recent dynamite attacks on Jewish and Negro centers in

formed that since Jan. 1, 1957, Jacksonville dynamitings on "an "there have been 45 bombings or interstate underground using the attempted bombings in the South integration issue as a front for against religious institutions, pub-sowing seeds of bigotry and hate lic schools, community centers, in the United States." and other property."

"In each case," the letter con his 3,600 - member state associatinued, "the target was involved tion 'demands" that the FBI in some way with the struggle enter the cases 2 3 5 to achieve civil rights. In addition, I understand a federal judge in Miami, Nashville, Tenn., and in Tennessee has been threatened.

the bombings are part of an or Jewish War Veterans national ganized campaign to resist im headquarters is soliciting the orplemention of integration deci-ganization's 723 posts for consions and to intimidate those who, tributions toward a \$7,500 reward in good faith and honesty, are for information leading to conattempting to exercise their rights viction of the bombers or to carry out the law of the land. Certainly, this appears to be the view of those local officials participating in the recently-established law enforcement programs covering 28 cities in various South-ern states. "In all the circumstances, there

would appear to be ample grounds to call in the FBI and I strongly urge that that agency be asked to investigate the matter."

Case told Rogers the very announcement of FBI participation would strengthen the efforts of

WASHINTON (A) — Sen. Clifpolice "in their drive against terford P. Case (R-NJ) said Saturated ay night he has asked an FBI investigation of bombings in the south which he connected with "a campaign of terror" against eral participation would appear school integration.

· Cmdr. Harry H. Cohen said

in Tennessee has been threatened. Jacksonville indicate a coordi-"The circumstances suggest that nated criminal effort. He said the

POLICE USE TEAR GAS TO HALT FLORIDA STATE PANTY RAIDERS

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (P-Highway Patrol officials to relay the information troopers used tear gas early Sunday to help to it promptly. serves of panty ands at a Florida The object of the move is to ersity girl's dormitory and sorority similar to those that damaged a houses.

the raids, which began shortly after midnight at Jennie Murphree Hall, one of FSU's largest

tion trying to disperse the crowd and an emergency call was put in for highway troopers and city police.

Oglesby said the male students were augmented by "a lot of riffraff from the local

Two men students succeeded in breaking into the girls dormitory by smashing in a door panel but they were quickly routed by troopers.

Some of the crowd moved on down College avenue to the sorority houses but Highway Patrol troopers followed them and drove them

No arrests were made and no injuries were reported.

Oglesby said the campus did not settle dowr. 'til after 4 a.m. Campus police have been alerted such raids, which normally occur the closing sek of school.

Florida State closes riday for the summer.

(A) - Gov. LeRoy Collins and the Florida Sheriffs Bureau moved today to

head off antifurther dynamiting of churches or

schools in this state.
Collins urged tersons noting anything at all unusual involving explosives to pass the information

along to their sheriff. The Sher-

More than 1,000 male students took part in Jacksonville last April and a Jewish synagogue in Miami in Jewish, synagogue in Miami in March. Several bombings have

Bureau might know about," Col. just resigned the pulpit there

that state law makes the throw-gogue property to the extent ing of a bomb in a public place of \$30,000 "Looking at Look" will be the subwith intent to harm persons or The new spiritual leader is ject of Rabbi Morris W. Graff at damage property punishable by Rabbi Solomon Schiff, of

mite over the counter if they say Rabbinical Seminary of New Madigan said. Other purchasers a time as a member of the must secure permits from the executive board of the Interstate treasurer.

Don McLeod, director of the New York & - - 58 Sheriffs Bureau, announced at the He will preach on the Sublaboratory. Halligan, now work SW 17th Ave. ing with the Wisconsin crime lab.

tained by the state prison system.

Rabbi Will Preach At Bombed Synagogue

dormitories for women.

Dean of Students R. R. Oglesby said that the height of the activity, the raiding students sounded like "a bunch of kids at a football game."

Girls in the hall cooperated by tossing out various items of lingerie from upstairs windows while the students yelled in chorus.

A campus police organization went into action trying to disperse the crowd and an entered for anything that might know about." Col. just resigned the pulpit there

March. Several bomoings have occurred in other states more recently.

Recovery of Congregation and disastrous month of March will be complete Saturday when a new into action and human relations from plete Saturday when a new of explosives.

"From Mourning to Consolation" at the synamous winding to Consolation and human relations from the university of Miami, will discuss gogue where bomb-damage to county might have a major tie-in with some situation the Sheriffs Bureau might know about." Col. just resigned the pulpit there

lins said. "It might be a big link to take a Washington post BETH EMETH CONGREGATION. 12250 in an investigation."

When the apparent race patred bomb exploded or ly on a The governor also emphasized March Sunday, damaging syna
Saturday.

the death penalty.

John Madigan Jr., attorney for the Sheriffs Bureau, said Florida's law governing the purchase of explosives has a wide loophole in it. Anybody can buy dynamite over the counter if the results of the sheriffs Bureau. Sample state of the sheriffs Bureau, said Florida's law governing the purchase of explosives has a wide loophole in it. Anybody can buy dynamite over the counter if they are a shipping at Carpany of New York and Sample shipping at Carpany of Sample shipping at Carpany o the explosive is for farm use, York, Rabbi Schiff served for Yeshivah Council of Greater

Bureau's meeting that a Wiscon ject of "The Ageless Role of sin man, James Z. Halligan, has the Synagogue" at 8:30 a.m. been hired to head up the crime Saturday at the synagogue, 500

oratory, will take the post here TEMPLE EMANU-EL. 1701 Washington Nov. 15.

McLeod said the bureau now is ready to take over the fingerprint and identification records maintained by the take over the fingerprint and identification records maintained by the structure of the stru

* * * MIAMI HEBREW CONGREGATION.

1101 SW 12th Ave. - The Middle
East situation also will be reviewed
by Rabbi Simon April at 8.30 a.m
Saturday when he will speak on
"Our Hopes for Peace Are Not Lost."

W. Dixie Highway. North Miami-Dr. William K. Boros, a local phy-sician and member of the congrega-tion, will be the guest speaker for the 8:15 service tonight. The Men's Club will sponsor a blood bank drive at the center from 8 to 11 a.m.

TIFERETH ISRAEL CONGREGATION. 6500 N. Miami Ave - Marshall H. Comis, president of the congregation.



Rabbi Schiff ... at Beth El



TALLAHASSEE—Gov. LeRoy Collins Wednesday called the frorida sheriffs to remain alort for any leads that might the passent by might be shown to be shown that the shown in the wake of recent bomb men with bombings in Florida and South Carolina.

The povernor's plea came in the wake of recent bomb men with bombings in Florida and South Carolina.

The povernor's plea came in the wake of recent bomb men with bombings in Florida also linked the Klan to assault with intent to comput payrder on a state trooper as a result of a shooting incident saturday in which Trooper M. N. Sellars reported that two bullets crashed through the windshield of his patrol synagogue were among places blasted in the South.

The testimony in Florida also linked the Klan to assault with intent to comput payrder on a state trooper as a result of a shooting incident saturday in which Trooper M. N. Sellars reported that two bullets crashed through the windshield of his patrol carldning as chase of receding vehicle. synagogue were among places blasted in the South.

should be fully aware that throwing of a bomb in a public place with intent to injure persons or damage property is punishable by death.

John A. Madigan Jr., attorney for the Florida Sheriffs Association told the governor a state law requiring permits for the purchase of dynamite is weak "because anyone identifying himself as a farmer can buy it without a permit."

Atlanta Newspaper Gets Bomb Threat

ATLANTA - (UPI) - New bomb threats were made against the Atlanta Constitution and a radio station Wednesday night as police gathered evidence they hope will enable them to bring charges against the dynamiters of a synagogue.

The bomb threats were made in two telephone calls to Atlanta radio station WSB-TV. A switchboard operator said the first call threatened the Constitution building with bombing. The second call, both made by the same man, said a bomb had been placed in the radio station, set to go off in eight minutes, which would give "all the segregationists in the building" time to get out.

Klan Blamed been asked to contribute funds for defense of the men arrested in the Montgomery bombing and In Bombings

ing the bus boycott.

synagogue were among places blasted in the South.

Collins fold the Sheriff's Bureau hits, meeting here all officers should be "alert for anything that might in anything that might in anything that might in anything sense relate to the custody of explosives."

In Tallahassee, Fla., a self-proclaimed FBI under-Combination—if it wasbond on the assault charge at slaying of an NAACP leader and necessary—begin at the first\$15,000 for Jeff Merricks of near his wife it the door of the Or-grade level and work upward.

Six persons, one a woman, land that of the Klah.

Six persons, one a woman, land that of the Klah.

Five men were arrested Dec. 5 were filed.

Were being held for question—Richard L. Ashe, 31, Winter and each charged with four counts.

ploded. home made dynamite entire period.

A search was conducted by the Bradford and Alachua County sheriff's offices, but the suspect that Edgar Brooklyn, one armed traced to its owner who said he orlando oragline operator, had one of it to Merricks.

edge testify to similarity between wife were killed. bricks in the bomb and at the Ashe also linked the Klan to a headquarters.

written an article which suggested year by a band of men who took

him into the woods and whipped

He said Lakeland Klansmen had the Wildwood incident because fellow Klansmen were involved.

Alachua Negro Charged With Firing at Trooper

were being held for question- Richard L. Ashe, 31, Winter and each charged with four counts Merricks was picked up by the At the same time the governor appealed to all eitzens to report to law enforcement officers any incident that might involve dynamite or explosive materials.

The governor said the public should be fully aware that should be fully aware that the same time the synagogue bombing Haven public relations man, told of assault with intent to kill—one Alachua County sheriff's office of assault with intent to kill—one Alachua County sheriff's office count for each occupant of the expected up by the death of assault with intent to kill—one Alachua County sheriff's office count for each occupant of the expected and returned to Brad-house. However, one defendant ford County this afternoon. Brad-house house. However, one defendant ford County this afternoon Brad-house house. However, one defendant ford County this afternoon Brad-house house were lifed.

Ashe, 31, Winter and each charged with four counts Merricks was picked up by the of assault with intent to kill—one Alachua County sheriff's office count for each occupant of the eyesterday and returned to Brad-house. However, one defendant ford County this afternoon Brad-house house. However, one defendant ford County this afternoon Brad-house house were killed Feb. 27 when a car crushed the Negro denied firing the shots him while he was working be which narrowly phiseful Sellars. However, Reddich said, Merricks' and him while he was working be which narrowly phiseful Sellars. However, Reddich said, Merricks' school integration with violence.

STOCKPILED DYNAMITE

He said the Orlande Kleiner of the form of the driver of the fleeing vehicle the Florida House of Representation to the fleeing vehicle of the florida House of Representation to the fleeing vehicle of the florida House of Representation to the fleeing vehicle of the florida House of Representation to the fleeing vehicle of the florida House of Representation to the fleeing vehicle of the florida House of Representation to the florida House of Representation to the fleeing vehicle of the florida House of Representat

He said the Orlando Klansmen the Florida House of Representa and that he was driving at a have stockpiled dynamite in a tives from Polk County in the Sep speed of 80 or 90 miles per hour warehouse. warehome
Testimpte in Caffney, Sc.
Inked the Independent Ku Kala x the Florida legislative usually before Saturday afternoon when he met the said he had joined a speeding car as he was driving toward Brooker on State Road a Gaffney doctor's producter his wife wrote an article urging moderation in race relations.

Magistrate I. B. Kendrick, hearing charges against four defendants identified by police as Klansmen, took the case under advisement. He indicated it may be a exalted cyclops, or charter head, on the passenger side. After the

he heard two shots fired.

ment. He indicated it may be a exalted cyclops, or charter head, on the passenger side. After the few days before he announces before he was expelled about six shots were fired, the fugitive car whether to send the charges to a weeks ago by E. L. Edwards of sped off again for a little way, Atlanta, Chief of the U.S. Knights then cut into the brush and the Lt. C. L. McKinnon of the State of Ku Klux Klan, with which the driver jumped out and ran. Law Enforcement Division Lakeland group is now affiliated. Sellars said he emptied his gun (SLED) testified that the compo He said he drew a salary and exim the direction of the fleeing sition of direction of the fleeing sition of dirt found in an unex- penses from the FBI during the man. A search was conducted by the

a hand in the bombing of the home Reddish said Merricks, in deny Under questioning, McKinnon of Harry T. Moore, at Mims, Fla., ing that he fired the shots, said said he could not of his own knowl. in which the Negro leader and his

bombing of a Negro church ir No one was injured in the blast, Montgomery during the bus boy which damaged one side of the cott by Negroes in an effort to doctor's home, occupied at the force integration, and to the seiztime by Sanders, his wife and a ing of Jesse Woods, Negro, from visiting couple. Mrs. Sanders had the jail at Wildwood, Fla., last

Bolita Order Ignored In Dade. High C

Casting a suspicious eye at arrest figures, Mayor Rob- The resulting convictions ert King High Sunday accused Dade law enforcement agen-have been the largest single cies of ignoring repeated demands by the governor to stampdeterrent to the spreading of out the numbers racket.

by Miami police showed:

FOR MARCH-MAY: 23 bolita year, before bolita became a Miami police, told the Herald: hot public issue: 24 arrests.

the mayor, "that the law en-ups and robberies and other forcement officials of Miami crimes to deal with." of the governor to crack down many officers are now assigned a hard time tracking down the instigators of a four bour prethat it still flourishes unmolested."

He said he did not know how ministration officials are having an analysis of hard time tracking down the instigators of a four bour prethat it still flourishes unmolested."

Meanwhile, both the sheriffs dawn panty raid at Florida State of neighboring Broward and University last Sunday have paid no heed to the urging He said he did not know how ministration officials are having J. Kelly.

has publicly demanded that of a bolita crackdown. bolita be wiped out. He disturbing."

new public safety director, was on the list, he is the boss.

sistance of the State Sheriffs after bolita in particular.

Bureau "if anybody indicates The records released Sunday the bolita situation requires it -and I don't know if it does."

And newly appointed Detec-FOR MARCH-MAY of last tive Chief Tom Lipe, of the

"We are doing everything we "It's obvious to me," declared possibly can but we have hold-

Three times in the past two Monroe counties have publicly Dean of Men Donald Loucks Three times in the past two come out with strong pledges said today the demonstrations The bombing squad, said Miami police detective.

Suwannee seemed to have been fairly spon. Kelly, also will investigate all Kelly wouldn't indentify the ty in 1955.

Monroe Sheriff John M. pinpoin labeled the extent of the Spottswood said "the gover-

was something in the papers J. A. Lloyd announced he is the matter to the Federal Comincreasing his vice squad and munications Commission. He said he would ask the as has given orders that it go Monday, university officials

said they would probably expel

solicitor, reported that 11 bo-They claimed to have several lita operators have been con names but did not release them. victed by juries in the past If disciplinary action is taken, the

"This is the first county in the state where the testimony of Negro witnesses can be used to convict white operators," he remarked.

the racket, he said.

anty Raid Blame Hard he Times-Union Bureau

A decision on any action against threats to public officials. racket "both alarming and nor is the chief executive of a local radio announcer will await disturbing."

Thomas Kelly, Dade's on the list, he is the boss.

The state and if it is his wish university Dresiden Dr. Robert M. Strozier's return from New York tomorrow. Disc jockey Red reither alarmed nor disturbed "Therefore, my advice to all at Jannie Murphree tonight" sevsunday.

Said Kelly:

"I haven't heard anything cease as the governor is defrom the governor about bo-manding."

It will check the back-ground of all known hoodlums in the area and keep informed of their whereabouts.

Hoodlums who will be getting made the amount of the innecestly made the amount of their whereabouts.

Hoodlums who will be getting special attention, Kelly added, will include labor racketeers.

Strozier has threatened to take

ly with other cities.

tan government.

formation on these people, and

Safety Director

The squad would work close-circuit court on a charge of kid-jury investigation falled to turn naping a 14-year-old Negro girl.

"We'd supply them with in-

headed that way," said Kelly. Hines is being held in jail here. In return, the squad would get names will be announced at that information on arrival of undesirables here.

"The men will spend a lot of time meeting trains and planes," he said, "to see who is coming in."

Kelly said the information will be valuable because it will give his department some good leads when major crimes

"If there is a series of bank robberies, or hotel breaks," he said, "we can check out the people known to be in this area who are qualified to pull those jobs."

The sheriff said he was worktigate bombings and check up ing to set up the bombing squad before the Grand Jury recomon hoodlums were set up TALLAHASSEE, May 28-Ad. Thursday by Sheriff Thomas mended Tuesday that special ole source said Monday night officers be assigned to this type It was one of his first acts

Heading the five-man detail has been unable as new Public Safety Director will be Fred Harris, former to find a Negro for Dade County's Metropoli- will be Fred Harris, lornier who was alleg-Its members will include a edly flogged in The bombing squad, said Miami police detective.

taneous, blame will be hard to incidents leading to racial ten-head of the members of the sion. It will deal with riots and Intelligence squad.

"They'll be doing a lot of chairman of the undercover work," he said.

The other new group will be Kelly's "intelligence Clay Negro Sailca squad." It will check the back-

at Green Cove Springs Naval A probe by Gov. LeRoy Col-

tona Beach said, however, he would present evidence against Hines, a Negro, to a Flagler County grand jury and ask for a

Putnam County said Hines forced Joanne Chapbell of Palatka into a car here last month and drove away. Her body was found several days later in a Flagler County drainage canal.

An autopsy report said death appeared to be from drowning.

Putnam County Judge W. E. tip them off when they were 000 on the kidnaping charge Warren fixed Hines' bond at \$16,-

Alleged Victim Eludes Probers

By JOHN L. BOYLES Capitol Bureau Chief

TALLAHASSEE - A reliainvestigating racial disorders

Suwannee Coun-

State Sen. Charley Johns, committee, could not be reached f o r

comment but JOHNS Johns had announced earlier the committee had summoned idnap Count Suwannee County Sheriff Hugh Lewis and State Atty. Randall PALATKA! June 13 (P-Russell Slaughter) for curditioning about Hines, 20-year-old sailor stationed the pearing of Richard Cooks.

State Atty. W. W. Judge of Day- Lewis had failed to properly



investigate the beating.

There were reports Monday that cooks left the state nearly three years go and it appeared the peared will be probing an incident without a complaining witness.

Gov. Collins, in St. Louis for speech Monday, could not he reached for comment on the committee's decision to look

Fred Sweat, J. B. Hand, all Dean of Students R. R. into the students as they demformer officers of the Live Oak Oglesby said "riff-raff" from onstrated and dispersed the Klan; M. B. Sherrill, Fort the town's tayerns, encouraged raiders. Cooksey and Earl Shirey, of ers, said the disc jockey had rollment a about 6.000. Jacksonville, former officers of "innocently broadcast" a stuthe Klan; J. D. Hanna, member dent request early in the eveof the Tallahassee Klan and ning, saying "big things to-W. B. Rogers, of Tallahassee, night at Jenny Murphree," a W. B. Rogers, of Tananactor ingit a demittery. 3-21-39 identified as an officer of the girls' dormitory. 3-21-39 KKK.

President Hobert M. Strozier

committee has the power to mind saying so."
subpens records of the Police said the NAACP. The committee con-tends that racial agitation and threw panties from windows communism are linked to- and encouraged the students. gether in Florida.

decide in its Tallahassee meet. doors at Jenny Murphree but ing whether to recommend to was routed by police and the Legislature that witnesses members of the football team. who refused to answer ques. One husky football player was tions in Miami concerning al. "slapped" with a board but leged Communist activity be uninjured. cited for contempt.

but a committee investigator educator ordered them out. declined to discuss the report.

any connection with the Klan three dormitories and then the prober said, "We don't moved into "sorority row." know vet."

Disc Jockey Blamed

Tear Gas Routs FSU Panty Raid

into the Cooks case and activities of the Ku Klux Klan in Sunday to break up a panty raid on a number of girls' who also is state treaturer and indormitories and sorority houses at Florida State University surance commissioner, said he plans

They are W. J. Griffin, of the football team and tear gas to drive from 1,000 to 3,000 at a salary of \$6,600 a year.

Johns' committee was orig- said Evans' part in the demoninally created to probe the stration might be taken up National Association for the with the Federal Communica-Advancement of Colored tion Commission. He termed People. Last week the Florida Evans' announcement as "an Supreme Court held that the irresponsible action, and I don't

One over-enthusiastic group The committee is expected to crashed through two glass

Dean Oglesby single-handed-Reportedly the committee's ly turned back a raid on a soprobe of KKK activities con rority house. The students were cerns an alleged flogging case inside the building when the

Deputy Sheriff Roy Hamlin Asked if Sheriff Lewis had said the students "stormed"

> The demonstrators, he said, sat down in the street and began chanting. The girls, he added, replied by throwing down pink panties.

Police, from a distance of about 35 yards, lobbed tear gas

Tighter Controls Of Dynamite Sales Okayed

TALLAHASSEE. - (UPI) - The Cabinet Tuesday authorized an expansion of the state fire marshal's explosives division, to tighten controls on sale and use of dynamite.

Fire Marshal J. Edwin Larson, Ten other witnesses and school officials accused a local disc jorkey of encouragbeen subbenaed in the hear ing the raiders.

There were no casualties, but it took 40 policemen, in charge of the object of July 1

There were no casualties, but it took 40 policemen, in charge of the object of July 1

Larson said Cabber approval today of a \$20,000 Mudget to expand Pierce, formerly connected with by a disc jockey "Red" Evans' by a disc jockey "Red" Evans' at the program will undoubtedly lead the Tennessee Klan; E. L. Edbroadcast of the raid, joined wards, of Atlanta, grand imperwish sodents in the midnight is a gerous and this one got pretty of the Ku Klux Klan; Curtis Evans' supervisor, Paul My-wild." The school has an enfirme selberg explosives and register. firms selling explosives and regis-

> tration of all persons, except farmers, who buy dynamite.

> Whether it will be helpful in preventing bombings like the dynamiting of a Negro school and a Jewish center in Jacksonville recently is a matter of conjecture, he said.

> The Cabinet also authorized Larson to establish a civil defense program with a \$15,000 budget and a \$7,2000 coordinator.

Mayors To Meet, But FBI Rewards Totaling Will Not Probe Bombings \$3,700 Offered in

A conference of southern mayors synagogue were damaged at Jackand a mass meeting of Jackson-sonville Monday. Rewards of \$2,ville Negroes are scheduled this At Birmingham, rewards of \$8,weekend in the aftermath of 310 have been offered for apprebomb explosions early in the hension of whoever put 54 sticks week at a Negro school and a of dynamite beside Temple Beth-Jewish community center fre.

Mayor Hadon Burns said the The tewish Beth-El Temple at

mayors of Birmingham, Ala., Miami was bombed in March-Nashville. Tenn., and Miami-all the same day a synagogue was targets of bomb incidents-have dynamited in Nashville. In 1951 agreed to meet here Saturday. Mami nad a series of damaging several synagogues and Their police chiefs will come with a housing center.

join the conference at 9 A.M. in the dynamitings; see how those

was called by Glenn D. Washing- After the two Jacksonville ton, president of the Jacksonville bombings, unidentified perbranch of the National Assn. for sons telephoned newspapers saythe Advancement of Colored Peo- ing they were members of a Con- Burne, the City Commission yes- received wires from officials in sle. It will be held Shuady at federate underground which in- terday earmarked \$1,000 from its nine other principal southern cit-P.M. at the St. Paul AME tended preventing Negroes and contingent fund as a reward. The ies, indicating they will send Jews from voting. They also said commissioners also went on rec- mayors, police chiefs, detective

Burns indicated the conference bombings until the South was free and extending their sympathy to conference here. of mayors and police chiefs was of integration. palled to coordinate information Eugene Connor, police commis- resentative of the colored people' because the justice department sioner of Birmingham, will attend and the Jewish Center's rabbi. will not let the FBI enter the in- detectives to try to determine vestigation.

In Washington yesterday, Depu- a set pattern. ty Atty. Gen. Lawrence E. Walsh said the Justice Department is shocked at dynamite attacks on shocked at dynamite attacks on the investigation. I am not at The Negro school and the synamics and the synamics of the synamics finds no legal basis now for fed- tion but I can say its discovery eral intervention.

for apprehension of persons in- and peaceful means. volved in racial dynamitings here

SONVILLE, FLA. (A) _ and in Birmingham,

A Negro high school and Jewish

them Burns said

He also invited interested mayors and police officials of these four cities will meet here Saturday to review the situation: try to determine the pattern of the control of the same try to determine the pattern of the control of the same try to determine the pattern of the same try to determine the same try to determine the pattern of the same try to determine the same try responsible may be apprehended The mass meeting of Negroes and how future bombings may be

they proposed to keep up the ord as deploring the bombings inspectors or city managers to the

the Jacksonville meeting with city whether the dynamitings fall into previously been offered by Munic-

liberty to reveal the new informa- gogue here received minor dambridged a big gap in the investi-

Mayor W. A. Gayle, Police Commissioner Clyde Sellers and De- prevent Negroes from voting. tective Capt. E. P. Brown of Montgomery, Ala., where four Negro churches and two homes were bombed last year in racial outbreaks, will attend the meeting.

On Sunday the National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored ACKSONVILLE, Fla. (#) - Re- to reaffirm their purpose of comwards of \$11,000 have been offered plete desegregation through legal

2 Bombings Here

Times-Union Staff Writer

Rewards for conviction of the persons responsible laws unconstitutional. A grand for Monday's racial dynamitings in Jacksonville grev jury indicted four white men, but to \$3,700 yesterday as police reported no progress in their investigation, ence at 9 a.m. in the Roosevelt The Jacksonville Jewish Com. Hotel.

munity Council offered a \$2,500 Burns said in announcing the reward for information leading to conference that its purpose was the arrest and conviction of the a free exchange of informationperson or persons who bombed clues, leads, names of suspects the Jacksonville Jewish Center and precautions against possible and James Weldon Johnson High future bombings. School for Negros

Jacksonville Jewish Community for cities throughout the South Alliance Council as a civic con had been invited to attend. He justice the perpetrators of this list of cities "for fear it might act of violence which is so shock- make them prospective targets."

the school principal "as the rep-

Previous Offers

A reward of \$100 each had ipal Judge Charles Miller of Jack-Connor said after a conference sonville and the Allied Veterans

> age early Monday morning when anonymous telephone callers told the Times-Union that the "Confederate Underground" was out to

A move to pool the rewards offered here and in other cities affected by bombings possibly will be made tomorrow by Mayor Burns during a Jacksonville conference of Southern mayors.

Mayors and top law enforcement officials of Birmingham, Miami and Nashville-cities which have had bomb incidents-have accepted invitations to the confer-

The mayor had also announced This reward is officed by the that officials of virtual'y all matribution in an effort to bring to said he intentionally withheld the ing to the American way of life," He left it up to the city officials said Al L. Schneider, the JJCC to announce their attendance if public relations chair and they wished.

On motion of Mayor, Haydon Burns said yesterday he has

Collins Hails Meeting

At Tallahassee Gov. LeRoy Collins hailed the mayor's conference as "very significant."

A reporter asked if Collins, as chairman of the Southern Governors Conference, had considered an interstate plan to keep track dynamite sales.

Collins said he did not think it would be proper for the conference to consider such a move. "We don't deal with legal reforms in the respective states,"

State Treasurer Edwin Larsen -who is also fire marshal-said "a thorough review of the whole pattern of laws governing sale and use of dynamite would be in order in view of the recent bombings in Jacksonville and Miami."

At Birmingham, Police Commissioner Eugene Connor, who will attend the conference here, said that "certain new facts have thrown an entirely new light on the investigation. I am not at liberty to reveal the new information but I can say its discovery

bridged a big gap in the investigation.'

Mayor W. A. Gayle of Montgomery announced yesterday that lers and Detective Capt. E. P Police Commissioner Clyde Sel-Brown will attend the Jacksonville conference. P. 2 2

Four Negro churches and the homes of two pro-integration ministers were bombed at Montgomery last year after the U.S. Supreme Court decision which held city and state bus segregation the charges were dropped after the first two defendants called to trial were acquitted. Chief of Detectives Ray Smith

of Gastonia, N. C., also announced he will attend the Jacksonville conference. A 30-stick dynamite bomb was set at a Gastonia synagogue Feb. 9. A fuse on the bomb burned out only a few inches from the explosive.

Jacksonville's St. Paul AME Church on Sunday will be the setting of a meeting called by the National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People, to reaffirm their purpose of complete desegregation through legal and peaceth neans Robert W. Saunders, NAACP

field secretary, was in Jacksonville yesterday as an observer and deplored the bombings as "not the American way to settle an issue. We believe in abiding by the courts' decisions until such time as the courts change their rulings."

Saunders declined comment on his brief morning conference with the mayor, except to say that Burns is "doing his duty as

In Washington, the executive be performed." council of the AFL-CIO adopted The Rev. James B. Orth, presof "the bombings and lawlessness ness in sermons Sunday. which are threatening civil liberties and the security of many people in the South."

The council said the bombings indicate "a concerted course of criminal action in a number of states."

SOUTHERN MAYORS **TO** DISCUSS BLASTS

AP)-A conference of Southern Mayors and a mass meeting of Jacksonville Negroes are scheduled this week-end in the aftermath of bomb explosions at a Negro school and a Jewish community center/here

Mayor Haydon Burns said the Mayors of Birmingham, Nashville and Miami, all targets of bomb incidents, had agreed to meet here Saturday. Their police chiefs will come with them. He said other interested cities had been stored. I was not had The Negro meeting was called

by Glenn D. Washington, president of the Jacksonville branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People It will be held Sunday

afternon 5-2 Mr. Washington said it would reaffirm the Negro aims of complete desegregation through legal and peaceful means.

Mayor Burns indicated that the conference had been called to coordinate information because the Justice Department would not let the Federal Bureau of Investigation enter the investigation.

Deputy Attorney General. Lawrence E. Walsh said in Washington yesterday that there was no legal basis now for Federal intervention.

Mr. Burns said he felt the incedtns had "solidified the attitude of the entire populace-Negroes, Jews, Christians or any other groups-into one high spirit of contempt and resentment that such a crime could

a resolution calling upon Atty ident of the Jacksonville Minis-Gen. Warren Rogers to launch a terial Alliance, asked ministers full-scale investigation by the FBI to denounce hatred and lawless-

Two Segregationists

Hit Bombings in Jax state is being run by E. L.

Edwards, head of the U. S.

Dade deputies will meet

and the March 16 bombing of

In Miami, the National Con-

Klans in Atlanta."

By TOM LOWNES Herald Staff Writer

Two outspoken Florida segregationists Tuesday strongly condemned two racial-religious with police in Jacksonville bombings in Jacksonville and Wednesday to determine authorities here hunted a possi- whether there is a connection ble link with similar incidents between Monday's bombings in Miami.

Two Dade County sheriff's Temple Beth El in Miami. deputies left for Jacksonville synagogue and a Negro school invited civic leaders to a meetto see if they might tie in with ing with police and state at-the dynamiting of a Miami torney representatives at 4

G. Gfirm, grand dragon Hotel to consider "problems of the Association of Florida raised by the bombings." Ku Klux Klans before he dis- Jewish groups claim bombbanded the organization last ings in Miami, Jacksonville, Almonth, said in Tampa he sus- abama, Tennessee and North pects that former Klansmen Carolina are evidence that an may be involved in all the inter-state terrorist band is at

Times in Orlando and executive secretary of the Florida GAINESVILLE, Fla. P-Nearly dynamite burned out.

lence."

Downs, who says he is an from a man who told her in a for the fuse's failure and Harry other car and got the driver to the manufacture of all the bombs of the had no idea who was being to be bombed today between hind the Jacksonville bombings 2 and 2:30 pm_you better get of the temple, could give no explanation for the dynamite at summoned. Sgt. George R. all, he said.

Griffin said the bombings were the work of the "scum of the earth — men who go the fired at the restaurant proprietor."

Downs, who says he is an from a man who told her in a for the fuse's failure and Harry take him to Duval Medical Cenused in five recent incidents in Southern cities. Officers now believe that one man made them summoned. Sgt. George R. all, he said.

Branch spotted the Negro's car By using delayed fuses, it also would have been possible for the police he had no gun and had not same person to have placed all serious contractions.

The building on the advice of In Florida, Gov. Leroy Collins were the work of the "scum of the earth — men who go indicated the bombings without ernment agencies would be used fired at the restaurant proprietor.

of the earth - men who go out for the sake of member- finding any trace of a bomb. ship fees and live high on the hog while a bunch of poor stumblebum suckers foot the bill."

"The Klan is more of a menace to Florida than the Communists," said Griffin, a professional private investigator. "I tried to reform it but violence kept popping up all over the place."

"We burned all our robes and books when we disbanded. Any Klan operation in this

Temple Fails '

amite explosions damaged a Negro school and a Jewish synagogue early Monday.

The blasts occurred outside each building and resulted mainly in broken windows at the synagogue and dislocation of the roof and one wall of the James Weldon Johnson High School.

Mayor Haydon Burns said "it

torney representatives at 4 no jurisdiction, adding it found no Negro, of 2104 Deliwood Ave. was directed at Jews and Negroes.

P.m. Monday at the Columbus evidence federal law had been critically wounded.

Mayor Haydon Burns reveale

The two scenes are about four miles apart. The first blast came about 12:30 a.m., the second half an hour later.

An attempt to blow up a Jew-through the plate glass front win
An attempt to blow up a Jew-through the plate glass front win
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An attempt the plate glass front win-

Councils, said:

a Negro elementary school here James Pruitt, 18-year-old Negro through a side window. Torrence blast.

"The Citizens Councils have Turking after a teacher received janitor for the synagogue, Tem- was struck by a bullet in the side Detective Capt. H. V. Branch vent this sort of thing and easewould be bombed area of office and apartment one bullet shattering the rear winters. Said Lilley denied any connection with the incidents, however.

Torrence got in his car and office and individual technique" was used in drove off Nearby be stored an individual technique" was used in drove off Nearby be stored an individual technique" was used in

lums." He called dynamitings a searched him. "serious crime against every citizen of Florida."

The synagogue blast here broke glass in a two-block area. Shortly after two women ilving in the area were admitted to a hospital suffering hysteria and shock. The synagogue is located on the edge of the business district. The school in a Negro section.

Shortly after the synagogue explosion Rabbi Sydney M. Leftkowitz, who lives across town

from the scene, received an anon-Attempt on Birmingham ymous phone call. He told police a man said "this is the Confederate center of information. We have just blown up your Jewish JACKSONVILLE, Fla. 12 Dyn- center. All integration in the South must stop.'

Negro Shot In Spat at estaurant

to study the bombings of a ference of Christians and Jews of an outsider" and asked the FBI white restaurant proprietor erupted yesterday in gunfire on Beaver

Rev. George Downs, editor of Florida Negro School ish synagogue in Birmingham, dow, Guthrie told police. The bulthe pro-segregation Gospel Receives Bomb Threat Ala., failed when the fuse on a let sprayed glass into the plates drunk and had one and 34 cases

ernment agencies would be used fired at the restaurant proprietor. the bombs, Branch said. to track down the "guilty hood- He was unarmed when police

Synagogue, Negro School Racial Bombing at Jacksonville Blasted Constitution, P.16

North Carolinian Picked Up;

Dixie Mayors Talk Through Day JACKSONVILLE Fla., May 3 (P)-A suspect has

been arrested in connection with terrorist bombings here and evidence indicates one man may have made all the bombs used in such vandalism in five Southern cities, it was disclosed Saturday night.

A dispute between a Negro and unprecedented, daylong meeting and bragged of membership in of mayors and other officials from the "Confederate underground." to in regigate of the street. Herbert Torrence, 26, the to halt the area's bomb terrorism

Mayor Haydon Burns revealed violated. But Fred Frohbose, FBI Roy R. Guthrie, 2224 Dellwood that a white man later identified head, said he was maintaining Ave., operator of the White Kitch- as James Lilley, 29, of Bear liaison with Jacksonville police. en restaurant. 2181 W. Beaver St., Grass, N.C., has been picked up

satchel containing 54 sticks of of two customers as it whizzed of dynamite in his car. Lilley dynamite burned out.

The satchel was discovered by Association of White Citizens 300 students were evacuated from The satchel was discovered by window and five more times Jewish center just before the

man, the teacher, received a call and non-vio-school after Mrs. Fannie Good-Highland ave.

Torrence got in his car and drove off. Nearby, he stopped an individual technique' was used in other car and got the driver to the manufacture of all the bombs redained Baptist minister, said muffled voice "the school is go-Horwitz, administrative director take him to Duval Medical Cen-used in five recent incidents in

an Ocala, Fla., construction firm handling of dynamite. who has lived in Jacksonville for of Miami said they would do the three years, admitted stealing same in the Florida Legislature. dynamite from his company, Burns said all city officials Branch said. But he also had in agreed that they would rather his possession one unusually long work for tighter state laws on stick of explosive which the com-pany did not use. He displayed it to three sailors in a bar, and this led to his arrest.

Branch said that Lilley definitely was not the person who called three Jewish leaders after the

The disclosures came after an explosisions last Saturday night

THE SUSPECT IS "just a North Carolina country boy," Branch said.

At the mayor's conference, the officials pledged to pool their efforts to catch the bombers and set up a "clearing house" for evidence here.

Mayor Burns said each city represented had agreed to appoint a contact man to work with the "clearing house" set up here to pool all information Capt. Branch was named as the Jacksonville contact man and also to head the clearing house. The only other contact man whose appointment was announced here was Chief of Detectives Rex White of Nash-

BRANCH SAID HE will make all information coming through the clearing house available to all cities represented at the meeting here and to any others requesting it.

Police Commissioner Eugene Connor of Birmingham told the city officials he will appeal immediately to Gov. Jim Folsom of Alabama to include in his call to the state legislature provisions Lilley, a bulldozer operator for for much stronger laws on the

Burns and Mayor Robert King

Hunting Bolita Link

By DENNE PETITCLERC Cerajel Staff Writer

Mayor Robert King High charged Tuesday that two Miami detectives tried to dig up "dirt" to discredit his fight Negro district for several against bolita. Officer Shellman had come to

Thomas, a Negro attorney,

of bolita cases are heard, for

"I can not deny the truth."

said Thomas, "Shellman did

ed in the car. Both were on

Palmer, reached at his home,

"All he said was that he had

Shellman could not be reach-

Mayor High told the Herald

that at no time prior or after

he became mayor did he repre-

sent anyone in the bolita in-

tom of this," he said. "I want to

and who gave those officers or-

Palmer and Shellman have

"I'm going to get to the bot-

to see Judge Thomas about

something," said Palmer.

"That was his business."

ed Tuesday night.

three years.

ing a bolita defendant."

And he said that he believed his door and asked whether he the two officers were acting remembered if High had ever on orders "from high up" in the represented bolita operators. police department. The mayor has had a running battle ir recent months with police of was municipal judge in the ficials over his anti-bolita cam. Negro district, where the bulk paign.

Reached at his home, Police five years. He went out of Chief Walter E. Headley re. office in November, 1955. marked, "It's news to me. don't resort to such things.'

High identified the two of- come in and ask me that quesficers as C. M. Shellman and tion. I told him I did not re-Benjamin Palmer, controver- call that Mayor High ever apsial members of the police bo- peared in my court representlita detail.

Shellman's name figured in a Sellman came to the door. He recent bolita payoff hearing be- said Detective Palmer remainfore the Civil Service Board.

Mayor High said Shellman duty at the time. a Negro officer, went into the home of former Municipal said that he did not know why Judge L. E. Thomas, 1656 NW his partner, Shellman, had gone

5th Pl., early to the judge. He said the visit Tuesday morn- occurred sometime before 3 ing and asked if Thomas recalled that High had defended any bolita operators as an attorney before he became mayor. Thomas confirmthe story.

"It was not a THOMAS police function," said High, "and therefore it appears to be a conspiracy to stop me."

High said he had sent a telegram to State Attorney Richard Gerstein asking that the two police officers be called ders. before the Dade Grand Jury to determine under whose orders been police partners for about they were acting.

Judge Thomas told The Herald late Tuesday night that

in May during a Civil Service Board hearing on bribery

Goodwin testified that, he had been picked up by the "Shellman gave me \$20 the FBI and questioned many times Christmas before last, as a after the bombing, but the present coming from Lenny's agents never had been able to Pawn shop. I accepted it and get the goods on him. However, more than 30 years in law en-I kept it. Later I found out he added, Brooklyn had given forcement and police chief here. that Lenny is a bookie."

John Cannon announced that ly admit taking part in the Palmer and Shellman "have crime been on duty in the downtown vealed the Orlando Klansmen months - and have outlived their usefulness."

would be made.



PALMER Thomas said only Detective

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (ANP) -A man, who idenified himself as a former undercover agent for the FBI testified before a Florida logislative committee last veel that ha Orlando Klavern of the Ku Klux Klan was

Richard L. Ashe 31 Winter more than \$58,000.

Haven publicist to tiffied that he was informed while attend- In the files of a central

that a one-armed Orlando dragcharges against Negro policeBrootlyn had a hand in the
man Marcellus A. Goodwin. bomber 1 line Opperator named Edgar HE SAID Brooken told him

him the definite impression he In January Chief Detective was involved but did not actual-

had stockpiled dynamite in a warehouse to use to prevent integration. He said Brooklyn also He said then some changes supplied him with this information.

In addition to the bombing and dynamite stockpiling, Ashe also testified the Klan is linked to the bombing of Bethel Baptist Church, Birmingham, Ala., during the bus boycott. Last week another bomb exploded outside the church, damaging

ASHE ALSO charged the Lakeland (Fla.) Klavern operated with the United Gun Club Inc. on a five acre tract outside the city. The club, he said, is used as a front in order to permit the Klansmen to buy and stockpile ammunition in large quantities.

The Klan, said Ashe, was also responsible for the flogging of Jesse Woods, last year. A band of men seized Woods from a jail at Wildwood (Fla.), and took him to the woods and whipped him.

JACKSONVILLE -(UPI)responsible for the 1951 slaying A police official indicated many of Harry T. More and his wife. A ponce official indicated many Moore, a former NAACP leads are being uncovered by leader in Mims, Fla., and his a southern cooperative law enwife were blown to death by a forcement network, seeking to of course, is to keep all abreast know who's behind this thing, bomb exploding in their home track down those responsible of as they slept in bed. Their for racially-linked (bombings)

Shellman's name came up ing a clan meeting in Orlando clearing house here are rec-

ords of dozens of persons judged capable of setting off bombs at Negro and Jewish schools, churches, and community centers.

Heading the clearing house is H. V. Branch, veteran of It is Branch's duty to keep network cities informed on leads or tips pertaining to off explosions. racially-linked bombings.

have yet been made, police feel more confident they can cope with future bombings.

The clearing house was established at a southern mayors' conference here last month. Police feel a high regard for the operation is manifest by absence of further blasts.

with a force equal to that of ed terrorist bombings. the FBI.

Municipal and state authorities, unable to find evidence to warrant federal assistance, had been helpless in tracking those who set blasts at Nashville Montgomery, Jacksonville, Miami, and other cities.

But integrating operations of officers in 42 southern cities has given a new weapon in combatting racial agitators.

Although Branch could not divulge specific progress, he indicated leads processed by his officers were many.

"We gather these leads, plus advice on following them up, from cities in Virginia, North and South Carolina, Alabama, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida and Mississippi," he said.

what's going on everywhere," he said.

slayer or slayers have never The detective work is spur-beed apprehended red by rewards now totaling or hero," Branch said. "We're all in this together and we want to get to the bottom of it as quickly as we can."

Branch was impressed by

cooperation of officers. His department receives full profiles on suspects from throughout the region. He said there was no attempt by officers to do "undercover" work without informing other cities of prog-

Now in clearing house files. he said, are records of dozens of persons capable of setting

And although no convictions are yet been made police feel

Weave Racial

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (UP)-A police official indicated Satur-Spurred by the April 28 day considerable leads are being bombings of a Jacksonville Jew. uncovered by a southwide coopish center and Negro school, erative law enforcement network this unique setup is prepared seeking to track down persons reto crack down on dynamiters sponsible for recent racially link-

The detective work is being spurred by rewards totaling more than \$58,000.

In the files of a tentral clearing house here are the records of doz-ens of persons in gell capable of setting off bonds at Negro and Jewish schools, churches, and community centers.

Heading the clearing house is H. V. Branch, a veteran of more than 30 years in law enforcement work and assistant police chief of this seacoast city. It is Branch's duty to keep Southern cities informed on all leads or tips perings in Dixigum.

POLICE MORE CONFIDENT And although no Convictions have been made under the system, police feel more confident they could cope with future terrorists bombings should they occur.

The clearing house was estabished at a Southern mayors' conference here last month. And police feel that a high regard for the operation is manifest in the absence of further terrorist blasts.

Spurred into creation by the April 28 bombings of a Jacksonville Jewish center and Negro nigh school, this unique clearing

louse setup is prepared to crack lown on dynamiters with the orce equal to that of the FBI.

Municipal and state authorities, mable to find sufficient evidence to warrant federal assistance. had been virtually helpless in tracing persons responsible for previous blasts at Nashville, Fenn., Montgomery, Ala., Jacksonville and Miami, Fla., and other cities.

courage in combatting racial agi- dynamite and gasoline bombs. Richard Cooks, was beaten. ators.

vulge specific progress made tee that Sheriff Hugh Lewis of investigators for the Klan. Insince the information exchange Suwannee County was a Klan whether applicants for mem-program was set up, he indicated officer responsible for passing whether applicants for mem-the leads processed by his officen qualifications of new Klan bership met Klan qualifica-

graphed and distributed to every home near Hapeville, Ga., "on point.

course, is to keep everybody Klan meeting and found a abreast of what's going on every- Klansman making gasoline where," he said.

Branch is not discouraged because there have been few arrests since the setting up of the too," Griffin said "I got out of clearing house May 3.

He said there had been no more man as "Monte Suttles." bombings, and if his group had Other developments as the done nothing more than frighten committee bore down on acthe bombers underground, the tivities of the KKK in Florida system was doing a service.

Georgia Klan Tied

To Bomb-Making

By JOHN L. BOYLES Chief of Our Capitol Bureau

TALLAHASSEE - Testi- Civil Defense officer.

the leads processed by his officers were considerable. With rewards now totaling more than
\$58,000 in the Southern bombings
some of the tips bear no truit, he
added.

"We gather these leads, plus
advice on following them up
from cities in the Virginias, North
and South Carolina, Alabama
Tempessee, Georgia, Florida and
Mississisppi," he said.

"The data is then mimeo
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"The data is the mimor of new Klan
point in Elorida.

"The data is the members said
they hoped the information dehelpful in
they hoped the information dehelpful

"The purpose of the system, of traveling to Atlanta for a bombs.

> "He had a lot of dynamite. there fast." He identified the

State Sen. Bart Knight of Blountstown, a member of the committee, said he was a member of the Klan prior to 1936 and asked whether he should disqualify himself from the probe. The committee allowed Knight to remain in his seat, suggesting he could disqualify himself on any individual issue.

Griffin, a private detective, testified that Sheriff Hugh Lewis of Suwannee County in Northeast Florida, was a Klu Klux Klan officer at the time a Negro living near Live Oak was flogged in 1955.

Griffin said he attended a Klan meeting at Mount Dora in 1955 where several members wore guns. Among them, he said, was a state trooper.

two Lake County police and a man he identified as "J. T. Huett, exalted cyclops, and a

The 41-year-old Griffin iden-But the establishment of an in-mony before a legislative interchange to integrate the operations of officers in 42 Southern day linked the Geodesia Klux of the Association of Florida Sities has given the South new Klar with the manufacture of Richard Cooks, was beaten.

Although Branch could not di-Tampa, also find the commit-

WASHINGTON. May 6-A

vnamitings

400 Leaders Call of the Federal Bureau of Investigation to lend every possible assistance to those agen-For United Action or persons or persons L

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (AP)—A mass meeting of mor than 400 Jacksonville Negroes—called in the aftermat

synagogue—decided Sunday to make the Negro's voic heard through united acganization to be formed next tion week.

Representatives of all Negro They declared two weeks of political, social, fraternal and re-prayer in all churches starting plans were laid here today for acrime ligious groups were invited to at-Monday, reaffirmed confidence instatewing meeting the winter to the formed a meeting Wednesday to law enforcement agencies and problems among the Jacksonville area stockers urged the importance of Negror registration to week.

Several speakers urged the importance of Negror registration to wite.

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Several speakers urged the importance of Negror registration to wite the vicine and the vicine of the Negror saving around that the vice that new federal in (R., N.Y.) said Stunday there is the vice that new federal in (R., N.Y.) said Stunday there is the vicine that the vice that new federal in (R.,

approved seven resolutions which vill be referred to the united or-

For Meeting Stepen Cities had beed a part in Atty. Gen. William P.

don Johnson Junior High School school in Jacksonville.

Declaring that Jacksonville.

Attorney general backs bill-

Bombings spur U. S. move ter conspiracy laws cies in bringing to justice the BY JIM FREE Berson or persons responsible lews Washington corresponder Bombs Further Plot,

> strong appeal for FBI help in **Zionist Parley Told** solving dynamiting incidents Birmingham and other

Refations. The time and place for education and the suprement of the supre of the National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People, announced that a door-to-door campaign is planned to register voters.

WASHINGTON Decemplant** Our differences is possible and the Jewish Community Center of the Househills. The Advancement of Colored People, announced that a door-to-door campaign is planned to register voters.

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imes. But he said local au- they are members of a widethority is not enough. And he added that the FBI's hands are spread conspiracy. tied by lack of jurisdiction un- Keating commended local law der present statues in such enforcement officials for their of our land."

The New York Congressman said a "very serious threat" is posed as the result of a "concerted criminal conspiracy" .55 involving six bombings or attempted bombings of Jewish centers and synagogues in re-

The pattern, he charged, instate effort to intimidate Jew- 52 ish citizens and others concerned with upholding the law

"stern and vigorous" efforts to Mr. Keating mentioned speround up those responsible for cifically the bombings and at z the bombings. But he said the tempted dynamiting of a syna-"interstate nature" of the plots gogue in Charlotte, N.C. prevented an effective crack synagogue in Gastonia, N.C.

APPRECIATES HELP

Senator Hollard said:

"This outrage does not repair the cause of understanding. "Leaders of the "Confederate of the cause of understanding."

"This outrage does not repair the attitude of the property of the conference of the c of enforcing the laws," Saunders will not condone or tolrate such said. "We appreciate these ef- irresponsible criminal behavior. forts, for it is the type of law en- "I am confident that the full forcement that will ultimately de-strength of the state's law entermine whether or not law-will forcement agencies will be disurvive or succumb to mob vio- rected toward apprehension and fence.

By a standing vote the group ties. Here the Director

given a House of Representatives bill making it a federal crime to

chairman of the south Florida council of the Congress, issued the

meeting in Jacksonville of officals from 19 Southern cities who will pool information about the recent rash of racial bombings in the region.

covered and unpunished, the more outbreaks of violence may be expected. . .

sonville, Miami, Nashville and The statement was made by Sid does.

other cities in which bombings ney Hollander, Balltimore, Md. Jew An communal leaders and have taken place or been attempt Jewish leader in his keynote ad rightins must realize that they have

and an unsuccessful attempt the Hollander called for the Depart. Another speaker before the Consame day to dynamic a Louish manufacture of Louish manufacture. week's bombing in Jacksonville Congress at Miami Beach.

temple in Birmingham, Ala, "hands off" policy on racial viomarked the fifth and sixth such incidents in the past six months.

Rabbi Rosenberg recalled that policy of the bombings is not the from June to December, 1951, Mi. "Responsibility of halting the ami suffered 13 different dynamit wave of violence lies not only in "only encourage those who have ings in front of Jewish Communi-efficient police investigation," he defe det the Supreme Court decistions."

The Congress also heard an adschool and the Dade county court, ern states of organizing massive dress by Dr. Nahum Goldmann,

MIAMI, Fla. — (INS) — The Racial - Religious urged that widespread support be Racial - Religious possess or transport dynamite or other explosives in violation of any state favor G. Rosenberg, Rosenberg, proposal from the organization's southeast regional office in Miami. The move came on the eve of a meeting in Jacksonville of office.

Justice Dept. Is Urged To

MIAMI BEACH, Fla. - (INS) - The American Jewish Con "We are grateful for the prompt gress was told Wednesday that the South's "lawless resistance investigations launched by state to court orders is ultimately responsible" for recent racial-religi and city police officers in Jack-ous bombings in Miami, Jacksonville and other cities.

school and the Dade county court ern states of organizing massive dress by Dr. Nahum Goldmann,

neutral while the fight for desegregiation rages, simply does not buy protection from bombs. KU KLUX KLAN

Jewish institutions are dynamilted because the twisted Ku Klux Klan mentiality responsible for these criminal outrages hates the Jew, the Negro and the Catho-

dress at the opening of the Na a stake in desegregation and in The statement noted that last tional Piennial Convention of the obligating prompt compliance to

same day to dynamite a Jewishment of Justice to reverse it gress, the Rev. Martin Luther King,

school and the Dade county court ern states of forganizing massive dress by Dr. Nahum Goldmann, resistance of the nation's desegre-president of the World Jewish Congress. He warned that the top were made for those attacks and urged that the pending legislation "The Jewish community in the be passed. The bill was introduced South—a tiny minority of 265,000 April 1 by Rep. J. Carlton Loserin a population of 40 inilion has of Tennessee and is now before the perhaps darked by this time that the sciousness."

In the warned that the top priority task facing world jewry broken is "to bring the Jews of Soviet Russia back into Jewish life and to create for them the facility of Tennessee and is now before the perhaps darked by this time that the sciousness."

Alley Bombing Held Not Linked to Others

A three-stick dynamite bomb which exploded early yesterday in an alley in a Negro residential section off West 45th street was the work of a crank and cannot be linked with two recent bombings here.

That the official opinion of a missing from his store after the team of high-ranking investigators blast. Officers said they could ohrson Junior High School and Drane said officers had to cut a

was the work of an ama-door to get into the store. in no way connected with the other bombings in Jacksonville," was the official statement of Assistant Chief of Police H. V. Branch concerning yesterday's blast.

Branch is in charge of the secret investigative agency which was formed during a conference of officials and law enforcement departments.

Blast at 2:25 a.m.

Duval County's chief criminal investigator, Mel Drane, said the bomb exploded at 2:25 a.m. in an alley running behind Roy's Place. a confectionery store at 1816 W. 45th St. owned by Roosevelt Trem-

ble, who reported the blast.

Drane said the charge, apparently thrown from an automobile, landed against a fence in the alley. Concussion from the blast shattered windows of the standard tracks, causing the derailment of several cars and some tracks are tracked by FBI agents and particles are tracked by FBI agents are track of the alleyway.

The side door of Tremble's derailments. shop was blown in but a screen door remained intact. The force of the shock wave blew a bolt off the door.

No Significant Clues

A search of the area by Duval County Patrol Lt. C. S. McClure, and Patrolmen H. H. Wesley and J. D. Green failed to yield any significant clues.

The city-county bombing investigation team of Deputy Marvin Hayes and Detective Sgt. T. S. Beaudrot gathered physical evidence such as soil samples for analysis by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in Washington.

The hole left by the exploded bomb was about a half foot deep and about 20 inches wide. It was located 10 feet from W, 45th

Tremble reported that \$95 was

ng fill ime in the April 8 find no sign of forced entry or amitings of James Weldon any open doors or windows. hole in the undamaged screen

4 Bay Negro Boys Accused of Causing Train Derailment

Special to The Times-Union PENSACOLA, Oct. 28 - Four officers from 28 Southern cities Negro boys ranging in age from held here May 3. The agency is a 9 to 13 vere arrested in Panama clearing house of information de-City yesterday and charged with signed to channel thousands of causing the derailment of several leads compiled by various police cars of the Atlanta-St. Andrew's Bay Railroad on Oct. 26, the FBI

> agendin charge of the Jacksonvile FBI district office the four youths have signed statements admitting they threw 12 switches on the railroad tracks, causing the de-

tered windows of the store and sistant district attorney in Penof apartments on the other side sacola said today that despite the ages of the boys, he would authorize their prosecution for the

Florida State AAOP will give "aid and support" o Jacksonville Mayor Haydon Burns and Governor LeRoy Collins n their efforts to discover those esponsible for the bombing of a school in Jacksontille on April 28 the Rev. A. Leon Lowy of Tampa. FORTHRIGHT STWND

He praised the mayor and the culprits are."

for any form of law and order."

Because of the hombings, Mr. Lowry of Tampa, state NAACP pres-done both the Jewish center and the James Weldon Johnson (all-Ne NAACP branch and the Interdet He praised the mayor and the gov-gro) junior high school representational Ministerial Alliance ernor for "taking a forthright stand" Jacksonville, as well as other in organizing law enforcement offic-organizations, designated May 4 ials to find out who the culprits are."

Beaffilmation of Purpose Day ials to find out who the culprits are." n Jacksonville. On that day a mass Mr. Lowry characterized the bombpeaker.

TWO TELEGRAMS

Mr. Lowry recalled that since the bombings he has sent two tele-Because of the bombings, Mr. nor for a statement on the bombings he had made to the press.

The bombs used on April 38 were believed to be made of nitroalycerin. No one was reported injured. A considerable amount of sh center and the James Weldon Johnson (all-Negro) junior high school.

State NAACP Offers in Apprehending Bomb

The praised the mayor and the governor for "taking a "forthright to Jacksonville Mayor Haydon Burns for a statement of the combings as ment officials to find out who the and Governor LeRoy Collins in their he had made to the press. Mr. Lowry characterized the efforts to discover those responsible The bombs used on April 28 were bendings as a stab in the back for the bombing of a Jewish center believed to be made of nitroglycerin. and in all-Degro school in Jackson- No one was reported injured. A convergence of the back have no respect villed kpril 28, the Rev. A. Leon siderable amount of damage was Lowry of Tampa, state NAACP press damage.

meeting was held in Jacksonville ings as "a stab in the back of the Robert W. Saunders, NAACP field United States Constitution by culcoretary in Florida, was principal prits who have no respect for any form of law and order."

Purpose Day"

message listed a number of un-solved dynamitings that have taken NAACP branch and the Interdenomblace i nFlorida during the past inational Ministerial Alliance of nine years and urged the governor Jacksonville, as well as other orto "use your good offices to personally supervise the investigation ganizations, have designated May 4 of recent bombings," and to assure "Reaffirmation of Purpose Day" in that every effort is made to appre- Jacksonville. On that day a mass hend and convict those guilty. The meeting will be held in Jacksonville. second message praised the gover- Robert W. Saunders, NAACP field secretary in Florida, will be a principal speakerurs

Telegrams

Mr. Lowry recalled that since the damage was done to both the Jew- bombings he has sent two telegrams to Gov. Collins. The first listed a number of unsolved dynamitings that have taken place in Florida during the past nine years and urged the governor to "use your good offices to personally supervise the investigation of recent bombings," and to assure

that every effort is made to appre-The Florida State hend and convict those guilty. The

leading to arrest and conviction of persons who attempted to dynamite the temple on Monday

The contribution from the temple members today boosted the reward fund to \$8310.

Max L. Kimmerling, president of Temple Beth-El, submitted the membership's contribution to Federal Judge Seybourn H. Lynne, who is acting as cus-

todian of the reward fund.

IN A STATEMENT accompanying the contribu-

tion, Kimmerling said

"As president of Temple Beth-El, and on behalf of its members, we wish to express our gratitude that Divine Providence has saved us from the effects of a dreadful catastrophe.

"I am authorized by the members to offer a rehat will lead to the apprehension of the prepetra. "We're not approaching a solu- gogues. ters of this dastardly act.

We shall continue to worship God in our sanc-Mayor Haydon Burns in a late Expressions of indignation and off on to another agency—the FBI the Anti-Defamation League of tuary and to teach religion to our children."

WITH THIS contribution, the reward fund ap-every known approach to a solu-various points of the nation. peared nearing the \$10,000 mark.

Dr. R. Laurence Dill Jr., president of the Birming- also Jacksonville's police commis- told the Times-Union last night; istics of certain individuals, peo- curred in the South since Jan ham Ministerial Assn., appealed to Birmingham sioner time Time Time Time Time of the been under surveilBurns announced that mayors ing incidents in Jacksonville have lance for years, and that informaarea residents to send in contributions in any and police heads of other South appalled every one and are of tion is never found in the files amount, large or small.

Contributions received within the past 24 hours also included \$500 from W. H. Hulsey and a \$10 check from Mrs. Rose Feidelson.

ALREADY the fund contained a \$2000 state re- agreed to meet here Saturday to ment of Justice and FBI to look breach in local racial and re- related events. Indeed, in our word posted by Public Safety Director Bill Lyerly, blasts. \$100 contributed by Police Commissioner Eugene Connor, \$500 from the North Birmingham Chamber and Post-Herald.

Checks should be made payable to Judge Sey. bourn H. Lynne, custodian; P. O. Box 275, Birming

\$5000 is added to reward fund Members of Temple Beth-El today contributed No Solution Members of Temple Beth-El today contributed No Solution To Bombing Blasts Near

Officials of 4 Cities to Meet Here to Coordinate Probe

Local law enforcement officials were reportedly ward of \$5000 for the arrest and conviction of thosestymied yesterday in their probe of Monday's bomiler and open invitation to Press association stories from quilty with the hope that this will be an incentive lasts at a Negro high school and a Javish suppose of all other Southern other parts of the nation indicated quilty with the hope that this will be an incentive lasts at a Negro high school and a Jewish synagogue cities as long as they present several national organizations Demand FBI Probe

tion as of this minute," said afternoon press conference.

"But all the local law enforce-demands for an FBI investigament agencies are exhausting tion-continued to pour in from Burns said. tion," said the mayor, who is U. S. Sen. George A. Smathers of information on the character-claimed 45 bombings have oc-

David Lawrence discusses sult and at the request of Jack-the Jacksonville bombings in sonville city officials. I have to-

No Injuries

Minor damage was inflicted on cers. of Commerce and \$500 from The Birmingham News the Jacksonville Jewish Center Mayor Burns yesterday told his and the James Weldon Johnson press conference that Sen. Spesthe various groups into one high the recent bombings, but said School by explosions outside the sard L. Holland had just advised spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now to be spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now the spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now the spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now the spirit of contempt and resentment again there is no legal basis now the spirit of contempt and resentment again the spirit of contempt again. school by explosions outside the said D. Hohand had such a spirit of contempt and resemblent again the buildings in the early morning him by telephone that the attorthat such a crime could be perfor federal intervention.

Hours on Monday. There were no ney general's office did not plan injuries. The property to have anybody in attendance at and supposedly the home of the New York congressman. Deputy brave. I can't see that the cur Atty. Gen. Lawrence E. Walsh

have clamped a censorship lid pate in the investigation of any who would commit such an act said: on developments in the investi-of these bombing incidents.

gation. They say publicity fold Burns said the mayors and poheading of the brave."

who would commit such an act said:

as this would come under the "There is every reason to believe that the states and localities heading of the brave."

Police Chef Luther Reynolds and Nashville—cities which have Meanwhile, the Rev. James B. concerned are aware of the gravity of this ugly menage and that

said last night that several sus had bomb incidents-had accepted Orth, president of the Jackson ity of this ugly menace and that pects have been questioned, but invitations to the Saturday con-ville Ministerial Alliance, sent they will do everything possible

know the explosives were dyna. The mayor said purpose of the "Regrettable bombing incidents cluding the facilities of the FBI mite, but the quantity used inconference was for a free ex- of this week involving religious each case has not been deter-change of information-clues, and educational institutions and hined. leads names of suspects and pre-threatened bombing of labor tem-He said police are not patrol-cautions for the future. The should evoke vigorous and mined.

this is an interstate rather than as speaking in the name of re-local operation, since it follows ligion we denounce hatred and an identical pattern in the vari-lawlessness. ous Tcities ...

T. E. Connor of Birmingham will this Sunday or for inclusion in bring some very valuable infor pointed pulpit statement.

mation on 32 stolk of dynamite placed Monday at a Birmingham

Class B. Westing Sunday synagogue. The dynamite failed of the Jacksonville branch of the

vestigation, Burns said.

tive targets.

Burns said he also wanted to liance. their credentials.

concern over the bombings—ander otherwise—the responsibility B nai B rith. Jewish fraternal or demands for an FBI investigating these bombings. zanization and the National Countries of the second co

"But the FBI does have reams "The recent outrageous bomb-ple who have been under surveil- 18, 1957. ern cities which have been tar-great concern to me. As a re-of local police departments.'

Solidified Attitude

sonville city officials, I have to- Replying to questions, Burns "The number to which these day contacted the U.S. attorney said he feels that the bombings incidents has grown indicates the gets of similar bombing incidents general, requesting the Depart-here, rather than creating a probability that they are not un exchange information about the into this matter immediately and ligious relations, have solidified the view, there is clear evidence that render every cooperation to Jack- attitude of the entire populace, there is a virtual southwide con sonville law enforcement offi- Negroes, Jews, Christians or any spiracy of lawless elements." other groups.

none was booked. He die not ference here. It is slaten for 9 what he called an urgent mesto discover the perpetrators. identify the suspects. It is slaten for 9 what he called an urgent mesto discover the perpetrators. Reynolds said investigators. To Exchange Information said: sage to alliance members. It its full cooperative functions, in-

ling local Negro school or syna. Burns said it is quite evident united response from our pulpits

"Suggest substitution of this said Police Commissioner theme for announced sermons for

Mass Meeting Sunday

Miami police will bring six National Assn. for the Advancecases of dynamite and a large ment of Colored People, also number of incendiary bombs that called for a mass meeting of they have recovered in their in Negroes here Sunday at 3 p.m. at the St. Paul AME Church.

The mayor declared that offi- He said the meeting will be cials of virtually all major cities held for Negroes to reaffirm their throughout the South have also purpose of peacefully working tobeen invited by telegram to at-ward ending racial segregation tend. He said he is intentionally in the face of the local bombings. withholding the list of cities for He said the meeting is also infear it might make them prospec-dorsed by other Negro organizations, including the Ministers Al-

have called on the FBI to enter "It is not our desire to throw the probe. These groups include zanization and the National Council of Churches.

The Anti - Defamation League

It said an examination of circumstances attending the incidents showed numerous violations of federal laws. It added:

At Washington, the Justice De-

o assist the local police."

Rewards Totaling

Jacksonville, Fla. (ANP) — The similarity in termiques used in the recent bombings in Jacksonville, Birm- in Ala Jacksonville son or persons responsible for the reign of terrorism aged at Jacksonville Monday. against Jewish and Negro property,

The agreement was entered into recently by 70 delegates, including 10 mayors, at a secret meeting in Roosevelt hotel. The "secrecy" was occasioned by the fact that many of the city officials insisted their identities remain anonymous.

Rewards Total \$55,700

One of the first things the meeting did was to announce rewards totaling \$55,700 for "information to break the dynamiting cases." The group also named the local police department as a "clearing house" for all information on the bombings which include 47 different cases in the last 16 months.

According to Jacksonville's Mayor Hayden Burns, who called the meeting after the FBI refused to participate in the case, "the similarity of techniques used in the bombings . . . strongly indicates they could have been done by the same man or group of men."

54 Dynamite Sticks

Among those who testified before the city officials was a Birmingham, Ala. detective who exhibited a confiscated bag containing 54 sticks of dynamite; and Milton Ellerin. New York fact-finding director of the An-

ti-Defamation league, who presented a bulky report on the group's continuous investigation of terrorism in the South. The 10 mayors officially noted

at the meeting were from Montgomery, Ala.; Savannah, Ga.; Nashville, Miami, West Palm Beach, Fla.; Birmingham, Orlando, Fla.; Jacksonville, Biloxi, Miss., and Gastonia, N. C. Present also were 52 police officers, including the director of the Florida Sheriff's bureau.

Rewards Spur Bombings Inquiry

JACKSONVILLE Fla., May 1 (A)-Rewards of \$11,000 have been offered for appre Ension of persons involved in racial dynamitings here and in Birm-

Rewards of \$2700 have been posted to ling to C. At Birmingham, rewards of

\$8310 have been offered for apprehension of whoever put 54 sticks of dynamite beside remple Beth-El. The fuse ourned out a minute from the

The Jewish Beth-El Temple at Miami was bombed in March-the same day a synagogue was dynamited in Nashville. In 1951 Miami had a series of bombings, damaging several synagogues and a housmayors and police officials

of these four cities will meet here Saturday to review the situation.

Edwin Larsen, state treas urer and fire marshal of Flor ida, said "a thorough review of the whole pattern of laws governing sale of dynamite would be in order in view of recent bombings in Jackson ville and Miami."

2 SEPARATE INCIDENTS

Klan Blamed of Harry T. Moore, at Mims, Fla., in which the Negro leader and his wife were killed. BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Separate testimony Friday linked Ku Klux Klans- the jail at Wildwood, Fla., last men with bombings in Florida and South Carolina.

The testimony in Florida also linked the Klan to him into the woods and whipped the bombings off a Negro church in Montgomery dur-him. He ing the bus boyents. 6-28-58

neath it.

which damaged one side of the

In Tallahassee, Fla., a self-proclaimed FBI underslaying of an NAACP leader and headquarters. his wife at the door of the Orlando Klavern of the Klan.

Haven public relations man, told time by Sanders, his wife and a mittee he had learned also that written an article which suggested Klansmen at Jacksonville, Orlan- that school integration-if it was do. Lakeland and Tallahassee necessary—begin at the first In The South have large stores of firearms and grade level and work upward. ammunition ready to oppose school integration with violence. STOCKPILED DYNAMITE

linked the Independent Ku Klux Klan to the Nov. 19 bombing of a Gaffney doctor's home after his wife wrote an article urging mod-

men, took the case under advise ment. He indicated it may be few days before he announced whether to send the charges to the Lakeland Klavern in June 1956 at the request of Rae Jett, agent in Charge of the Federal Bureau of Investigation office at Lakeland the Lakeland Klavern in June 1956 at the request of Rae Jett, agent in charge of the Federal Law Enforcement Division Bureau of Investigation office at Lakeland

(SLED) testified that the compo Lakelard a federal judge in an at sition of dirt found in an unex He said he rose to the post of to influence his decision. ploded, homemade dynamitiexalted cyclops, or charter head,

Klan's Cherokee County head of Ku Klux Klan, with which the n one state and carried out in Lakeland group is now affiliated. quarters.

Under questioning, McKinnon He said he drew a salary and exsaid he could not of his own knowl- entire period. edge testify to similarity between Ashe said he was told while at-

tending a Klan meeting in Orlando that Edgar Brooklyn, one armed Orlando dragline operator, had a hand in the bombing of the home

Ashe also linked the Klan to a bombing of a Negro church in Montgomery during the bus boycott by Negroes in an effort to force integration, and to the seizing of Jesse Woods, Negro, from year by a band of men who took

He said Lakeland Klansmen had law. been asked to contribute funds for No one was injured in the blast, low Klansmen were involved.

Richard L. Ashe, 31, Winter doctor's home, occupied at the Contempt For legislative investigating com- visiting couple. Mrs. Sanders had Law Rampant commerce.

The bill a

Five men were arrested Dec. 5, ringing condemnation of "law-United States, shall be fined hung up after adding, "This is the and each charged with four counts less elements" who perpetrated not more than \$1,000 or im
A Central Baptist worker. He said the Orlando Klansmen have stockpiled dynamite in a house. However, one defendant, against minority groups was rear, or both; and if death time a telephone call that the warehouse.

Robert P. Martin Jr., 35, was made on the senate floor Wed-results...shall be fined not more church "will be demolished and Testimony in Gaffney, S.C. killed Feb. 27 when a car crushed nesday by Sen. John F. Kennedy than \$10,000 or imprisoned no blown up before 12 o'clock." him while he was working be (D., Mass.)

Ashe, who is a candidate for most all of the bombings fit a sure j'all'eftizens, regardless tion. Each call appeared to have the Florida House of Representa-scheme of violations deli- of their views in the area of been made by a woman.

spirators is particularly shock- munity centers.

"There is evidence that the oded, homemade dynamic before he was expelled about six bombings are part of an inter-b near Dr. J. H. Sanders' weeks ago by E. L. Edwards of state conspiracy in which the home was similar to dirt at the Atlanta, Chief of the U.S. Knights crime is conceived and planned

"Such blatant disregard of aw and order, disrespect of

If the local authorities are un-

a bill which prohibits the trans tant churches where Negroes worwith the knowledge or intent No bombs were found at in violation of a federal or statetist church.

federal or state law creates a church officials expressed belief reputtable presumption that it the threats were those of a crank.

The Rev. Joe A. Tolle, pastor of

the Florida House of Representa-scheme of violations deli- of their views in the area of their views i

months.

and contempt for our democra-Caller Warns Two Churches able to take effective action, the Due For Bombing At Miami federal government should do Due For Bombing "I am, therefore, introducing MIAMI, Fla, (AP)-Two Protes-

possession of explosives transported in interstate commerce or the possession of explosives transported in interstate commerce bombed where where suggests have been with the knowledge or intent that the explosive will be used Methodist church or Central Bap-

Morning worship was canceled been asked to contribute funds for defense of the men arrested in should not be used to obstructalk by Rep. Bracks have (D-Ark) cover agent laid the 1951 bomb bricks in the bomb and at the the Montgomery bombing and the prompt arrest of criminals, were held as scheduled at Central the Wildwood incident because fel- the bill provides that the use of Baptist with a police cordon explosives in violation of around the building Hars and

was transported in interstate Trinity, called police and discommerce.

missed Sunday school after a The bill also provides "who-church secretary was told by teleever, in violation of a law of aphone about 10 a.m. that the state, territory, common-church would be bombed by noon. WASHINGTON (ANP) -- A wealth, or possession of the The secretary said the caller

more than ten years, or both.' The caller mumbled something Stated Senator Kennedy: "Al- Sen. Kennedy said he was unintelligible about an organiza-

"The boldness of the con-agogues, schools and com-had been under pressure from some church members since two ing. In one instance threats of Forty-seven attempted bom-Jamaican sailors attended Trinity violence were directed against bings or actual bombings have last Sunday. In both cases the a federal judge in an attempt occurred in 10 states in the 18 Jamaicans were allowed to re-

Hate-Mongers

HATE! To Dislike Intensely; Abhor; Detest; Hatred; Intense Aversion

Love Thy Neighbor As Thyself — This Part of the Scripture is A JOKE to the Dealers In Hate, regardless to Race, Color, Creed or Nationality.

We presume that these hate-mongers are Christians in Wolf's Clothing, and Gell Is Their Home, These LOW and YELLOW BELLIED VIPERS are determined to defy, not only the Highest and Greatest Tribunal in the world, but the combined over-all Law Enforcement Agencie, with a Dare - You Catch Us

These Savage Bombings and Dynamitings will continue until some white is Maimed or Killed, and then, HELL will really break loose, and then, ALL Bombings will come changing clothes and they fled out to an abrupt end, and all connected, JAILED.

These Bombings are not to be sneezed at, as you and I KNOW that these Terrors mean business, and they have it in Florida, Alabama, Tennessee and Illinois.

A Good Punishment: Catch Them, Send Them To China, Chain Them Together and Drag Them To The Front Lines To Meet Their Equals; Survive or Perish-mostly perish.

New Stanton Senior High School Received A 'Bomb' Scare On Thursday, Afternoon, Oct. 16. Students Had To Make Up The Lost Time.

New Stanton Hi School Gets Bomb Notice

The Underground or Topgtound continue to BOMB and send out Bomb Scares

New Stanton Senior High School received a bomb scare on Thursday afternoon, Oct 16.

When the call was received, an order was given to the students to evacuate the building immediately Some of the football players were

A fright is worse than the actual thing. It has a tendency to take away a man's manhood and frighten him into becoming a nervous wreck.

What are we going to do? Get together, Guard what we have with dear life, including our schools and churches. Beware, Be Ever Awake.

WE MUST WATCH AS WELL AS PRAY.

Jewish Center And School Dynamited

No One Is Injured In Jacksonville Racial Outbreak

JACKSONVILLE Fla., April 28 (AP).—A Jewish synagogue and a Negro school were dynamited early today in this city's first out to of ricial dis-

A cache of dynamite placed at the rear of the Jewish center exploded at 12:30 a.m. It blew in windows and doors of the building and shattered winidows in homes in the area.

Half an hour later dynamite the James Weldon Johnson School exploded and caused damage estimated by Police Lt. R. C. Blanton at \$20,000.

No one was injured and there were no fires connected with either plast

No arrests were made immediately, but Lt. Blanton said tossed between two buildings at police had meager descriptions of an automobile seen leaving the Jewish center about the time of the explosion there. He said two men were seen near the rear of the building shortly

before the blast. The dynamite at the school landed on concrete and blew a hole 3 inches deep in the concrete, in addition to damaging the buildings, Lt. Blanton said.

An anonymous telephone call received at the Florida Times-Union at 12:45 a.m. said there would be three bordbings during the pight.

The caller, who apparently

was excited, said he was a member of the "Confederate underground" and that everyone had disregarded the group's warnings.



ings at the James Weldon Johnson (Negro) School in Jacksonville, Fla., blew in windows and wrecked venetian blinds of this class room early today. An earlier dynamite bomb damaged a Jewish Synagogug.-AP Wirephoto.

The caller said all segrega-Rabbi Sydney M. Lefkowitz, just blown up your Jewish cen-investigation, that it looked The caller said all segrega-Rabbi Sydney M. Lefkowitz, Just blown up your Jewish center investigation, that it looked tionists must go free and that who lives across town from the ter. All integration in the more like a "scare deal" than "gitts or to carry out the law —Mayor Hayden Burns, of Jack-own from the ter. All integration in the more like a "scare deal" than a serious attempt to cause masonville, pondered the advisability of the for damake at the school.

Beach."

This is the Confederate cen-Jacksonville police told Mayor Capt. Acosta said the exbombings since Jan. 1, 1957, in-advisory committee in the wake of the formation. We have Haydon Burns, who opened an plosives were tossed about a foot cluding a recent racial-religious bombings in

from the wall of the school whereas if they had been tossec inside they would have wrecked the entire building.

He said explosives at the Jewish center were placed a few feet from the building, but if they had been dropped down a stair well only a couple of feet away they would have wrecked that building.

Sees Dynamite Placed

A witness saw a man place the dynamite at the Jewish center in leisurely fashion, then get into a 1956 Chevrolet with a white license tag with black numbers and drive away. Capt. Acosta said the license tag started "A 9 . . ." Georgia has white license plates with black numbers.

One wall and roof of the Johnson School was dislocated and Capt. Acosta said about 10 sticks of dynamite were used. The school, built of brick and glass, is new and is located in the Negro section.

Case Asks Action

FBI Probe Urged

Kerall Ray

In Jax Bombings

Saturday urged Attorney Gen-city.

of Southerne stitutions.

Case wrote Rogers that the bombines appear to be 'part of an or-

CASE ganized camof integration decisions and to intimidate those who, in good faith and honesty, are at-

Meann Ha Jacksonville, Fla., synagogue WASHINGTON (INS) — and an attempted bombing of a Sen. Clifford P. Case (R., N.J.), Negro high school in the same

eral William P. Rogers to or- Case said there are "ample der an FBI in-grounds" for calling in the FBI vestigation of "in view of the interstate charrecent bombings acter of the campaign."

and Jewish in-Weighs Plan

tempting to exercise their JACKSONVILLE Fla. - (INS)

represents some 200 churches in

take the initiative and invite lead-stitution and a Negro junior Federal Government to step in." ers of other racial and religious high school were the targets. groups to join it in establishing a He said he believed these at NEGROES RALLY committee to maintain lines of tacks were "part of the or-

Advancement of Colored People, "The recent bombs here and meanwhile, planned to hold ain other sections are in reality Meeting Follows Bomb. Clearing House for there were no casualties, but in the central declaration of war against ings at Jacksonville ings at Jacksonville team and tear gas to drive from tral group of a body which will Mr. Saunders said. "If they are represent the 94,000 Negroes in allowed to continue, there will JACKSONVILLE, Flaguer

cial, fraternal, political and religiaw."

n the English alphebet.

Florida Rally Lauds 28-City Plan to End Anti-Jewish,

Anti-Negro Terrorism

By HARRISON E. SALISBORY
Special to The New York Times.

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., May

The Rev. James B. Orth

Orth Semitic and anti-Negro ter-lessness."
rorish

city program instigated by the Mayor of Jacksonville, Haydon Burns, and Mayor Ben West of Nashville, Tenn, was voiced by Robert W. Saunders, N. A. A.

Church. More than 500 Jackson. timidate Jewish citizens."

Racial Terrorists Blamed

the north Florida city.

The ministers also adopted a sting in the South" for the resolution directing the Alliance's bombing attacks in Jacksonville Committee on Race Relations to last Monday. A local Jewish in the South in t

committee to maintain lines of tacks were part of the orcommunication between all ganized resistance that has developed" since the 1954 Supreme
Court school integration deThe National Association for the cision.
Advancement of Colored People, "The recent bombs here and

in the back.'

"The throwing of dynamite form a central organization that ling and attempts which have hist and the linking of this act to an speak for the 94,000 Negroes 47 commonstiles since Jan. 1 last the right of the Negro to vote, among the Jacksonville area's year.

Mr. Saunders said, "is a direct 400,000 population.

Attack upon our constitutional REGISTRATION DRIVE Rewards totaling \$55,7000 for the apprehension of those responsible guarantees."

The Rev. James B. Orth voters.

Most of the ministers of the peaceful and legal means. Approval of the twenty eight- city responded to his request.

May 4 (P)—Representative Ken-for the dynamiting of James Wel-not countenance further violations tured crowd," Oglesby observed. Mr. Saunders spoke at a recent wave of bombings in and the Jewish Community Center N. A. A. C. P. rally held at the South indicated "a coordi-last Sunday night.

St. Paul African Methodist Church Methodist Chur

A telegram from Roy Wilkins, executive secretary of the
bombings had been directed forcement that will ultimately demeeting was closed to the public
N. A. A. C. P., described the
against Jews and other "who termine whether or not law will because "police officers just won't bombing attacks as "resembling are in good faith and honesty survive or succumb to mob vio-attempting to carry out the lence."

as city and other parts of the Hitlerism." Mr. Wilkins also Supreme Court's decision con- By a standing vote the group commended the action of Mayor cerning school integration." approved seven resolutions which

South. commended the action of Mayor cerning school integration." approved seven resolutions which the mayor was urged to form in of Southern police and law. He spoke at a meeting here will be referred to the united or-The mayor was urged to form ing of Southern police and law of the New York tSate Zionist ganization to be formed next such a committee by the Jack enforcement representatives. Region.

Local authorities in the South-Mr. Saunders blamed "a small ern cities have acted vigorously, They declared two weeks of and of racial terrorists oper- he said, but "the interstate prayer in all churches starting

problems.

One of the resolutions also en-TO URGE UNITY Jacksonville, Fla.

Jacksonville.

be open warfare against the mass meeting of more than 400 leftor information.

The Negroes had staged a massright of petition, against legal Jacksonville Negroes — called in meeting Sunday in which theyredress of grievances, against Jacksonville Negroes — called in meeting Sunday in which theyredress of grievances, against the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the exercise of the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the exercise of the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the exercise of the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the exercise of the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the exercise of the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the exercise of the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of Negro civil so the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of the franchise the aftermath of dynamite explosions of the franchise the aftermath of the franchis

to register and vote in local vote. Glenn B. Washington, presi-the meeting.

Police observed the action from slections, dent of the Jacksonville branch Mayor Haydon Burns of Jack-the sidelines until the doors were

In Jacksonville today most of the National Assn. for the Adsonville extended the invitation to smashed and then moved in at pastors in white as well asvancement of Colored People, and some for the historic session. He the request of school authorities. Negro churches preached ser-nounced that a door-to-door camnons on the bombing incidents paign is planned to register cedent in law enforcement. OfficeThe Rev. James B. Orthyoters in the register said he thought the meet set a precedent in law enforcement. Officeials of 28 cities were present.

Church. More than 500 Jacksonville Negroes and a scattering of whites attended. The whites ings of Jewish center in Southnor and the mayor of Jacksonville of whites attended. The whites included the Rev. William Williams, Methodist of Vero Beach, who heads the Florida Human Relations Council.

A telegram from Roy William Roy Williams, Man R

urged members of Negro civil, so- and against equality under the sions at a Negro school and a flung group of Southern cities fol- with the Federal Communication Jewish synagogue-have decided lowing a precedent-setting confer- Commission. He termed a radio Jewish synagogue—have decided fowing a precedent setting contersum a radio decided fowing a precedent setting conters. The letter "z" is the least used were "continuing the job of Representatives of all pegre centers.

Jewish synagogue—have decided fowing a precedent setting conters conters are the termed a radio decided fowing a precedent setting conters. The letter state of the period and setting a precedent setting conters conters are the said that the N. A. A. C. P. to make the Negro's voice heard ence banned together here Satur announcement as "an irrespondant to the period of t

political, social, fraternal and religious groups were invited to at ment was chosen as the clearing
tend a meeting Wednesday to house for information on dynamittend a meeting Wednesday to house for information on dynamitone over-entiusiastic group Linked to Voting Right tend a meeting Wednesday to house for information on dynamit-

apprehension of those responsible Several speakers urged the im-was announced by Mayor Ben Negroes at the meeting were portance of Negro registration to West or Mashville, who presided at

plete desegregation through "The sequence of events is one replied by throwing down pink peaceful and legal means." that suggests a pattern of intimi- panties. He praised the actions by Mayor dation. This convocation of South- Police, from a distance of Haydon Burns of Jacksonville and wide law enforcement officers is about 35 yards, lobbed tear gas Keating Asks Federal Action Gov. LeRoy Collins in moving to source step in the right direction. It serves as a sober warning strated and dispersed the raid-that the people of the Sourch will ers.

talk otherwise. He said it was ap parent that recent dynamiting in four large Southern cities are

Panty Raiders Routed By Tallahassee Police

TALLAHASSEE, Fla., May 25 (UPI) - Police used tear gas early today to break up a panty raid on a number of girls' dormitories and sorority houses at Florida State University and school officials accused a local disc jokey of encouraging the

1000 to 3000 male students from the female quarters.

President Robert M. Strozier said a disc jockey's part in the A far- demonstration might be taken up

crashed through two glass doors at Jenny Murphree, but was routed by police and members of the football team. One husky football player was "slapped" with a board but uninjured.

port today to the Southern civic them to join in a united effort their purpose of fighting for com- bombings and bombing attempts. chanting. The girls, he added,



MAYORS' BOMBING CONFERENCE SHOWN EVIDENCE - Mayors from Nashville, Miami and Jacksonville, and the Birmingham police commissioner are shown evidence in recent bombings shortly after their conference started at Jacksonville, Fla., Saturday. From left, Commissioner Bull Connor, Birmingham, Ala., Mayor Robert High, Miami, Fla., Mayor Haydon Burns, Jacksonville, Mayor Ben West, Nashville, Tenn., Birmingham detective Joe. Lindsay, who show a bot that contained sticks of dynamite, and Detective Ray H. Smith of Gastonia, with bag that contained so sticks.

As Mayors Gather

Tar Heel Suspect Held In Jacksonville B

here and evidence indicates one last Saturday night. man may have made all the

of mayors and other officials fore the blast. from 29 Southern cities to discuss Detective Capt. H. V. Branch asked to testify at the meeting. rorism directed at Jews and Ne with the incidents.

N. C., has been picked up for southern cities. Officers now be JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (UP)-A questioning about the dynamiting lieve that one man made them suspect has been arrested in con of a Jewish community center and all, he said. nection with terrorist bombings a Negro junior high school here By using delayed fuses, it also

Had Dynimite.

live southern cities of was disdrunk and had one and 34 cases meeting, some as personal repre-close saturday particles of dynamite in his car. Lilley sentatives of their mayors who The disclosures came after an drove a car similar to one seen could not make the trip. There unprecedented, daylong meeting leaving the Jewish center just be were eight others present who had

would have been possible for the ing the director of the Florida bombs used in such vandalism in The man was arrested as a Sheriff's, Bureau, sat in on the no municipal connection but were

ways to halt the area's bomb ter-said Lilley denied any connection The twin blasts here were the Branch also said that "a highly acts in Southern cities in the last Mayor Haydon Burns revealed individual technique" was used in that a white man later identified the manufacture of all the bombs as James Lilley, 29, of Bear Grass as James Lilley, 29, of Bea which led the mayors to hold the

unprecedented all-day session here to disclose their names or their to find means of halting the cities. violence.

"Today's meeting leaves me with no reservation or doubt that the crimes in Miami, Jacksonville, Birmingham and Nashville were related," Burns told newsmen after the city officials had adjourned their conference.

Burns said each city represented had agreed to appoint a contact man to work with the "clearing house" set up here to pool all information.

Police Commissioner E u g e n e Connor of Birmingham told the city officials he will appeal imhandling of dynamite.

"The meeting was a huge success . . . very constructive and

same person to have placed all the bombs, Branch said.

Lilly, a bulldozer operator for three years, admitted stealing forcement in the United States. dynamite from his company, Branch said. But he also had in possession one usually long stick did not use. He displayed it to mately 100 persons. three sailors in a bar, and this led to his arrest.

Branch said Lilley definitely was not the person who called three Jewish leaders after the explosions last Saturday night and tempts. bragged of membership in the Confederate Underground."

The suspect is "just a North Carolina Buntry boy," Branch

set up a "clearing house" for of law and order," Ellerin said. evidence here.

The municipal officials met behind locked doors and designated bombings federal intervention is Burns and Mayor Ben West of essential Nashville as their spokesman with basis for coming into the situa-

Gastonia Mayor.

Palm Beach, Birmingham, Orlan- Just facts." do, Jacksonville, Biloxi, Miss., and

Some 52 police officers, includ-

Meet At Jacksonville

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (AP) — A precedent-setting conference Saturday banded together a far-flung group mediately to Gov. Jim Folson of Southern cities investigations and attempting to halt Alabama to include in his call to racial bombings. The Jacksonville Police Department the state Legislature provisions was chosen as the clearing house for information on 47 for much stronger laws on the dynamitings and attempts which have hit 21 communities since Jan. 1 last year. said it was apparent that recent Rewards totaling \$55,700 for ap- dynamitings in four large South-

In addition a Jewish temple at

Birmingham, Ala., 54 sticks of

dynamite were found beside a

Jewish temple with the fuse

LIST OF BOMBINGS in the

from the bundle.

cess . . . very constructive and complete," Burns and Mayor Ben prehension of those responsible The damaging by dynamite West of Nashville told newsmen, was announced by Mayor Ben blasts of a Negro high school and West of Nachville, Tenn., who pre-synagogue at Jacksonville Monday precipitated the day-long con-

Mayor Haydon Burns of Jack, ference an Ocala, Fla., construction firm sonville said he thought the ses-Miami was bombed in March who has lived in Jacksonville for sion set a precedent in law en- the same day a synagogue was dynamited at Nashville; and at

28 CITIES REPRESENTED

Officials of 28 cities came to the of explosive which the company conference, attended by approxi-burned out just a minute away

> Milton Ellerin, head of the factfinding division of the Anti- Carolinas is carried in story on Defamation eague of B'nai Page 15-A. B'rith of New York, gave out the list of bombings and bombing at-

"The sequence of events is one that suggests a pattern of intimidation. This convocation of Southwide law enforcement officers is a vigorous step in the right direction. It serves as a sober warning officials pledged to pool their ef- that the people of the South will forts to catch the bombers and not countenance further violations

> He said he felt that due to the interstate character of these

The FBI has said it has no legal

The mayors of Montgomery, Sa-except city officials. Burns said vannah, Nashville, Miami, West "No theories are being discussed.



and police officials from fund. Southern cities Saturday saw a crater blown into the wall of the The raising of such a reward Jewish Synagogue at Jacksonville last week. Looking at it here, was encouraged by a resolution left to right, are Mayor Ben West, Nashville, Tenn., Robert High, adopted by the Birmingham Miami, Fla., and Haydon Burns, Jacksonville, Fla. (AP Wire-Ministers Assn. in a special

News + leurer

Reward Of \$10,000 Is Goal In Dynamite Attempt Probe

Indications last night were reward of as much as \$10,000 per offeed for information reading to the arrest and Beth-El on Southside. eth-El on Southside.

Several organizations are par-

icipating in the effort to raise hat substantial amount within he next several days.

Federal Judge Seybourn H. Lynn yesterday agreed-at the equest of the Birmingham Minsters Assn.-to act as custodian of money contributed by organiations and the general public as reward.

A total of \$2200 already has

Commissioner Eugene Connor offered the first \$100 Monday afternoon, followed by a \$2000 eward put up Monday night by Director Bill Llerly of the State Department of Public Safety.

Yesterday the North Birmingham Chamber of Commerce also allocated \$100 for the reward

meeting yesterday morning at the First Methodist Church.

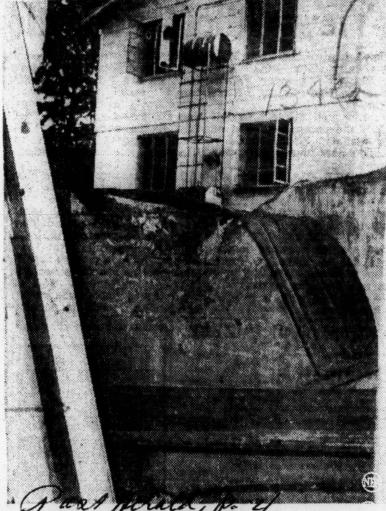
The association condemned the attempt to bomb the synagogue and expressed appreciation to law enforcement agencies in their declared purpose to deermine the persons responsible.

Two labor organizations, the United Mine Workers and the United Steel Workers, yesterday also condemned the attempt to blast the temple.

Meanwhile, Capt. G. L. Pattie said that homicide detectives and begun an intensive search n an effort to determine the source of the dynamite. Detectives Joe Lindsey and Vernon T. Hart are understood to be run-Berry said no definite theory and a Negro school in Jack-

expert to study the 54 sticks of plosive. dynamite discovered in a can-

He was Dennis Plan of Hera large portion of the day



JEWISH CENTER BOMBED This view from inside the Jewish community center and synagogue that was bombed in Jacksonville, Fla, shows the damage that was done to an apartment building across from the center. The shows bombed. Police say the two bombings, which came within minutes bombs used in these incidents. of one another, seem to have been the work of the and in two others that occurred same people. It was the third time this year that Jew-recently, all were home-made ish installations in the South have been bombed.

the staff of the fire marshal's office examining the packet plosive had been and showed a "highly individual technique."

ning down several clues in this has yet been established as to sonville, Fla. onnection.

Also yesterday, Commissioner burned out before they reached Connor said Detectives Lind-

vas valise beside the temple Monday morning by a janitor.

ple," he said.

Deputy Fire Marshal W. A. a Jewish community center

Connor called in an explosive the detonating caps on the ex-sey and Hart had been given solution of the case as an ex-

"I believe it was intended to occupied structure, under Alacules Powder Co., who spent go off and that it was put there bama law, is punishable—at the for the destruction of the tem-discretion of the jury by death. The minimum sentence for a

person convicted of such a crime is 10 years.

Under present Alabama law, blasting of an unoccupied structure is punishable by a sentence of between two to 10 years.

It's this section of the law that Connor has declared should be changed. The commissioner maintains that the death sentence should be permissible in this type of felony also.

synagogue in Miami and a Negro school here last week has been arrested as Southern officials began to reckon with the seriousness of the unchecked bombings that have terrorized Negro and Jewish communities for the past 16 onths I Sidentified

James Lilley, 29, of Bear Grass, NC., was arrested as a drunk. In his car was found one and three quarter cases of dynamite, He drove a car similar to the one seen leavthe Miami Jewish Center

Police are working on the theory that the blast in Miami, another at the James Weldon

29 Southern Cities Will Fight Bombings, Suspect Held

ern cities pledged today to halt only other contact man whose urity of American justice." Saturday night.

Police said the man, arrested King High of Miami said they last night as a drunk, had one would do the same in the and three-quarter cases of dy-Florida Legislature. namite in his car. Mr. Lilley Seventy delegates, including grove a cream and green Pon-ten mayors, attended the meet-

with the incidents. Milton Ellerin of New York, in a ditch instead of hitting the highly individual technique"ish Anti-Defamation League. was used in the manufacturewas called before the mayors of all the bombs used in five to present a report on his pecult incidents of terrorism group's continuous investigation in southern cities. Officers be-of terrorism in the South. lieve one man made them all, he said. By using delayed fuses, it also would have been possible for the same person to t

have placed all the bombs, he

At the mayor's conference. ers and set up a "clearing house" for evidence here.

The twin blasts here were the latest in a total of fortyseven terrorist acts in South ern cities in the last sixteen incidents led the mayors to hold threatening phone calls yesterday gets. P. 1 A

sonville, Birmingham and Nash-stering calls telling them to Court's decision concerning school right were related." Mayor Burns threatening calls telling them to Court's decision concerning school right and adjourned their con- Good Lerby Collins, readwhile, described the bombing as a "ser Keating's remarks were in a

Mayor Burns said each cityious crime," and pledged all state speech prepared for delivery at tion. point a contact man to workbe used to hunt down the "guilty tain community of the New York

Terrorist Acts Against Negro and Jewish Facilities Rise to 47 in 16 Months JACKSONVILLE, Fla., May here to pool all information.

3 (P.—Mayors and other offihead the clearing house. The rials from twenty-nine south-only other contact man where

junior high school here last Mayor Burns and Mayor Robert the Jacksonville Jewish commun-

of negligible to the temple ,.!

months, all directed at Jewish JACKSONVILLE, Fla., — (INS) Jewish centers in Southern states. terrar or Negro facilities. Other recent - Jacksonville police shrugged off Negro schools also have been tar-

the unprecedented all-day ses-in the wake of the dynamiting of Keating; a New York Republision here to find means of halt- a Jewish center and a Negro High can, blamed "elements of the Kuing the violence.

"Today's meeting leaves me with no reservation or doubt with no reservation or doubt that the crimes in Miami, Jack- Jewish citizens of Jews and others — who are in that the crimes in Miami, Jack- Jacksonyille reported receiving good faith and honesty attempts of Brinai Brith of Britain Brith Britain Brith Britain Brith of Britain Brith Britain Brith Britain Brith of Britain Brith Britain Brith Britain Brith Britain Brith Britain Britain

No one was injured in either blast, and revised figures showed damage of \$875 to the school and of negligible to the temple ... 28 Dixie Cities Pool Plans before the blast. Detective to some patriotic citizen who Capt. H. V. Branch said Mr. will give information to break with the incidence. Milton Ellerin of New York Milton Ellerin of New York Defective to some patriotic citizen who officals said the synagogue was intact because the thrown dynamites hit an object and dropped

JACKSONVILLE, Fla — (INS) — Officials of 28 southern cities agreed on a plan over the week end for pooling police data in an attempt to halt the racial-religious bombings which have plagued the south in recent months.

The officials hammered out the strategy during a day. long meeting in Jacksonville, the people of the South will not

where a Jewish synagogue and countenance further violations of Negro Junior high school were law and order."
bombod a half four apart early Ellerin, who supplied the list

ed "a coordinated interstate ef- Ben West of Nashville, Tenn., who tial." fort to intimidate Jewishreiti- presided at the meeting, said re- In addition to the school and wards totaling \$55,700 have been temple bombings in Jacksonville He reterred to several bomb- offered for apprehension and con- last Sunday, a Jewish synagogue

CLOSED MEETING

of bombings and bomb attempts, SOUTH FALLSBURGH, N. Y. April 17 of bombings and bomb attempts, the officials pledged to pool **Diasts Alarm** P.—U.S. Rep. Kenneth B. Keating their efforts to catch the bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 47 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of these bombings have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred in 48 terstate character of the second have occurred have occurred in 48 terstate character occurred have occurred have occurred have occur of bombings in the South indicat- cities since Jan. 1, 1957. Mayor ings federal intervention is essen-

> ings or attempted bombings of viction of those responsible for the was dynamited in Miami last Jewish centers in Southern states. terrorism. temple was blasted in Nashville Since the sessions were closed and a bundle of dynamite sticks

that suggests a pattern of intimi-called for Sunday at St. Paul's dation. This convocation of south- Afro-Methodist-Episcopal church wide law enforcement officers is a in Jacksonville by officials of the Keating's remarks were in a vigorous step in the right direc-National Association for the Advancement of Colored People to It serves a sober warning that reaffirm their purpose of seeking complete desegregation through "peaceful and legal means."



INSPECT DYNAMITE CRATER—Inspecting the crater blown into the outside wall of the Jewish Synagogue at Jacksonville, Fla., last Monday are (from left) Mayors Ben West of Nashville, Tenn., Robert High of Miami, Fla., and Haydon Burns of Jacksonville, and Police Commissioner "Bull" Connor of Birmingham, Ala.—AP Wirephoto.

proximately 100 persons.

28 Cities in South Unite fact finding division of the affirm their purpose of complete ground. No the description of the descri In Drive on Bombings which gave out the list of bombings and bombing at-

tempts-said: JACKSONVILLE, Fla., May 3 (A). - A precedent-setting "The sequence of events is conference today banded together a farflung group of Southerrone that suggests a pattern of eities investigating and attempting to halt racial bombings. intimidation. This convocation The Jacksonville Police Department was chosen as thef Southwide law enforcement clearing house for information on dynamitings and attemptofficers is a vigorous step in the which have hit 47 communities since January 1 last year ight direction. It serves as a

Rewards totaling \$55,700 for Jacksonville said he thought of the South will not counapprehenson of those festion the session set a precedent intenance further violations of sible was announced by Mayorlaw inforcement in the Unitediaw and order." Ben West of Nashville, Tenn. States Sen West of Nashville, Tenn. S Haydon Burns of the conference, attended by ap-

vention is essential.

The FBI has said it has no legal basis for coming into the situation.

Sessions Are Closed

The sessions were closed to all except city officials. Mayor Burns said "no theories are Mayor West said the meeting Roy Collins Tuesday reminded being discussed: just facts." had to be closed because residents the penalty for "police officers just won't talk bombing of public places in otherwise." He said it was apparent that recent dynamitings in four large Southern cities are similar.

The damaging by dynamite blasts of a Negro high school and Jewish Synagogue at Jacksonville Monday precipitated the day-long conference.

Goals Are Listed several results and listed among

A plan to present to Congress JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (P)-Three calling for enactment of a na-high school pupils accused of toss-tional security law concerning ing fards in Negri sections pur-sale of dynamite; porting to be from the "Confed-

Meanwhile, a meeting has will be charged in Juvenile Court been set for tomorrow after-will be charged in Juvenile Court sociation for the Advancement the instruction regards of Colored People said, to re-ings. The Confederate Under-Milton Ellerin, head of theaffirm their purpose of complete ground. Negroes and Jews our Anti-Defamation League ofpeaceful means. B'nai B'rith of New York—

Penalty for Bombing Can Be Death

TALLAHASSEE - Gov. Le Florida is

News

About

Florida

death. "Crimes of

In addition, a Jewish temple of at Miami was bombed in March the same day a synagogue was dynamited at Nashville; and at Birmingham. Ala., 54 sticks of dynamite were found this week beside a Jewish temple with the fuse burned out just a minute away from the bundle. Goals Are Listed Mr. West and Mr. Burns said the conference hoped to achieve Cards Caled Prank

Establish immediate and erate Underground," have been clear lines of communication arrested by Duval County officers. between police authorities of Deputy Sheriff Marvin H. Hayes principal cities involved; listed to of the youths as Byron Set up an investigative system Aubrey McGhin and James Fred to coordinate activities of police Rauch beth 15 of Jacksonville. in the various cities;

And establish any pattern of with fiolation of the anti-defamadynamitings in the hope it will ton statute has been filed in Dulead to arrest of those respon-val Criminal Court. Hayes said the other youth, 16, noon at the St. Paul African The trio is accused of distribut-Methodist Episcopal Church, ing business size cards bearing officials of the National As-the inscription "Regular Bomb-

> County Solicitor Lacy Mahon said Rauch admitted printing the cards "as a practical joke."

A JEWISH CENTER BOMBED IN SOU

Jacksonville Negro School Also Hit in Blasts Laid to an 'Underground'

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., April Negro school were bombed here little doubt that the bombings today. Members of a group were coordinated. called "The Confederate Underground, which said to be respon-sible for the outbreak, the third BIRMINGHAM, April 28 (A)

in a period of three or four minutes at the buildings, which are four miles apart.

The explosives were discovered beside the building by James Pruitt, the janitor after the twenty-five fooot fuse had burned to within eighteen inches. The dynamite sticks, in a satchel, had enough power to demolish the building.

The other exploded in the arcade entracteway of the James Weldon Johnson for High Shoot The police said no one was reported injured. One bast broke the rear windows of the Jewish center, buckled the metal

ment house. Damage at the town. school was estimated at \$2,000. Mr. Pruitt, saw the dynamite

paper man and said:

"This is The Confederate Un- from hunch an hour later, derground. We have just blown Police Capt. G. L. Pattie said up a Jewish center of integra- the satchel apparently had been tion. Every segregationist in out in the weather overnight, the South must go free. All since the canvas was wet, integration must stop. Jews will not be allowed in Florida, except at Miami Beach. Jews outside of Miami Beach will die. This is General Ponce de Leon."

Other Incidents Recalled

Similar Telephone calls were received earlier this year after bombings of Jewish buildings at Miami and Nashville, Tenn.

David Weinstein, administration had been notified by telephone shortly after today's bombings. The police said several members of the Jewish gues.' community had received threatening telephone calls recently.

"We are all at a loss to explain what might have caused indicates a concerted course of stein said. "There has been no state scale and points to the electric chair, Asst. State Atty. brought to the forefront by the

faith and outside groups and warrants an immediate investsegregation is not even an issue igation by the F.B.I." in Jacksonville. The subject has never even come up in our outrageous by all Americans" congregation.

she had seen an automobile Engel said. speed away from the rear of the plosion. She said it was a latemodel car with one occupant and appeared to have Georgia license plates. The Georgia border is only a few miles away.

The police said two cars ap-28 (UP)-A Jewish center and a parently had been used in the

such in the both this year.

The bonos, beinged pade of prevent the explosion of fiftynitroglycerin, were hurled within a period of three or four minin a period of three or four minThe explosives were discov-

Jewish center, buckled the metal could offer no explanation for e of a near-by garage and the dynamite attempt. Rabbi vacued windows in an apart- Abraham J. Mesch was out of

Shortly after the blasts, a as he walked past a basement man telephoned a former news- window, but did not report it until Mr. Horwitz had returned

F.B.I. Inquiry Urged

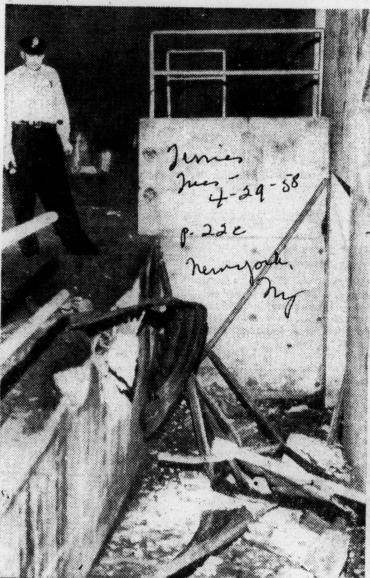
The American Jewish Committee asked yesterday for an inquiry by the Federal Bureau of Investigation into the recent bombings in the South.

made in a telegram to Attorney General William P. Rogers. The tor of the Jewish Center here, telegram said that in recent said a member of his congrega- months there had been "five bombings or attempted bombings of schools and synago-

Irving M. Engel, president of the committee, said that the "series of bombings . . . clearly

The situation "is considered and provides "propaganda fod-A woman told the police that der" for the Communists, Mr.

Jewish Center shortly after mid-night, minutes before the ex- Bomb Damage in Jacksonville, Fla.



Police officer inspects damage at rear of a Jewish center

Associated Press Wirephotos

Another bomb broke windows in a Negro junior high school

The committee's reguest was NOBODY HAS TO GET HURT

Tossing Bomb in Public Place Capital Offense Under Statutes of Florida ing." Schevitz said. Nobody has to get hurt by the bomb tossing. By John R. Brank. Times-Union Staff Writer Times-Union Staff Writer

friction between members of our existence of a conspiracy which Nathan Schevitz said yesterday, bombings of the Jacksonville Jew-And that is only one of the ish Center and the James Weldon

Tossing a bomb in a public laws dealing with the criminal In addition, Florida has laws rape, that the jury may recomplain what might have caused an inter-place can put the tosser in the use of explosives, which has been jealing with the manufacture and

sale of explosives. Violation of the rules and regulations can become a criminal offense.

It is a capital offense to throw

explosives onto a public road, a public park or a building where

mend mercy to the trial judge in bringing in its guilty verdict. But unlike the other capital offerse cases, the trial judge is not automatically bound to extend mercy.

Another statute dealing with the placing of bombs against buildings with the intent to maliciously injure life, limb or property carries a penalty of from one year in the county jail to 20 years in the state penitentiary and or a \$10,000 fine.

If any one is killed in the commission of such a crime, murder charges can be brought against the perpetrators.

Another Law Outlined

Under other circumstances, still another law carries a maximum of 10 years imprisonment and or

a \$5,000 fine for placing a bomb Tightening the net on malefac-

tors who would "play" with dynamite or any other explosive, the lawmakers have provided more penalties for violations of the licensing statutes

In order to manufacture, sell or even possess explosives, it is necessary to obtain a license from the state bublic safety de-partment. Anyone handling exexplosives, except farmers, must have a hicense or a blaster's per

And this licensing law makes the possession of explosives under "circumstances contrary to the provisions of the act" prima facie evidence of an "intent to use same for the destruction of life, limb or property.

It can be legal dynamite to "play with dynamite," not to mention the havor and tragedy that could be caused by irresponsible individuals.

lewish Synagogue And Negro School

Calls Warn

JACKSONVILLE, Fia. (A)- A Jewish synagogue and a Negro school were dynamited early today in this city's first outbreak

A cache of dynamite placed at the rear of the Jewish center exploods at 12:30 m. Itables in windows and doors of the Building and shattered windows in

hom Din the archinga Cla. Half an hour later a dynamite bomb tossed between two buildings at the James Weldon Johnson School exploded and caused damage estimated by Police Lt. R. C. Blanton at \$20,000.

Blanton said police had meager descriptions of an automobile seen leaving the Jewish center about the time of the explosion there. He said two men were seen near the rear of the building shortly before the blast.

The bomb at the school landed on concrete and blew a hole three inches deep in the concrete in addition to damaging the buildings, Blanton said.

An anonymous telephone call received at the Florida Times-Union at 12:45 a. m. said there would be three bombings during

cept at Miami Beach."

Rabbi Sydney M. Lefkowitz ives because "that might make said he received a call from someone who said: "This is the Confederate Center of Information Ala., Nashwife, Tenn., and Confederate Center of Informa-Jewish center. All integration in the South must stop."

reason for dynamiting the synagogue and Capt. A. M. Acosta of the Jacksonville police said he knew of no reason to blow up the for bomb violence in those cities.

The caller said he was a mem- JACKSONVILLE, Fla. - (INS) ber of the "confederate under- Mayor Haydon Burns said Thursday he expects representatives of 13 Southern cities to attend Sat-

cities which will send representat heavy rain.

Jacksonville, where the most recent tion. We have just blown up your blasts have occurred, haive already sent notice they will attend. Other cities expected to send representa-The rabbi said he knew of no Gastonia, N. C. An. and

000 have been posted in Birmingham and Jacksonville for the for Jacksonville Negroes — called in prehension of persons responsible the aftermath of dynamite explo-

(In Tallahlassee, Fla., Gov. Leroy Collins Thursday hailed the meet- Jewish synagogue—decided Suning as "very significant." He said, day to make the Negro's voice however, he did not think it heard through united action. proper" that plans be made to keep track of dynamite sales in the various states involved in the bombings.)

Advancement of Colored People form a central organization that announced it will hold a meeting can speak for the 9,000 Negroes Sunday in Jacksonville to reaffirm among the Jacksonville area's & its aim for complete abolition of 400,000 population

an issue," he said.

Last March-on the same day synagogues in Miami and Nashvill were bombed, causing extensive damage. Earlier this week, 54 sticks of dynamite were discovered out The caller said all segregationists must go free and that "we compare notes on the recent rash want no more Jews in Florida except at Miami Beach"

13 Sobbiern that in Jacksonville to side a Birmingham synagogue. A fuse leading to the explosives had burned out, however, because of a beauty rain. fuse leading to the explosives had

> Negroes Holo Un Bombin 2 A

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (R) -Meanwhile, rewards totaling \$11,- mass meeting of more than 400 sions at a Negro school and a

Representatives of all Negro political, social, fraternal and religious groups were invited to at-The National Association for the tend a meeting Wednesday to 400,000 population

segregation by peaceful and legal Several speakers urged the immeans.

NAACP Field Representative portance of News registration to robert W. Saunders said the bomb-vote. Glenn B. Wishington, presiings of a Jacksonville Negro school dent of the Jacksonville branch and Jewish synagogue last Monday of the National Assn. for the Adward was a "deplorable" act. "That is not the way to settle nounced that a door-to-door campaign is planned to register voteration, 5-5-5-Robert W. Saunders of Tampa.

Blast Kips

MIAMI, Fla. (A)—A dynamite tration or uneasiness.

hole in the concrete rear wall of ter. Temple Beth El's school-recreation annex, blew out doors, lifted the roof and shifted walls from

their foundation. hurled 150 yards into the roof of a house. Members of pearby homes were shaken some of the closest had broken windows and toppled lamps. Furniture was rocked by the force of the blast. Excited residents ran from

heir homes in nightclothes. ives across the street from the first outbreak of racial disorder. center said the 2:30 a. m. blast shook him in his bed.

The seven-year-old building was ter exploded at 12:30 a.m. artially covered by insurance. The dynamiting recalled a ses of bombings of synagogues Negro homes here in 1951

Following Blasts

stranger's babble on a synagogue were made immediately, but stranger's babble on a synagogue Blanton said police had meager descriptions of an auto seen gregation officials Monday as au leaving the Jewish center about thorities probed bombings that the time of the explosion there.

damaged Nashville Tenn., and He said two men were seen near the rear of the building shortly before the last.

The bomb at the school landed on concrete and blew a hole three inches deep in the concrete in addition to do not concrete in additional to do no rushed up the synagogue steps and harangued three inches deep in the concrete in addition to dam-who were going in to a service. hole three inches deep in the concrete in addition to dam-said. They quoted him as saying ex-

stedly: "God talks to me. And is

this cross (referring to a Menorah -a religious symbol - on the synagogue awning) doesn't come down then things are going to happen because you've got to be Jewish or gentile." Then he drove off. Dr. Tibor H. Stern of Bett Ja-

cob said he regarded the man's antics as an apparent act of frus-

blast heard for miles did at least No suspects were located im- gro school and a Jewish syna-\$30,000 worth of damage to a mediately in Sunday's Nashville gogue early Monday. southwest Miami Jewish center or Miami dynamitings. Neither inThe blasts occurred outside each building and resulted mainly broke in bro 12 sticks of dynamite had been to the School Relation of the Deep to the School Placed at the base of one of the Temple Beth-El, in Miami's south- Johnson High School Relation of the Wayor Haydon Burns Said "it

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., April 28-(AP)-A Jewish synagogue Simon Seiden, vice president of and a Negro school were dynathe Beth El congregation, who mited early today in this city's

> A cache of dynamite placed at the rear of the Jewish cen-(EST). It blew in windows and doors of the building and shat-tered windows in homes in the area

Miamian Babbles Half an hour later a uynamic bomb tossed between two buildings at the James Wetdon School exploded and cause description of the second section of the section of the second section of the section of the second section of the section of the second section of the section of the section of the section of the section damage estimated by police Lt. R. C. Blanton at \$20,000.

NO ONE WAS injured and there were no fires connected MIAMI BEACH, Fla. (A) - A with either blast. No arrests

Blasts Rock Negro School, Synagogue

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. A-Dynamite explosions damaged a Ne-

had no immediate theories on the windows of nearby buildings. in brokes windows at the syna-reason for the dynamiting. Ten or Damage was estimated at \$30,000 gogue and dislocation of the roof 12 sticks of dynamite had been to the school-recreation annex of and one wall of the James Weldon

The explosion tore a gaping Nashville Jewish Community Cenof an outsider" and asked the FBI to investigate.

The FBI, however, said it had no jurisdiction, adding it found no evidence federal law had been violated. But Fred Frohbose, FBI head, said he was maintaining liaison with Jacksonville police.

an hour later.

Nashville was dynamited.

gone unsolved.

glass in a two-block area. Shortly A former newsman living in

center. All integration in the die." South must stop."

egro, Jewish

'Confederate' Group Telephones Threats

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. — (UP) — Explosions rocked The two scenes are about four a Jewish center and a Negro school within a period of miles apart. The first blast came three to four minutes early today, apparently set off by a about 12:30 a.m., the second half group identifying itself as "the Confederate underground."

El Temple at Miami was bombe Weldon Johnson Junior High community received anonymous with \$30,000 damage. This was or School, about four miles from the calls threatening Jews and organ-synagogue. Police said there was izations promoting racial mixing. the same day a synagogue alevidence of a connection between School principal James Green the two bombings.

bombings in 1951 in which a hous that Jewish installations have school at about \$2.000 been bombed in the South. In this, ing center and several synagogues latest incident, as in earlier dynawere damaged. The blasts have mitings, at Miami and Nashville, one unsolved.

Tenn there were anonymous telephoned threats of further violence

after two women living in the Jacksonville, who asked that his area were admitted to a hospital identity be withheld, said he resuffering hysteria and shock. The ceved a call shortly after ind synagogue is located on the edge night from a man identifying himof the business district, the school self as "General Ponce de Leon" The caller, apparently reading the

statement, was quoted as saying: Shortly after the synagogue ex- "This is the Confederate Underplosion Rabbi Sydney M. Left- ground. We have just blown up a kowitz, who lives across town Jewish center of integration. from the scene, received an anon- Every segregationist in the South ymous phone call. He told police must go free. All integration must a man said "this is the confeder- stop. Jews will not be allowed in ate center of information. We Florida, except at Miami Beach. have just blown up your Jewish Jews outside of Miami Beach will

> Police said so far as could be learned no one was killed or in-

n hour later.

The other charge was set off in jured by the blasts. But they said an arcade entrance way at James several members of the Jewish

and Financial Director L. O. Cal-The Miami area had a series of It was the third time this year houn estimated damage to the

Jynamite Bomb Blasts

School

Explosion

School of the conversation we kept under wraps by cers.

Excited residents residents residents residents. Synagogue

Is Heard **Over City**

Temple Beth El Loss Is \$30,000

> By BOB SWIFT Herald Staff Writer

ut doors and lifted walls and from their foundations.

ing was hurled 150 yards into Negro homes. the roof of a house.

as far away as West Miami in his bed at 2:30 and Coconut Grove.

over the bombing by police.

Detective Capt. Lee Napier, plosion had been." in charge of the investigation, could not be reached all day Sunday. No official report of the bombing had been made late Sunday night. Police officials on duty said they knew nity is up in arms about this," nothing of the blast.

But confidential sources told calling and offering help." The Herald that a mysterious Damage was heaviest in the phone call was made to police center's kitchen, classrooms headquarters before the bomb and auditorium, but acoustical ng and that a tape recording

of the conversation was being tile was sprung loose from the kept under wraps by law offi-synagogue ceiling next door.

the Sunday morning dark as the shattered wreckage -

airplane had crashed.

The bombers apparently Kitchen equipment was A shattering dynamite blast vrapped the dynamite in black twisted and crushed. Food and neard for miles caused at least paper skull caps stolen from awine for a scheduled. Sunday \$30,000 damage to a South-Beth El storage shed near thenight banquet was strewn on

west Miami Jewish center early building the floor. A gaping hole was Sundar Feating of a date it word of torn in the kitchen ceiling.

The 2:30 a.m. explosion tore a "Synagogue borning go Classrooms in the school sector a gaping hole in the concrete around, police at first toldtion were littered with ceiling to the sunday of the school sector and desks were jump rear wall of Temple Beth El's wide-eyer bystanders it hadpanels and desks were jumschool-recreation annex, blew been a explosion.

1951 by a series of dynamite Glass was shattered in a score A jagged chunk of iron rail- bombings of synagogues and of windows, lamps were

The blast shook hundreds of homes around the immediate around the formediate around the formediate around the shock of SW across the street from the cenpartly insured.

The blast shook hundreds of Across the street from the cenpartly insured.

The blast shook hundreds of Across the street from the cenpartly insured.

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The blast shook hundreds of Across the street from the cenpartly insured.

s far away as West Miami in his bed at 2:30 slight from the front, temple of in my, pa officials said the seven-year-jamas," he said. "I thought arold building will have to be reairplane had fallen. People built. Pending an examination were coming from everywhere by safety experts, the Temple of the hambing by police. but no one knew where the exhas canceled services and pa-

> Seiden and Sidney Palmer, congregation president, expressed shock at the blast.

"The Miami religious commusaid Palmer. "Protestants, Catholics, Jews, all have been

Excited residents ran from The dynamite - which left their homes in nightclothes in the odor of high explosive in police cars, fire engines and shifted the building on its ambulances screamed into the foundation. Three doors were blasted from their hinges. Most of the shaken residents Glass was shattered and said they at first thought an sharp shards were thrown over the center yard.

Police found that 10 or 12 sticks of dynamite had been planted at the base of the center's wall near the kitchen.

Steps leading to the kitchen were blown away and an iron stair rail ripped over treetops into the roof rain gutter of center's wall near the kitch- Boyd Whaley's home at 1770

SW Sixth St., a block away.

was terrorized in Nearby homes suffered, too. knocked over and furniture on Seiden, 503 SW 17th rocked by the force of the

rochial school classes.



-Herald Staff Photo by William Kuenze

Congregation Officer Inspects Damage ... Simon Seiden, vice president of Beth El group

Negro Guilty In Assault

OCALA, Feb. 14—A six-man cir- ida Industrial School for Boys, Dozier said that when cor-Negro Shot cuit court jury took just three at lactang a Many psyling poral punishment was necesminutes today to decide James ogst testified Tuesday before sary, it was administered unthomas Reed Belleview Negro, a Senate investigating commit-der careful supervision with one of the school's top offiwas fully of attempted breaking tee in Washington.

The psychologist Dr. Edgene cials present as a witness.

The psychologist Dr. Edgene cials present as a witness.

Byrd, who resigned his Harianmiss Lorraine Mason testified

The post recently, said the boys someone three a building his large corrections.

someone threw a building by the tion through ber, beatcom wilder the tion ped. 3. She said she ran ped. ut of the house and a man she denified as Reed caught her and knocked her down. She said time school superintendent, he threatened to kill had if she told The Herald nothing like

miss mason said she pleaded said spankings were given only as "final disciplinary action," with every safeguard incident to the steriff soffice and Reed was arrested the next day.

Dozier said Dr. Byrd had According to Deputy Sheriff Keith Owen, Reed confessed to the as- witnessed only one spanking, sault on Miss Mason.

confession on the witness stand ment. today and denied he was any- "At Marianna," Dozier said, where near Miss Mason's house "we have a good program, good

Danest Mongeon. Ocala Negro. "But from time to time, here was convicted of first degree mur- as at any other institution of we know," said the superinten-merchandise was found of the der in the fatal shooting of anoth- this kind, it becomes necessary dent. "We are much more con-root that the shuse rath- ackson is charged with breakjury recommended mercy.

Judge D. R. Smith did not immediately impose sentence on do without corporal punisheither Reed or Mongeon.

Jury Finds Marianna Educator Denies Brutality

The Times-Union Bureau part of the system at the Flor- tional punishment.

But Arthur Dozier, longthis had ever happened. He

Dozier said Dr. Byrd had and did not register any objec-Reed repudiated the alleged tions to the form of punish-

people to administer it, and In other circuit court action, good counseling for the boys.

er Negro, Willie Howard. The to take final disciplinary ac-cerned about the abuse rathing and entering, grand larceny

"I don't know what we would ment.

of magic wand to insure dis- the institution is frequently cipline without it. But when visited by sociologists and stuyou consider that we have dents.

The Times-Union Bureau
trait in common — that they

"We have never tried to can't live in harmony with hide from them that we use their home community — we cornoral punishment."

Shooting Ufficer

Woods telephoned Capt. A. J. of 2nd lumber. Hancy was hose trait in common — that they be have never tried to can't live in harmony with hide from them that we use there have community — we cornoral punishment."

Shooting Ufficer

Woods telephoned Capt. A. J. of 2nd lumber. Hancy was hose tried to be provided the provided cipline without it. But when visited by sociologists and stucan hardly expect every one Dozier. of them to become nice little gentlemen overnight."

Byrd said boys charged with "We are continually trying Daylona Beach, to 10 years for the imposter's arrest.

A cablegram to aut infractions of rules or with fall-to improve our program, and

were beaten with a 312-inch- zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with intent



-Associated Press Wirephoto

Dr. Eugene Byrd

... were boys 'herded?' er than the use of corporal and possession of burglary tools. punishment, and we set up every possible safeguard."

Rated as one of the top cor-"I wish there was some kind rectional schools in the country,

Work is almost complete on was sentenced to 10 years in a psychiatric unit at Marian-state rison.

na. staffed by full-time doctors Harmon was accused of shooting

ing behind in their studies were are doing a great deal in the forced to sprawl on a cot and field of prevention," said Do-

Is Escapee

A 49-year-old Negro, who was shot four times early yesterday morning by officers at the scene of a break-in, was identified later Kaun four of Wangi." as an escapee from the state prison at Raiford.

Freddie Jackson was shot when patrolmen R. E. Barker and G. H. Thrower saw him on the roof of the Forest Pharmacy, 1011 Forest St. June University
Officers said Jackson was told

wounded in the right shoulder, right knee and each thigh. He was listed in fair condition at Duval Medical Center last night after undergoing surgery.

The detectives said the Negro had sent sent ced & Right in 1957 for breaking and entering.

Patrolmen said a hole was cut through the ceiling of the phar-

Negro Sentenced To 10 Years for Shooting Officer said.

their home community - we corporal punishment," said convicted Wednesday by a circuit court jury for assault with intent to commit manslaughter, today

By BERT COLLIER

Herald Staff Writer

Brutal mass beatings are headrail, they received additional punishment.

Brutal mass beatings are headrail, they received additional punishment.

Were beaten with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier."

Brutal mass beatings are breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier."

Brutal mass beatings are breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier."

Brutal mass beatings are breaking and entering with model with a 3½-inch-zier. "But until we develop breaking and entering with model with a specific ceived five-year prison sentences.

Edward Woods, Posing As African Prince is Unmasked By Consul

Milton, Fla. (NNPA) - The French Equatorial Africa 'cmasquerade ended recently for Edward Lee Woods, of Maclenny, Fla., who has been posing as "Prince Mwaubistia Ribsouri

The impostor was lodged in a Santa Ross County jail cell. The 24-year old self-styled "son of the lord of paramount chiefs of Ug of in French Equatorial to halt several times. He was poster here on a tip from immigration authorities. He was held in connection with a strong of hospital hills across the ountry he had regally charged to the French consulate. He has a kidney ailment.

27 Languages Less French a grrant on him, M. A. Pelliver St. Johns County justice of
the peace, reported today macy and about \$205 worth of ing sent to Washington for a Pellicer said Deputy Everett the Chief Deputy Haney told him a short Curry check by the FBi, Chief Deputy Haney tole him shot Curry Ed Weekly said.

> languages and to have seven col- gone to the man's home to serve lege degrees but his trouble with mer wife charging assault and the Frnch language whil seeking battery. Pelline stated, free hospital treatment at Biloxi, The peace justice said that in Miss., led to his arrest, police his preliminary investigation wit-

inquest into the shorting at 2 No Pride At All "I do not speak that langue" He said the warrant secured by age," he said. Tellier referred curry's ex-wife directed the Mill him to the consulate general inCreek man to appear in court to-

In his testimony in Washand social workers. Boys with a Daytona Beach policeman ir
ington before the Kefauver special problems will be obsub-committee studying condiserved and treated under hostions at correctional schools, pital conditions.

na. staffed by full-time doctors
Harmon was accused of shooting
attempted to request funds, setcharge.

in motion the investigation that Curry last year was acquitted
in motion the investigation that of a charge of arson in the burned to request funds, set in motion the investigation that led tong at Mill Creek. tion the investigation that led toing at Mill Creek.

A cablegram to authorities in

Man Slain In Assault On Deputy

vealed the Ubangi had no pance

named Mwaubistia Ribaouri

Kaunstitouri-in fact had ne

prince at all.

IN ST. JUHNS

By Staff Writer ST. AUGUSTINE, April 7-Lec William Curry, 60, of Mill Creek was shot to death late yesterday when he attacked a deputy sheriff, who was attempting to serve

Woods claimed to know 27 to piece of lumber. Haney had a warrant brought by Curry's for-

nesses told him Curry struck

Bomb Making Headquarters

Tom Kelly charged they turned in-homes. to "a bomb-making headquarters Rows

Kelly said the ammunition appeared to be destined for Cuba, Blast Damages but could find no other connection between the men and revolutlonary forces in the nearby Island Republic.

Held on charges of suspicion of illegal possession of explosives were Glen Rowan, 23, and Ronald Joseph Heffren, 24, both of Brooklyn, and Negro School In Jacksonville 27-year-old Bernard Liglin of New York City.

Kelly said two rooms at the hotel (Shalimar) rented by the men 'DUD' contained four two-gallon kegs of gunpowder, blasting caps, ignitors and other equipment used in making bombs and hand grenades

headquarters," Kelly declared, ish center and a Negro school "with enough explosives to start a here Monday and a "dub" bomb revolution."

The sheriff said "some Cuban was found later at a synagogue literature and correspondence" was in Birphingham, found in the trio's possession and It appeared to be a repeat of said Ligin admitted he sympath- a violence pattern carried out ized with the cause of Cuban earlier this year against minorirebels.

were involved in any operation to bombed at both places. ship arms to Cuba, Kelly said. He said they claimed they were base- After the bombings here just ball players who had traveled to past midnight, mysterious call-Miami in search of jobs.

Kelly said the three men were gration" would be stopped and involved in an automobile accident Florida, Jews would be confined Sunday afternoon about 40 miles to Miami Beach. west of Miami (Tamiami Trail and The threatening calls said the 40-mile Bend). He said a garage "Confederate Underground" was attendant repairing the vehicle responsible for the blasts, which noticed a keg of gunpowder in the police said were designed to incar and notified the sheriff's of-timidate more than to damage

Deputies then traced the auto was mentioned in anonymous through its license plates to the calls after the Nashville bomb-Miami hotel. (at Biscayne Blvd, ing. and 62nd St.) The vehicle had been rented by the men recently.

A fourth man, 25-year-old Burton Berg of New York City, was Police said the crude bomb being held by Collier County authorities for questioning. He was damage" had not rain doused arrested when he returned to the the fuse. garage this morning to pick up the

no connection between today's ar-(INS) - Three rests and the recent bombing of a sonville terrorism. New York City men were arrested cases of Cuban sympathizers being not discovered until 1 a.m. when caught sight of the community were damaged. The blasts have found with ammunition in their a Negro janitor became suspi- bomber as he tossed an explo- gone unsolved,

with enough explosives to start a being held in the Dale (Miami) County Jail.

Also Dynamited

BIRMINGHAM

By The United Press

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., April "It looked like a bomb-making 28. Dynamiters d'amaged a Jewcontaining 54 sticks of explosive

ties in Nashville and Miami. On Rowan and Heffren denied they March 16, synagogues were

Mysterious Callers

ers told Jewish leaders "all inte-

property or injure persons. The 'Confederate Underground' also

In Birmingham, meanwhile, 54 sticks of dynamite were found propped against Temple Beth-el. would have "done considerable

Bundled in a canvas bag, the bomb apparently was lighted "before the rain," which started at midnight, said Police Capt. T. L. Pattie. The bomb that failed thus could have been timed to coincide with the Jack-

cious of the bulky sack.

Bombings In Montgomery

Several Negro churches were bombed in Montgomery last year Dynamite Synagogues were bombed at Nashville and at Miami this year, also with an aftermath of calls threatening Jews and Ne-

Police had little to report on their study of the explosions which rocked a combination community center and synagogue in North Jacksonville and minutes later sent glass flying through amite explosions damaged a Nethe library and cafeteria of James Weldon Johnson Negro Junior High School several miles

Residents reported hearing the blasts shortly after midnight as far as 27 blocks away from each

Proximity of the explosions made it apparent the incidents Mayor Haydon Burns said it affect captosions damaged a Reshal E. C. McDermon speculated of an outsider" and asked the FBI it was the work of professionals, to investigate.

had just observed its 50th anni- liaison with Jacksonville police.

No Damage Estimate

damage to the Jewish center but synagogue in Birmingham, Ala., no jurisdiction, adding it found no shattered windows and damage failed when the fuse on a satchel evidence federal law had been to nearby wooden buildings indi- containing 54 sticks of dynamite violated. But Fred Frohbose, FBI cated it might be extensive. Offi- burned out. cials at the Johnson school said The satchel was discovered by about \$2,000.

lins promised the "full force" of and apartment buildings. all government agencies would There was no apparent reason unite in a relentless effort to ar- for the fuse's failure and Harry rest and convict the "hoodlums" Horwitz, administrative director responsible for the bombings.

plosions, at least three persons tempt. received threatening calls from persons who identified them- pledged the full force of all govselves as members of the "Con-federate Underground." Two to track down the "guilty hood-Jewish reporters were called as lums." He called dynamitings a well as a prominent Jewish "serious crime against every citileader.

sive bundle and sped off in a 1956 Chevrolet which appeared to glass in a two-block area. Shortly have a Georgia tag.

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (P-Dyngro school and a Jewish synagogue early Monday.

The blasts occurred outside each building and resulted mainly in broken windows at the synagogue and dislocation of the roof and one wall of the James Weldon Johnson High School.

Mayor Haydon Burns said "it

Dr. Sanders Tolfield, rabbi of The FBI, however, said it had

versary "as a congregation with The two scenes are about four Mayor Haydon Burns said "it its roots deep in the cultural and miles apart. The first blast came is quite obvious this is the work economic soil of Duval County." about 12:30 a.m., the second half of an outsider" and asked the FBI an hour later.

No estimate had been made of An attempt to blow up a Jewish

damag ethere would amount to James Pruitt, 13, Negro janitor for the synagogue, Temple Beth-

of the temple, could give no ex-Soon after the car-splitting ex- planation for the dynamite at-

> In Florida, Gov. Leroy Collins zen of Florida."

Burns said the explosions ap-

of bombings in Miami and else-tempt,

El Temple at Miami was bombed ernment agencies would be user with \$30,000 damage. This was on to track down the "guilty hood the same day a synagogue at lums." He called dynamitings Nashville was dynamited.

The Miami area had a series of zen of Florida." A resident of a nearby apart- bombings in 1951 in which a hous-

> The synagogue blast here broke after two women living in the area were admitted to a hospital suffering hysteria and shock. The synagogue is located on the edge of the business district. The school is in a Negro section.

Negro School, Jewish Synagogue Hit By Dynamite Explosions

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (P)-Dynamite explosions damaged a Negogue early Monday.

the blasts occurred outside the bombed synagogue, said in a no jurisdiction, adding it found no each building and resulted mainly statement from New York that evidence federal law had been in broken windows at the synamembers were "deeply violated. But Fred Frohbose, FBI gogue and dislocation of the roof shocked." He said the church head, said he was maintaining and one wall of the James Weldon Johnson High School.

to investigate.

The FBI, however, said it had head, said he was maintaining liaison with Jacksonville police.

The two scenes are about four miles apart. The first blast came In Tallahassee Gov. Leroy Col- El, located in a busy area of office about 12:30 a.m., the second half an hour later.

An attempt to blow up a Jewish synagogue in Birmingham, Ala., failed when the fuse on a satchel containing 54 sticks of dynamite burned out.

The satchel was discovered by James Pruitt, 18, Negro janitor for the synagogue, Temple Beth-El, located in a busy area of office and apartment buildings.

There was no apparent reason for the fuse's failure and Harry Horwitz, administrative director peared to follow precise patterns of the temple, could give no explanation for the dynamite at-

In Florida, Gov. Leroy Collins Six weeks ago the Jewish Beth pledged the full force of all gov-"serious crime against every citi-

Alabama Blast Fails to Go Off

Florida 'Confederate Underground' Dynamites Synagogue, Negro School

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., April 28 (P) — Dynamite explosions damaged a Negro school and a Jewish synagogue early today. The blasts occurred outside of bombings in 1951 in which The blasts occurred outside a housing conton and conton and

The blasts occurred outside a housing center and several each dilding and resulted synagogues were damaged. The blast have gone unsolved. The synagogue and dislocation of the roof and one wall of the blast have gone unsolved. The synagogue flast are broke grass in a 2-block area.

blast came about 12:30 a. m., the second half an nour later. An another our telephone

call received at the Florida Times-Union at 12:45 a. m.

The caller, who apparently was excited, said he was a member of the "Confederate Underground" and that everyne had disregarded the group's warnings.

The caller said all segregationists must go free and that "we want no more Jews in Florida, except at Miami

Burns said the explosions appeared to follow precise patterns of bombings in Miami Probe Dynamiting

and elsewhere. In Birmingham, Ala., 54 sticks of dynamite at Temple Beth-El Synagogue failed to go off today when a fuse went

Contained in a satchel, the dynamite sticks had enough power to demolish the build-

ing. Harry Horwitz, administrative director of the Temple, rative director of the Temple, said he could offer no explanation. Horwitz aid he knew of the could be a subject to be a subje

tion to investigate. The FBI, Leftkowitz, who lives across U.S. Sen. Spessard L. Holland incidents here and those we ex-

"This is the Confederate prepending those responsible for val County deputies assigned to Center of Information. We the combines of the case.

have just blown up your Jew. I am shocked over the lawless Zmuda said remnants of the ex-

in Jacksonville, who asked racial matters and I am very compared with samples from the the James Weldon Johnson High (EST) said there would be that his identity be withheld, sure they will not condone or tol- Dade County bombings. three bombings during the said he received a call shortly after midnight from a man identifying himself as "General Ponce de Leon," of the Confederate Underground United Press reported The caller was quoted as saying ed toward apprehension and punthat "every segregationist in the South must go free," and "Jews will not be allowed in While demands for action came "Jews will not be allowed in Florida, except at Miami from many quarters, a cloak Beach. Jews outside of Miami of secrecy was wrapped around Beach will die."

Cellar Urges FBI

Celler (D-NY) of the House Ju. expert, and Deputy S. B. Bill-diofat Committee called uses brough, both with the Dade Counday for FBI investigation of dy-tion, becan a series of conference.

(R-Ng) urged the Senate to act A. Reynolds whose department is gogue in Birmingham, Ala. The Gordon M. Tiffany to be execu-clamped a tight lid of censorship tive director, of the new Civil on all facts related to the case. of bombings in 1951 in which a Rights Commission, and that of Znuda, who is chief of the W. Wilson White, an assistant attorney general, to head the justice department's civil rights diand correlate investigative data who is chief of the housing center and several synatomy gogues were badly damaged. The bombings are still unsolved. Several years ago, a Negro leader's home at Mims, in Brevard Countries.

Bomb Blasts Here Assailed by Holland

however, said it had no juris- town from the scene, received (D-Fla) joined in the protest perienced recently in Dade Coun-

erate such irresponsible criminal | The Dade County officers were streets. statement released in Washington.

"I am confident that the full strength of the state's law enforcement agencies will be direct-

arrived here vesterday.

Begin Conferences

WASHINGTON (A) - Chairman Charles Zmuda, the explosives guilty parties. brough, both with the Dade Coun- came on the same day a synaty Criminal Bureau of Investiga- gogue was dynamited in Nashtion, began a series of confer. ville, Tenn. namiting of synagogues and Neences with city and county offigraces investigating the bombings. cers investigating the bombings, plosions here, 54 sticks of dyna-

and information on the bombing

ish center. All integration in bombing incidents.... This out plosive charges here will be the South must stop." A former newscman living tude of the people of Florida in given laboratory analysis and

> behavior." the senator said in a moncommital on whether they thought there was any connection between the bombings here and in Miami.

> > However, Mayor Haydon Burns. who also has asked the FBI to intervene-said the explosions appeared to follow the precise patterns of bombings in Miami and elsewhere.

Ony fast fronts - March 46 2 the activities of an explosives Miami's Jewish Beth El Temple expert and a deputy from the was rocked by a dynamite ex-Dade County sheriff's office who plosion which caused an estimated \$30,000 damage. Police have been unable to find the

The Miami temple bombing

On the same day of the exthe same time Sen./Javits Jacksonville Police Chief Luther mite were found outside a syna-

(D-NY) of the House Judiciary Javits (D-NY) has called for a Bombings, Committee and Sen. Jacob K. blanket FBI investigation of dynamiting of synagogues and Negro schools in the South.

R. J. Strickland, chief investigator for the Florida Legislature's

vestigation is taking.

Meanwhile, city police chief Negro school and a Jewish Synago-Reynolds said no arrests gue.

have been made. He said the lid had been placed on news of in-Reynolds, who is conducting the vestigative developments because investigation. vestigative developments because investigation of Monday's bomb"as of yesterday, whoever is beings, said authorities have no new
hind the bombings learned exactly leads of the case.
how much we knew about them The explosions, apparently

the bombings.

have just blown up your Jewish center All integration in bombing incidents... This outplosive charges found at the plate which may have been used fication.

At 1 a.m. a bomb exploded at School at Ninth and Fairfax

A caller who identified himself as a member of the Confederate Underground called The Times-Union while the bombings were in progress. He said he was part of a group pledged to continue the bombings until segregation is restored in the South. Threats were made against the lives of Jews and of Negroes who vote.

The same man called the Times-Union city desk early Tuesday and said only a fuse failure had prevented destruction of the Labor Temple at 808 Main St. on Saturday night. The caller made threats against the life of Wallace Marlowe, president of the striking bus drivers.

The caller said Marlowe's home at 3421 Eve Drive East was marked for destruction. But Marlowe said yesterday he had never lived at that address. He was reluctant to disclose the exact location of his present quarters. The Eve drive house is occupied by another family, unacquainted with the Marlowes.

and his wife. Relief No Clues To

Interim Investigative Committee, JACKSONVILLE ,Fla. -(INS)was in the city yesterday but did Police reported Tuesday they were not disclose what course his in-without clues in the dynamite

from reading newspaper stories." touched off by a group which calls
Reynolds indicated the chief itself, the confederate underpurpose of the information clampdown is to protect witnesses to information." caused relatively small damage and no injuries.

dence Federal law had been told police a man said, aw enforcement agencies in aptivity detectives and Duffer four miles apart. The first bomb exploded outside the Jacksonville Jewish Center at threat spiring telephone calls are being the country of the problems.

The first bomb exploded outside the Jacksonville Jewish Center at threat spiring telephone calls being length with city detectives and Duffer a man at the scene shortly be sidents of Jacksonville. Authorifore the explosion and described ties said the calls are being placed. a car with an out-of-town license in the "prank and crank" classi-

BOMB SCARE

what was evidently school-boy prank caused a bomb scare yesterday at the New Stanton Negro High School, 149 W 13th St. C.

olds reported that that six beer cans strung with wire were found at the school.

"There was no charge in them." Reynolds said. "It looked like just a boy a prank."

Bomber left fingerprints, strand of hai

BY CLANCY LAKE, News staff writer

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., May 3—The bomber who And, he added, that had the dy-tried to blow up Birmingham's Temple Beth-El, left namite found in Temple Beth-El that tried to blow up Birmingham's Temple Beth-El, left namite found in Temple de that behind a "good" set of fingerprints—along with the un-hlast would have followed by Assault on Woman A Negro school and a synagogue were bombed here nearly three exployed 54 sticks of dynamite.

veoled this information to eral dynamitings of synagogues, The News here Saturday. He Jewish leaders had been called met with mayors and police officials of 22 other South-federate underground."

The algorithm Force Commits storic Edgeric Commits and Nashville Mayor Ben selves as members of the "Confederate Underground."

Was sentenced to 10 years in said the bombings were done by persons who identified them by persons who identified them selves as members of the "Confederate Underground."

Was sentenced to 10 years in said the bombings were done by persons who identified them selves as members of the "Confederate Underground."

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The algorithm was a sentenced to 10 years in said the bombings were done by persons as a sentenced to 10 years in said the bombings were done by persons and police as a sentenced to 10 years in said the bombings were done by persons who identified them and provide the work was a sentenced to 10 years in said the bombings were done by persons who identified them and provide the work was a sentenced to 10

connor about numerous dynamitings over the South. Particular emphasis was placed on exchanging information about recent attempts to blast Jewish centers at Birmingham, Nashville, Tenn., Miami, Fla., and Lacksonville, Fla.

Connor accompanied by Dets.

Connor accompanied by Dets.

white person.

Thus, not only will fingerprints obtained from a piece of
cardboard in the bag be matched
with those of prime suspects,
but also the, hair will be but also the hair will be might have been set off by a matched. The hair of every per-small group of radical fanatics Fingerprints found son has individual characterisspeeding from state to state."

Connor said investigation now

Connection sought

indicates that the dynamite land-av temple because of the lief here of a connection between inate some suspects in the case. land-av temple because of the lief here of a connection between. The police commissioner said way the fuse was placed inside the synagogue bombings, Connor the Birmingham dynamite at-

He pointed out that after sev-

vealed this information to eral dynamitings of synagogues, school here.

The closely-guarded secret ses- Reward totals \$55,700

not set ourselves up as a future little blue traveling bag.

orget, there is no indication that The piece of cardboard came

way the fuse was placed inside the synagogue bombings, Connot the blue traveling bag.

The Birmingham commissioner some time with Ray Smith of the Gastonia Police Dept. Smith the Gastonia Police Dept. Smith the Gastonia Police Dept. Smith the long fuses attached to the explosive caps were coiled—one had with him a small blue overnight bag. It was found outside and directed from a headquarters.

He added, "I do not know where those headquarters are."

The overnight bag contained showed that when they were lit when they were lit when they were lit and the detectives huddled for the Birmingham dynamite attempt apparently failed because the long fuses attached to the explosive caps were coiled—one double fuses resting on top of the dynamite.

He said a study of the fuses showed that when they were lit when they were lit and burning at the rate of

mite--and the fuses were tied fuses, so that the actual small manner as that found in Bir- the caps.

out that the bombs in Miami and ploded. Nashville went off outside Jew-Negro, 20, Handed ish centers on the same night.

The closely-guarded secret session was called to "pool information" about numerous dynamit
CONNOR SAID he felt the flow of information "so that what der charge and was found guilty

window of the Birmingham syna-sentatives of various Southern found by Birmingham detectives bushes at 1 gogue, early last Monday morn- ities not yet hit by bombings were on a piece of cardboard Evidence showed the woman isked that their hometowns not which had been placed on top staggered onto the road and was be revealed "in order that we of the dynamite sticks in the spotted by a cab driver, who

THAT EXAMINATION, he said, yielded a piece of human hair.

It is brown and belongs to a greet. The asserted, "Don't the dynamite in the bag of the by a cab driver, who called police. Unable to speak because of her throat wounds, she wrote out Walkers name on a slip of paper as her assailant.

HE SAID FOUR "good" fingerprints were found on the piece of cardboard and they IN LINE with the general be have already been used to elim-

the same brand of dynamite about one foot per 40 seconds found at Temple Beth-El in Bir- -so much heat was generated mingham. The dynamite sticks by the burning coils that it Thrown From Black Car had a double fuse—exactly the burned through the fabric of the same as the Birmingham dyna- lower coils and sealed off the JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (49)

The Birmingham police offi- out straight rather than coiled that the dynamite found in Gas- are the 54 sticks of dynamiteon a street corner.

guarded hotel ballroom, had South, Jacksonville Beach, waived the words, "Regular Bombings."

Connor also revealed that an FBI examination had been made of the little blue canvas travel bag which held the 54 sticks of dynamite. planted in a vestry C., and the other cities Benra Connor also revealed that an FBI examination had been made of the little blue canvas travel by the reaction here was that these point and forced her into a clump dynamitings were not necessarily of bushes, where he raped her tied in with the more recent Walker slashed the woman's synagogue targets.

Underground' Cards

and coiled in exactly the same igniting flame could not reach Cards from the "Confederate Underground" were thrown from the Had the fuses been stretched window of an automobile today The Birmingham police offi- out straight rather than coiled the cers said there is a possibility in the bag. Connor said, chances a group of Negroes standing tonia and Birmingham could would have wreaked havoc in A Negro who picked up one of have come from the same case, the synagogue. Connor estimat the cards said they came from a In building up a case to show shout three minutes before the the relationship of the syna-about three minutes before the gogue bombings, Connor pointed charge would have been exmen. The car bore a Florida li

not obtained. out said Montgomer "This here's for you niggers.

loyed 54 sticks of dynamite.

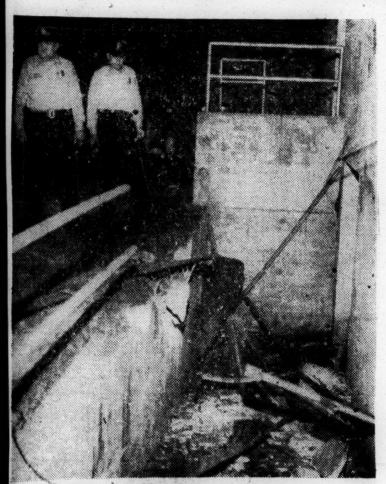
only a few hours, the explosions

Birmingham Police Commissioner Eugene Connor re- at a synagogue and at a Negro

school here

school here

Labor Temple Blast Attempt Is Reported strike) involves my living as much as anyone elses," he said. Both local and state authorities, were shocked by the school and synagogue hombing incidents.



Debris from Bomb at Jewish Center

Church, School street Saturday night. Bomb Probes Under Way

the Confederate Underground, the contract offer.

chief trouble shooter for the In- The picture was taken at the ligion."

school and a synagogue side the Jacksonville Jewish Cenon Eve drive in Southside EsStrickland also is to check for call to The Times-Union announc-

ber of the "Confederate Under-ground" called The Times-Union and announced that the center Another Threat

St., has been the scene of several group into session. tion controversy.

Union about the bombings.

"I just wanted to let you know Temple," said the man, speaking Collins said, "that anything like damage. At the center, the bomb

The anonymous caller denounced strikers who have kept more than a month and he rectly injured. singled out Marlowe for special

He said he didn't see any readdren and after school Hebrew continue until segregation is reson why the Labor Temple should be in danger as his union has no regular offices there. "And as for me, this business (the

synagogue bombing incidents.

Sen. Charley E. Johns, chair-Investigative Committee, and the school had been blown dispatched R. J. Strickland, chief investigator for the committee, to windows broken at the school; 14 where in the South." Jacksonville.

Would Call Inquiry

Times-Union city desk got another Strickland to offer his assistance and two walls cracked. call from the tipster. The caller to local law enforcement authorithreatened to dynamite the Labor ties. If the former Tallahassee McDermon estimated damage Temple and "get" Wallace Mar-police department sergeant finds to the Jewish Center at about lowe, president of the striking bus anything which might require a \$3,000 although center officials full-fledged committee inquiry, said it appeared that was too The Labor Temple, at 808 Main Johns said he would call the large a figure.

ers during the current transporta- lease of a statement in Tallahas- the center blast was caused by fice," Reynolds said. see by Gov. LeRoy Collins, who a "10 or 12-stick bundle of dyna-The caller refused to identify called the bombing of the Jewish mite." A similar charge, wrapped himself except to say he was the center and Negro school a "se- in a burlap-type covering, was same man who called The Times- rious crime against every citizen used at the school site. of Flonida."

that we're going to get the Labor my shock and disappointment," scare rather than cause any real voice that had characterized the is the more grievous to us be-building. If the charge had been

> lentless effort to bring the guilty pointed out. hoodlums to justice. This is not The same was true at the high just an invasion of the personal school. The charge was placed in

He mentioned a news picture trampling underfoot of the free- would have wrecked them, the statement "demanding" that the published in The Times-Union dom and security of American police said. About the same time that the lowe holding one hand to his nose trate a wrong like this has such to the blast at the center. A wom-

school and a synagogue side the Jacksonville Jewish Centrol and a Silver streets and tales was marked for destruction. The Times-Union late ter at Third and Silver streets and tales was marked for destruction. Marlowe said he had been told of another similar threat made against him by an anonymous in Miami and a Jewish synagogue to the destruction of the Less than 15 minutes after the caller last week. He said he explosion at the center, a man wasn't worried "altough you wa who identified himself as a mem-can't completely discount such usual yesterday in the Negro school and at the Jewish center He said the bombings would ly yesterday: where a kindergarten of 100 chil-

classes for about 300 students are stored in the South. held every day.

estimated \$875 worth of windows, ida. door glasses and some door Yesterday at 4:40 p.m., The He said he was instructing sections of plate glass shattered

Say Estimate High

Police Capt. A. M. Acosta, inmeetings by the striking bus driv- Johns' action followed the re- vestigating the explosions, said

The police labelled the bomb-"I cannot adequately express ings demonstrations designed to in the same hurried, high-pitched this would happen anywhere. It was placed a few feet from the previous call. "We would have cause it happened in Florida, dropped down a stair well only a had it 48 hours ago, but our fuse The full force of all govern- few feet away, the blast could ment agencies will unite in a re- have wrecked the building, police

buses off Jacksonville streets for and property rights of those di- the corner of a breezeway between the library and cafeteria. "It is a serious crime against If it had been thrown through a every citizen of Florida. It is a window into either building, it

caller renewed threats of violence and the other exhibiting the a diabolical mind and intent that an heard a car drive into the integration issue as a front by an organization that calls itself Jacksonville Coach Co.'s latest he is a common enemy of all, alley behind her house—which is regardless of race, color or re- opposite the site of the explosion, hate in the United States.' She told police she saw a man terim Investigative Committee of Labor Temple during a meeting Sen. Johns says his committee drop what appeared to be a cigthe Legislature arrived in the city of the striking bus drivers. has broad power to look into arette on the ground behind the

More Bombings Threatened

Among other things, he said Just how much damage the every segregationist must be set bomb caused was hard to tell. free and that Jews must be driv-Hundreds of windows in both en out of Florida, except for Mineighborhoods were shattered, ami Beach, He threatened death School Supt. Ish Brant said an to any Negro who votes in Flor-

door frames and other material The caller said the underwould have to be replaced at the ground's warnings have been disman of the Legislature's Interim school. Fire Marshal E. C. Mc- regarded and warned that the Dermon of the Jacksonville Fire bombings would continue "until Department said there were 138 segregation is restored every-

Asked what organization he repframes demolished; two large resented, the caller said, "We are in touch with every organization fighting for segregation throughout Florida and the South."

> Meanwhile, Chief of Police Luther A. Reynolds clamped a tight control over news developments regarding the bombings.

> "I have handed down orders that any information on this matter must come directly from my of-

> "If it were left entirely up to me, no further information will be available until the principals are caught," he said.

Mayor Haydon Burns called on

the FBI to conduct an investigation but was informed the incident was outside the FBI's juris-

"In the absence of an indication of a violation of federal law, we are conducting no active investigation but are maintaining liaison with local authorities," the FBI

On the heels of that announcement, Harry H. Cohen of Miami Beach, commander of the Florida Jewish War Veterans, issued a FBI enter the case.

Cohen blamed the bombings on "an interstate underground using for sowing seeds of bigotry and

Illegal use of explosives in a public place is a capital offense

More Pictures on Fage 5

The anonymous phone to assist city and county authorities in an investigation of the anonymous telephone caller who tipped local newsmen off to yesterday's newsmen off to yesterday's newsmen of a Negro high combings of a Negro high combined to assist city and county authorities in an investigation of the anonymous telephone caller said, "My bread and butter was dripping from his fingers," the anonymous telephone caller said, "and I don't like it, and we're some to look into arette on the ground behind the any movement or organization center. Seconds later, when she which contributes to violence. "I had returned to her bed, the blast shook her house and shat any movement or organization center. Seconds later, when she which contributes to violence. "I had returned to her bed, the shook her house and shat and I don't like it, and we're lawmaker said, "but these dyna- lawmaker said, "but the with intent to do damage to the premises or hurt any persons, could, on conviction, be subject to the death penalty."

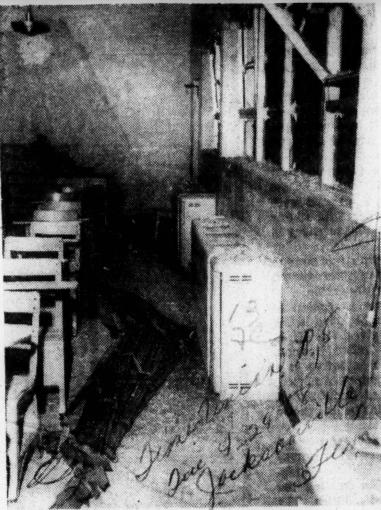
> Dr. Sanders A. Tofield, rabbi of the Jacksonville Jewish Center. and Burton I. Grossman, president, issued this statement joint-

'The officers and members of the Jacksonville Jewish Center are deeply shocked at the bombing of their house of worship. Having just celebrated its 15th anniversary, our congregation, with its roots deep in the cultural and economic life of Duval County, is certain that no citizen of this county would commit such an un-American and vicious attack on religious freedom.

"We have the utmost confidence that our local police and government officials will pursue the investigation of this unpardonable act of violence, fully and completely.

The executive committee of the Jacksonville Ministerial Alliance. an organization of Christian clergymen, last night forwarded letters to the Jacksonville Jewish Center and the James Weldon

Johnson School. The letters "deplore this action and damage and extend sympathy and deep concern." The executive committee cannot speak for the entire ministerial alliance. The body will meet as a whole next Monday morning.



Damage at School from Bomb Blast



Where Dynamite Struck at School

Couldn't Read

Signed His 'X' And His Home Along With It

By DOM BONAFEDE and C. G. BERNING Herald Staff Writers

Willie Dewberry signed a contract with his mark for some improvements on his home a couple of years

managed to pay off almost all the money owing on the house in which he has lived for 18 years.

But today, because he made that mark, he stands in fear of losing his home

He doesn't stand alone heam Several of his Florida City neighbors are in the same fix. After entering into an agreement with Modernizers, Inc., for home repairs and improvements they have found themselves saddled with heavy mortgages-

mortgages they can't begin to pay

off on small salaries.

They also found that the mortgages had been turned over to First Florida Finance, a mortgage brokerage outfit bossed by F. E. Lieberman. This is the same Lieberman

who guided the fortunes of the nowdormant Perma-Stone Co. of Miami, which broke down in 1954 under an assault of customer complaints.

This is the story told to The Herald by the debt-ridden Negroes.

DEWBERRY For a "small fee," Modernizers offered to make home repairs, as well as block and screen the homeowners' porches.

Furthermore, all debts on the homes would be consolidated under one new loan, enabling the owners to make only one payment a month.

It looked good. Many signed up, unaware they had mortgaged their homes for \$3,000 or more. Actually, the total value of the homes in most cases is only about twice that figure.

Several homeowners said they signed blank contracts and that the price was inserted later - when it was too late.

Then Lieberman stepped in and bought the mortgages which had interest set at 10 per cent, the maximum allowed by the state.

Hit by freezing weather and face eviction from their own floods last winter, the Home-stead area suffered an eco-

Dewberry, of 1511 NW 7th nomic wallop and many of the Ct., Florida City, said that befamilies are now hard pressed fore he knew it, he had signed to keep up payments. Either \$3,090 mortgage.

"They blocked and screened my porch and that's about all," he related.

Last month Dewberry was advised by Lieberman's attorney that he was behind \$335 in his payments and that unless he paid up "we will proceed immediately with fore-

"Sure, we sent him foreclosure notices," Lieberman recalled, "but that's just regular procedure."

Then he admitted, "Some pressure was used down there but it's the same in any business, whether it's selling houses, cars or anything else."

Another Negro property owner, Horace Brown, of 1626 NW 6th Ave., Florida City, was given two weeks to make up \$410 in back payments "or we will proceed with foreclosure immediately without giving any further notice."

Though the warning was sent by First Florida Finance, records show that Brown's \$4,970 mortgage was assigned to Add-A-Room, Inc., another Lieberman outfit with the same address and officers as

Duke Roberts and his wife. Geneva, reported they agreed to let a contractor make some modest alterations on their home at 1214 NW 9th Ave. Florida City. Before they were through, however, the mortgage, which was turned over to Lieberman, had ballooned to \$8,375.

Lieberman, by his own count, has bought more than 150 mortgages in South Dade.

Reuther Asks Government Action In South Bombings

with the person or persons gunty HINGTON (A) - Union of planting bombs in churches, President Walter P. Reuther synagogues, schools or other wednesday asked Atty. Gen. William Rogers for prompt federal They must be apprehended, given action against perpetrators of proper trial and sent to prison.

An anti-Semitic harangue dedio and Machine Workers.

Withlivered in the Senate in Civil Hart said his organization is War days was such that the Jewappalled at the vicious outrages ish community of Washington against the houses of worshipping liam Rogers for prompt federal They must be apprehended, given action against perpetrators of proper trial and sent to prison dynamite attacks on Jewish and for long terms. There is no exNegro centers in the South of the course, either under law or rules HISTORY BOOKS
Reuther urged Rogers to "take of morality, which would justify appropriate action immediately, anyone in the attempt to take"

Second Technology Books

CITED Henry Wilson of Massachusetts. We urge the Department of Justing all the resources of the lives or destroy property belong
WILTON FRIEDMAN

Wilson of Massachusetts. We urge the Department of Justing all the resources of the lives or destroy property belong
WILTON FRIEDMAN

CONVINIT 1988

Justice Department, to the ending to others.

dren's safety and an atmosphere maim and destroy would resort gered by the use of the name fus trial.

reign of terror and to deprive cial and religious beliefs and af- Confederacy a bad name. By The Memphis Daily Appeal re-ional guarantees in the South." American citizens of their consti-filiations, but they will over- dynamiting Jewish religious in-ported in 1861 that "the Israelites eral coordination of law enforce-ings as those which have ocment, local authorities are help-curred in recent days. They will demand that the guilty parties be Reuther said there have been tracked down and dealt with as

more than 40 attacks on Jewishsternly as the law will permit. and Negro community instititions since Jan. 1, 1957, and that they have occurred in virtually every

The Justice Department has expressed shock over the attacks, but says it has found no basis for federal intervention.

Southern state.

Church, School Dynamiters

Southerners have mustered his-and cooly and deliberately tory books to support a case that loaded and fired, without cring-the Confederacy was freer of bravery and constancy." Frank-lays pinpoints the danger of chaos reigning if stern measures are anti-Semitism than the "Aboli-enthal later became a leader of expression, of assembly, and homes in eight Southern states in the last 18 months were "enough evidence" to show a "concerted effort to intimidate bravery and constancy." Frank-enthal later became a leader of expression, of assembly, and homes in eight Southern states in the last 18 months were "enough evidence" to show a "concerted effort to intimidate bravery and constancy." Frank-enthal later became a leader of expression, of assembly, and the property of the light confederate very and constancy." Frank-enthal later became a leader of expression, of assembly, and the property of the last 18 months were "enough evidence" to show a "concerted effort to intimidate bravery and constancy." Frank-enthal later became a leader of expression, of assembly, and the property of the last 18 months were "enough evidence" to show a "concerted effort to intimidate bravery and constancy." Frank-enthal later became a leader of expression, of assembly, and the property of the property at taken to deal with persons guilty of such destruction. A basic tionist" North. There is evidence the United Confederate Veterans. to acquire and own property—and to be assured the property will New York Tribune read like the be protected against an invasion by others. The property will New York Tribune read like the "Der Sturmer" of its day. Antirinciple of American freedom is the right of the individual or a group Horace Greeley's Abolitionist

When men fail to recognize the ights of others and their property rights, everything which is decent is exposed to a menace which is more terrible than one There is but one way to deal

Anti-Semitism

(Copyright, 1958, Jewish Telegraphic Agency, Inc.) "Parents in Southern communi- a valid reason. Only persons im- ly linked with the Confederacy command were court-martialed bor fraternal organization Mon-

Southern sensibilities. 5 9 her defense."

Notred in Editorials At the Battle of Seven Pines, Such sentiments have been 19-year-old Jewish youth, Alvoiced in newspaper editorials seized the Stars- and Bars from throughout the South. They have a dying flag bearer and rallied ington by Southern members of Judge A. T. Watts of Dallas Congress. Most Southerners op 16th Mississippi Infantry. He

Semitism among Abolitionists Dacatice was such that the Northern Jew Bomb Pro action against "these (anti-

volume of Abolitionist anti- Telegrams were sent to Atty. Semitism exceeded Southern Gen. William Rogers by Luke E.

Harangue Was Protected

that the threat of terror no longer Neither racial nor religious WASHINGTON, May 8. — Mil-sued to troops. The anti-Semitism way implicated." darkens the lives of men, women prejudices can serve as a justilions of Southerners sentimentalwas notorious. Jews under his
months and children in our country." fication or anything approaching lions of Southerners sentimentalwas notorious. Jews under his
months la-

ties are fearful for their chil-bued with the hatred to kill, are fighting mad. They are an-in the manner of France's Drey-lay asked President Eisenhower of terror and intimidation is gray to such practices in America "Confederate Underground" by Like Americans of all faiths, States and make a personal suring out the rights and liberties of where freedom from fear is a handled of thousands of decent, words, no one but a person who peaceful, law abiding American is mentally and spiritually unsured balanced would resort to such practices in America "Confederate Underground" by Like Americans of all faiths, States and make a personal suring out the rights and liberties of part of our country. In other peaceful, law abiding American is mentally and spiritually unsured balanced would resort to such practices in American "Confederate Underground" by Like Americans of all faiths, States and make a personal suring the civil war. Loyal to their very of "the outrageous bomb-in the Civil War. Loyal to their very of the Southings of Jewish and Negro in Southerners with aimentic at-served the Confederacy to the stitutions."

peaceful, law abiding American is mentally and spiritually unfamilies balanced would resort to such "The pattern of these of enses tactics to display his hatred. strongly suggests an interstate The millions of Americans have strongly suggests an interstate The millions of Americans have "Confederates" are giving the was Judah P. Benjamin.

Southerners with anthentic at-served the Confederacy to the stitutions.

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Southerners with anthentic at-served the Confederacy to the South at the new self-styled premier of the Confederacy. He it is "disturbed by an obvious "Confederates" are giving the was Judah P. Benjamin.

Southerners with anthentic at-served the Confederacy to the South at the new self-styled premier of the Confederacy. He it is "disturbed by an obvious "Confederates" are giving the was Judah P. Benjamin. dignant that the new self-styled of state and later actuallying its annual meeting here, said premier of the Confederacy. He it is "disturbed by an obvious "Confederates" are giving the was Judah P. Benjamin. conspiracy to destroy constitu-

tutional rights . . . without fed-whelmingly condemn such bomb- stitutions, including synagogues of Memphis are behind none in F.B.I. Probe founded many years ago, the un-South, both by liberal contribuknown terrorists have offended tions and by taking up arms in

been reflected in official Wash-his company. He died heroically. pose the integration of Negroes said that Frankenthal, "a little in public education. But to them, Jew, had the heart of a lion. For such violent anti-Semitism is several hours he stood at the alien to the Southern tradition. Immediate point of contact, amid the most terrific hail of lead,

union Monday urged the attor-A scholarly Jewish study of the ney general to investigate recent Civil War concluded that "the bombings in Southern cities.

bias, and its proponents were Hart, supreme knight of the fra-sometimes men of stellar promiternal organization, and James B. Carey, president of the International Union of Electrical, Ra-

held a mass protest meeting. The against the houses of worship in speech was made by Senator Birkmingham and Jackson ine. mander, was ordered by Presi-in its power to prevent a recurdent Abraham Lincoln to with-rence of them and bring to jusdraw an anti-Semitic order is-tice all persons who are in any

Of Dixie Blasts Is Urged

Kiamesha Lake, N. Y., June 2 (UPI)-Gov. Averell Harriman last night accused U.S. Attorney General William Rogers of attempting to dismiss bombass in

The Governor told the annual convention of district 1 of B'nai B'rith that some 50 bombings of charcines, synagogues, schools and homes in eight Southern or worship and the right to vote. 1600 Delegates on Hand

About 1,600 delegates representing 100,000 Prai B'rith members from Lengland, New York and eastern Canada are on hand for a four-day gathering at the Concord House.

Harriman asked Rogers to order the F.B.I. into action against the bombings, "with a view to

prosecuting any violations of Federal law.

"If this is a pattern of intimidation, as it appears to be, the Federal Government has not only the right, but the obligation, to investigate fully and to defend these constitutional rights," Harriman said.

Negro Pastors Warn Race Of Crime: Cite Vice Rate Bombings Charge Neglect Of In Effort to Intimidate Southern Jewry Bombings Children By Parents Rabbi Prodicts New Wave of Positive Action Is Needed To Gurb Homicides

here of the high crime rate of their race.

proclamation to be read from the pulpit yesterday and ligious cooperation for the called attention to the annual Youth Dav observance B'nai B'rith Antidefamation

wednesday. The

continuing evidence that our people furnish law violations far out of proportion to our percentage of ly enderse and such others as will, full bombilless. far too many, and the number of unwed mothers among us is depression by the Rev. B. D. Lewis, union plorable

CHILDREN NEGLECTED

conditions are the bane of our

ACTION URGED

these ills. That our churches conduct preaching missions, instruc-

Unio, tion in good deportment and prop-The proclamation charged that sonal counselling. We also call

YOUTH DAY CITED

right and the Rev. J. Hinson.

It is the sense of this body that the largest contributing factor in for social relationship workshops our high crime rate is neglect. The neglect of our children by their parents and the institutions that should nurture them. Broken and unhappy homes, drunkenness, gambling and very poor living conditions are the bane of our charge. Participating ministers. The Youth Day program calls charge. Participating ministers will be the Rev. H. B. Butler, J. Be it therefore resolved: that Hinson, W. H. Barnes, John T. the members of this Union encourage a forthright campaign among our churches to combat from four churches these ills. That our churches conformation from four churches

By Herald Wire Services

RABBI ARTHUR GILBERT

Southern Negro leadership is justifiably alarmed at the of New York predicts there mounting number of violent deaths recorded among the minori-The Charleston Interdenominational Minister's Union will be a "clear effort on the y group. Year after year, vital statistics reveal skyrocketing ere of the high crime rate of their race.

date Southern Jewry" by nem .These homicides have been as prevalent in Atlanta as in Birmingham .Charles to be a supersonal state of their race.

Southern Jewry" by nem .These homicides have been as prevalent in Atlanta as in Birmingham .Charles to be a supersonal state of their race. (Negro) yesterday warned members of the Negro race part of extremists to intimi- deaths from stabbings, shootings, clubbings and assorted may-Gilbert, director of interre- Birmingham, Chattanooga, Memphis, New Orleans and Little Rock, and other Deep Sputh cities.

Behind the facade of these unnecessary slayings has been er conduct, and a greater concern by our pastors in the area of personal counselling. We also call personal convention by the also call personal convention where the property and despair of a voteless, ill-policed and parental neglect of children is the upon the laymen and lay women of the Jewish Service District downtrodden people. Yet, it serves no purpose to indulge in 'largest contributing factor' in of our churches to give them in New Orleans (1) 5 excuse making as to the factors. What is needed is now organ-the high crime rate. It is the upon the laymen and lay women of the Jewish Service District downtrodden people. Yet, it serves no purpose to indulge in excuse making as to the factors. What is needed is now organ-the rabbit said professional ized action to curb this bloody, lethal death spree which has the high crime rate. It called on selves to this endeavor:

The rabbi said procession in good deportment and tend its Daily Vacation Bible the thesions of racial crisis school program over a larger petto stimulate anti-Jewish big
It is small cause for comfort to point to the violent death and tend its Daily Vacation Bible the thesions of racial crisis school program over a larger petto stimulate anti-Jewish big
It is small cause for comfort to point to the violent death and tend its Daily Vacation Bible the thesions of racial crisis school program over a larger petto stimulate anti-Jewish big
It is small cause for comfort to point to the violent death and tend its Daily Vacation Bible the thesions of racial crisis school program over a larger petto stimulate anti-Jewish big-

School program over a larger pe to stimulate anti-Jewish bigriod of time, during the summer; otry."

That more of the members of He praised Southern church

Were committed in 1957. The shameful revelation behind this "We, the members of the Min- our churches be enlisted in a pro- leaders - Roman Catholic, were committed in 1957. The shameful revelation behind this isters' Union of Charleston and gram of volunteer service in the Southern Baptists and Pres- report is that 73 of these needless slayings were committed by vicinity do view with alarm the implementation of this program. byterian - for opposing vio- Negroes. Few were premeditated slayings where the law had lence in recent synagogue and difficulty in apprehending the murderers

THE BIRMINGHAM WORLD in a recent editofial noted that population. The number of arrests Youth Day program which will on Gilbert said Comerican 84 slayings were reported in Jefferson County. The newspaper for such crimes as rape, petty thievery, murder, drunkenness and various types of assault are The proclamation was signed by degrees of anti-semitism."

Gilbert said Commercian 84 slayings were reported in Jefferson County. The newspaper for such crimes as rape, petty the newspaper for such crimes as rape, petty the second day of July the task of overcoming vary questionably some kind of concerted action is needed to wipe out this uncomplimentary record. The issue is of such magnitude that it rivals our aggressiveness in the civil rights area.

THE BIRMINGHAM WORLD editorializes:

"Our civic leaders should become concerned about this abnormal number of racial homicides. Excuse making, explanations and fancy theories are not enough. At the bottom of all this social disturbance is a disregard for human life and a dull sense of values. Finding a remedy is more important than fingering a scapegoat.

"We believe that this community, both Negro and White, takes too lightly the slaying of Negro persons. Could it be the feeling that because of the disadvantage status of the Negro group and its importance at the ballot box, and the seemingly indifference of Negro leaders themselves, it doesn't matter much when a Negro person is killed?

"The Negro group as a whole has the primary responsibility o trim down this outrageous number of killings of Negro perions. Hot heads, hot steel and cold blades are bad companions. his is something parents, friends, teachers and civic leaders hould strive to get over to all no matter what their status

and asked what were they doing

further.

from standing there. seven to 14 and a young matron WILL GET KILLED the corner of 106th st. and In officer asked them.

all four corners of the intersecthem.

Still shocked that a band of with sticks and tools advanced white youths would attack eight toward them the girls stated and relpless females, one of the the leader grabbed one of the nocent victims.

PRAISE OFFICER

Miss Crawford, who had all then crossed the street and as sisters and two girl friends. praise for the brave patrolman, they did so the victims said, anexplained that she, her three other gang of 10 youths rushed sisters and two girl friends had them. The officer pushed the girls been to Riverview Park and as and woman into the doorway of their father, Richard Hunter, of a store and warned off this gang. 4228 Greenwood ave. was driving them home, he inadverently got on the Calumet Skyway and found he could not get off until the vehicle. This Calumet Park area was the scene less than the state of the s area was the scene last summer

they reached 105th st. As they got off the Skyway, she of a great deal of racial violence. added, their car stopped in the midst of traffic and other motorists helped to push it to the side of the highway. One motorist agreed to try pushing the vehicle, but gave it up after a short distance with the explanation that Hunter had too many people in his car.

At that point, she continued, all of the girls alighted from the automobile and the woman in the other car agreed to stand on the

ficer.

tense and a not could explode any minute, it was said.

After they explained what had ment of Colored Proper in the Advance ment of Colored Proper minute, it was said.

girls and young woman by growright were saved from went back and sat on his vehicle took over all four corners of the physical violence by a valorous and a few moments later, the intersection near the Last Depatrolman who fought off two foot patrolman arrived and asked partment Store where thousands off. He told them to beat it. crowd of adults which occupied they explained, he stood with of Negroes from Gary, Chicago and surrounding towns drive to A gang of seven youths armed shop each week.

Lauds Brave Cop

Joan Crawford, 14, still dazed victims, Joan Crawford, 14, de- smaller girls. The officer pulled over the idea that she and her scribed the harrying experience her away, pushed the youth back companions had narrowly escaped of facing a mob stalking its in- and warned them not to advance being beaten or killed by the white mob, lauded the policeman trouble was averted with the arThe youths threatened him and who had saved her and her three rival of Hunter with his car in Further resolution decided.

view Park and were brought to vised Hunter to leave — fast. the Calumet area when their fa-ther, Bighady Harden, 1228 Green-wood Ave., by mistake got on the Calumet Skyway after driving them around on the South Side and found he couldn't get of until they reached the 106th St. exit.

The car stopped in the middle of traffic after Hunter drove off the Skyway ramp and other motorists had to help them push it to a side of the highway.

One man pushed the car further but gave it up when he said that Hunter had too many passengers in his automobile.

Called "Niggers"

Joan said she and the others of got out and the woman in the A jeering, name-calling, evil- other car agreed to stand on the corner with them until the men tempered mob of white men, wo-corner with them while the men returned from a garage or filling men and youths, threatened to returned from a garage or filling manhandle seven Negro girls station with help.

While they were waiting, Joan ranging in age from seven to 14 It was then that white people said, white people passed and and the young colored matron who passing began calling them "nigmade nasty racial remarks and accompanied them Saturday in gers" and the street slowly filled the street slowly filled with peo- the heart of the Calumet district with whites evidently bent on ple. A short time later a police-man on a three-wheeler arrived and were only saved from physi-the policeman on a three wheel

cal violence when a lone white po motorcycle drove up and asked liceman came to their rescue. why they were standing there.

No arrests were made in the "Don't you know you'll get killcase and the girls, shaken by ed here?" Joan quoted him as sav. what happened, neglected to ob. ing. The cop then got back on his tain the name of the brave of cycle and sat there a few moments later, a foot patrolman

with them. Meanwhile, a gang new its efforts to secure con-The brave officer fought off of seven young white thugs, car- gressional enactment for a law were harassed by a threatening "Don't you know, you will get two gangs of white teenagers rying sticks and tire tools startmob Saturday as they stood on silled here?" the girls said the who were egged on to attack the ed moving toward the girls and the possession, transportation the leader reached out and grab and use of dangerous explosiv-This officer, they added, ther ing throngs of white adults who bed one of the younger girls but es," Dr. Channing H. Tobias, the policeman pulled her back chairman of the Association's and pushed the young hoodlum Board of Directors, has announce

Instead of leaving, the hoodlums threatened the officer and drive for passage of such a haw then went across the street. It is embodied in a resolution passwas then that another gang of ed by the Board at its regular about ten of the race-haters, monthly meeting here. The rerushed the officers and girls. The solution "deplores and strongly policeman pushed the girls and condemns the bombing of Jewwoman into a store doorway and ish temples in Atlanta and Peoturned to face the mob. Further ria." The group had been to River-hustled the party into it and adhouses of worship is the ugly

Federal Law Sought For

and inevitable fruit of the seeds of racial and religious hatred being sown by demagogic politicians and irresponsible journalists whose call for defiance of the law of the land have helped create a social and political cli-mate in which criminal elements feel free to translate the politicians' baneful pronouncements · into acts of violence.

"Under cover of night, these hoodlums have bombed not only Jewish temples, synagogues and centers, but also Christian churches, Negro homes and public schools. They have instigated a reign of terror which has gone unchecked for more than two years.

May Have Been Averted

"In this crisis, the federal government bears a major responsibility which, until the Atlanta bombing, it seemed reluctant to accept. The NAACP commends President Eisenhower on First 'Solo' Here his prompt action in ordering the B into the Atlanta case in recognition of this federal resconsistently contended that the gation to curb these outbreaks of bigotry whether directed at Ne groes or white persons. Affir mative action by the executive branch of government in the earlier cases may have averted the more recent bombings."

recognition of this federal res. Woman Holds Up Bank for \$3,200 Seventh-and-Hill Branch of Liberty Robbed; Silent Bandit Hands Note

Louisville's first woman bank bandit escaped with about \$3,200 in a holdup yesterday at the Liberty National Bank & Trust Company branch at Seventh and Hill.

City police records show no previous instance of a woman holding up a bank here by herself, although there have been

many cases involving female accomplices.

There were 40 persons in the bank at 10:48 a.m. when the tight-lipped woman in tight jeans and horn-rimmed glasses pointed a small-caliber automatic at a teller, Miss Mary Frances Dunn, and handed her a paper bag and a deposit slip on which these words were written:

"Put \$3,000 in the bag. The woman, described as about 30, never said a word to Miss Dunn, 22, of 119 N. 34th.

The teller filled the sack with packages of \$1, \$5; and \$10 bills and handed it to the bandit, who tucked the bag under her arm, walked out a side door, and disappeared.

The robbery took less than 2 minutes. Police were checking a report that she hailed a taxicab after leaving the bank.

Miss Dunn said she waited until the woman had left the

building before telling branch manager L. L. Young of the holdup. He sounded the alarm at 40:50 am.

Parolimen George L. Bleja henz and Wallace Shewmaker. who were cruising nearby and had stopped for a red light at Seventh and Hill, raced into the bank seconds after the woman had vanished.

F.B.I. agents and police were checking the bandit's note for handwriting and fingerprints. Police patrols watched all major roads in this area and bridges to Indiana.

This description of the woman was relayed to County, State, and Indiana police:

A slender white woman, about 120 pounds, 5 feet 2, wearing a white bandanna over her hair, white cloth jacket, blue jeans, and horn-rimmed glasses.

close after the robbery. The amount taken was estimated by Goebel W. Caton, assistant vice-president of Liberty National

Courier-Journal Photo The branch bank did not MISS MARY FRANCES DUNN Teller faced by pistol

The branch was the scene of a \$34,860 holdup on October 27, 1954. Two robbers were involved. One man, Charles Edward Ranels, was later apprehended. He pleaded guilty and was sen-

tenced to 30 years in prison. This was the seventh bank holdup in Louisville and Jefferson County this year. The last was an \$8,850 robbery September 26

at the First National Bank branch at 725 E. Broadway. A similar robbery in New York by a woman bandit made news earlier this week. On Wednesday, a woman of about 60 escaped with \$3,000 from a downtown New York bank after threatening a male teller with what she claimed was acid.

School, Religious Bombings Total 84

WASHINGTON—In the past two years there have the bank. been a total of 84 schools and places of worship bombed Note-The story of a bombed chev's authority comes from the or dynamited in this land, which guarantees free edu-out building is always news. Stalinists, whose leader appears to cation and freedom of religious worship. The religious flocked to Clinton, Tenn., when bombings range from the synagogue in Atlanta to the school was blown up. It his Jehovah's Witnesses in Boston to the latest bombing of the front pages all over the county. From his banishment in Outer Mongolia, Molotov has been slip-California which took seriously the constitutional right is not news. It doesn't make for ping into China to confer with dramatic pictures. But the man Chinese Communist boss Mao Tse-

The school bombings range to read the letters that have acfrom Clinton High School in Ten-companied these dimes and dol- build a schoolhouse is, neverthe ness toward Yugoslavia, Poland nessee to the Osage, W. Va., jun-lars, he would not have to write less, one of the biggest stories in and, lately, Hungary. They favor for high school, to countless a sermon. The letters themselves the nation. threats, scares, and rumors would be a sermon. Or if the which have sent children scurry-Voice of America could broadcast ing out of buildings all the way these letters to our critics abroad, from Peoria, Ill., to Arlington, there might be better understanding of the fact that Americans do not live for hate.

from NATO conference in Edrole last weed said:

The Voice might also interview as CAB chairman.

The Voice might also interview as CAB chairman.

Behind this battle of personalities is a much more important between the pattle for higher fares. For if money for underdeveloped coun- Clinton schoolhouse. tries, but at the same time you kill school children and worship-pers. You have loss of money but These young people, seven of you have no heate them, had worked out their col-

lection strategy as carefully as "These bombings," worried Ke if it were a military campaign. fauver, "have hurt us abroad They had borrowed a large dismore than any other single de play bottle from a local Cocavelopment in recent history."

Clinton Rises From Ashes it, "Give Up a Coke to Buy a

The Rev. Billy Graham, who Brick." Then they got permission has caused millions of people from their history teacher, Miss from Madison Square Garden to Katherine Lynch, who was in on Latin America to think more the strategy, to make a financial about their God and their fellow appeal to every English class. men, today will commemorate an "We picked the English occasion when a lot of Ameri-classes," they explained, "becans thought about school children cause everyone takes English. and the problem of hate. That way we covered the entire

He will preach a sermon in the school. unbombed gymnasium not far "Sometimes the kids only had from the bombed-out schoolhouse their luncheon or milk money, at Clinton, Tenn., giving thanks but they gave it anyway when we for the pennies and nickels, the told them what had happened at dimes and dollars that have pour Clinton."

ed in from school children and Miss Lynch told me how David plain people from Venezuela to Mermelstein had passed the bank Hawaii, from Maine to California, at the lunch hour to one 7-yearto help rebuild the Clinton school. old who was clasping a thin dime. "Don't you want to give a dime

If Billy Graham had a chance to the Clinton school?" asked

A Great Story

Cola dealer and hung a sign on

David. candy," he said wistfully.

"But these kids down in Ten-importance to the Kremlin. nessee don't have a school of The Central Intelligence Agency their own. Don't you want to help is still uncertain what Serov's them? That dime will buy a whole removal means. But our experts brick for their new school. You are convinced it had something to can buy candy some other day." do with the inner struggle.

The 7-year-old put his dime into

ner in which little people all over tung. The two hard-bitten Red the nation chipped in to help re leaders distrust Khrushchev's soft-

Higher Air Fares??

The big airlines are quietly policy toward the West. The big airlines are quietly One suspicion is that Serov has prodding Chan Gurney, the stubby been in secret contact with Mololittle vice chairman of the Civil tov and was hastily assigned to Aeronautics Board, to undercut "other duties" for fear he might his boss and get himself appointed turn the secret police over to the

these bombings. They tell me, school in Silver Spring, Md., Gurney is able to juggle the CAF of course you spend a lot of bringing a check for \$167 for the chairmanship away from James Durfee, the price the public pays or air travel is sure to go up.

Durfee, a Republican from Wisonsin, has been chairman of the CAB ever since 1956.

But Durfee made the very seious mistake of opposing airline lemands for a fare increase. He suggested they could induce more people to fly, thus bring profits up by holding the fares down.

As a result, the big airlines are pulling strings to replace Durfee with Gurney, who favors an increase. Gurney is campaigning for the post as vigorously as he used to run for his old Senate seat in South Dakota. Airline lobbyists are helping him bring pressure on the White House

Meanwhile Durfee has sent word to the White House that he will resign from the CAB if Gurney succeeds in taking the chairmanship away from him.

Note: Both Durfee and Gurney are Republicans, although the South Dakota lame duck was originally appointed to the CAB by President Truman.

Soviet Secret Police

Behind the ouster of red-haired Obviously the 7-year-old didn't. Ivan Serov as Soviet secret po-"I was waiting to buy some lice chief is believed to be a backstage power struggle of great

It's pretty well known that the challenge to Premier Khrush-

a more ruthless policy behind the Iron Curtain, a more belligerent

Stalinists.

other things, cities the high Negro to talk about Negro crime."

by what a Chicago judge last week cluding traffic cases, called a "conspiracy of concealwith the same fervor they show rape, aggravated assault, robbery n arguing for civil rights in the burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Negro leaders and organizations

"conspiracy of concelament" fost-hidden or suppressed by politicans

ment. Nevertheless, region in 1956 Negroes accounted for 28 discipline and responsibility are will remain a severe problem and per cent of all arrests, and 48 per lower than those in the white world

South," Time says detrate ro). The victims in 896 of last year's 1564 records. "Shocking Pattern" year's 1,564 recorded robbery cases
"In many cities," Time says, reported that the assailants were

Negroes. "A White Problem"

European immigrants, subject to

"Pervasive Discrimination"

organizations as the National As- New York (14 per cent Negro). "Unlike the Caucasian immigrant justice he would get in the courts. sociation for the Advancement of Of the prisoners confined in houses by ever hope over in the North ... But, as said previously, citat

of Negro crime overstate or understate the reality they are derstate the reality they are housed from public attention cluding traffic cases, Negroes ackeeps great masses of Negroes against crime, who are counted for 12 212 segregated in ghettos where the against crime, which is all our fight. ment." Nevertheless, Negro crime Los Angeles (13 per cent Negro). standards of personal morality,

On Grime Being A Challenge

Time Magazine, in a recent issue occasioned a flurry of In hiding the facts about Negro crime, Time notes, "the conspiracy of concealment" helps blur Crime Rate. Among the things ventured, Time used what might the cause of it. Most often, Negro be called an appraisal of mayors in major northern cities of leaders point to poverty as the No. the United States, It also advanced that of FBI study in 1956 1 factor in Negro crime. As Editor shows that Negroes, who make the ten fercent of the United Louis Martin of the Chicago De-States population, accounted for 30 per cent orrests and 60 per fender sees it, the main cause is fender sees it, the main cause is poor and crowded housing. But the moderate crime rates among ly harm, murder, robbery and aggravated assault.

Negro Leader's NAACP Blamed For similar stresses of poverty and bad housing, suggest that other factors may be more important.

Similar stresses of poverty and bad housing, suggest that other it suggest that the denied of full employment rights and other stresses.

We work a very leader to Quite few fair-minded ones, not tainted by the hate-mania could go alone with the stresses of poverty and bad housing, suggest that other it suggests that the denied of full employment rights and other stresses. "Negro leadership could make a citizenship rights over a period of years, has created tension New York, N. Y. April 21 - such as the National Association start toward lowering Negro crime and resentments which break out in open violence against so-(Special) — Time Magazine, one for the Advancement of Colored rates by abandoning the conspir-ciety. This might resily pose the major cause of this "too large of the nation's top news organs People put pressure on politicians, acy of concealment and urging full a proportion of the nation's crime being attributed to Negroes. and reflectors of American public city officials and newspapers to disclosure of the facts to be met,"

But relaying the cause and the assignment of crime comminion in its current edition, hit play down the subject. Fearing Time commission for the facts to be met,"

opinion, in its current edition, hit play down the subject. Fearing Time says. "Once they faced the mission are not the answers to this open challenge to our sothe hardest blow yet of any of loss of Negro votes, few elected facts, Negro leaders and organithe leading magazines and news- officials dare to resist the pres- zations—including the N.A.A.C.P. papers of the nation, at the high sures. Abetting the concealment —could help by wholeheartedly unproper resort to treatment and that panacea is partly in the campaign is the feeling shared by dertaking short-term efforts of relatively. Under the title, "The many whites that it is unfair, inhabilitation, by accepting responsible to the court of the court

Problem of Negro Crime", among flammatory and even un-American sibility in an area where they peated statement of the southern journalist who passed from habitually look the other way. But the scene many years ago. He ventured that in most cases crime rate as evidence of the fail- Based on a survey of the situa- even heroic efforts by Negro where Negroes committed crime, the motive could be deterthe failure to deal with Negro notes that in one city after anoth- Negro crime problem, because escrime properly as being due to a er, the figures—where they are not sentially it is a white problem." to give him on even break and lastly, the cause why he sometimes takes the law in his own hands and whack it out with ered by Negro leaders and such —reveal a shocking pattern. Items:
"Unlike the Caucasian immigrant or knife or some such weapon, was his suspicion of the type of "Unlike the Caucasian immigrant"

sociation for the Advancement of Of the prisoners confined in houses of detention last year to await Says the Time Article:

Says the Time Article:

New York, April 15 — Negro 44 per cent of the males and 65 crime, biggest and most worrisome per cent of the females problem of many of the North's Negroes.

Problem of many of the North's Negroes.

Chicago (15 per cent Negro).

Chicago (15 per ce symptom of a failure in integra- In 1956 twice as many Negroes as full membership in it. In gross and into a "conspiracy of concealment to hide the facts of Negro tion, Time says in the current whites—1,366 to 679—were arrest-subtle ways, from unwritten bans participation in crime," while doing nothing about it them-

(April 21) issue out tomorrow.

In 1,551 cities, according to the gent manslaughter, rape and robly patronizing tone that even-libery.

In 1,556, Negroes, makbery.

In 10 per cent of the U.S.

In 10 per cent of all arrests, and 60 per cent of the arrests for crimes involving violence or threat of involving violence or threat of involving violence or threat of the defendants presented for the top of the social ladder dime.

In 1,551 cities, according to the ed on charges of murder, nonneglion on employing Negroes to the faints solves as elleged by Time.

Yes, crime is an open challenge to our social and civic eral-hearted whites take toward erders: it menaces our security and our agencies for better relations; no arm of our activities would condone it in any form and the checking of crime should be the motive of all friends of the defendants presented for the top of the social ladder dime.

This newspaper is not considered to make the facts of Negros and the checking of crime, while doing nothing about it themselves as elleged by Time.

Yes, crime is an open challenge to our social and civic eral-hearted whites take toward and our agencies for better relations; no arm of our activities would condone it in any form and the checking of crime should be the motive of all friends of the defendants presented for the top of the social ladder dime.

involving violence or threat of of the defendants presented for the top of the social ladder, dims

This newspaper has always been on the frontier of law;

bodily harm. Whether the statistics trial in Recorder's Court were their voices among their own peo
it has used its influence in the checking of crime and shall con-This newspaper has always been on the frontier of law;

All leaders on this fore should not let up in their efforts

Crime Rate Up, Chief Reports

WASHINGTON, April 23 (U.P.) committed a record number of -FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover major crimes last year. He reported today that Americans charged juveniles with much of

the blame, especially for bur-JUVENILE CRIME, 1957 glary and auto thefts

Hoover said there were an estimated 2796,400 major crimes The 1957 total was 9.1 per cent

higher than previous record set in 1956.

The FBI's uniform crime report showed that persons under 18 were responsible for much of the increase.

The number of murders committed last year dropped by seven-tenths of one per cent. Burglary took the biggest upswing, with an increase of 12.2 per cent over 1956. Big city crimes increased 8.9 per cent, while crimes in rural areas kose 11.1 per cent.

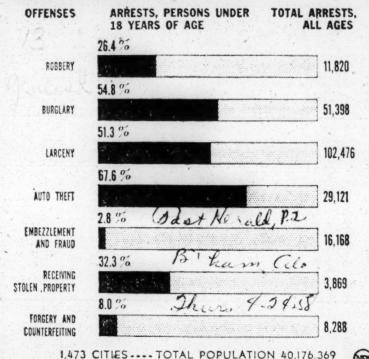
Big item in the teen-age crime picture was auto theft. In contrast, they accounted for only 10.3 per cent of arrests for murder, negligent manslaughter. rape and aggravated assault.

Hoover reported that each day last year there were: 35 people feloniously slain and 274 other felonious assaults committed: 58 rapes; 4.716 larcenies; 794 cars stolen; 168 robberies; and 1616 burglaries.

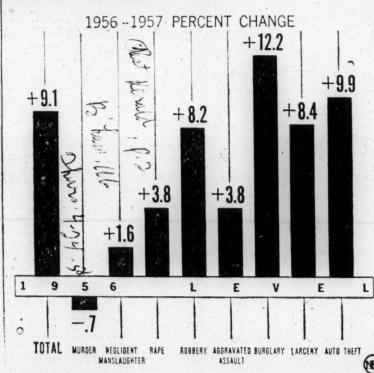
The FBI's breakdown of crimes for Alabama showed: In 1957-157 murders or non-negligent man slaughters,

37 negligent manslaughters, 97 rapes, 362 robberies, 1207 aggravated assaults, 5126 burglaries, 9555 larcenies.

In 1956-136 murders or nonnegligent manslaughter, 59 negligent manslaughters, 91 rapes, 293 robberies, 1161 aggravated assaults, 4127 burglaries, 7657 larcenies.



CRIME TREND --- U.S.



Our Opinions

The Southern Wave Of Terrorism

wave of anti-racial terrorism is y acts." sweeping the Southland. Recent bombings has taken full responsibility for this wave have shaken Jacksonville, Miami, Fla., and of racist terrorism came into being under Nashville, Tenn., where Jewish synagogues the very eyes of Southern police officials. and Negro school buildings were partially The whole Southern leadership should be demolished. Lat

made to blow up Temple Beth-El, a Jewish manner of resistance to integration to synagogue only a mile from the heart of flourish; by castigating the Supreme Court, the downtown section. Since Jan. 1, 1957, by advocating and taking extra-legislative there are said to have been 46 hombings steps to transgress the Court's order, that in the Southpucago

These incidents have sentment from one end of the country to to the powder-keg. the other. Rep. Celler (D-N. Y.) has called If the soul of Dixie is disturbed at all by on the Justice Department for a full-fledg-these acts of violence, it is because powerful ed inquiry. The Federal Bureau of Investi-Jewish interests have been touched by the gation has been asked to act in the bomb bombings. Other incidents of like character situation. But the Justice Department sees took place before, and nothing was said or no basis for Federal intervention.

Fla., and organized an intercity cooperative ed. Simply because the victims were helpless police set-up for exchange of information black folk. The Dixiecrats must stand guilty and confidential gathering of evidence against these dynamite assaults. Under the plan, Jacksonville Police will act as coordinators for the other police agencies.

The mayors, police chiefs and other officials said after a day-long secret exchange of information that a "definite pattern" had been established in connection with the bombings. Montgomery, Ala., Savannah, Ga., Nashville, Tenn., Biloxi, Miss., Gastonia, N. C., West Palm Beach, Orlando and Miami, Fla., had their official representatives at the conference, the first of its kind in Dixie.

It has long been known that the radical elements opposing integration would not hesitate to resort to violence to prevent integration. The feeling is shared by many Southerners that a regionwide movement is responsible for the ultra violent acts.

Investigators in Nashville are working on a theory that a segregation syndicate is engineering the outbreaks. Substantial rewards are offered for information leading to apprehension of the culprits. The Birmingham Ministerial Association has begun a campaign to raise a reward for the arrests of the bombers.

The Rev. John Buchanan, dean of the Birmingham clergy, said emphatically:

"We as leaders of the moral and ethical forces of this city must take the initiative to mobilize these forces to end the dastard-

The "Confederate Underground" which severely censured for its failure to promote In Birmingham, Ala. and attempt was respect for law and order. It has allowed all leadership has supplied the match with syrred a gale of re-which the extremists are igniting the fuse

done. No conference of mayors, chiefs of Southern officials met in Jacksonville, police and other city officials was ever callbefore the bar of enlightened public opinion.

Fewer Negroes Are Executed

WASHINGTON. - (INS) - The windows of nearby buildings. Bureau of Prisons reported March Damage was estimated at \$30,000 1 that 65 executions for crimes to the school-recreation annex of ranging from burglary to murder Temple Beth-El, in Miami's southwere carried out ast year in the

United States. Nas. The total, which equaled the ter. number in the previous year, reflected a sharp increase in the blew out doors, tore a hole in a

In 1957, 34 whites and 31 Negroes whites and 42 Negroes executed in 1956. On person of another race also was executed in 1956. Georgia led the states with a Bombing total of 14 executions, 10 Grivolving

Negroes. Only one woman, Mrs. Rhonda Martin, 50 st Alabama, was executed during the year. Murders accounted for 54 execu-

electrocution, 16 by gas and two by hanging.

MIAMI BEACH, Fla. (R) - A stranger's babble on a synagogue and Miami against fellow citiforstep alarmed Beth Jacob Con. zens who are of the Jewish gregation officials Monday as au- faith.

Miami Jewish centers.

doubled parked an automobile, rushed up the synagogue steps and harangued three members brought into the power the late who were going in to a service. Adolph Hitler."

Warningly Dr. Gandy said, They quoted him as saying ex-

They quoted him as saying ex-" be a shared thing citedly: "God talks to me. And if it the consciences of the feadthis cross (referring to a Menorah ership of this community, and -a religious symbol — on the all communities in our South-synagogue awning) doesn't come down then things are going to ern region, remain silent while happen, because you've got to be so great a threat tothe rights
Jewish or gentile Then he drove of citizens is being violated.

tration or uneasiness.

NO SUSPECTS

No suspects were located immediately in Sunday's Nashville or Miami dynamitings. Neither injured anyone but both blasts jarred neighborhoods and broke west section, and \$6,000 to the Nashville Jewish Community Cen-

concrete wall and lifted the roof of the synagogue annex.

were executed, compared to 21 Denounces

The present wave of bombings

tions, while 10 men were execut- throughout the south, as well ed for rape and one for burglary. as in the nation, should be the Of the executions, 47 were by concern of all, stated Dr. Samuel L. Gandy, Dean of the Cha-Dillard University, in an isiana Weekly representative. The phivorsity professor, influence since coming into this community more than two years ago, in both the religious and of the bombings in Nashville

thorities probed bombings that Dr. Gandy referred to the damaged Nashville, Tenn., and un-American-like activities of race-haters in Tennessee as Miami police rushed to Beth was a grim reminder of the Jacob after an unidentified man Nazi persecutions and the horr-

I cannot help but feel that there

Dr. Thor H. Sern of Beth Ja-is an immediate correlation cob said he regarded the man's been the duperations of antics as an apparent act of frus-harded so often proteinmed in

public places by public office holders, and the ease with which of wisdom would critically im- their own wrongs?" pair, if not destroy the institutions of free men."

Dr. Gandy closed the interview with a prayer of hope "that there will be voices raised and that all possible legal action will be taken to preserve the rights of men for freedom, liberty and equality."

GENERAL

Let's Make War On Crime!!

Negro citizens, who clamor for first-class citizenship this kind of rime and indecency finds its expression on the part in every phase of American life, often are challenged with of the few, who in their lack the question, "Why don't Negroes do something about

> Among the "wrongs" cited is the disproportionate crime rate among Negroes. Law enforcement officials here recently revealed that from 65 to 75 per cent of the crimes in Kansas City are committed by Negroes.

> Time Magazine this week carries a full-page feature article entitled, "The Negro Crime Rate: a Failure in Integration" in which it states that in every major city in the United States the Negro crime rate is the biggest and most worrisome problem for those cities' mayors.

> Time adds that an FBI study, made in 1956, shows that Negroes, who make up 10 per cent of the U.S. population, accounted for 30 per cent of all arrests and 60 per cent of the arrests for crimes involving violence or threat of bodily harm - murder, manslaughter, rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

> "Why don't Negro leaders who insist upon their rights do something about their wrongs?" is a question asked frequently not only by groups like the hate-ridden White Citizens Councils of the South but by well-intended, thinking Americans who are on our side.

> There is much in the Time magazine article with which we cannot agree, but there is also much in it which hits home. It is not factual that Negro leaders and the N.A.A.C.P. put pressure upon politicians, city officials and newspapers to play down the subject of Negro crime, It is not true that Negro leaders have entered into a "conspiracy of concealment" to hide the facts about the Negro's parficipation in crime. ty

> But the article rings true when it cites FBI statistics from city after city attributing to Negroes a too-large proportion of the nation's crime and when it suggests that the denial of full employment opportunities and other citizenship rights over a period of years has created tensions and resentments which break out in open violence against society.

> But finding reasons for the high rate of crime does not solve the problem. Offering economic conditions, overcrowded housing, poverty and unemployment as underlying causes for the situation is not enough.

> Despite the limitations which have been imposed upon us, we must take aggressive steps to halt the increasing criminal activity.

Here in Kansas City, a group of citizens, concerned about the problem, met this week to start making plans to combat crime in the community. This is a progressive step. This small group, however, must be joined by every self-respecting man and woman and every organization in the city, large or small.

We must organize to fight crime just as we have organized to end racial discrimination. We must launch a "CRUSADE AGAINST CRIME" just as we have launched a drive for freedom against segregation.

The prevalence of crime in our community is a disgrace. It hurts us all. It interferes with our fight for freedom. We will never achieve full integration and full citizenship until we can point with pride to a group of people who respect the law, who cooperate with law-enforcement agencies, who insist upon the vigorous prosecution of offenders and who respect themselves by living within the accepted standards of morality and decency.

Our churches and our ministers can help a great deal in providing leadership and a forum through which our people can be encouraged to adopt a code of good citi-

Next week, ministers of the city will be asked for comments on what they think can be done to lower the

We have got to make war on crime.

Time Magazine, Negro Crime And The NAACP

It should now be becoming more widely understood 1954 Supreme Court decision. among the masses of Negroes, what we suspect has almost truth that Negro leaders, both north and the form major share ways been true among the more intelligent and observ-south, must be willing to face before accepting the challoft that notwithstanding Supreme Court lenge of the Time Magazine Article is the fact that, under the challoft that the challo to come about without the full support of overwhelming Negro citizens of this country. national public opinion, which of course includes north and south, and all other sections of the natior.

Among the greatest and most powerful organs for the creation of American Public Opinion is Time Mag-

In its May 21st edition, Time Magazine, in the most forthright article which we have seen on the subject, points to the high rate of Negro crime, which is pointed to as being the most worrisome problem of most big city mayors in the north where Negroes have congregated, an existing fact largely because of what is called a "conspiracy of concealment" fostered by Negro leaders, and organizations such as the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and in sum pointed to as evidence of the failure in integration.

In its article on the problem of Negro crime Time Magazine has presented the greatest challenge to the really sincere and responsible Negro leaders, both north and south, since the Supreme Court decision in the

school integration cases, and the accumulating tensions and uncertainty which followed, made the question of the Negro and his civil rights the nation's most pressing and far-reaching domestic problem.

Before accepting the challenge of Time Magazine, Negro leaders must be able to accept its truth, and the further truth that since May 1954 up until now, the Negro masses are in a psycological turmoil resulting from repeated emphasis on Negro Civil rights, with Negroes themselves coming to have less and less respect for the civil rights of others while pressing for their own civil

Equally as important, if not more so, is the fact that in accepting the great challenge laid down by Time Magazine, Negro leaders must accept the fact that the Negro masses have been victimized by a Negro leadership which has taken the more popular, and the more profitable course, of telling them what they the country during 1957 inwant to hear, rather than tell the truth.

The "conspiracy of concealment" which Time sees, the preceding year, the Fed-percent in excess of those reis one of the evidences of the practice of Negro leaders eral Bureau of Investigation telling the masses of Negroes what they want to hear reported yesterday. rather than tell them the truth.

The extent to which this "conspiracy of conceal-trict holding the line, statistic serious crime over the 1957 ment" is enforced in the Negro community may be seencally a least, again the strength period as compared with the in what happened to the nationally famous Negro lead-eral faswing Pitting Last fear previous year. Prince Georges er, Rev. Martin Luther King, of Montgomery Ala-against 1956, the day regis was up 5.5 per cent. Urban bama, following a speech out in Los Angeles California tered a 1.4 per cent decrease, nearly 7 per cent. Fairfay bama, following a speech out in Los Angeles, California, but Police Chief Robert V. in which he told the Negroes some obvious truths about Murray said the comparison County showed a 1957 rise of themselves, only to have a leading Los Angeles Negro fails to reflect the discourage lington was up 6.7 per cent. Are newspaper headline the story thus: Rev. Martin Luther ling for the head increase of only lington was up 6.7 per cent. Virginia as a whole showed a city crime increase of only over the past 10 months.

That the National Association for the Advencement

That the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People is largely responsible for the "Con. and Virginia suburble showed spiracy of Concealment" is all too obvious to those who the national trend more close.

Area serious crime totals have watched its course and its preachments since the ly than the city proper.

decisions, congressional legislation, and Presidential ac-less its policy is radically changed, which does not now for major crimes last year tion, nothing much of any real benefit, or progress, in seem possible, the National Association for the Advance-were upder 18. FBI Director the field of civil rights, desegregation, voting, and po-ment of Colored People, is already badly in need of re-J. Edgar Hower has previous litical participation, for Negroes in the South, is going placement as the leader in promoting the progress of ly noted that the crime rate

U.S. Crime

Survey Shows D. C. Holding Line Against Increase

> By Harry Gabbett Staff Reporter

creased 9.1 per cent over cember 1957 (8831) were 10.5

the national trend more close reported for 1957 were Wash-

among juveniles had increased 55 per cent over the past six years.

Other highlights of the crime report:

- In terms of volume alone. the national crime rate is 56.2 per cent above its 1950 level and is rising four times as fast as the population, which has increased only 13 per cent over the same period.
- · Rural areas came of urban stature crimewise in 1957. their serious crime rate rising 11.1 per cent above the previous year.

Under the uniform crime reporting system, serious (or Part I) crimes are designed as murder and non-negligent manslaughter by negligence. rape, robbery, aggravated

assault, burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Minors comprised 67.2 percent of all arrests for auto theft.

A report issued locally by Chief Murray in conjunction with the FBI survey said that although there were fewer serious offenses reported locally during 1957 than in any other calendar year since the installation of the present crime reporting system, "the data for 1957 furnishes an inaccurate impression of the present crime situation.

Whereas such crimes reported from January through June 1957 (7523) were 12.5 per-Serious crime throughout cent under the corresponding 1956 figures, the number reported for July through Deported in the previous year's same period.

Montgomery County showed The survey showed the Dis a 9.5 per cent increase in nearly 7 per cent. Fairfax

ington, 16,354; Montgomery

Solons Seek Federal Law KENNEDY SEEKS CURB Against Bombing "Plots" OF DIXIE BOMBI

WASHINGTON, D. C. — (NNPA) — Representative Kenneth

Mashington, D. C. (NNPA) — Representative Kenneth

Washington, D. C. (NNPA) — plosives transported in interstate

Washington, D. C. (NNPA) — plosives transported in interstate

Senator John F. Kennedy, of ntent that they will be used in

Massachusetts, an aspirant for the riolation of federal or state law. state conspiracy to intimidate persons who are attempting to Democratic Presidential nominacomply with the Supreme Court decision against racial seare- tion in 1960, Wednesday introduced gation in public schools. acy in the South."

Mr. Keating was one of severa NAACP URGES FEDERAL members of Congress who testified CONTROL wednesday before a House Judiciary subcommittee, headed by Representative Edwin E. Willis
Democrat, of Louisiana, in support of bills which would make the importation, transportation, of use of explosives for bombing house a federal offense.

Control

The National Association for the Advancements of Colored People has called upon Congress to enact a federal law controlling the transportation, possession and use of explosives.

Testifying Defore a subcommittee of the House Judiciary Committee on June 18, Clarence Mitchell, director of the association for the Advancements of Colored People has called upon Congress to enact a federal law controlling the transportation.

Testifying Defore a subcommittee of the House Judiciary Committee on June 18, Clarence Mitchell, director of the association for the Advancements of Colored People has called upon Congress to enact a federal law controlling the transportation.

dine of New Jersey J. Carltor cation that this form of terror Loser Tennessee, and Marths predates the public school integra-W. Griffiths of Michigan, all Dem-tion struggle in the South. perats.

TARGET WIDENED While the primary target of the matters." Clan has been colored people Keating said, "it is becoming inreasingly evident that its target is being widneed to embrace the

"The interstate nature of the lots—the ability of the bombers to flee swiftly across state lines_ prevent an effective crackdown, Keating said.

The upstate New Yorker added hat is is "incumbent upon the government to step in and nue this pattern of lawless-Under existing laws, he said, Justice Department can do

Keating supported a bill he first atroduced in 1954. He said his neasure would "close the gap in federal lews and permit the FBI to step in whenever interstate conspiracies were working to break state felony laws" and "would give the FBI the green line op put an end to the dynamiting conspir-

Others who testified included Washington bureau, cited the Representatives Emaunel Celler, o Christmas night, 1951, bomb slay-New York, chairman of the Houseing of Mr. and Mrs. Harry T. Judiciary Committee; Peter W. Ro. Moore in Mims, Fla., as an indi-

Moreover, he said, "the use of ments of the Ku Klux Klan" form fined to any one section of the the hard core of a "wide pera country." The reappears, Mr. conspinacy" which has engaged in Mitchell told the committee members of the synthogues and bers, to be a "growing realization centers" and colored schools in the South that it is no admission of weakness to seek the help of the FBI and the United States. Mr. Keating told the subcommit-dynamite and bombs to intimidate

a bill aimed at curbing bombings of Jewish synagogues and colored schools and homes.

In offering the bill, Senator Kennedy told the Serfate that all citizens, regardless of their views on civil rights, "have been appalled by the repeated defiance of law

"In communities as far from each beied these acts the helical other as Nashville, Tenn., and Mi-actics of un-American terror ami, Fla., the dynamiting technists."

"This Congress is dealing indirectly with common criminals; with people who have been the same, and in "I do not mean to insinuate through facist terror technicals." every instance the object of the hat those terrorists are com- aiques bomb homes, schools, identified with the civil rights dis- "Such activities as these red will help remove the in-

"Thus far, the perpetrators of ainly un-American in charac-nands of these criminals. Department of Justice in these these outrages have in all but one er, for they rebel against instance frustrated the attempts of every principle of individual the local authorities to apprehend iberty and common decency them. In part this is due to the hat our beloved democracy nature of the offense.

"There is evidence that the bombings are part of an interstate EARLIER this week Addoniconspiracy in which the crime is 210 appeared before a House conceived and planned in one state Judiciary Subcommittee holdand carried out in another.

"Almost all of the bombings fiting" measure.
a scheme of violations deliberately He pointed out that the aimed at intimidating people from committee is in the unique poexencising their constitutional right sition of being able to deterto vote, to assemble and to religi-mine whether or not the naous freedom."

Senator Kennedy said the bold-necessary steps to eradicate ness of the conspirators was parti-such terrorism. cularly shocking. He pointed out The measure would make it that in some instances telephone a criminal offense to import prior to the bombings boasting of into the United States or to the planned explosion, and in one transport in interestate cominstance threats of violence were merce or possess any explo-

The bill Senator Kennedy intro-intent that it will be used in duced would prohibit the transpor-violation of any Federal tation of explosives in interstate violation of any Federal or commerce or the possession of ex- tate law.

namiters called

ted combings have occurred to 10 he nation.

The Newark Congressman,

"All follow a discernible pattern co-sponsor of a measure draftbombings to continue are as "An follow a discernible pattern co-sponsor of a measure that bombings to continue are as both in their method of operation and as a result of racially in and in the object of the attack," spired bombings in Florida, he said, adding:

"In communities as far from each beled these acts the "heinous "This Congress is dealing the continue are as inhumane, as un-democratic and as un-American as those who plant the explosives.

"This Congress is dealing the continue are as inhumane, as un-democratic and as un-American as those who plant the explosives.

stands for."

ing hearings on the "anti-bomb-

tional legislature will take the

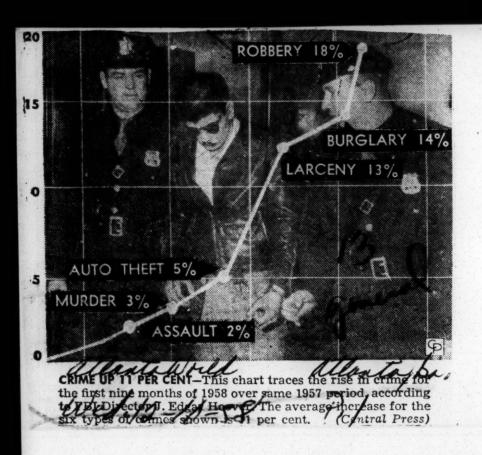
directed against a Federal judge. sive with the knowledge and

"The criminal bombings Rep. Hugh J. Addonizio (D-which have occurred seem to v.J.) called upon Congress on Churches, synagogues, schools, community centers and their property."

In the last 17 months, Senator Kennedy said, 47 actual or attemptical Complines have occurred to 10 the nation.

Rep. Hugh J. Addonizio (D-which have occurred seem to indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in nature, and aimed at indicate a strange but very meaningful pattern, interstate in na

pombings, however, are cer-struments of terror from the



Crime Law Revision Report Out

By Senate Group

criminal laws to give en Studying Problem forcement officials new tools

The study is being made by Supreme Court to provide unidefendants were proposed Sen. Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D. formity in this field, the results)

The study is being made by Supreme Court to provide unidefendants were proposed Sen. Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D. formity in this field, the results)

been held.

Sure on Some Points .

before conviction. A Federal my be 'posting' that their inal act which would put the habitual criminal law will be smarch will uncover the evi-keys to prison in the prison recommended for the first dence specified in the war-er's pocket will be proposed. parent American Bar association, the Subcommittee said, rent. The subcommittee on The subcommittee said state tion described the report in a subcommittee said.

Changes Proposed
Subcommittee said. It made subcommittee recommended a tive" because they are solely no recommendation on wireno recommendation on wirethe late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON WASH give it "full and candid con-ment to appeal pre-trial court gaining for pleas to lesser of-mittee conducting it was head-tice. Department official to atsideration." The Subcommit-orders suppressing evidence fenses. The subcommittee is ed by Harold A. Smith, Chi-tend a conference of mayors in drafting a law for certain cago attorney and former Chi-Jacksonville, Fla. Saturday in felonies which would permit the judge to imprison a re-mittee conducting it was head-tice. Department official to atside a conference of mayors in cago attorney and former Chi-Jacksonville, Fla. Saturday in felonies which would permit the judge to imprison a re-mittee conducting it was head-tice. Department official to atside a conference of mayors in cago attorney and former Chi-Jacksonville, Fla. Saturday in felonies which would permit the judge to imprison a re-mittee conducting it was head-tice. Department official to atside a conference of mayors in cago attorney and former Chi-Jacksonville, Fla. Saturday in felonies which would permit the judge to imprison a re-mittee conducting it was head-tice. The foundation com-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction com-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction com-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction com-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction com-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction com-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction com-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction con-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction con-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction conduction con-Gen. Rogers to assign a high of the first conduction conduc

in rough form yesterday by Wyo.) and including Senators port said.

Senato Subsemmittee. O. Eastland (D-Miss.), Obstruction Law a Senate Subcommittee. John A. Carroll (D-Colo.).

The obstruction of justice suggestions were con John Marshall Butler (R-Md.).

The obstruction of justice law suggestions were con John Marshall Butler (R-Md.) tamed in a progress report is and Everett M. Dirksen (R. law needs revision, the report sued by a special Judiciary been done by a staff working to influence witnesses or grand subcommittee created 15 under lawyer C. Aubrev Gas, juries in the early investi-months ago to decide how the jue, who helped tighten Fed-Federal Criminal Code, under ral narcotics laws two years gative stages before a person

vious prison records.

Group's Findings

digent defendants get ade eral officials want Who with background for identical fied persons quarte counsel and to obtain obtain search warrent at night suggested no answer.

Letter Telephone served in jail comprehense course.

30 days would permit the Fed. also permit his release upon a eral courts of appeal and the sho eg of rehabilitation.

Present law permits prosecution of a person trying to bribe a trial jury. but is not adequate to punish earlier ing its time, not because its ast year an increase of 75.

ing its time, not because its ast year, an increase of 7.5. • The subcommittee thinks of protecting society and pre-is even more serious and the some fields were nebulous and per cent were below the agethat a witness made directly justice.

The Subcommittee was conforming are the subcomstant of the subcomstant

ing to meet its twin objectives port said, "the crime problem

suppressing evidence, to make eral police what they can do help is 'little more than win-used by professors at the Uni-and underlines the fact that perjury convictions easier and under the Mallory rule. The dow dressing" in most cases, versity of Wisconsin lawthe administration of criminal to prevent tampering with subcommittee feels police the subcommittee said. school to develop new teach-justice in the United States is to prevent tampering with subcommittee feels police witnesses in the investigative must be permitted to question stages of crime.

Suspects before arraignment hold hearings on the "wide and "controled access" to the tives of protecting society and lso would submit legislation, coercio for the subcommittee will ing methods in criminal law, failing to meet its twin objection will be subcommittee will ing methods in criminal law, failing to meet its twin objection would submit legislation, coercio for the same files has been given to quali-preserving individual rights."

"It seems to be no more

Letter Tells Findings form than it is to judicia form." the report added

Charles S. Rhyne, president Bomb time, the Subcommittee said. rent. The subcommittee op The subcommittee said state tion, described the report in a Wiretapping, one of the most controversial problems and seizure lays. The subcommittee said state tion, described the report in a FBI AID A most controversial problems and seizure lays. The subcommittee said state tion, described the report in a FBI AID A most controversial problems and seizure lays. The study was proposed by the study was proposed by the study was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (A) the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (A) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (A) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson, WASHINGTON (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jackson (B) was proposed by the late Robert H. Jack

Rhyne wrote. P. 2-

The report cited Federal Bureau of Investigation re-cords showing a 12.3 per cent increase in serious crimes in 1956, was compared with 1955, and saying that crime has inhas been arrested or indicted. Bar Foundation Windscreased almost four time as

iob is finished. It has until per cent in one year. a new Federal perjury law is serving individual rights," ac-needs for effective remedies next February to submit final Crime has increased four needed, but isn't sure what i cording to a report by the even more pressing. Nor is recommendations. The subtion since 1950. Federal pris-increasing, but difficult to American Bar Foundation on the danger alone found in the committee has drafted several ons had a record 24,414 in-prosecute under existing law, a three state pilot survey on activities of organized crime. bills, but its suggestions in mates in January. Of these 14 it said. It isn't enough to prove the administration of criminal On the contrary, crime generally continues to increase to in others noncommittal be of 21. Last year 65.5 per cent contradictory statements. It The survey, conducted in an appaling extent. In 1956, cause hearings have not yet enced to long terms had pre-which statement was false and the last two years in Wiscon 2,563,150 serious crimes were

that it was material to the sin, Michigan, and Kansas, was committeed in this country. proceeding where it was made financed by two grants from the highest total in history

form than it is to judicial re-

amenable to legislative re-

By Richard L. Lyons

staff Reporter

Major changes in Federa

Major changes in Federa

minal laws to give en "Experience with the pilot Nativille and Montgomer are project demonstrates that the meeting to seek a solution to the TE STUDY plan for the survey is sound and that the kind of information it is capable of producing have a Florida FBI agent on can be a powerful force for ac- hand to be of assistance to the complishing effective reform, mayors but not actually to attend the conference.

Negro Crime: An Appraisal

Time Magazine's conclusion, after a fullfalling victim to them. page treatise on the Negro crime rate, that Both the crime rate and the lower health Negroes proportionately far outstrip their standards and integration flourish. The white brethren in that department is true question is, do they cancel each other out,

And, we agree, that "Negroes are more and if so, what is the cause of these conprone than whites to break the laws, rules ditions?

and customs of society because they are We cannot help but agree with the San Francisco Negro deputy city attorney excluded from full membership in it."

It may seem contradictory for us to which Time quotes as saying, "Slam add that we disagree with Time's apparent enough doors in a man's face, and he may belief that Negro crime will remain a great break one of them down." problem until northern whites, private citi- You will note that he said "a man," race

zens as well as civic officials, recognize notwithstanding. such conditions are basically a symptom All of this, to our mind, adds up to an important six letter word, s-t-a-t-u-s. of a failure in integration.

Integration, we submit, does not operate in a constant state of perfection. Nothing Case, Reuther

with all faults and imperfections it has brought about — is segregation. There is no in between.

Human relations, as practiced in the house of offenses category in which a decrease the secretary of the number of offenses category in which a decrease the secretary of the number of offenses category and that

no in between. Human relations, as practiced in the

well meaning pseudo-sociologists, reaches cent bombings. Senator Case stated his belief that there are the symptoms but has no cure.

Negro crime is in the same category with FBI the curiosity that Negro health standards Urging the Attorney General are below that of whites. Once again, the gate, Sen. Case said:

Negro is exposed to all of the causes of "Announcement of FBI pardisease, then is statistically torn apart for ticipation would, I believe,

for seven major offenses in 1957 showed the following totals for Chicago with 1956 figures shown in brackets: **SOARS TO NEW** manslaughter, 296 [293]; rob-HIGH DURING '57 assault, 3,942 [3,865]; burglary —breaking or entering, 12,681

Figures for Chicag (4,486 [4,375].

Crime in the United States cases, 21,080 rape cases, 61,soared to a record high in 410 robberies, 100,110 aggra-with the upward trend, the ries, 1,721,170 larceny and federal bureau of investigather the cases, and 289,950 auto

Human relations as practiced in the North, is far superior to that of the South simply because there have been scrious. We agree, too, that Negroes as a whole prefer to minimize their crimes and some in the south is a Chicago judge put it. Some of these oversimplifications are superior to the south in the Negroes are either brush strengthening the knowledge of the apparent in figures for 1956 and 23 high. In the above cate gor its southern civic lead-totaled 2,796,400. This was forcease was only 0.7 per cent more than the Negroes are some of the south force in the south in the south force in the

ample grounds to call in the

have a salutary effect in im-

creased 55 per cent sincecies such as sheriffs offices 1952. During the same period. 1952-57, the population in the 10 to 17 age group has increased 22 per cent.

The FBI breakdown by cities

Reveal National Totals

Murder and nonnegligent

bery, 6,641 [6,062]; aggravated

Nationally the major crime sheet showed that in 1957 there were 6,920 murder and Washington, April 23_nonnegligent manslaughter

persons under 18 have in other law enforcement agen

IN A NUTSHELL

Bombers are following the And that won't be easy, and

Hate mail causing concern in Washington.

ing.

It swept up from the South, ence on this ugly thing down where liehald acial bigots are in Washington.
trying the lie of the colors. The White House is seriously

the integration of schools.

any movement Hungary - the wild emotions get out of hand.

SO IN THE SOUTH - and in mongers have struck against others besides colored people. They have bombed colored churches and Jewish temples and threatened to bomb other churches and cathedrals.

police work that can be done under present law.

fly to Atlanta and other scenes threatened bombing cases. of hate and terror the day after I am elected - along with Jack Javits, I said it for one reason:

bill passed in the Congress and fore. So did Jack Javits and fore. So both parties. We saw others, of both parties. We saw

the need. I want to so Miami to dismissed the incident as a stu- agencies to prevent actual bombget the evidence that will help

is persuade our colleagues in Congress that the new legislation is required.

Ku Klux Klan program. we will have to have the proof spreading in hand if we are going to sucom South over the nation ceed before the committee

A PARTICULARLY nasty part of this scourge is the hate NEW YORK - It is the mail which is increasing in scourge of hate blighting many volume. There is so much of parts of our land and spread-this hate mail now that the Post Office and the Attorney General's office held a confer-

They want to deny, full citizen concerned. So am I. ship to one group of our people. Maybe the existing law will In their college they cover this hate mail. To me struck out at others. The first there is nothing more dirty, target of these racists is the nothing more filthy, than hate obred. The prime hate issue is mail. It is just about as obscene as it can be.

based on hate — whether it be a Hitler in Germany or a Russian Communist in Poland and

parts of the North -- the hate G-Man Will Hold Special Conference With State And Local Police

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23.—The It is the old Ku Klux Klan FBI moved Thursday to step up

ers. I am happy of the FBI plans talks with nounced the FBI would hold speer of the FBI plans talks with nounced the FBI would hold speer of the FBI plans talks with nounced the FBI would hold spelocal and state officials on the cial conferences with state and local and state of Philadelphia's police
local and state can be done been police air the flext two AND WHEN I said I would make available in actual or

Concern Pointed Up

Javits, I said it for one reason, indication of increasing Federal Bucks county.

I tried to get an anti-bombing concern over hate motivated bill passed in the Congress be- concern over hate-motivated

others, of both parties celerated role in bombing cases the need.

The bills still haven't passed shortly before a small homethe Congress. Therefore Jack made bomb was found in Central
the Congress. Therefore Jack made bomb was found in Central
consolidation of efforts by Fed-Congress. The Congress of Atlanta High School at Peoria, Ill. Police eral, State and local enforcement

dent prank. The incident came ings and to bring perpetrators or in a Peoria synagogue.

The FBI chief said he felt "these outrages can be materially curbed by an aroused public The FBI announced it was opinion, a co-ordinated effort on making available its crime labthe part of Federal, state and oratory and fingerprint facilities local law enforcement agencies to eliminate the menace. In adperpetrators."

Incidents Condemned

dents. The FBI head said meet- A second session will be held authorities would be held the "bomb school" moves to throughout the United States, Scranton. Puerto Rico and Hawaii during November and December.

In recent bombings the FBI has sent agents to the scene, analyzed evidence in its laboratories, made its fingerprint facilities available and has covered out-of-state leads for state and local officers.

First in Phila.

FBI Trains Bomb Squads agent in charge of

how to prevent bombings of edu- end Dec. 10. cational and religious institutions
and methods of tracking down

Bachman said the bombing outrages can be materially curbed by bom boaxers was held here yes-terday by the Federal Bureau of Investigation

first of series in this area. It treatment of the perpetrators. was reserved by FBF chief J. Edgar Hoover as a result of bombings in the south followed program of hate.

I believe that we must have its role in the light against new laws to empower the Federal Government — the FBI— destroy churches, synagogues is to lielp local enforcement and integrated schools.

Director J. Edgar Hoover and other sections of the course is to lielp local enforcement agencies curb what Hoover lerminations of the FBI plans talks with nounced the FBI would hold specific to the light against in this and other sections of the course is to lielp local enforcement agencies curb what Hoover lerminations are not provided integrated schools. by a series of threas and scares

captains reported for the special New Orleans, Dec. 10. services his organization can Police Academ 800 State rd. make available in actual or Also on hand vert members of training yesterday at the city's the Pennsylvania State Police and law enforcement agents of Hoover's statement was a new all boroughs and townships in

> Three FBI agents, specially trained in bomb squad tactics. lectured more than 80 "students"

10 days after a bomb exploded hoaxers to justice was stressed at the session.

and by stern' treatment of the dition, FBI agents will be detailed to the scene of any such crime and the bureau will cooperate in Hoover joined President Eisen. any out-of-State aspects of bomb

ings of FBI officials and local today at Harrisburg. Tomorrow

enforcement conferences in Louisiana and Southern Mississippi concerning bombings and threats of bombings of educational and religious institutions

An intensive all-day course on ferences will begin Nov. 24 and

an aroused public opinion, a co ordinated effort on the part of federal state and local law en-The bomb seminar was the forcement agencies and by stern

He added that the FBI offers the full resources of its laboratory and finger rint facilities in these cases.

The conferences will be in Jackson, Miss., Nov. 24; Laurel, Miss., Nov. 25; Gulfport, Miss., Nov. 26; Shreveport, La., Dec. 1; Monroe, La., Dec. 2; Alexandria, La., Dec. 3; Lake Charles, La., Dec. 4: Baton Rouge, La., Dec. 5 and Bomb Calls

bombs were supposed to explode at 9:20 p.m. CST.

The deadline passed with no in-

Plague Jews Police Guard

In New York Synagogue

NEW YORK (AP)—a rash of Pensacola

again Folday.

Three Jewish groups received PENSACOLA, Pla. (P)—A Jewtelephone call, and a headless of lish synagogue was placed under
figor of male fluire was langed police grand here Friday after an
in front of a synagogue worth cenin front of a synagogue worth cen-

a wave of intiregious threatsdered a special detail make Thursday. In one day, St. Pat-an intensive examination of the rick's Roman Catholic Calbedral Temple Beth Cl. prior to the received two anotherous tele-start of be 8 p.m. services. phoned bomb threats, a plant was The unidentified caller to 1 d thrown through a window of a He-the wife of Fabble Camillo. Another winstitute and a street was got that brew institute and a stadent was gel that the place of worship accused of making an anti-Semitic would be blasted at 8:30 Friday

phone call to a Javish agency night. The threat was phoned to Phone calls about various acts Mrs. Angel Thursday afternoon. of violence in the South-including Police withheld disclosure of the bombings of Jewish temples and threat temporarily. public schools - have been made Rabbi Angel discounted it as

there by men calling themselves a prank or a hoax. "In the light members of a "Confederate Un- of circumstances, I am quite conderground." According to the Jew-fident it is nothing more than ish Anti-Defamation League head an idle threat," he added. The quarters here, the student making services, he said, would start as

bomb threat here. The chief dis-Threats Made closed, however, that Pensacola police have stepped up a check of possible bomb targets in the

Thursday's phone call identified scheduled. himself as a member of the same Hall said this was the first

In Little Rock area because of the recent bombings in Atlanta and Clinton, Tenn.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) -Police revealed Friday night that bomb the had been made against be for owntown Jewish synasor the had been made that Fri

Officers searched the Temple B'nai Israel and the synagogue Agudath Action but found nothing. However, squades of ordin clothesmen and uniformed police men were posted at both build ings.

The threats were made in let ters to the Arkansas Democrat and Arkansas Gazette. Both newspapers turned the letters over to the authorities. According to the threats, the

BOMBINGS, WINDOW BREAKING

Threats To Churches Spur

Call For Sweeping Probes

yn synagogue found three of its thought the threat that emptied the rabbi accepted.

Rabbi Emmet A. Frank said he Frank to speak next Sunday and postpones

Rabbi Emmet A. Frank said he Frank to speak next Sunday and synagogue found three of its thought the threat that emptied the rabbi accepted.

Rabbi's Talk

Rabbi's Talk

Police and firemen were called and exercised the building and the churches after a telephoned warr group of cowards who are arrainful rabbi's car but found no bomb. Threat the content of thicking a sprace of the property of the property

An apparently mounting wave threats and whodow breaking in five states brought calls Thursday for a tweeping investigant the federal state and local authorities.

Famed St. Patrick's Cathedral

in New York was searched twice The FBI was "in close touch" secretary. Rabbi Frank of nearby Rockwell told United Press In Sundar. Sundar. The Lomb call pyompted Arlandeses by police and first en, a bomb threat that drove more segregation, was scheduled to de bombings and bomb threats as nan Ralph Kaul to request a man called the carrying their hands than 500 persons from an inte-liver the sermon. At an earlier "bad public relations" for hand Ralph Kaul to request a nan Ralph Kaul to request a Masses by police and linger, a boling threat and street and linger, a boling the carrying their hats in their hands than 500 persons from an inte-liver the sermon. At an earlier "bad public relations" for his "complete investigation and a man called the cathedral and grated Unitarian church across service he spoke on reformed campaign against Jews who, he eport" by Arlington Police warned a bomb had been set the Potomac River from Wash-Judaism without mentioning inte-said, were "Communists, Zionists Thief William G. Fawver. or otherwise disloyal to their "I that this is a part of the accountry."

The potomac River from Wash-Judaism without mentioning inte-said, were "Communists, Zionists Thief William G. Fawver. or otherwise disloyal to their "I that this is a part of the accountry."

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The potomac River from Wash-Judaism without mentioning interesting to the property of the accountry to the property of the property of the accountry to the property of the property of the property of the property of the pr

neeting place of Jehovah's Wit. "I have a lot to say and I don't told the congregation, including lesses shook from a powerful run that easy." P. 2 five Negroes, to leave. He invited plast of a hand grenade, a Brook Rabbi Emmet A. Frank said he Frank to speak next Sunday and processing found the same forms.

in the other cities, Jewish institu-in connection with a letter he tions received telephone threats. wrote to Wallace H. Allen of At and 220 Sunday school chil-The terrorists bombings were lanta, who was among the five dren was evacuated immediscussed in Miami Beach today indicted there.

at the 44th annual convention of The newspaper said the Balti-ton blvd. Hadassah, the women's Zionist more man, Harold Noel Arrow- They watched quietly from organization in the United States. smith Jr., 39, admitted he had the church lawn while Arling.

The 11:15 a.m. service at the helped finance anti-Jewish demotion police and firemen Arlington church was cancelled onstrations prepared by Rockwell searched the building and when the anonymous bomb in Atlanta, Washington and Lou-Rabbi Frank's car without threat was received by a church isville last July.

Postpones

diately from the one-story brick building at 4444 Arling-

finding a bomb.

A group of about 50 teenagers from five States and the District attending the Liberal Religious Youth Mid-Atlantic Conference broke into an impromptu symn-sing.

The Rev. Ross Allen Weston, minister of the church, whose congregation is non-segregated, said he thought the bomb threat was the work of a small "hate group" move-

"We will not be intimidated

ly such business," Mr. Weston aid. He added that Rabbi Frank of Alexandria's Temple

ertain the people of Arlingon County are not going to olerate this sort of thing.



Arlington Police Pvt. E. G. Light checks a box in the dressing room of the Arlington Unitarian Church choir schools and the state's dominant political after an anonymous bomb threat was received.

Virginia Church Gets Hoax Bomb Threat

By The Associated Press

Arlington, Va., Oct. 19.—An anonymous telephone caller threatened Sunday to bomb Arlington Unitarian Church during a service at which a Jewish rabbi was scheduled About 420 worshipers excuated the building. No bomb was found.

Mrs. Joseph Bowen, secretary-director of the religiod-school office, reported receiving a telephone call about 11 a.m. 15 minutes before the scheduled service.

She said a deep-voiced man told her: "You better get the kids out of here.

Wa're going to homb the place." We're going to bomb the place."

She relayed the word to the church pas-

tor, the Rev. Ross Allen Weston, and Sunday's guest speaker, Rabbi Emmet A Frank of the Beth-El Hebrew congregation in neighboring Alexandria.

They called plice, who advised that the service be called the who advised that the service be called the whom the congregation was seated Mr. Weston told them: "I don't want to anic you, but we received a call that there is a bomb in the church. I want the children to leave first them the adults" to leave first, then the adults."
-About 200 children attending classes in

the basement filed out, followed by about 220 persons from the main auditorium.

Rabbi Frank stirred up a controversy here several weeks ago when he strongly By Douglas Chevalier. Staff Photographer criticized Virginia's program of massive

> resistance to racial integration of the public organization headed by Democratic United States Senator Harry F. Byrd.

Mr. Weston announced that Rabbi Frank would be invited back next Sunday. He said his church would not be intimidated.

Ralph Kaul, chairman of the Arlington County Board, called for a thorough investi-

gation by County police.
"It is a sad day," he told newsmen "when a small group of extremists can intimidate and disrupt a church service. The people of Arlington County are going to stop this type of bigotry and hate-mongering."
Arlington lies just across the Potomac

River from Washington.



THREAT DOESN'TUSTOP CHOIR ... Members of the Arlington, Va., Unitarian Church choir, evacuated with the congregation after a telephoned bombing threat, sing at the rear of the church while police search the building.

Bomb Found ing to school on a Saturday, bomb in it."

afternoon after an anonymous ployes searched the building. telephone call tipped off office Bomblike Device

shortly after 2 p.m. and reported the school was being everated Campus Jewish Hub following receipt of the anony-

mous call.

Eight members of the police department began a systematic search of the building and a homemade bomb was found taped to the door of stairway leading to the roof of the building. Police said the homemade affair consisted of 2 highly explosive items.

Columbia, Mo., Nov. 9 (P)—A shoebox containing a railroad fusee—rigged lessenge dynamite bomb—was found today on the porch of a Jewish center on the University of Lissouri campus.

The bomb was 'not very dangerous,' a police officer said, but sixted of 2 highly explosive if the police of the said that it contained but the contained but the sixted of the police and the police of the building and a shoebox containing a railroad fusee—rigged lessenge dynamite bomb—was found today on the porch of a Jewish center on the University of Lissouri campus.

The bomb was 'not very dangerous,' a police officer said, but gerous,' a police of the police of the building and a police of the said the homemade affair consisted of 12 highly explosing if e-work somes commonly known as

work formost commonly known as cherry bombs.

They said the cherry bombs, which explode with a loud sound and considerable concusion, were tied together with a common fuse. The makeslift fuse had been run to a cigarette which had been taped into place after it was lit. The cigarette went out before the lighted end burned to the fuse.

The added that it contained batterical circuit. Officers said they had no idea what notive lay behind the planting of the pla

According to police records, a student working in the high school office received an anonymous telephone call at 2:10 p.m. and was told the bomb was set to go the green shoebox at 10:10 a.m. on the porch of Hillel House, a building used for study, worship and social activities by Jewish students.

There have been a few scat-

it gone off but a person standing in the stairway at the time could have been injured by the blast.

REQUIRES PUPILS TO REPAY HOLIDAY

The 630 pupils of Grant State College. Earlier a similar Community High school, onthreat was districted at the College East Grand avenue in FoxPark high school.

A telephoned bomb three late calls were a hoax and kept calls were a hoax a Late got the day off Friday Russell Hosoth switchboard man Robert Riley whose intheir principal, Wade L. Eber shortly after 5 p.m. a male voice the police to trace it leisurely by, said they would have to warned: "Buddy, you'd better to the sophomore.

probably next week 58 Eberly received the call at lanta officers arrived as students In Valdosta 8:15 a. m. from a man with a were being evicted and searched Called Prank

"There is a bomb planted in later.

"There is a bomb planted in later.

"There is a bomb planted in later.

"The Times Union Bureau

VALPOSTA Go Water and searched pupils. They found nothing. Classes were resumed an hour the school; this is no fakeout."

All the pupils were ordered Smith said the school there was out of the school while Police resembled but here was both care.

VALDOSTA, Ga., November 11—A out of the Chief Marius Olsen, Fire Chief terrupted. Valdosta High School building this Earl Dalziel, and school emerged.

school official called bodige Found at Missouri TOHIGH

he added that it contained bat-

off at 2:15.

The officers said the bomb tered bomb scares throughout the nation since the bombing of beyond shattering a door panel or scorching the woodwork had

Georgia State Emptied Atter

make up the lost time by go-clear out the building there's a He was summoned to the

GBI Lt. H. A. Poole and At-

the green shoebox at 10:10 a.m. traced the telephone alarm to a 14 year old sophomore boy who, they said, confessed making the false bomb report to the Park Ridge fire department at 9 a. ph and making a second call later to the high school office.

Classes Kept Operating

In view of the tase report telephoned to sheriff's police Tuesday, school authorities quietly assumed Wednesday's caus were a hoax and kept

superintendent's office as JITTERY soon as he arrived for a class'

Dr. Harry D. Anderson, the superintendent, said the sophomore confessed he had made All the purish were ordered Smith said the school there was both calls Wednesday, but de-OSTA, Ga., No. 1717—A out of the school while Police searched, but classes were not in-nied making the Tuesday call which resulted in a five hour, fruitless search for a bomblomb stres reaused evacuation and a day's holiday for all of about 3,500 fundents in the 4,900 Maine pupils. Anderson payers \$14,000 to \$20,000.

false alarm," Dr. Anderson said.

Pupil Suspended

Dr. Anderson said the pupilness Administration in downtown was suspended. The superin-Atlanta and at two nearby Detendent refused to reveal the Kalb County schools during the boy's name on the ground that day? he was a "juvenile." Police Chasses were an also withheld the pupil's name and police called. No explosives from reporters. What actionwere found at any of the schools. was to be taken against him was not disclosed.

A similar false bomb caused latest in a series received in the planted in the school, attend John Barfield, 13, and said: ed by 649 first thru sixth "Buddy, your building is going grade pupils.

trace of a bomb.

at 11:10 a. m., on the school's Schools Empfied By Phone pupils. II Threats In Atlanta

ATLANTA (P) - A series of

estimated the prank cost tax-metropolitan Auanta area yesterday.

Gov. Marvin Griffin promptly "The boy explained that he was inspired to make the calls ordered the Georgia Bureau of was inspired to make the calls ordered the Georgia Bureau of by hearing about Tuesday's Investigation to assist police in tracking down the culprits.

> Telephoned threats were received at a night session of the Georgia State College of Busi-

The bomb threats were the

the closing Wednesday of the area since a dynamite blast A. O. Marshall elementary caused damage estimated at \$200,school at Harwood street and 000 to a Jewish temple on Oct. Sterling avenue, Joliet, before 12 100 night students at ator in the school board ad-Georgia State College left their ministration office in Joliet classrooms and paraded into the said a man who telephoned re-streets after an anonymous caller ported that a bomb had been phoned switchboard operator

to be blown up in half an hour." Sheriff Ray Doerfler and An afternoon threat closed deputies spent the day search-classes for 605 boys and girls ing the school and found no at the Bouldercrest elementary school, A morning scare kept 905 pupils from their studies at the Chamblee high school.

GBI Vows Drive

By Muric rupt the educational system, staff R Judge Reid said. "Your attorney is saying you are not victions, just stupid . . . the last dents in olved in bomb threats owrld awr was started by a

as practical jokes. They were lectured in Juvenile Court and referred to probation officers. Two, who admitted making the threatening phone calls, were confined the caller evidently held his nose evacuated because of similar to the County Children's Sheltold the Indee he "wanted to

threats "vicious, low down and were cleared out of the building. underhanded." He said his or-ganization swung into the pic-school children who were visiting ture as soon as Gov. Griffin gave a museum in the basement. the word "and will stay there Police found no evidence of a until we have those responsible bomb and classes were resumed. behind bars." Griffin earlier had offered the GBI's services.

telephone threats Friday are High School. They searched the Tucker High in DeKalb County building and found nothing. and Turner High for Negroes at 98 Anderson Ave., NW.

the caller evidently held his nose evacuated because of similar to the County Children's Shel- want to stay in school." He with one hand in order to disguise threats. During the last week, ter pending probation reports told the Judge he "wanted to

Jones branded the school utes. Approximately 200 students

At 5:25 a.m. Friday, DeKalb police were notified that a bomb The high schools that received had been placed under Tucker

> Thursday, two other DeKalb County schools and the Georgia

School Bomb Scares Just Jokes, Say Youths son viciously intending to dis-

By Muricrupt the educational system,

to Kenmfre and Thomas Jef- fool . . . most wars are."

ferson junior high schools said
yesterday they made the calls

the custody of their
yesterday they made the calls

narrows pending probation reparents pending probation re-

Investigators said the calls evidently were from pranksters who were taking advantage of conditions resulting from the Temple Meanwhile, police in other bomolify of the Temple Meanwhile, police in other a dare. The boy said he and bomolify of the Temple Meanwhile, police in other a dare. The boy said he and found holding to indicate any plagued by bomb threats.

The full resources of the Geor-connection between the callers of the cafeteria over the bomb.

controllably as Judge Reid or dered him held in the Chil dren's Shelter on the third floor of the county courthouse until Dec. 17 for a probation

"I can't live like that," the boy sobbed.

The three companions, all 13-year-olds, told the court they were "only kidding" when they offered him the dime and dared him to threaten the school. They said they had no intentions of actually carrying out the threat.

"The result is the same if this had been done by a per-

Are Emptied dently were roung advantage of conditions to indicate any plagued by bomb threats. The full resource of the George connection between the callers of gla but you stigged to Fight the threats and the actual Temple and by day flow flower here are following and by day flower here are following to strictly about the actual form a month of the strictly flower here are following and two flowers and the actual temple and two flowers and the actual temple and two flowers are following and two flowers and the callers of the flowers and flowers and the callers of the flowers and the actual temple and two flowers are following to strictly flowers and the callers of the flowers and the actual temple and two flowers are following and two flowers are flowers and the callers of the flowers

Fox Is Evacuated On Bomb Threat

fternoon.

dad of policemen led by lordan search but

The Sunday threat followed bomb calls Saturday to the Fox, Paramount and Rialto theaters. Police tied the indicents in with a series of hear threats that have been telephoned to public places in the metropolitan area since dynamite blasted the Jewish Temple here Oct. 12

ple here Oct. 12. //3 59
"Every crank in Atlanta seems to be wanting to get in on this field day of bomb scares," commented Raymond Huff, house manager of the Fox, who stood on the stage and asked the patrons to leave so the building could be searched. After the curtain closed, the movie projector was switched off and the bouse lights were cut on, Huff amounced:

"We dislike inconveniencing

you, but we feel that we must ask everyone to evacuate the building for your own safety. Another bomb threat has just been received, and while I personally don't take much stock in the threat, we cannot afford to ignore it. . . .

"Every crank in Atlanta seems to be wanting to get in on this field day of bomb scares," commented Raymond Huff, house manager of the Fox.

He announced from the stage that while the theater management disliked inconveniencing the audience and didn't take much stock in the threat, it could not be ignored. The patrons marched out and remained outside about 30 minutes while police looked under seats, where the male caller had said a bomb had said a bomb had been placed.

Meanwhile, members of the Georgia Junior Chamber of Commerce adopted a resolution here Sunday at the close of a threeday meeting condemning the

Another crank bomb threat evacuated the Fox Theater Sunday bombing of the Temple as an "un-The telephone call upset the American aci." The Jaycees also the territor schedule, digrupting the pledged cooperation toward improving the state's juvenile court proving the state's juvenile court system

Stirs Call for Probes

By Associated Press

ght calls for sweeping in lanta's Jewish temple.

Famed St. Parick's Cathedral dynamiting.

Meanwhile, action to free five men already held in the case was apparently the by-product of men already held in the case was apparently the by-product of men already held in the case was apparently the by-product of men already held in the case was apparently the by-product of men already held in the case was apparently the by-product of men already held in the case was apparently the by-product of which a rabbi was the scheduled speaker.

About 420 worshippers evactured and Rep. Brooks was found.

MIAMI. — (UPI) — Anonymous telephone caller threatened to bomb two of Miami's largest Protestant churches Sunday in what was apparently the by-product of which a rabbi was the scheduled speaker.

About 420 worshippers evactured and Rep. Brooks was the speaker at was found.

was seized in a 42d st. movie set off a big bundle of dynamite who campaigned for segregation. that ripped a hole in the temple Meanwhile, at Columbia, Mo., police reported a bomb was found ephone call to a Jewish agency. Atlanta bombing also will clear Jewish student center at the Unitary, and Jewish agency. Anti-Defautation League headquarters on Madison ave.

made a tape recording of the boy identified himself as a member of the "Confederate Underground" and warned:

"New York is next." "New York is next.

On Wednesday night a Boston meeting place of Jehovah's With the description of Jehovah's With the service be called at the Trinity Methodist Church of the Church at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that Rabbi Frank at the Trinity Methodist Church and went to an nounced that the Sunday He said the Church at the Trinity Methodist Church and we

been directed at Jewish centersice. been directed as solville, Nash- She said a deep-voiced man told in Miami, Jacksonville, Nash- her: "You better got the man told

avits said campaign of ter-neighboring Alexandria.

CENTRAL FIGURE SOUGHT

In Atlanta, Ga., a heavy force An apparently mounting wave of FBI agents and police concenof church bombings, threats and trated their search for a central window breakings in five States figure in the bombing of At

vestication by Federal State Officers did not disclose the Many local authorities on Thurs name of the individual sought but indicated he is an expert or

League counsel Arnold Foster Church Gets

phone talk in which he said the Blast Threat

In Virginia

ville and Birmingnam.

Sen. Jacob K. Javits (R., of there. We're going to bomb breath all the time," Angeles in Washington asked At-the place."

N. Y.) in Washington asked At-the place."

He said Have discussed in the said Have discussed

torney General William 1. Its church pastor, the Rev. Ross Allen mention the racial issue. ers to summon a with both ra-Weston, and the guest speaker, conference to deal with both ra-Beston, and the guest speaker, conference to deal speaker. Rabbi Emmet A. Frank of the cial and rengious bollishings. Beth-El Hebrew congregation in Javits said "what appears to be Beth-El Hebrew congregation in

ther set. Later in the day and the writs was set for today.

other call set off a second search. Scores of FBI agents are bemorning. Hays, a moderate on the religious segregation, was defeated for respectively. The churches sunday the second search for the man who election, by write in capacitate ing a telephone call about 11 was seized in a 42d st. movie set off a big bundle of dynamite that ripped a hole in the temple Meanwhile, at Columbia, Mo., and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches series and recently and Rep. Brooks duted the bundle of churches series are the churches Sunday the chur

vestigation to determine if the She relayed the word to the was "live." The bomb was found at the Hillel House near the university campus, HAYS NOT INFORMED

downtown Miami and failed to Alexandria. find any bombs. Hays went through They called police, who adwith his talk at the Central Eap-vised that the service be call-tist Church, but the congregation ed off.

heels of bombings of Jewish Mis. Joseph Bowen, secretary of the church, said he called an houses of worship earlier this director of the religious school of emergency meeting of deacons who houses of worship earlier this director of the religious school of emergency meeting of deacons who week in Peoria, Ill., and Atlanta, fice, reported receiving a tele-agreed to call police but withheld The FBI was "in close touch" with week in Peoria, Ill., and Atlanta, fice, reported receiving a tele-agreed to call police but withheld The FBI was "in close touch" with four other bombings or at-phone call about 11 a.m. — 15 the threat from Hays and the police investigation of a bomb hombings this year had minutes before the scheduled serv. congregation until after the ser-threat hat the ser-threat hat the ser-threat hat the ser-threat had a server threat the ser-threat had a server threat had a server threat had a server threat had a server threat the ser-threat threat threat the ser-threat had a server threat threa

"It went off all right but we tarian church here across the Poher: "You better get the kids out breath all the time," Angell sa'd The table who was to bave

Bombing Threatened

- Anonymous An anonymous telephone caller

guest speaker, Rabbi Emmet A. Frank of the Beth-el Hebrew Police searched both churches in Congregation in neighboring

Four other bombings of had minutes before the scheduled serv. congregation until after the ser-threat hat drove more than 500 tempted bombings this year had minutes before the scheduled serv. congregation until after the ser-threat hat drove more than 500 tempted but its standard at Jewish centers ice.

He said Hays discussed his re-dressed the congregation said he N. Y.) in Washington used the relayed the word to the cent trip to Russia and did not would return next Sunday because run that easy."

Threat Empties Georgia State

Bomb scares caused evacuation of Georgia State which was found Tuesday along Chamblee Dunwoody road in Atlanta area schools Thursday.

Gov Griffin ordered the "full Chambles Might School kept 905 students from their studes."

The school principals, Edward sons threatening violence

ago have caused disruption of classes after no bomb was found that got mixed in with the wheat tion of a theater, and airline deservation of a theater of the community centre and synatoric deservation of a theater of the community centre and synatoric deservation of a theater of the community centre and synatoric deservation of a theater of the community centre and synatoric deservation of a theater of the community centre and synatoric deservation of a theater of the community centre and synatoric deservation of a theater of the community centre and airline deservation of a theater of the community centre and airline deservation of the community centre and airline deservat

ed guards at entrances while de- private buildings. ed guarus at the premises look-tectives scoured the premise look-tectives scoured the premise look-tectives scoured the premise look-tectives look-tective ing for a bomb. Evening classes agencies will see to it that such demented individuals

wid refest elementary school morning some at the

police efforts to track down per- G. Dick of Bouldercrest, and Howell C. Martin of Chamblee, notified police immediately after receipt of telephone threats. The buildings were evacuated in three

Classrooms were quickly re- work of an idiot or somebody's future. cessed at Georgia State College idea of a joke, I'm scared to ROMB THREAT IS FAKE and at two DeKalb County schools while police searched for explowhile police searched for exploMiss Delores Wynn, a Georgia Police Search Chattanappa

state College. "A prank or a police in hunting down the carl risk prits.

"I have ordered the full related by the same persons," said william M. Suttles, dean of sturbents.

"I have ordered the full resources of the Georgia Bureau of investigation to be used in assisting local law enforcement of icials to track down and arrest an anonymous caller told John anonymous caller told John anonymous caller told John anonymous caller told Georgia State College. The are affected an estimated 2,000 students an estimated 2,000 students an estimated 2,000 students an estimated 2,000 students from Atlanta streets.

After evacuating the building, the college's secu- and women—even children—in the college's secu- should be surprised to the first call at 12:45 P. M.

White state the individual the college's secu- should be surprised to the first call at 12:45 P. M.

White state the public of the latest threat, threat so would have made and anonymous threats against Character the high school, received the first call at 12:45 P. M.

White state the public of the latest threat, the college's secu- secretic properties and the college's secu- secretic prop

15 minutes later, when police deand put into jail, where their sordid jokes can be demented individuals are caught and put into jail, where their the threat was a prank. sordid jokes can be dealt with by boys and girls at amused."

ish Temple, Capt. R. E. Little

Little disclosed that no report had been received from the FBI laboratory on a dynamite bomb

Little said an increasing effort minutes of each other cleared oun the request to the Naval Base was being made to determine Cathone high school and a Jewior the Marine detachment. who left the 20-stick bomb beish community center and syna Police Chief Robert Reilly said side an abandoned well on a va-gogue in the north end of Norrishe preliminary investigation incant lot in Chamblee. He addedtown shortly before 1 P. M. reslicated the calls might have been no definte conclusion had been a Halloween prankster reached as yet. "Right now we are busy tying thorough combing reported nothaken.

up loose ends on things we alling suspicious found in either ready knew about," he said. "We Bishop Kenrick High School at

"Even though it's probably the are anticipated in the immediate

v. v. Lavroff, the conege specified and in other public and plosive blasted out two rear the secretary, at 12:48 P. M. eracked walls and ceilings. NcSOUNDS THE ALARM one was arrested.

Meanwhile, investigators were busy Thursday "tying up loose and women members of a refreshment committee had cleared out. Rabbi Harold Kamsler was not in the building at the time.

TAKE NO CHANCES

Fire officials and firemen were sent with the police to both build-with I lags. Burgess Merritt Bosler put

ter and firemen after but no chances could afford to be

was summoned from the Philalelphia Naval Base to go over ooth structures with Geiger couners and other detection devices.

When Miss Marinari informed the school principal, the Rev Frederick Moors, of the call-he immediately sounded the fire alarm and the pupils marked to the street Meanwhile he telephoned po-

lice, his call being received at

At the high school, classes were MAMI (UPI) while police searched 147 exploration with the police searched 147 exploration and angered official of Georgia promising state help for local and day, about 25 golicemen were an angered official of Georgia promising state help for local day, about 25 golicemen were lents to their homes.

The scares resulted from tele-into the night, alarming offi-deep voice called the Gesu Cathorizatopot, maybe, but we can't risk prits.

The scares resulted from tele-into the night, alarming offi-deep voice called the Gesu Cathorizatopot, maybe, but we can't risk prits.

The scares resulted from tele-into the night, alarming offi-deep voice called the Gesu Cathorizatopot, maybe, but we can't risk prits.

After evacuating the college's secu- and women—even children—in last January. A homemade ex-was received by Mrs. Kate Frey, Church, the Gesu Catholic Church

and St. Francis Hospital.

The calls to at least the two
Protestant churches were believed
to be the by product of racial tensions. Negroes - uninvited have attended services at both the Protestant churches. And Rep. Brooks Hays (D-Ark.) was the speaker at Central Baptist.

MODERATE DEFEATED Hays, a moderate on segrega-

tion, was deteated for re-election last week by a write - in candidate who campaigned for segregation.

Hays went through his talk, but the congregation at the Trinity Methodist locked the doors and went to another church to hold services. Hays said later he assumed the threat was a coincidence and was not made because he was schedule to speak there. Early in the evening, the Gesu Catholic Church was threatened but services for the day had been completed.

Police said a woman telephoned the Baptist Church office shortly after 10 a.m. and said the church would be bombed during the 11 a.m. worship service. The Rev. Roy C. Angell said a Negro from Jamaica attended his service last Sunday. He said "we've had them before" and added that anyone is welcome to his church.

A woman telephoned the Trinity Methodist Church and told the secretary "your place will be bombed between the hours of 10 and 12 this morning. This is the retaliation committee."

A rash of The pastor and the congregation

Threat Of Bomb Empties Big Memphis High School

MEMPHIS (P)—More than 2,100 students were hardly evacuated from East ligh Friday
after police received warning
that a bentime planted in the
all white school.

An anonymou tipsor called
the police department switchboard and said the explosion
was set for 11:30 a.m. The hour

An anonymou tipsor called the police department switch-board and said the explosion was set for 11:30 a.m. The hour passed without incident except for the hurried emptying of the building and a fruitless search of its premises.

Fire trucks and police cars, sirens screaming, roared up to the big modern building minute after the call. Firemen and police with the school, poking through lockers and other places the explosives could be higher.

While the hunt was under

While the hunt was under with students laughed, chatted an all yield on the school of grounds, most of them below ously pleased with the proceedings. Later, classes were dismissed for the day.

'Bomb' turns out to be harmless

COLUMBIA, Mo., Nov. 10—(A)
—An object which oppeared to
be a bomb was removed from
the front porch of a Jewish student center at the University of
Missouri resterday. The Highway Patrol said the object was
harmless.

Rabbi Abraham Pimontel, director of student work at the Hillel Foundation House, said he was sure the device was the work of a prankster.

THE DEVICE was in a green shoebox. It contained a fuse, a motor powered by flashlight batteries, a timeing device and a complex electrical circuit.

Sherwin Sampra, a freshman

Sherwin Sampra, a freshman student, found the shoebox on the steps of the house about 10:10 a.m. The apparatus was doused in water and later dismantled at police headquarters.

At least five Jewish buildings in the U. S. have been damaged by explosions this year.

Secret Recordings Link Teamster Union Trio

propers Tuesday to back up to chead of a nonstriker.

Charges of Teamsters Union vio
"Would you say that anyone Tex., swore that a teamsters

tened in stolic silence. They be such orders is a official told him of a labor distance in stolic silence. They be shafer refused to answer.

Shafer refused to answer.

"I think the word 'rat' would cab of a labor distance in the someone threw a bottle of nitric acid into the cab of a labor distance."

answer questions might tend to sult to the rat." incriminate them.

MADE BY RANGERS

15, 1955. Beeps were substituted cans to do dirty work. for obscenities and profanity.

Texas realiger Zello Siller "Owens: Some Mexican across the river set it of the river Shafer and Buck Curly Owens the river set it afire? How much of Odessa, Tex., who says he did it cost you?" used to be a strong arm man

that ne had helped in wanted him allegedly paid to Owens for ings and that Shafer wanted him allegedly paid to Owens for to wreck trucks one way or an strong arm werk. to wreck trucks one way of dis. One part of the recordings portion in labor-management dis. One part of the recordings portion in labor-management dis. bush the son of Roy J. Gilbert, on duty "the night I blowed up

Motorthat fireproof for your " of Southwestern Motor that fireproof for you." head of Southwestern Motor GOONS LINKED TO DEATH Transport Inc., of San Antonio. The Owens voice added: "You shafer refused to say anything know, it's a d--- wonder that I about the ambush testimony.

'RAT' SEARED WITH ACID didn't get my fool head shot of

While Shafer seemed undis-there.' turbed by the playback of the con-furnished by Owens, Paul E. versations, his face turned red Kamerick, assistant commitwhen the committee's chairman, tee counsel, said Monday the when the committee's chairman, the death of a Texas trucker may have been the work of the been denoting foul language, that Shafer ordered the word may have been the work of the shafer ordered with acid on the teamsters' goons.

lence in Texas and Louisiana. who would give such orders is a official told him of a labor dis

The three were: Raymond C. refused to say whether they had Greenwood died in the flaming Shafer, business manager of Lo-engaged in violence under get-Greenwood died in the flat al 657 in San Antonio, Tex., who tough orders from W. M. (Dusty) wreckage of the collision.

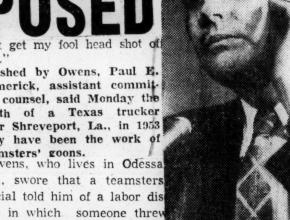
E. F. (Foots) Johnson, business western Motor Transport, bomb-time. manager of Shreveport, La., Local ing of a building in Austin, Tex., accidental explosion of \$5,-000 worth of dynamite allegedly The recordings were made by shipped by Shafer to Shreveport, Texas Rangers who said they put looting of dynamite from a conmicrophone in a room and took tractor's powder magazine, and down the conversations on Sept inexpensiveness of hiring Mexi-

Committee transcripts of the re-Texas Ranger Zeno Smith cordings said, on the last point:

"Shafer: \$25. Them sons-a-b---will kill you for \$50 down there."

Owens testified freely Monday There was also considerable Owens testified freely monday wrangling over the size of fees that he had helped in some bomb- wrangling over the size of fees

other in labor-management was trayed Owens as having been told putes. He also said Shafer once trayed Owens as having been told ried to get him to shoot from am-belatedly there was a watchman



hing to do with the alleged be complimentary, don't you?" cab of a truck, causing the older, arson, brick-throwing McClellan persisted. ombings, arson, brick-throwing McClellan persisted.

Indicates stood on Fifth

The three stood o Amendment grounds — that to flared up: "It would be an in- Charles Greenwood of Beau-

Shafer, Johnson and Bunch all mont, Tex., who worked for the

refused particularly to say wheth Miller, head of the Southern Coninto names of persons connected of the Southern Coninto names of persons connected with the incident but an nounced that more testimony R. B. Bunch of Dallas, organ- The records dealt with many about it would be taken later. izer for the Southern Conference things, including talk about set-Owens was under instructions ting afire trucks owned by South-to mention no names at this



-AP WIREPHOTO.
RAYMOND C. SHAFER At rackets hearing.

Rogers Plans Broad Laws

To Combat Dynamiters

there of hate literature.

proposals flow being drafted the Negro voters of the North, he would run the whole gamut of is mistaken in his man."

posals might be dropped.

Rogers acknowledged that legislation was not the sole answer

Rogers also disclosed that he and Southern communities. had ordered a federal grand jury Rogers gave no details of the lated their civil rights.

grand jury, Eugene Connor, Bir- gations. mingham public safety commis- He said the FBI had held 11 sioner, issued this statement:

intend to enforce the laws of Bir- conferences within the next mingham and Alabama against month. crime and violence.

system of this city in violation Rogers said they were distributed by "ill" persons of title 14, section 54 of our code (the state anti-boycott law).

william P. Rogers said will order anybody else arrested. He said more people now seem to Thursday that the administration white or black, who follows their realize that schools will be closed is considering sweeping new civil foolish lead. If Mr. Rogers thinks unless there is compliance with rights legislation to crack down he can soare me or the police detuned on "cowardly" dynamiters of particlent of Berningham interpercharge and schools and possibly mitting this city to become a However, Rogers said the Justine which follows scene of rioting which follows tice Department's hands were tied he told a news conference the such a boycott, merely to please by the lack of injunction powers.

and problems arising from South-police commissioner and has en-fused to provide any details of the ern resistance to admittance of forced the city's racial segrega- for several hours. The charges

on the precise nature of the leg- lor of Idaho, then the Progressive worth, who was a leader in Birislative proposals had been Party candidate for vice presi-reached. But he said the final dent, for attempting to enter a S. S. Seay, the Rev. A. W. Wilson draft would be ready when the youth meeting through a door and the Rev. A. W. Will heavily Democratic Congress condesignated for Negroes. Taylor's venes Jan. 7. A depatrment conviction on a disorderly conduct They were arrested at the home spokesman said later some pro- charge was appealed to the U.S. of Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth on Supreme Court, which refused to vagrancy charges and were held

Rogers emphasized that the ad-sentenced to 60 days in jail. to the problem of peaceful racial ministration's civil rights legislaintegration. But he said the Justine would not transgress on the tice Penartment was "trying to authority of state or local officials figure out ways that people will to deal with the recent rash of have more respect for the law." bombings of schools, churches

investigation to determine wheth- legislation now under consideraer the arrest of three Negro min-tion. But he said the government isters at Birmingham, Ala., last had not been idle in the church month on vagrancy charges vio- and school bombing cases. He noted that the FBI had been help-Informed of the order to the ing local officials in their investi-

conferences with local police offi-"As long as I am commissioner cials in connection with the of public safety in Birmingham I bombings, and will hold 167 more

Rogers said Justice Department "Those three Negroes from officials also have held a number Montgomery so dear to Atty. Gen. of conferences with top postal of-Rogers' heart admittedly came ficials on "hate" literature —. here to aid in an unlawful boy- pamphlets attacking Jews, Necott of the public transportation groes, Catholics and other groups.

Rogers said he thought race re-

lations actually had improved re-ASHINGTON—Attorney Gen- Condeted them arrested and cently, "particularly in Virginia."

Rogers said the Birmingham civil rights, including integration Connor has served 27 years as grand jury investigation was or-Negroes to all-white school tion laws to the letter.

Rogers said no final decision In 1948 he jailed Sen. Glen Taywere dropped. The three
were conferring with Shuttles-

mingham's bus boycott and was

'Tremendous Feeling' Found

In South Against Bombings

churches, synagogues and World War II period. schools was found by two New red with Southern leaders.

newly elected to the Senate, ham, but Javits and Keating visited Jacksonville, Atlanta held a news conference after and Birmingham. Both are Rethe meeting.

Javits said he found "some receptivity to federal legislation which will permit the FBI to come into such investigations."

aw which would bring the FBI tion of offenders either in state sions have occurred recently.

mmediately into cases where thurches of other public buildings have been bombed.

would have permitted prosecucities where dynamite exploday to keep a campaign promise.

Mr. Keating, elected Senator Tuesday, went on to Washing the meeting but the congress-ton to the meeting the meeti

"These bombings must be stopped," said Javits. "We found the information we were looking for. We did not come to investigate, and I believe that in our brief conferences we found the factors supporting the need for such, a federal law.

When the people to whom we have found the factors supporting the need for such, a federal law.

The meeting was closed to newsmen a later date.

After the Bir lingham meet in the South. Mr. Keating promised that he alater man in the South. Mr. Keating promised that he and Mr. Javits would make the trip purposed that he found "a very deep feeling of sincerity and conviction among the people to whom we have talked."

The meeting was closed to newsmen able the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the south.

The meeting was closed to introduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the Federal Bureau of Incoduce bills that would enable the south.

The meeting was closed to introduce bills that would enable the representation to act to cure hate.

Birmingham Tolice Com-missioner Eugene Compa said the FBI should turn its findings over to local authorities, and work with them in such

It also was suggested that KEATING the measure be amended to include control of sale or possession of dynamite. Javits said some states already have such laws and this should be primarily a state responsibility.

The proposed anti-bombing measure mentions only attacks on churches and public buildings. There also has been a demand for inclusion of bomb-

ings of private homes in the BIRMINGHAM, Ala. — (A) law. There have been repeated Javits, Keating against bombings of Southern Birmingham during the post-

The New York congressmen York congressmen who confer-conferred with law enforcement officials and community Sen. Jacob K. Javits made leaders in the three Southern the report to newsmen after he cities. Reporters were barred and Rep. Kenneth B. Keating, from the meeting at Birming

ernment upon states rights. Fit some of the leaders

The two New Yorkers came South to find whether Southerners would support legislation authorizing a federal antipombing law. They propose a sound in a subject would bring the FBI tion of offenders either in state of the leaders spoke dilitation. The Republican lawmakers respectate to the New York Times.

The two New Yorkers came South to find whether Southerners would support legislation authorizing a federal antipombing law. They propose a would have permitted prosecution authorizing the FBI tion of offenders either in state that the leaders spoke dilitation and the leaders spoke dilitation and support legislation and support legislation and support legislation authorizing a federal antipombing law. They propose a would have permitted prosecution and support legislation and support legis

the meeting but the congress- ton.

The man said they planned a simi- After the Birdingham meet-"These bombings must be man said they planned a simi-





JAVITS

Senators End 2-Day Inspection Of Dixie Sites

Sen. Jacob Javits and Sen. elect Kenneth Keating say Members of the Birming- their two-day tour of the South ham group raised the fear convinced them Southern leadthat a federal anti-bombing ers see a need for a federal law law might bring further en- to prevent racia and religious

same kind of pattern," Sen. literature from the mails.

tion immediately into such Hall with Mayor Burns, who month.

SEEK FEDERAL BOMBING LAW SENATOR JACOB JAVI33 SENATOR ELECT KENNETH KEATING REPUBLICANS

such a federal law."

In Atlanta, Mayor William B. Hartsfield said he advised "extreme caution" in approaching legislation that would expand Green, principal of James FBI powers. He said he had Weldon Johnson Junior High no objection to making bomb School, and Sanders Tofield of ings of houses of worship or Jacksonville Jewish Center. public buildings a federal of Both institutions were bombed.

Senator-Elect and Javits will help us to be constructive

and hate-mail in the South.

Bombings of synagogues and vestigation to act to cube hateother public buildings in the bombings of schools and places South appear to "fall in the of worship, and to bar hate ference with the mayor of

Javits said.

"These bombings make it appear that those responsible are crossing state lines and open."

The senators received strong support oday from Mayor Haydon Burns agreed to muster the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Burns agreed to muster the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Burns agreed to muster the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Burns agreed to muster the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Burns agreed to muster the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Burns agreed to muster the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Hay-don Burns agreed to muster the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Burns agreed to must be support of the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Hay-don Burns agreed to must be support of the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Hay-don Burns agreed to must be support of the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Hay-don Burns agreed to must be support of the senators received strong support oday from Mayor Burns agreed to must be support of the senators received strong support suppo

crossing state lines and oper ter the support of the metors ating in some organized way," of Southern cities "in such he said. Sen. Javits and Mr. Keating Senate committees "to de-

lieve that in our brief confer Duval County police officials ences we have found the fac on bombings. They were given tors supporting the need for details about suspects and incidents.

They flew to Atlanta tonight for a conference with United States Attorney James W. Dorsey. Tomorrow they plan to fly to Birmingham, Ala., before SOUTH returning to Washington.
In a joint statement, Mr.

Keating and Mr. Javits said:

"We hope that what we learn Visit Scenes of Hate-Blasts in the interests of the supremacy of law and an orderly so-In Georgia and Florida ciety to which Americans, no matter what may be their opinions on any other subject, are genuinely devoted."

wo Senators Due Today Discuss Bomb Law

Keating And Javits Will Seek Views Of Officials Regarding Legislation Need

During an 85-minute con-Jacksonville, Fla., yesterday, the two men were assured that Southern mayors and police officials will support legislation authorizing the FBI to enter bombing cases.

proposed to the leaders that the two would offer a bill in the next Congress to bring the Federal Bureau of Investigation proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the next Congress to bring the Federal Bureau of Investigation proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the Federal Bureau of Investigation proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with officials about the bombing of the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second proposed by Mr. Atlanta last night to talk with the second

bombings.

"These bombings must be conference of mayors of more than Southern citizens and legis-stopped," Sen. Javits asserted than forty Southern cities to lators might oppose their promote than forty southern cities to lators might oppose their promote to investigate and I be from five Jacksonville and

PLANS TO VISIT BIRMINGHAM

Keating To Press Bomb Probe Bill

NEW YORK (AP) Sen. Elect Kenneth B. Keating Wednesday reflected a campaign promise that be would introduce a bill to allow the FBI—without invitation from local authorities to probe bombings of schools or houses of worship.

"In some cases, the local authorities might be reluctant to all the FBI in and may be reluctant to investigate fully for one reason on another;" he told a day after-election news confer-

Keating's proposal was prompted by integrated-school and synagogue bombings in some sections if the country.

Keating, a Republican repre-

Keating, a Rebublican representative in Congress, won election as senator over Manhattan Dist. Atty. Frank S. Hogan, a Democrat.

He said he would fulfill another campaign promise by visiting the sites of the bombings with Sen. Jacob K. Javits (R-NY). They will visit Atlanta, Ga., and Birmingham, Ala., but the full itinerary is not completed.

Keating said he and Javits would leave from New York or Washington Thursday. Keating was to visit Washington Wednesday.

The newly elected senator said his proposed bill would go on the assumption that explosives used in hombings had been transported across state lines, thus makin the bombings a federal offense.

Keating, as a member of House Judiciary Subcommittee will go to Puerto Rico next week for hearings on a bill relating to changes in the judiciary system of Puerto Rican courts—and to take a rest.

"I do feel the need of a rest," he said. "At the end of the cam paing, you really feel it. I've bee yery fortunate, never even ha bad cold. My voice kept u even in those outdoor meeting t have eaten like a horse an still lost weight."

Temple in Atlanta Ripped by Blast; Eisenhower Acts asserted before hanging up.

demolition experts goved swift-building.

The temple congregation is the city's oldest and only relative to apprehend. The sanctuary suffered little form group. It was founded in those responsible. They were damage. The Ark of the Cove-

Marvin Griffin of Georgia andlitter of broken glass and plas-

voiced shock and dismay.

gested that J. Edgar Hoover, were torn from their hinges.

F. B. I. director, offer his Authorities said the explosive

Other Blasts Threatened

temple," the man was quoted

dents would follow.

"This is the last empty build-

sonville, Fla., and Nashville, less men.

However, today's explosion "We ar econfident that the

such incident in the South in square around a side entrance, to do all in their power to little morthan a year. Au-shattered about forty windows apprehend those responsible for the same patters detected on the north side of the \$1,500,- dations of our country."

in the other combings 000 structure. The impact also

City's Oldest Congregation The city police and Army blew out windows in a near-by

over the incident. Leaders of the entranceway and crumbled various religious faiths herean eighteen-inch wall into a

heap of bricks and mortar. En-In New York Sunday, President Eisenhower described and parking lot.

"deplorable." He also sug-covered the floor of the religested that J. Edgar Hoover, gious school department. Doors

agency's technical facilities to nad apparently been placed the Atlanta police.]

The Mavor immediately of in the recessed entranceway. rise up and put an end to the preachers of hate and chaos." fered a \$1,000 reward for in-They also said that they had not fered a \$1,000 feward for in-They also said that they had not formation the cap-determined the type of explosive formation the cap-determined the type of explosive formation the cap-determined the type of explosive formation the first president f

occurred shortly after 3:30 Many had tears in their eyes press secretary, James A. M. Eastern Standard Time Others showed anger as they Hagerty No one was in the temple at gatherer around their rabbi. Jacob M. Rothschild, at the that the President had sug-

Press Internation a man iden-B. Schwartz, president of the of all local and laboratory fatelephone can find as "General congregation, said in a state-cilities of the Federal Bureau Gordon of the Confederate Un-ment that they were "shocked of Investigation. and sick at heart at the wanton The President also asked Mr. damage to our house of wor-Hoover to keep him informed

Other Blasts Threatened of the Ship." The statement continued: about developments, Mr. Hager"We have just blown up the "We thank God that the ex- ty said.

Eisenhower made his remarks when a newsman asked whether

about the dynamitings of Jew-between the ideals of religious F. B. I. would "do all in its Eisenhower said he had not is centers in Miami and Jack-faith and the practices of god-power to track down the guilty heard that quotation before have complained they got a sonville, Fla., and Nashville less men.

Workers.

Workers.

Workers.

Workers.

Then he added, without any dispursement of the Clinton group is the centers in this bombing."

Then he added, without any dispursement on the Niver bound only very limited

The explosion was the ourth it ripped a hole eighteen feet city are doing and will continue

Marvin Griffin of Georgia and the Mayor William B. Hartsfield ofter.

Mayor William B. Hartsfield ofter.

The explosion smashed the ing politician is the godfather son type.

Atlanta expressed deep concern fulted cement columns flanking of the cross-burners and the Atlanta expression of the cross-burners and the Atla

dent Eisenhower described and parking lot.

the attack on the temple as Smashed furniture and rubble religious harmony," he said.

"deployable" He also sug-covered the floor of the religious harmony, he said.

About 3:50 A. M. United temple. gested to Mr. Hoover that he Press International received a Rabbi Rothschild and William offer the Atlanta police the use

windows of our sanctuary bear publican of New York, ex- the Eisenhower-Dulles policy is heavy concentration of federal Similar calls were received mute evidence to the contrast pressed confidence that the resulted in peace."

ATLANTA, oct. 12—An early-made during the last year to condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of this despicable to cornerstone-laying ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign condemnation of the idea that foreign ceremon-scribe to the idea that foreign ceremon-scribe to the idea that f today to the Reform mingham, Ala., and Charlotte aged our temple, but is in fact Riverside Drive and 120th partisan debate.

temple blasts

those responsible. They weredamage. The Ark of the Coveassisted on technical mattersnant, containing the Torah or
by agents of the Federal Bu-scroll of the five Books of
Mr. Schwartz in inspecting the er today angrily characterdamage, attributed the incident ized those responsible for
articles of worship were thrown
assisted on technical mattersnant, containing the Torah or
Mayor Hartsfield, who joined—(A)—President Eisenhowcollection is that the statedamage, attributed the incident ized those responsible for
articles of worship were thrown
assisted on technical mattersnant, containing the Torah or
Mayor Hartsfield, who joined—(A)—President Eisenhowcollection is that the statement said the country could
be led to the left and such a
course could lead eventually "Whether they like or not," shop as hoodlums of the Al to socialism 15 he declared, "every rabble-rous- Capone and Babyface Nel-

partisan politics.

to have said that other inci-children and teachers arrived stood, expected to hear from Nixon's campaign statement, added that under the law it ap-

Tenn. Attempts also have been "We feel certain that the en- Mr. Javits had accompanied rect comment on the Nixon help offers in Washington.

made during the last room to the lost room to the Nixon help offers in Washington.

Eisenhower noted that

POLITICS — Eisenhower temporary use by the school backed away from an Oct. 6 statement by Republican leaders children.

CAMPAIGN TRIP—As for the the cross-burners and the At a news conference the Midwest and Pacific Coast he Eisenhower Tuesday received dynamiters, who are giving the dynamiters, who are giving the president spoke out vigorously will start Friday, Eisenhower new reports from FBI birector J. The Mayor noted that it was ish temples in Atlanta, Ga., and and radio, lewish forces of worship in Atlanta. "We have always the dynamiting of Jew-said the itinerary has been ar- Edga Hoover of the bookings of all television and radio, Jewish forces of worship in Atlanta. "We have always the greatest number of lanta and Peoria, Ill. the greatest number of anta and Peoria, Ill.

Confederacy of Civil War days. QUEMOY - Eisenhower re- This was the persons. We start he hoped a Little said that from thirty to pressing deep concern yesterday any part of the Confederacy is assurance from Generalissimo Allanta case, and the second accomplete insult.

Chiang Kai-shek that Nationalist would described as "deplorable" the bombing of the temple in Atlanta.

Governor Griffin said would set in the maximum re-of about 1.045 were stunned by on a six-hour visit to the city, interrupted his luncheon in the ward allowable under Georgie's the incident.

The police said that the blast said one.

Many had tears in their eves

C. ought to be kept out of partisanforces on Quemoy. He said any The FBI has made its facilities

CLINTON SCHOOL-A dele-dynamitings, he added. idency-a clear allusion to gation from Tennessee seeking "Harry S. Truman-also has lederal help for restoration of a taken the position that foreign school dynamited in Clinton, policy should be left out of Tenn., in the integration controversy got a very sympathetic Eisenhower made his remarks hearing at a recent meeting in

as saying. He was reported also plosion took place before our The President, it was under- he subscribes to Vice President Washington, Eisenhower said. He for Sunday school this morning. Mr. Hoover after his return to made in reply to Democratic pears help can be provided un"Our shattered religious the White House at 6 P. M. criticsm. that "the Acheson for-der provisions for assistance to ing I'll blow up in Atlanta," he school building and the broken Senator Jacob K. Javits, Re- eign policy resulted in war and schools in areas where there

buildings, near Clinton, for

saying the clear alternative to But he said school problems election of a Republican-con- are primarily the responsibilities rolled Congress is nationaliza of local authorities. If the fedion and socialization of Americal government moves in to can industry under the Demtake care of things from water faucets on up, then the government moves in the said school whether the said school problems are responsible to the said school problems are responsible to the said school problems. Asked whether he subscribed ment gets its nose into the to that statement, Eisenhower situation in a way it should not, replied he had read the full Eisenhower said.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 15 Statement before it was made remember that exact language.

Constitution Washington Bureau

"We intend to preserve it at responsible apparently have any cost."

The contended that this selves as members of a "Con-states as Iowa; Kansas, Colorado dent received Tuesday morning and Illinois where there are no "an additional written property and Illinois where the property and Il possible in those areas. White House Press Secretary "pointed up a need for the decent people of the South to rise up and put an end to the preachers of hate and chaos."

Addressing himself to the to description. Eisenhower saiding up Minnesota and Wisconsin bombing to also a preliminary taught to respect the Southern

Confederacy of Civil War days

Hagerty.

Mr. Hagerty told newsmen that the President had suggested to Mr. Hoover that he offer the Atlanta police the use offer the Atlanta police the use offer the Atlanta police the use of the debate in the tunrent confessoublic statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessoublic statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessoublic statement by him might available to the local police in Atlanta police the use of the responsibility of the pressure of the confessoublic statement by him might available to the local police in Atlanta police the use of the responsibility of the pressure of the confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in Atlanta police the use of the confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in Atlanta police the use of the confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the local police in the tunrent confessouble statement by him might available to the loc

Police Here Are Praised By President The press secretary and the act would project the press secretary and the act would project the act would project the act the secretary and that the

Jams bembing houses he as "the Confederate understound" volved. ground" are insulting the old Con-"If ederacy.

nothing Market Capones and Capt. Moseley said the 'Baby Face' Nelsons and

press conference, Page 2.

conference.

to emphasize his own respect for ence." the old Confederacy and to praise He added that all local officials the Atlanta Police Department for and FBI have pooled their entire its work investigating Sunday's resources and said progress is bombing of the Jewish Temple.

HOOVER REPORTS

Later the White House revealed director J. Edgar Hoover on the tion with the bombings. Atlanta case.

tary James C. Hagerty, hinted at a time from their third floor that the investigation by the FBI jail cells for interrogation. Ofand the Atlanta police is proceed-five made statements. They preing very satisfactorily.

Hagerty said, for the President that original plans to bomb The also that he was "sympathedic" to receive continuing reports on Temple were made last May. the Atlanta probe while he is on

TO BE RELAYED

filed by Hoover with Brig. Gen. bombed. First, the caller warned President said [Question 12]

nesday morning, the President minutes. men that reports he has received to date indicate that the Atlanta of the r individuals and organi. Federal Government's nose into police force is "of the highest rations had received threatening places that it shouldn't be." alls Wednesday.

Asked on 'Confederates' bert Jenkins it is doing "the finest kind of work" on the case.

Hagerty added emphasis to this comment later in the day by again telling newsmen that "Atlanta has a good police department and Jenkins is a good police chief."

Griffin said he believed that the ent Eisen- act was phatched" by persons harden noting houses he state. But he said out the posthe the selves sibility that Georgians were in-

"If they are involved, they ought to be caught and sent to fould be described as the work camps," Griffin fid.

at produced quantities of anti-Semtic propaganda "of the usual type." He did not elaborate on what Other news from Ike's other items, if any, were uncovered

Police Chief Jenkins Wedneskind of hoodlum," Eisenhower day told the Atlanta Crime Comsaid heatedly at his weekly news mission the investigation of the bombing "is the most effective The President made it a point and coordinated in my experi-

> being made. He predicted the Assails Deeds of 'Hoodlums' next few days.

Aside from the raids, officers nesday a fourth report from FBI continued to question five suspects

This disclosure, by Press Secre- These suspects were taken one viously said one man gave a Arrangements have been made, statement in which he contended the told his bress conference

his scheduled trip to the West reived two calls early Wednesday threw cold water on the idea night, apparently from the same of large-scale Federal aid for man, warning that the radio sta Clinical white fait No If the case is not cracked be-tion and the Constitution and fore then, these reports will be Journal building would be stress again the school problem is primarily local * * *," the Andrew Goodpaster, presidential that the newspaper would be next. Page 16.1 aide, and will be relayed to Eisen. A few minutes later he called and hower wherever he is on the tour. Said a bomb had been placed at undertook, every time anything the radio and television station went wrong, from a water fau-At his news conference Wed- and that it would go off in seven cet on up, to put its funds down



IKE MAKES POINT

President at Press Conference

-Dashes Clinton's Hopes for Federal Funds

ANTHONY LEWIS

WASHINGTON Oct 15
President Eisenhower denounced as "hoodlums" today those responsible for bombing Jewish places of worship in the South

with the plight of Clinton, Tenn., whose integrated high school A WSB switchboard operator re- was bombed last week. But he

"If the Federal Government there, then we would be doing the kind of thing that all of

The Clinton school was wrecked by an explosion on Oct. 5. Last Sunday bombs tore a hole in the Reform Jew-

ish Temple in Peoria, Ill.

The President was asked today about the explosions and other threats against Jewish communities in recent months The questioner noted that some incidents have been attributed to persons calling themselves the "Confederate underground," and asked whether the President connected the incidents with the school issue. [Question 3.]

The President did not reply directly about the relationship between the anti-Jewish events and Southern opposition to endracial segregation in schools. But he spoke in strong terms about the explosions.

"From babyhood I was raised to respect the word 'Confederate' very highly," he said.

Promises Federal Aid

"For hoodlums such as these to describe themselves as any part or any relation to the Confederacy of the mid-nineteenth Associated Press Wirephote century is, to my mind, a complete insult to the word. Indeed, they should be described as nothing but Al Capones and Babyface Nelsons.'

The President said that what he could do about the bombings was to speak out against them, as he had, and to make available whatever facilities of the Federal Government are requested by local and state officials.

Last Sunday, when he learned of the Atlanta bombing, the President ordered the Federal Bureau of Investigation to help marily in the states, not the Federal Government.

Clinton officials came to Washington last weekend to seek aid at the White House, They did not get to see the President but talked with an assistant, Rocco Siciliano.

The Clinton school would cost about \$300,000 to repair. Other Federal officials have echoed the President's view that, while they are sympathetic to the need, they know of no law that could produce that kind of money in Federal aid.

Representative Emanuel Celler, Democrat of Brooklyn, issued a statement today criticizing the Administration for not taking "strong steps" against bombings. He issued a list of forty-five bombings since January, 1957, at Negro homes and churches and at synagogues. Mr. Celler is chairman of the House Judiciary Committee



BRISCOE AIDS ISRAEL BOND DRIVE: Robert Briscoe, seated, at Agudas Achim synagogue in Peoria, Ill., local police however possible. Tuesday night. With him is Jacob Rothbaum, a member He noted today that police re- of Anshai Emeth Temple in Peoria, whose annex was damsponsibility was centered pri- aged early on Tuesday by a small, home-made explosive.

RABBIS DENOUNCE quences."

don, told members of Congrega-Eighty-eighth Street that "the synagogue in Atlanta." general public in London was Dr. Nadich received a medal shocked and startled by the from the Pontiff for his servbombing of the synagogue in Atlanta.

threats to the houses of worship of other denominations, is

From Babel of Hate teed feedom of religion in ow besmirched before the eyes of

land. The sum-American to tam.

"It as un-American to tam.

per with the other fellow's Lessons in 'Epidemic' house of worship; it is undemocratic to encroach upon his in-alienable rights to live as a Klein of the Stephen Wise Free

"President Eisenhower has bombings." spoken for the American people and the American people will in one area results in lawlessspeak for God."

Danger to the Nation

Decrying the continuance of 'Infection' in Society hatred and violence as cited in The Rev. Dr. Joseph H. Lookthe Bible in the days of Noah, the Rev. Dr. I. Newman warned the Rev. Dr. I. Newman warned at Temple Rodeph Sholom, 7 West Eighty-third Street, that West Eighty-third Street, that In his sermon to Congregation "whenever hatred arises there

is no predicting its conse-Kenilath Jesnurun, 117 East

mankind," he said, "If America, is bombed." In Sermons Over City They or any section of our countries God in Mind of Man

from the World Conference of Pius XII and the mood of pigotry and hate responsible tion B'Nai Jeshrun, 257 West for the recent bombing of the

Dr. Nadich received a medal ces to Catholic chaplains in World War II.

Atlanta."

What has bappened power of the Mazi opperiously in Atlanta and other places," he continued, "and the pressors and in compassion for their wictims." he said heir victims," he said.

"In sharp contrast is the much more serious and alarm spirit that motivates the eviling because it is intended to hearted who dynamited a Jewterrorize into silence the free ish house of worship in Atlanta expression of opinion on humar and the synagogues in four other Southern cities in recent months.

"Such bigots and purveyors Preaching in Mount Nebol of hate are not characteristic Temple, 130 West Seventy of America. But they are not ninth Street, the Rev. Dr Sam to be disregarded, for if their uel M. Segal said: The inhu-violence goes unchecked and manity of the organized mer their lawlessness unpunished, it chants of prejudice has caused will be America's unity that a blot to fall upon the guaran- will be blown up and her honor

free man. Only bigots in the Synagogue, 30 West Sixty-Babel of Hate could resort to eighth Street, said that lessons bomb blasting the House of or warnings should be taken from "the current epidemic of

> These were "that lawlessness just as lawlessness is indivisible, so is hatred."

Eighty-fifth Street, he said: Rabbis Preach Sermons

"The propaganda and proworld, begins to think of himgram of hate proved to be self as higher than the House TEMPLE BOMBINGS gram of hate proved to be self as higher than the House of God fatal for great nations and for of God then the House of God

Warn of Peril to All Faiths of fury and destruction, the The Rev. Dr. Nathan A. Peril-bor furgation and to America Itself astrous: American will be set Emanu-El, Fifth Avenue at segregation with the Sixty-fifth Street, said that one Sabbit the Si

The recept bombins in At nation will be endangered." too far" in invading God'sbis...

lanta and other sections of the city as "un-American lawlessness" and as threats to other religious denominations.

The Rev. Dr. Judah Nadich that God reveals himself," Dr at the Arlington Unitarian and the supporters of segregation. The Rev. Dr. Israel Gold the spirit of tolerance man's thoughts, plans, devices scheduled to deliver a guest sound of the perse-and intentions."

The Rev. Dr. Israel Gold that characterized Pope safety and prosperity of our need not worry about "goingseveral washing in At those who wish to take the law into their hands."

Rabbi Frank held out for giveness to the bombers and the supporters of segregation. He membasized the concept of nature but in Rabbi Emmet A. Frank was repentance and forgiveness in and sympathy for the perse-and intentions."

The Rev. Dr. Israel Gold that characterized Pope serious devices scheduled to deliver a guest should be so merciless that he will not forgive even the most sordid actions of men."

Rabbi Frank Defies Religious Blattmail

Beth El Hebrew Congregation, Alexandria, declared last night he would not be intimidated by "religious blackmail" and stop speaking against racial segregation.

In a sermon prepared for delivery last night, Rabbi Frank said, "Many have been the attempts to silence your night. rabbi during the past several Unitarian Church."

who remains silent in the face "And not too distant from ciple of Judaism.'

South [who] indirectly lit the one else." fust that blew up the Atlanta synagogue and the public school of Clinton, Tenn."

Rabbi Frank quoted Ralph The Rev. William P. Kil-

of the courts and the encour-Church in Tompsonville, Conn. agement of citizens to defy law

He was graduated from Cathstrict it.

"To be sure, none said go

Synagogue Bombings

synagague bombings, bomb a Jewish temple or school. But let it be under hal stood that when leadership in in high places in any degree fails to support the constituted au-

sordid actions of men."

'Accessories' Hit By Rabbi Adler

Many persons who did not actually place bombs in integrated schools or synagogues are nonetheless "accessories to the fact," Rabbi Leon M. Adler of Temple Emmanuel, Kensington, Md., said in a sermon prepared for delivery last

"Not too distantly related to weeks. The two most disgust- hate-mongers and bombers ing were the attempts of a are those who don't like segregationist group who held Negroes or Jews or Catholics the threat of anti-semitism or Lutherans, or Unitarians, over the Jewish community or whites, or yellows, or Gerand . . . the threat of violence mans, or French or Englishthat emptied the Arlington and who secretl yerjoice when a blow is struck against the Rabbi Frank said a "Jew 'enemy'," Rabbi Adler said.

of prejudice leveled at another them," he added, "Are the group of God's children is whites, Christian or Jew, who traitorous to the basic prin- just didn't care when Negro churches were bombed, or the Turning to the subject of Christians, Negro or white, synagogue bombings, Rabbi who just didn't care when Frank said responsibility for Jewish synagogues were the bombings lies with "cer- bombed - the people who tain politicians of this state didn't mind too much as long and states throughout the as it was happening to some-

Rev. W. P. Kilcovne

McGill, editor of the Atlanta coyne, 68, brother of J. Harold Constitution, who wrote of the Kilcoyne, Washington patent attorney, died Thursday at his "It is the harvest of defiance rectory, St. Patrick's Catholic

on the part of many southern olic University in 1910 and was politicians. It is not possible assigned to the Connecticut to preach lawlessness and re- diocese where he had been ever since.

BOMBING BLAMED ON POLITICIANS

Virginia Rabbi Reports Attempts To Silence Him in Past Weeks

ALEXANDRIA, Va., Oct. 25 (A)—Rabbi Emmet/A. Frank told his congregation that "certain politicians of ized anti-Semites who are now there was need for "vigilance" ror, set in motion by Southern "Once an atmosphere of law-this state and states throughout the South indirectly destroying synagogues in our as a result of recent synagogue had own blessed country.

| Atlanta synagogue and own blessed country. | Dombings, but that there was controlled by Jewish synagogues but independ "Once an atmosphere of law-law-this state and states throughout the South indirectly destroying synagogues but independ the declared "Once an atmosphere of law-law-this state and states throughout the South indirectly destroying synagogues but independ the declared "Once an atmosphere of law-law-this state and states throughout the South indirectly destroying synagogues but independ the declared "Once an atmosphere of law-law-this state and states throughout the South indirectly destroying synagogues but independ the declared "Once an atmosphere of law-law-this state and states throughout the South indirectly destroying synagogues but independ the declared "Once an atmosphere of law-law-this state and states throughout the South indirectly destroying synagogues but independ the south indirectly destroying synagogues but independ the south indirectly destroying synagogues but indirectly the declared "Once an atmosphere of law-this synagogues but indirectly be declared to the synagogue and own blessed country. Clinton (Tenn.) high school.

Infefence in U.S. Now

its own peril."

Judaism.

Sabbath Eve worship service at doubt. Temple Beth El here. But the

rabbi at near Arlington Uni-tarian Church last Sunday was selves?" really be able to deny it to them-color or creed, "Alas, in Ge called off because of a telephoned SERM bomb threat. The church was SERM emptied, but police found no bomb. He is scheduled to return to the church Suney.

of conversy when he criticized Rabbis, Marking Ruin of 600 the devotees of the Book and re-election. Virginias political leaders for Synagogues in '38, Draw spires."
their cassive resistance to integration, said of the attempts to

silence him 26.58
"The two most disgusting were first the attempts of a segregation which is comprehensively their congregations yesterday for the solution of anti-Semitism over the Jewish community, and second, the twentieth anniversary of America, observed that the antoward the Administration's the burning and dynamiting of niversary "should remind the policy regarding Israel in the twentieth anniversary of free world, that we are not expected that the antoward in the policy regarding Israel in the

The Arlington Defenders of State 9, 1918

Sovereignty and Individual LiberLies, a segregationist group, had Rev. Dr. Theodore L. Adams isms, kept our doors closed towhich to swing opinions in an called on northern Virginia Jews president; of the Syngogue those seeking refuge from hor election."

Council of America teclared for or did not speak out beRecalling the Suez crisis in speak of the rabbi said that he sermon.

comply with their wishes . . ."

Frank asked his congregation who was responsible for the Atlanta and Clinton bombings. He then said:

"CERTAIN politicians of this The Biblical Answer state and states throughout the South indirectly lit the fuse that

Queens, the Rev. Dr. Emanuel Rackman, president of the Rabbinical Council of America

challenge of the sword with a 1938, unleashed." Dr. Rackman said. "However, we can alwayst meet it with the Book, for not in 'Vigilance' but Not 'Alarm' vain have we been called 'The Preaching at Congregation People of the Book.'

pondered by those well-organ- Dr. Israel Goldstein said that of bombings and other acts of ter of bombing attacks.

"Undoubtedly we shall ex- "no room for alarm." Inton (Tenn.) high school.

The pose the attempts blew up the Atlanta synagogue sile to your blook the groups the and the public school of Clinton, agencies that are already at many the barbarities stemmed groups unless the criminals rest than doubt.

The pose them and public the aid of the law-enforcement Germany," he declared, "In Gergroups unless the criminals rest than dependent only that the sponsible for the attacks in Atcriminal thinks he can get away to teach the Book to arouse all ment, the states and the cities right-thinking Americans to the unmistakably condemn every with it."

WHITE HOUSE CONFAB

In the meantime the American opportunity that is theirs to manifestation of anti-racial and achieve equality and opportunity anti-religious violence."

This was forecast by Isaac Toubin of New York, executive diJewish Congress called for a na-They certainly can deny it and timidates.

They certainly can deny it and opportunity that is theirs to will in all probability do it openly achieve equality and opportunity to the public. But will they ever for everyone irrespective of

"Alas, in Germany the ene- Judging a Candidacy mies of democracy burned syna- Dorothy M. Schiff, publisher leaders of the AJCongress Wom- racial and religious hatred. lovers of the learning it in. In a sermon at Temple Ro-

Indifference Condemned

Rabbis over the nation led Chesed, West End Avenue and issues involved, upon the perthe Arlington Unitarian Church." Some 600 synagogues in Nazi free world that we are not past or present. Gernany on the night of Nov. blameless."

resents the rabbinis and congre-inate for us the indecency of monwealth as a whole." gational organizations of Con indifference to suffering, perservative, Orthodox and Reform secution and acts of barbarism

which do not affect us directly. 'The decent people and responsible leaders of our coun-

inited houses of worship, schools closed to students seeking ad-Rackman, president of the Rabbinical Council of America voiced a warning similar to that of Dr. Adams.

closed to students seeking admission and boundaries locked to victims of tyranny if we are to demonstrate to ourselves and the world that we mean to rethe world that we mean to re-"We cannot always meet a pent for the evil which Nov. 9,

B'nai Jeshurun, 257 West "Perhaps this answer will be Eighty-eighth Street, the Rev.

closing down schools as well as criticized by a rabbi for using burning synagogues. Apparent the issue of Arab-Israeli relaly, the light of learning is or tions as a reason for her lastdemocracy's side and those who minute repudiation of Goverare for the right must ever be nor Harriman's candidacy for

delph Sholom, 7 West Eighty-Third Street, the Rev. Dr. Louis I. Newman said:

"The choice should have been In a sermon at Temple Ansche based upon the totality of the

"As a rabbi and a Zionist I

Council for America, lectared cause one should not interfere 1956, the rabbi said that he to the Jewish people to some in the internal affairs of an criticized Mrs. Schiff's action degree by the West German other country or state," he said. "In the same way 1 criticized

has even been arrested."

pected, following the Atlanta and

Peoria blasts. Only if one of the

criminals is arrested and brought

to trial promptly will such a se-

Mr. Toubin told the AJCongress women leaders that Negroes,

ries of bombings be prevented."

NEGROES NEXT

added:

"Extremists within this congregation and without would have me stand in my pulpit and make forget what happened on the forget what happened on the to violence in our own country vidual decision at the ballot box the above statements. I will not night of Nov. 9, 1938, only a because no existing law is being in the light of the total proviolated. The memory of the gram of the candidates as it The Synagogue Council re-burning synagogues can illum-affects the welfare of the comVERONA, N. J. - A w a v e groups may be the next targets

only by Jewish synagogues but unleashed," he declared. "Once pose them and punish them with "The United tSates is not also by Negro institutions, Cath hatred is unleashed, it will be di-

country, meeting in a conference House, Rabbi Joachim Prinz, national president of the AJCong-The AJCongress executive list-ress, noted that the Atlanta outed thirteen bombings of schools. rage came on the heels of the churches and community centers dynamiting of Clinton H i g h in the last thirteen months, a total School in Tennessee and other he said does not include attacks threatened and actual destruction against individuals. He pointed in the South. This attack emphasized that not one arrest or cones once again, Rabbi Prinz said, viction has been made in any such the need for "vigorous action" by attack dating back to 1951, when the Pres. at "to mobilize the

mentality responsible for these the principles of equality a n d eriminal outrages has found en obedience to law which are the couragement in the attitude of very foundations of our Republic," some Southern political leaders Rabbi Prinz asserted in his mesthat obedience to the law or to the mandates of the Courts no long-congress continued:

er is required," Toubin declared. "In this hour of crisis, we urge "The criminals have been encourgou most respectfully, Mr. Presi-aged, too, by the fact that they dent, as we did in our letter of have escaped unpunished, that no September 25th, to call a nation-person who has bombed a school al White House Conference ers of religion, education, social The AJCongress leader conwelfare, business and labor and
which would dramatically reafindividual firm the commitment of the Amercates that they come in spurts, ican people to justice and to the nites another. A whole wave of differences which can exist only

To Halt Attacks

rector of the American Jewish tional White House conference to Congress, in an address before 100 rally the American people against gogues. In America, they are of The New York Post, was en's Division from all parts of the In a telegram to the W h i t e

a series of thinteen separate forces of hombings took lace in Miami, cy in our Fla., within seven months.

"The American people look to "The twisted Ku Klux Klan you for leadership in support of

or dynamited a house of worship which would bring together leadthat one successful bombing ig-lawful resolution of differences attacks may therefore now be ex- in a democratic society.

Preaching yesterday at Con.try must continue to mobilize gregation Shaaray Tefila, 129 their indignation against dyna-Central Avenue, Far Rockaway

dynamiting of an Atlanta syna-gogue more than a week ago. Demand Action From Daley In Racial Bombings Here

Mayor Richard J. Daley m u s t within a two week period. publicly condemn the recent acts curred here and warn all bigots year periods. that racial virtence will not be HOUSING BIAS KEY

agencies who staged a mass meet there is a lack of recognition that He was joined by others, one of assailants, emboldened by those something should and must be whom said he wanted the fact early attacks, have stepped up the mite blastings of the buildings at 6819 and 6823 S. Morgan st.

He pointed out there are few invations really harm the victim and A day following the cidents of recidents of recidents of recidents of recidents are few invations really harm the victim and A day following the cidents of recidents of r

the citizens of Chicago are govern- tions.

Dearborn Real Estate Board and is going to be obeyed. will be requested to act in this be dispelled.

against it and to do so Immeum

police force for some of its ac. a a of the city and its suburbs sociation, and Riley and Brown gers," he said. tions in these matters, it was she ause the Negro is expanding real estate firm. pointed out that too few arrests an pointed out that too few arrests an in city to live. Puts Blame On are made and there are almost of ne city to live. no convictions whatever.

This latter fact, it was said, star must be taken now, he said Governor For gives the racists a free reign to to h 't further violence. do whatever they please.

This, coupled with what is hap tatives at the meeting were d is pening in the South, one speaker gruntled because the resolutions

pening in the South, one speaker gruntled because the resolutions declared, gave the racists in En was the sole form of action taken.

glewood the courage to 'bomb One person said he did not feel as if the police had done a good away.'

Dempsey Travis, president of job in any of the racial conflicts the Dearborn Real Estate Board, and for them to be praised was who presided, cited the success ridiculous. He bitterly resented which the English "Bobbies" the fact that although Capt. Less the succession of the racial conflicts and the success ridiculous. He bitterly resented to address a meeting of the National Council of Jewish which the English "Bobbies" the fact that although Capt. Less the sole form of action taken.

CHICAGO. — (ANP) — In town to address a meeting of the National Council of Jewish which the English "Bobbies" the fact that although Capt. Less the sole form of action taken.

CHICAGO. — (ANP) — In town to address a meeting of the National Council of Jewish which the English "Bobbies" the fact that although Capt. who presided, ched the English "Bobbies" the fact that although Capt. Lessegregationist politicians for the handled the London riots and fever of the Englewood District

Scores were fined heavily and any helpful suggestions, of racial violence which have oc others jailed for as long as four "The whole subject of bigots

The top city official was asked of housing adding that the Calumet ing at 5823 Morgan, the new own synagogue in Peoria, Ill. Prior to publicly declare, "That all of Park riot was one of the excepter would lose his home. to publicly declare, "That all of Park riot was one of the excep- er would lose his home.

ances, and under each are grant-cago police were as efficient as and the deal had been made on gating that incident.

This statement was finder in the point at issue; that the important the bombing got around, his innews conference preceding the form of a resolution passed at the thing was that people must be told surance company canceled the NCJW meeting. He said it "il

George S. Harris, president of mass meeting included: Each speaker declared that ra. the National Association of Real The Woodlawn Property Owners cial threats, attacks and property Estate Brokers, who presented the Association, the Cosmopolitan

I cause every area is going to

A arge number of the represent Georgia Bombing

pointed out that numerous arrests and other police officials were rep deplore the bombing. He ordered and convictions were made all resented, they did not contribute the FBI to investigate and submit within a two week period.

anything to the meeting or offer a first partly report to him.

William D. Caldwell, sr., ex dynamite ripped integrated Clinton (Tenn.) high school. Local authorities and the deal had been made on the contract, and as soon as news of the contract of the bombing got around, his integrated Clinton (Tenn.) high school. Local authorities and the FBI are also investing at the bombing got around, his integrated Clinton (Tenn.) high school. Local authorities and the FBI are also investing at the bombing got around, his integrated Clinton (Tenn.) high school. Local authorities and the FBI are also investing at the bombing got around, his integrated Clinton (Tenn.) high school. Local authorities and the FBI are also investing at the following the confidence of the chairman and ranking himosity member who conducted the nearings in Memphis last year. The report says in the mid-South area is not a matter of the past. Such activity goes on today. The pattern of this present-day Communist activity in the mid-South deeply cloaked in secrecy. The Communist participants in the conspiracy have taken extraordinary security measures in

destruction have become too wide the whole matter is a free market wood Poelly University and Poelly Universit spread and grave a matter to be the whole matter is a free market, wood Realty, Urban League, NA-so denounced the "massive resist-glossed over any longer and to the who has the capital should be able Loan Association, Moore, M in gern politicians. "This massive renework in the mid-South ap"Now, we wanted to prosecute and Leighton, the General Baptistsistance nonsense against the law parently are able to transfer one of the men at least, or two He predicted and racial tensions State Convention, police depart has given the green lights to their employment from city to of them for blowing up this In addition, while praising the would be springing up in every ment, the New Era District As bigots and half-insane racemon-city and from state to state, house in Louisville, and the cir-

similar to the types wrought by World War II aerial bombings in the temple, and did an estimated \$200,000 damage. However, no one was injured. President Eisenhower, when informed of the incident,

interrupted a prepared speech to

homes when they move into aers which wrecked churches and Edward Holmgren of the Urban formerly all-white community, homes of Negro integrationists and This was the attitude of repre. League said that the whole prob-should have been trashed out civil rights fighters in the South.

William D. Caldwell, sr., ex-dynamite ripped integrated Clinton ed by the same laws and ordin. J. Harold Moseley said the Chi-plained that he was the owner (Tenn.) high school. Local authorities and the FBI are also investi-

meeting which was called by the what the law is and that the law insurance on the building and a behooves" Griffin to deplore the Organizations represented at the easy" by their pronouncements for network in the mid-South inbigots to do their dirty work.

Breeding Ground For Hate

or the people of Atlanta, whom he network. lescribed as "nearly a million of "The basic Communist oper- show the Communist end of this he most warmhearted and decent ation in the mid-South is di- thing as the motive. Well, any people in America."

Golden, publisher of the Carolina but there has emerged a pattern know, if you can't show the Israelite newspaper, is also author of a new and younger gen-motive for the crime, 99 times of the best-selling book, "Only In eration of Communist teachers out of 100 you are not going to

By DAVID LAWRENCE WASHINGTON, Oct. 16.—Bombings in the South and ther

in the Middle West-Peoria, Ill.-and now also in Boston-are any helpful suggestions.

"The whole subject of bigots threatening and burning Negro The bombing was similar to oth-only Jewish places of worship but a religious center of a non-homes when they move into aers which wrecked churches and

Recent Bombings Linked

To Earlier Red Activities

On the authority of a suscommittee of the Senate judiciary committee which last year heard test mony about Communist connections with the bombing of a home in Louisville Ky., it can be stated that the Communication busily engaged in infiltrating the churches, the Parent Teachers Associations, the colleges and the high schools as well as labor organizations.

The report moon the Sonate just a few

held in the Parkway Bite Room. He added that the theory that the firm which held his mortgage, fin and Governor Orval E. Faubus Gov. William Stratton fill also be Negro residents cause property. He in turn had to foreclose on of Arkansas are among "a few sent a copy of the traction and values to depreciate should also the new buyer, Kit Johnson. Politicians" who have "made it "Members of the Communist activity."

"Members of the Communist communist activity. clude men and women who are highly educated, efficient and

Change Jobs

with their transfers expedited cuit court, after the Nelson However, he had warm praise by still other members of the Case (decided by the Supreme

members of the Communist crime.' party, and are now carrying on the functions of the network."

Cite Court Rulings

They pointed to recent degive every appearance of re- the United States which had weakened the power of a state to prosecute for seditious ac-

Court), ruled that we could not rected against all generations; lawyer knows, I am sure you all who have been trained by older be able very well to prove a

Pattern Seen

This correspondent on April The attorney general of the 30, 1958, wrote a dispatch about state of Kentucky, J. M. Fergu- the bombing of a church at son, and A. Scott Hamilton, the Jacksonville, Fla., and drew atprosecuting attorney at Louis- tention then to what the grand ville, testified before the Senate jury of Jefferson County, Kensubcommittee about the bomb- tucky, formally said in its reings there and laid the blame on port about the bombing there.

The report said:

"It is very significant to this grand jury that this case seems

the home.'

nied he was or ever had been his home. a member of the Communist munist party meeting at his home, that she had paid party dues to him and that his wife was also a member of the Communist party. The jury voted for conviction, sentencing the accused to fifteen years in jail and a fine of \$15,000.

Freed by Court

But the Supreme Court of the United States, by its decision in the famous Nelson case, made it necessary for a G.O.P. Candidate Raps Hunter said that despite ef-state Appeals Court to turn G.O.P. Candidate Raps forts of the Democratic Nation-Court held that states couldn't enforce anti-sedition laws. Further trials were abandoned as

A few persons involved in United States Supreme court Arkansas.

the bombing episodes now being marking by integration by reported in the press may be prominent be moderate was caught some day but, when blamed Sudday for the bomb-curious way of becoming 'unprosecuted, there will be no blamed Sudday for the bomb-chance for any state to punishings of magogs in Atlanta the conspirators behind it all and Beorga last work.

Who hide in other states. If The charge was made by isn't a Federal crime to bomb Robertal Huntary Population.

Johnson Criticizes Probe isn't a Federal crime to bomb Robertal Huntary Population. isn't a Federal crime to bomt Robert & Hurler, Republican In a talk at a 38th ward a church, and there is no ef-candidate for probate judge, G. O. P. meeting at 5155 Belmotives of those who direct in a talk before the Mitt-ten-mont av. Einar Johnson, Rethe bombing conspiracies. Contral Republican women's or publican candidate for county gressional committees are re-ganization at 4538 Forrestville treasurer, charged that the stricted because any Commu-av. aist can plead the Fifth Amend-

A Needed Federal Law

to follow the pattern used by the Communist party to create school desegregation decision and trouble between the respective with Civil Rights, we wish to commend a group of Republican races in this country, and that senators who have agreed with Congressman Hugh Scott of one of the specific methods of Pennsylvania to specify the country for Negroes in areas which normally are occupied by

With the wave of bombings by extremists against the ployes of the office.

Johnson, a banker, said he homes.

Johnson, a banker, said he would have an outside audit ing firm go over the books of the country treasurer's office the country treasurer's office the country treasurer's office the past several years, we have expressed in these with conditions of these reuptions within two years against houses of worship, schools and homes.

President Eisenhower deserves the country treasurer's office the country treasurer's office the country treasurer's office the country treasurer's office the ployes of the office.

Johnson, a banker, said he homes.

President Eisenhower deserves the country treasurer's office the country treasurer's office the ployes of the office.

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President Eisenhower deserves the country treasurer's office the country treasurer's office the country treasurer's office the ployes of the office.

For the past several years, we have expressed in these With the wave of bombines by, extremists against the

For the past several years, we have expressed in these if he is elected Nov. 4. white persons, and then causing columns the need for such legislation. The press report dealing HARRIMAN TRACES incidents such as this. . . . with this announcement which stated nineteen Republican sen-Gets Jail Term ators had agreed with Rep. Hugh Scott on sponsoring this anti"It is the opinion of the bombing law, mentioned public buildings, such as schools, Governor Harriman said Sungrand jury that it would have churches, etc. We think it should also include private homes day that bombings in houses been impossible for the explo-sive to have ben placed under where race is a motive we state this not to infer that local of worship and schools were sive to have ben placed under where race is a motive we state this not to infer that local of worship and schools were the house as it was by any police should be removed from jurisdiction in such matters, but the "inevitable result of defionne from the outside. . . . we think the nation-wide resources of the Federal Bureau of ance of law by elected officials." In other words, it is our opin-Investigation is needed to supplement the actions of local and "This release of pent-up bigand was discharged by some state police. With joint local and federal action these terrorists otry is a shocking, outcome of Most of such cases, as the recent Atlanta Temple dynamit-ficials to defy decisions of the one having ready access to can soon be put behind bars or executed.

The grand jury indicted five ing, have interstate implications, and only through federal coperation can such situations be promptly and efficiently dealt "Fortificately, there was one counsel" the act tof bombing with as clearly revealed in some recent cases.

At the trial, two under-cover agents of the Federal Bureau lies in the past 25 years, and few instances have there even the release of the forces of bigord in the past 25 years, and few instances have there even the release of the forces of communist party members were Communist party members were taught to incite racial violence. The accused man de- theless, every American who is law-abiding should be safe inlikewise brought forth in renied he was or ever had been his home.

So, we suggest that our readers busy themselves just gacts." party. A woman under-cover little and, at least, write Congressman Scott to his Washington agent for the F. B. I. testified. Office and commend his plans. Also, suggest that private homes the new temple of Congregation has that the attended in the proposed federal law against hambing. ber, that she attended a Com- be included in the proposed federal law against bombing.

Faubus, Others

Cites Faubus, Others ment and get away with it. Hunter said Democrats such as Gov. Orville Faibus of Ar- treasurer's office was "ham-

S kansas, Gov. Linds Al-mond of Virginia, and Senators James O. Eastland [D., Miss.] and John J. Sparkman [D., Ala.] had, thru their actions in fighting school integration, created "a precedent of defiance of law."

"Are they not the source of this reign of terror?" Hunter asked.

al committee to disavow Gov. Faubus' actions, Faubus represents the views of the Demo-The open, defiance of the cratic party at election time in

state's attorney's investigation of the Democratic controled

CAUSE OF BOMBINGS

Beth Shalom of Kings Bay, 2710 Avenue X. Brooklyn. Five

hundred persons attended.

During the liast the Governor toured the Brighton Beach, Coney Island and Williamsburg sections of Brooklyn. He spoke at Democratic rallies in restaurants and clubhouses. He can-Coney Island Boardwalk because of the rain.

A reception for Queen Frederika of Greece was held last night by the Governor and Mrs. Harriman in their townhouse at 16 East Eighty-first Street. **Bombings Protested**

Quick Action Urged to Curb Attacks on Places of Worship

Violence knows no regional boundaries nor does it respect groups, nor are as on bursts isolated to any hup. Wiolence and lawlessness can prove to be of contagious, epidemic roportions.

These are but a few of the compelling conclusions to be drawn from the pattern of outrageous incidents during the past two years which culminated this week in the bombings of places of worship in Atlanta and Peoria. In fact Americans

pered by reluctance, if not out-have been shocked by a bestable right obstruction" by em-spate of violence-some 400 known eruptions within two years against

> most recent outrages. The President's summons to the nation's law enforcement agencies and his forthright statement have done much to reassure all peoples, at home and abroad alike, that tolerance of terrorism is no part of our democracy.

> Swift action is urgently necessary. Bigotry has erupted into lawlessness and unstemmed could continue to spread terror and destruction throughout the nation.

A hopeful sign is that the recent acts of destruction have fired the determination of our fellow citizens to bring to a halt these assaults on houses of worship, schools and homes that have endangered countless lives, disrupted the tranquillity of many communities and diminished our country's stature in the yes of the world.

We are all well aware that it is io small task to repair the record of the past few years. A number of suspects have been apprehended, but continuing full-scale effort is needed now to clear up the whole lamentable situation.

Difficult as this may prove to be, we earnestly hope that the F. B. L. will rise to the call of the President and the people and pursue its misceled a handshaking tour of the sion doggedly until this threat to public safety is removed and confidence in law and order is again restored. IRVING M. ENGEL, President, American Jewish Com-

mittee.

THREATS, PRANKS, ETC.



'Prank' Victim

Ernest Guerrin, 14, the victim of some one's idea of a prank, rested at the Eureka, Calif., hospital yesterday after part of his left hand was removed. Ernest was walking down a road Sunday when two men in a hot rod pulled alongside, yelled "Here, catch," and threw an object at him. Ernest caught the homemade bomb just as it exploded.

—UPI Telephote

Bomb Hoaxes Are Stupid, Cowardly

At times it is difficult to fathom how

so-called members of the human race can stoom to the depths they do case in boint is that of telephoners who derive a queer form of satisfaction from staging bomb stares such as those causing temperary evacuations of several educational institutions in the Atlanta area.

No purpose is served. Nothing is gained. But the processes of learning are interrupted attainents, innocent victims of the senseless hoaxes, have to leave

their classrooms.

This is a peaceful community whose progress, in all fields during recent years has evoked nationwide attention. There is no provocation whatsoever for darkening its record with attempts to intimidate either its adults or its youths.

Perhaps misguided pranksters are responsible. Or it could be the workings of twisted minds or of despicable characters who have sunk so low that they seize upon such stupid means as a way of feeding their egos.

In any event they belong behind prison bars or in a mental institution and the public must cooperate with law enforcement officers to the fullest in putting them there.

Those who are guilty of committing the contemptible hoaxes here would do well to note that a phony bomb scare in Chicago has led to a man receiving a stiff jail sentence.

Sol. Gen. Paul Webb has promised vigorous action in the local instances. "When we catch them—and we surely will-they will be dealt with to the full extent of the law," he warned.

This is exactly what they deserve and what the community has the right to expect.

Seeks Dynamite **Control Law**

NEW YORK. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored Respite will renew its efforts to secure congressional enactment of a law "extending federal control over the possession, transportation and use of danger our explosives," De Channing H. Tobias Chairman of the Association's Board of Director, has announced. A bill, introduced in the 85th Congress, failed of enacting the 85th Congress, failed of gnact

med decision to Zenew the drive for passage of such a law is em bodied in a resolution passed by the board at is regular monthly meeting here on Oct. 14. The resolution "deplores and strongly condemns the bombing of Jewish temples in Atlanta and Peoria." Further the resolution declares:

"The desecration of these houses of worship is the ugly and inevitable fruit of the seeds of racial and religious hatred being sown by demagogic politicians and irresponsible journalists whose calls for defiance of the law of the land have helped create a social and political climate in whell criminal elements feel tree to translate the politicians baneful pronouncements into acts of violence.

"Under cover of night these hoodlungs are bombed not only Jewish tamples, synagogues and centers, but also Christian churches, Negro homes and public schools. They have instigated a reign of terror which has gone unchecked for more than two unchecked for more than two

years. "In this crisis, the federal government bears a major responsibility which, until the Atlanta bombing, it seemed reluctant to accept. The NAACP commends President Eisenhower on his prompt action in ordering the FBI into the Atlanta case in recognition of this federal responsibility. The NAACP has consistently contended that the national government has an obligation to curb these outbreaks of bigotry whether directed at Negroes or white persons. Affirmative action by the executive branch of government in the earlier cases may have averted the more recent bombings."

Atlanta Conferees Note 50 Cases,

"It is shocking," the Council said, their sale.
"hat out of this number court SOUTH CAROLINA — Sellers are christian has been secured in only required by law to keep records on members of a Ku Klux Klan kla- whom. Reason for the purchase vern in Charlotte, N. C., who were must be given and the state reguconvicted on a charge of plotting lates now explosives shall be transto plant a home-hade bomb at a ported. Negro school.)

ment officers in four Southern states have recently taken steps to make it difficult for terrorists to acquire explosives for their handiwork, Council members pointed out that the spread of bombings and the threats counted with the explosives "with the intent to come the state of the spread of bombings and the spread of the spread ment in all Southern states.

COMMEND CONTROLS

follow this lead.

partial listing of laws in this Officers of the Council are James

forcement division has been created Williams, Virginia, Vice-President; Paul D combat dynamiters. Licenses are Marion A. Wright, North Carolina, required for the possession and use Vice-President. keep, posses or distribute explosives with intent to cause harm and a license is required to transport explosives.

TENNESSEE - It is now a felony to possess or transport explosives except by specific authority to the state fire marshal. The fire marshal sets regulations for keeping, storing,

manufacture, sale, and transportation of dynamite.

ALABAMA — Control of explosives here is also vested in the state fire marshal. Six months ago, after the state experienced a number of bombings, the state fire marshal ordered all explosive dealers to keep a record for five years of all dynamite or other colatile

Substances purchased.

GEORGIA — The state fire marFollowing demolition of a school shal also regulates matters dealing
in Osage, West Virginia, by an "ex-with explosives. Laws regulating
perly rigged dynamics fomb," the the sale, possession, storage, and rectors of the Southern Regional transportation of explosives are on Directors of the Southern Regional transportation of explosives are on maria have called for a superior the books; but until the bombing first is law enforcement officers of the Atlanta Jewish Temple, there a unst this upsurge of violence laws were not strictly enforced. The which has grown steadly wors, in state fire marshal has since warned the last three last three last three last three last they face prosecution "to the fullest extent" if they fail to the fullest extent if they fail to abide by state regulations. The council directors, representing that there authority to regulate explosives have been approximately 50 bomb-most have ordinances dealing with mass or attempted bombings in less safe storage and handling of extending the council said, their sale

one case." (This case involved three amount of explosives sold and to

NORTH CAROLINA - Reports And although state law enforce- in writings are kept by dealers on ment officers in four Southern purchases of explosives, use plann-

bomb threats, coupled with the explosives "with the intent to commit a crime" is prohibited; but there are no records. lack of convictions, emphasizes the there are no regulations dealing need for more vigorous law enforce—with the sale or purchase of explosives.

WIDE REPRESENTATION

The Council commended the an- The 37 directors present at the nouncement by four states - Flori- meeting came from 12 Southern da, Tennessee, Georgia, and Ala. states — Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Tennessee, Georgia, and Ala. States — Alabama, Arkansas, Floribame — that they are moving to- da, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, ward stricter control of explosive North Carolina, Oklahoma, South ward stricter control of exacts to Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and materials and urged other states to Virginia.

field in Southern states, garnered McBride Dabbs, South Carolina, from press reports, follows:

President; Dr. Albert W. Dent,
FLORIDA — A special law en- Louisiana, Vice-President; Paul D

GENERAL

Republicans Seek Federal Laws Against "Bombings"

WASHINGTON (UPI) A group of 20 Republican senators and senatorial considers pleased a lessay to co-sponsor levislation to make it a lederal cancer to bomb schools, churches and sinagours.

Rep. Scott (R., Fa.) a candidate for the Senate announced that the other 19 Republicans had agreed to join him in co-sponsoring the legislation when the next Congress convenes in January.

Scott said federal action was needed to crack down on outbreaks of

ed to crack down on outbreaks of terrorism, such as the recent bomb-ings of a Clinton, Tenn., schoolhouse and synagogues at Atlanta, Ga., and

Peoria, Ill.
Scott emphasized that his proposal would not strip local authorities of their responsibility, but would give the FBI concurrent jurisdiction.



ARCHBISHOP THOMAS J. TOOLEN RECEIVES HOLY NAME AWARD Edward J. Adler, Archbishop Toolen, Msgr. J. E. Marr and Msgr. Francis J. Mc-Cormack

Religion in action—

Baptist group deplores bombing of synagogue

BY CLAUDE KEATHLEY News religion editor

The Calhoun County Baptist Assn., composed of messengers

Meeting in Atlanta, the association adopted the resolution

prayers of those who are The 1959 convention will be tist Assn. to those without a place of held at Pensacola, Fla.

worship" were extended in the resolution.

"We know God gives from so chugches, this past week strongly deplored and condemned the recent bombing of an Atlanta Jewish synaing of an Atlanta Jewish synaing of the synain synain synain synains of the synains of the synain synains of the synain synains of the synains of th strength to those who love age which shall prove adequate in this time of need," the resolution concluded

chairman depend the resolution stands of "twilight" and other indecent literature. Also approved was a recommendation to have each Holy Name Society promote a program to inform Catholics of the meaning of Advent and Lent, support the National Council of Catholic Women's work and to Catholic Women's work and to Heartfelt and the thy and the calhoun Baptayers of "those who are tions by members."

The 1050

Baptists Score Inaction In Previous Dynamitings

"Lethargy" and 'inaction" of national and local public officials following the bombing of Negro churches and homes again came under fire Wednesday in a resolution made public

by the Atlanta Missionary Baptist Association.

The resolution stated however, that the Baptist Caimisters did commend the vigorous action taxen by Federal and city officials in the result Atlanta Jewish Synagogue bombing to pring the known suspents to paster.

The result of was completed auring the 5th annual session of the Atlanta Laptist Association Wednesday at the Butlet Street Baptist Church. The Association was manimously adopted by the members present.

The ministers further saw the bombings of Jewish Synagogues in the Atlanta and Miami communi-

the Atlanta and Miami communily, plus the bombing of Negro churches and homes in Montgomery and Birmingham, Ala., as a definite threat to the liberties that "are the basic principles and foundations of American demo-

The Baptist Association representatives emphasized that they deplore acts of lawlessness and violence in all American communities and promised to "unreservedly" give their moral and spiritual support to all local, state and national civil authorities who honestly attempt to bring to justice the lawless elements who commit any acts of violence.

Racial Understanding Call

- (UPI) - Church of England leaders Tuesday praised the Lambeth bishops' report calling upon Christians to share "the task of reconciling those involved in conflict" over racial discrimination. "In many countries the church

The report criticized racial dis-

weapons, was a "most appetit g cise responsible freedom in all as-and nourishing spiritual food." pects of of human life."

Methodist conference head, Dr.

crimination. the report said:

crimination, but said "patient understanding" was needed to solve is bearing courageous witness to the principle that every man, of Dr. Geoffrey Fisher, the Arch-whatever color or race, possesses bishop of Canterbury, said the re-a natural dignity and value as port, which also approved birth con-created in the image of God and trol and called for an end to nuclear should be given the right to exer-

"To that principle all Christians Norman Smith, called the report are committed, and for its recognition they are called to work, but in discussing the problem of dissupporting their brothers in praye

Pulse of the Public

Methodist Minister Charges Desecration Of Temple Is Indictment of All Citizens

city? All of us - laymen and clergymen alike-who claim to be followers of Jeshs Christ must how on heads in shame! The bombing of phouse of worship is an indictment of us all.

Has our witness been so ineffective? Has our ministry been so lacking? Have we utterly failed to companie the gespel of redemptive loves and a

These tragic, poisoned individ-uals who devision this devilish of evangelism; here is a field

Atlanta-Is Atlanta a Christian respects it and moves out of the

Why can't every motorist give the dogs a break?

JOE WILLIAMSON.

In Sermon And Statement

AME Ministers Deplore Jewish Temple Bombing

reid at Brond

At its regular session at the Big Bethel A. M. E. Church, scheme: Who are they? Why have Monday the bombing of the Jewish Synagogue was deeply dewe not reached them? We speak plored by the members of this ancient organization.

white into st. The people ture when the best of us in this na-who desecrated the synagogue; tion are all out for better racial these deformed, perverted minds must be journed 5 5 6 expression and a more wholesome expression and examplication of a national beats more real and a unichurches. This explosion must versal brother hose here visited from the churches. This explosion must awaken us to our responsibility—to reach men and women. Yea, reach them and, by the grace of God, change them and save them.

DR. W. THOMAS SMITH,
Minister, Trinity Methodist
Church.

DRAW SERMONS

Versal brotherhood, this unfortunate incident has been visited them incident has been visited that in this day and time there are those who are so far from this realization as to provide the day and time there are those who are so far from this realization are so far from this unfortunate incident has been visited them incident has been visited them.

"It is harry tonceivable hat in this day and time there are those who are so far from this realization as to provide them.

ANALY SERMONS

Many of the ministers included in their sermons Sunday, even before the debris was cleared rigid condemnations of those who would resort to such cowardly practices.

In the wee hours of Sunday, October 12th, the handsome structure valued in the millions was bombed. "The shock, not only disturbed our physical areas and the early tranquility of the Sabbath morning, but it shocked those spiritual structures, ordanied of God for the making of better conditions in this sorely distrurbed atmosphere, it was said.

Not only would this resolve go for local Ministers Union, but include the whole of the Sixth Episcopal Districts," the parent jurisdiction of our order.

Dr. William Walter Stephen, president of the nion was deeply concerned about the peace of the times. It was expressed that Christianity has before it an avowed open challenge which it cannot afford at this time to bypass

The AME Church in Georgia

Race and Anti-Semiticism

nti-Semitic forces in the South,

hlets, reading: "Jews Behind there is nothing to collect. Mixing." There followed a the was the charge that Jews Rut it is account. tion in Southern

tacked as being in a construct mite churches and schools.

A few wealthy men in the namith Jewish financiers. Woodrow tion, always careful to keep their

The Supreme Court, since the is controlled by Jews.

More Charges

W. There are more of an even mailed. ilder and more preposterous,

insane nature.

nique of incitement:

lew machine, counterfeit Amer-Gerald L. K. Smith rallies. cans, Jewish power, Jewish raitors, invisible government, sin- mitic persons in the South has ster, subversive aggression"these are the more familiar their present pitch the charge that

high have carried out bombings. They are repeated over and have as the old familiar lies and ace.

with the organ- Why are they not arrested or izations created charged with slander?

to resist the Su- They operate in secret or behind preme Court he label of organizations which nists, the anti-rented post office box. There is ing a residence of the acity.

Semitics ride any no one to sue, save the hot-eyed

When one considers that a bomber proced of a handful of profes buy their pamphlets and believe by other means. s outing out the rou- eral successful suits against them,

But it is easy to see how unere seeking to de roy segrega informed, illiterate persons are deceived and satisfied with this In other similar camphlets Ad sort of narcotic. They live on hate ai Stevenson was attacked as a as a drug addict lives on his lewish financed Red—a pal of needle of heroin or morphine. Each pamphlet is a shot in the arm for the hate fringe. Some are so crazed thereby as to dyna-

rison was found by these pur-own names out of it, contribute to eyers of lies to have been an these various groups. But mostly, suaded to "subscribe."

ourt decision, is a target by the John C. Crommelin, a retired limit. Semites who assert the court naval officer who in Alabama's

In Atlanta, George Van Horn of terror.

Moseley, retired Army officer One may run at random through seems to have become simply a these hate pamphlets and extract patriarch of the anti-Semitic group phrases which reveal their tech tive, although some years ago he was an active distributor of fan-"Plot, dirty, foul, debauched, tastically vicious anti-Jewish maile, vicious, conspiracy, savage, terial. He once was a speaker at

The number of these anti-Senever been great. But by making Jews favor desegregation, they They are repeated over and have become an emotional men-

tional buildings, somed pens and minds of those enquickly tied gaged in this weird business. Bombing Penalty Is Death Sentence

Georgia has a death penalty statute for school decision have no substance. Often their dynamiting any building or home within Like the Commu-headquarters are nothing but a a city limit—and the same one for blast-

to be going in their general post office box. They change the gives the occupants of a building no names of their fronts from time chance at all but wantonly proceeds to to time. Some of them are cyni- do his best to murder all within, womer ely as summer of 1954 the cal in the extreme, making a de- and children included, the penalty is no stan Anti-Jewish Party," liberate living out of those who more than the same as that for murder

The fact that Georgia has such a law run of slanderous lies in pam- But once judgments are obtained came to light following the bombing of the Temple in Atlanta early Sunday morning. The major code section is as fol-

Georgia Code Annotated 21-2302. (785 P.C.) House within a city or town.—The wilful and malicious destroying or injuring any dwelling house, storehouse, barn, depot, or other house, or place of business or lodging of any person within the limits of any city or town, with or by the use of dynamite, powder, nitroglycerin, or other explosive substance or compound, shall be punished with death, but the punishment may be commuted in conformity with, sec-

There are other parts to the statute, negors of the statute, the income comes in a dollar or among them being that covering the dyna-Franklin Roosevelt, too, was so two at a time from those per-miting or destruction by explosives of any kind of a residence in or outside a city

The hoodlums, with minds so warped last gubernatorial election ran athey are willing to destroy churches, rebad last in a field of 14, is re-ligious centers and schools, have threatgarded as the leading figure in ened to bomb buildings with people in These charges, printed in cheap mingham, Ala., has become the voke the death penalty in such cases. The amphlets, on single sheets and city from which most of the hate voke the death penalty in such cases. The amphlets, are but a literature of Southern origin is mood of the people is nothers, on single are but a literature of Southern origin is mood of the people is not to allow a relatively form of an even mailed.

BOMBINGS

The extreme penalty, born of necessity in protecting our homes, churches, schools and families, may serve to calm some of the tendencies of mad-dog bomb-

This feature of Georgia law should be circulated widely and the courts should see that juries are completely familiar with it.

The rule of law and the courts has been challenged by dynamite. It remains for Georgia juries to invoke the penalties set up to protect us all.

Bombings In The South and Midwest Axe Linked to Communist Activity

nections with the bombing of a very well to prove a crime." home in Louisville, Ky., it can be stated that the Communists are busily engaged in infiltrating the churches, the Parent-Teacher Associations, the colleges and the high schools as

The report filed in the Senate just a few months ago says that the subcommittee as a whole concurs in the findings of the chairman and ranking minority member who conducted the hearings in Memphis last year. The report says:

"Communist activity in the Midsouth area is not a matter of the past. Such activity goes on today.

"The pattern of this presentday communist activity in the Midsouth is highly conspiratorial, deeply cloaked in secrecy. The Communist participants in the conspiracy have taken extraordinary security measures in order to protect their network from detection.

"The basic Communist operation in the Midsouth is directed against all generations; but there has emerged a pattern of a new and younger generation of Communist teachers who have been trained by older members into the bombing of a church at Jacksonville, Fla., and drew attention then to what the grand intry of Jefferson County, Ky. of the Communist Party, and are jury of Jefferson County, Ky., now carrying on the functions tormany said in its report of the network."

The Attorney General of the State of Kentucky, Jo M. Ferguson, and A. Scott Hamilton, the prosecuting attorney at Louisville, testified before the Senate subcommittee about the bombings there and laid the blame on Communist activity. They pointed to recent decisions of the Supreme Court of the Unit-

17-ed States which had weakened incidents such as this. . . . South the power of a State to prosene Middle West cute for seditious activity. Hamilton testified:

Boston are part of the nation- one of the men at least, or two together "to commit, aid or wide activity of those who want of them, for blowing up this counsel" the act of bombing. At testimony about Communist con-nections with the bombing of a year, well to prove a crime."

A woman undercover agent for the F.B.I. testified, how-



JO M. FERGUSON Testified in Senate hearings

This correspondent on April

"It is very significant to this grand jury that this case seems to follow the pattern used by the Communist Party to create trouble between the respective races in this country, and that one of the specific methods of doing this is by the purchase of property for Negroes in areas which normally are occupied by white persons, and then causing

Five Indicted

The grand jury indicted five Peoria, III and now also in "Now, we wanted to prosecute persons on charges of banding wide activity of those who want to make it appear the United States is denying religious freedom. Not only Jewish places of worship but a religious center of non-Jewish sect have been been been the Communist end of this thing as the motive. Well, any lawyer continued the Senate Judiciary Committee which last year heard testimony about Communist continued to the crime, 99 times out of 100 the country of the act of bombing. At the frial, two undercover agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation testified that Communist Party members were taught to incite racial violence. The accused man (Carl Braden) denied he was or ever had been a member of the Communist Party of the crime, 99 times out of 100 the provided that the crime, 99 times out of 100 the provided that the crime that the crime to the communist Party of the provided that the provided tha ever, that he was a member, that she attended a Communist Party meeting at his home, that she had paid party dues to him and that his wife was also a member of the Communist Party. The jury voted for convictions, sentencing the accused to 15 years in jail and a fine of \$15,000.

But the Supreme Court of the United States, by its decision in the famous Nelson case, made it necessary for . State appeals ccurt to turn the accused loose. The Supreme Court held that States couldn't enforce anti-sedition laws. Further trials were abandoned as useless

ombing Churches And Schools, Defiance Of Law Interstate Conspiracy, Says Senator

WASHINGTON, D.C. (NNPA) -Defiance of law and order by the bombing of homes, churches and schools is part of an interstate conspiracy. Senator John F. Kennedy, Massachusetts Phocrat, charged Setuplay The bombins follow "a discernible be told the Senator

ible pattern, he told the Senate, "and they seem to be directed at those of our citizens who have expressed their constitutional right WASHINGTON - (UPI) - "to intervene promptly in the

elephone calls and other devices, Celler, chairman of the House the attackers have indicated that Judiciary Committee, and Keating, the explosions were designed as its top Republican member, said

ance of law and order as evidence it holds in some other trees of by a series of bombings in which criminal cases of the Homes churches and schools have been damaged. His first speech The congressmen said in a lines."

Regardless of differences in munity centers since 1947.

He introduced a bill to make it a The Celler-Keating bill would Federal offense to transport in The Celler-Keating bill would held early next year on his pro-building. posal.

By BETTY PRYOR

to free speech, freedom to assem- Reps. Emanuel Celler (D.N. Y.) event of future dynamitings." bly, fredom of religion, and free- and Kenneth B. Keating (R-N. Y.) have opened a bipartisan campaign "In some instances," he added, to give the FBI authority to in- would not divest local officials of

threats. they would introduce a bill today
This was Senator Kennedy's which would give the FBI the same
second speech denouncing defi-kind of coordinal responsibility"

ed, has indicated that it lacks au-were hampered in efforts to catch thority to investigate until it can the perpetrators. It said this made prove the interstate nature of the it necessary for the federal govern-

interstate commerce explosives make it a federal crime to transfor use in the illegal bombing of port or ppossess dynamite used to homes, churches and schools. He damage or destroy any religious, said he hopes hearings will be educational, charitable or civic

ENALTY SET

It would provide a maximum penalty of one year in jail and a

Seek Law To Let FBI Probe

GENERAL

Celler and Keating said the bill was aimed at permitting the FBI

The Congressmen said the bill "there have been only a vague tervene in such cases as the their primary responsibility. It connection between the object of bombing of the such cases as the their primary responsibility. It would merely give federal authorities jurisdiction to investigate and ties jurisdiction to investigate and prosecute cases in which interstate facilities were used to transport the explosives, they said.

the House, have already called their influence "to see that the ALARMED AT PROSPECT

But they urged the Justice De-hood." Regardless of differences in partment and other interested "We are acutely aware," said the in support of a shocking amount nedy said, he knows all Senators In only one case, they said, were agencies to study it so it could be open-letter, "of a shocking amount nedy said, he knows all Senators of a shocking amount letter were:

Leaders Want Probe

One hundred and fifty Negro leaders from all of the Southern and border states, and the District of Columbia, have sign-Celler and Keating said they an open-letter to the United States House of Representatives were "gratified that many leading concerning the hearings announced by the House Un-American Southerners, including six mem Activities Committee for Atlanta July 29.

bers of the Senate and several in Congressmen were urged to use clined to be fiberal.

for action by the FBI along theseHouse Committee stays out of the "For this reason, we are alarmed been damaged. His first speech the congressmen said in a lines."

South—unless it can be persuaded at the prospect of this committee was on May 28. Since then, he joint statement that there have was on May 28. Since then, he joint statement that there have noted, there have been two additions of hombings or attempted was little chance of action on the preme Court, our Federal policy of hombings and hombings of homes of hombings of homes of hombings of homes of the congressmen said in a lines."

South—unless it can be persuaded at the prospect of this committee was little chance of action on the preme Court, our Federal policy of the congressmen said in a lines."

They said they realized there to help defend as against those coming South to follow the lead of was little chance of action on the preme Court, our Federal policy of the congressmen said in a lines."

They said they realized there to help defend as against those coming South to follow the lead of was little chance of action on the preme Court, our Federal policy of the congressmen said in a lines."

They said they realized there to help defend as against those coming South to follow the lead of was little chance of action on the preme Court, our Federal policy of the congressmen said in a lines."

views on civil rights, Senator 1800, and said, were agencies to study it so it could be open-letter, "of a shocking amount needy said, he knows all Senators In only one case, they said, were agencies to study it so it could be open-letter, "of a shocking amount needy said, he knows all Senators In only one case, they said, were agencies to study it so it could be open-letter, "of a shocking amount needs activity in our when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. Southern states To cite only a few when Congress returns in January. So

of registrars in many Southern com-munities to allow Negroes to register C. A. Scott, Editor, Atlanta Daily and vote; and the activities of World, Ga.; The Rev. C. K. Steele, States Synteme Court

of the House Committee," the letter continued, to indicate that it will investigate these things. On the contrary, all of its activities suggest that it is much more interested in harassing and labeling as M. D., D. C.; The Rev. Damel J. Subversive, any citizen who is in-

tional bombings, making a total of bombings of homes, churches, measure at this late stage of the civil rights for all, and our Amer-trying to attach the 'subversive' synagogues, schools and com-Congressional season.

Complete was little chance of action on the preme Court, our Federal policy of state investigating committees, in the civil rights for all, and our Amer-trying to attach the 'subversive' ican ideals of equality and brother-label to any liberal white Southerner who dares to raise his voice in support of our democratic ideals."

Among those who signed the

White Citizens Councils encourage Sr., President Inter-Civic Council, ing open defiance of the United Fla.; Attorney Arthur D. Shores, Citata Carte Council. Ala.; Dr. E. Franklin Frazier, D. C.; "There is nothing in the record Bishop R. E. Jones, Miss.; Dr. Wil-

Eddie I. Madison Oklahoma Eagle, Okla.; T. B. Moon, Exec. See'y, Okla. As oc. of Teachers, Okla.; Objectiver C. Cox, Mo.; Serelle H. Warfield, W. Va.

Also: Jessie P. Guzman, Ala.; Attorney Samuel Mitchell, N. C. Attorney James Burns, Miss.; Robert Earl Moran, Sr., S. C .; The Rev. T. O. McJunkins, Ark.; Dr. and Mrs. W. H. Faulkner, Tenn.; Alice C. Trigg, Washington, D. C.;

Act In Bomb Cases

Aimed At School, Synagogue

Blasts In South

WASHINGTON, Aug. 17. (UPI) - Representatives Emanuel Celler (D., N. Y.) and Kenneth Keating (R., N. Y.) Sunday opened a bipartisan campaign to give the FBI authority to intervene in such cases as the bomb-ing! At churches, schools and synagogues in the South. Representative Celler, chair-

man of the House Judiciary Committee, and Representative Keating, its top Republican member, said they would introduce a bill Monday which would give the FBI the same kind of "co-ordinate responsibility" it holds in some other types of criminal

The lawmakers said in a foint statement that there have been 47 bombings or attempted bombings of homes, churches, synagogues, schools and community centers since 1947. In only one case, they said, were local police able to arrest those responsible.

They added that a similarity in the bombings indicated that they were part of an interstate conspiracy and that local police thus were hampered in efforts to catch the perpetrators. It said this made it necessary for the Federal Government to step in.

The Celler-Keating bill would make it a Federal crime to transport or possess dynamite used to damage or destroy any religious, educational, charitable or civic building.

It would provide a maximum penalty of one year in jail and a \$1,000 fine.

Celler and Keating said the bill was aimed at permitting the FBI "to intervene promptly in the event of future dynamitings."

FBI Authority Sought

In Church Bombings

By Bett Bill, Would Let FBI

Reps. Samuel Celler (D-N. Y.) and Kenneth B. Keatand The Rev. O. L. Sherrill, N. C.

Other Georgians signing the open letter to the House of Representatives included Dr. Josephus R. Coan and the Rev. Charles B. terveno in such cases at the bombongs of churches actions again to give the FBI authority and synagogues in the South. The Target—Terrorism

Each of the nine mayors and 52 possesses as the combines of churches, schools and footscap and a pencil as he filed into the House Judiciary Committee, synagogues in the South.

The Target—Terrorism

Each of the nine mayors and 52 possesses as the combines of churches, schools and footscap and a pencil as he filed into the Floriday room of Lacksonville's Roosevelt. ing (R-N, Y.) opened a bi-

House Judiciary Committee, synagogues in the South. introduce a bill today which its top Republican member, said

would make it a Federal crime ernment to step in. tional, charitable or civic damage or destroy any religious. building.

It would provide a maximum building.

a \$1000 fine.

The Congressmen said the \$1,000 fine. bill woud not divest local officials of their primary responsibility. It would merely give federal authorities jurisdiction to investigate and prosecute cases by "creating a rebuttable assumption" that interstate facilities were used to transport the explosives, they said.

efforts to catch the perpetra- were part of an interstate con- a total of 47 bombings.

penalty of one year in jail and It would provide a maximum

and Keating, its top Republican member, said they would Judiciary Committee, and Keating, introduce a bill today which its top Republican member, said would give the FBI the same they would introduce a bill to-dented. Its objective: To halt the racial

would give the FBI the same kind of "coordinate responsibility" it house his some other kinds of criminal cases.

The Congressmen said in a steer responsibility it house his some other types of criminal cases.

The Congressmen said in a steer responsibility it house here the same kind of "coordinate responsibility" it house here the same kind of "coordinate responsibility" it house his said in a joint statement that there some other types of criminal have been 47 bombings of a tempted bombings of homes, churches, synagogues, schools and community centers said, year local police able of homes, churches, synagogues, schools and community centers those responsible.

They added that a standarity in the bombings indicated that they would introduce a bill to morrow which would give the bill to bombings that had shaken sections of the Suite.

Cravely, he delegates took seats on red-trimmed folding chairs and got down to the business of exchanging officer, Mayor Haydon Burns of Jack-sonville introduced others with him on the platform—Mayors Robert King High of Miami, Ben West of Nashville, Tenn., and Milton Ellerin, head of the fact-finding division of B'nai B'rith of New York's Anti-Defamation League.

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lice thus were hampered in the bombings indicated that they tistic: Since Jan. 1, 1957, there had been

tors. It said this made it necessary for the Federal Gove were hampered in efforts to catch ernment to step in.

The Celler-Keating bill the necessary for the federal government to step in the perpetrators. It said this made tacks last week, dynamite blasts rocked to the necessary for the federal government to step in the necess a Jewish community center and synato transport or possess dyna. The Celler-Keating bill would gogue and a fegro junior high school, mite used to damage or de make it a federal crime to transboth in Jacksonville. In Chamigham rain stroy any religious, educa port or possess dynamite used to made a dud of a dynamite charge aptional charitable or civic damage or destroy any religious. educational, charitable or civic parently planned to coincide with the Jacksonville blasts.

To Mayor Burns, it was perfectly obpenalty of one year in jail and a vious: The Jacksonville dynamitings. the Birmingham dud, and the blast set off earlier this year at a Jewish community center in Nashville (Newsweek March 31) were the work of the same person or group. After both the Jacksonville and Nashville bombings, anony mous callers claimed to have set them off in the name of the "Confederate Underground."

To cope with such terrorism, the assemblage of mayors and police officer: took these steps:

▶Pooled rewards offered in the various Southern cities for a total of \$55,700.

▶Set up a central intelligence unit with headquarters in Jacksonville as a super police force to coordinate information

and evidence on such bombings. ► Each police force designated a man to work with the central unit.

CH COUNCIL

Organized Action Against

Religious Bodies

YORK L (INS) — The National Council of Churches called Wednesday for an FBI investigation into bombing and attempted bombings of religious institutions in Jacksonville, Fla., Hill and John Sparkman of Alabama—yesterday asked the U. S. Birmingham, Ala.; Miami, Fla., and Nashville, Tenn.

attempted dynamiting in Birmingham and three other cities.

The senators called on the attorney general for help at the city officials of Birmingham and three other cities.

William B. Rogers, the Council said: "These events suggest that there

may be concerted action involving people in several states to commit violence against religious institutions. We feel that this situation warrants a thorough investigation by the FBI."

The statement added "Among the threatened rights

are the freedom of speech; the free exercise of religion, the right of people to peaceably assemble and the equal protection of the

"We now believe that those responsible for these acts of violence, who are unapprehended, are tincreasingly extending their vicious activities to include religious institutions in many states. Thus, we urge strong action by the Attorney General's office and the Federal Bureau of investigation to apprehend the perpetrators of these outrageous crimes."

2. 3// BYDGEORGE COOK

Six senators from three Southeastern states-including Lister attorney general to order an FBI investigation of dynamiting and

request of city officials of Bir- both agreed the city should mingham. Jacksonville, Nashville, call on the resources of Fed-

The movement was originated by Mayor James W. Morgan The mayor then asked Sens. after learning from an "authori-Hill and Sparkman to request tative source" that the attorney the aid af the attorney general. general's office was willing to At the same time. Morgan con-enter the investigation if invited tacted Mayor Ben West of Nash-

attorney general:

incidents in their cities.

"The public officials of these cities feel that the circumstances

of Birmingham, Jacksonville, office. Miami and Nashville, we request officials.

The senators called on the attorney general for help at the eral law enforcement agencies.

to do so.

ville and Mayor Hayden Burns
The senators who, in addition of Jacksonville, Fla., telling
to Hill and Sparkman, are Ke-them of his action. The mayors fauver and Gore of Tennessee of Tennessee and Florida cities and Holland and Smathers of said they also would ask for the Florida, said in a telegram to the help of the attorney general throug htheir respective senators and congressmen.

"The people of Birmingham, In addition, representatives of Ala, Jacksonville and Miami, Birmingham, Nashville, Jackson-Fla., and Nashville, Tenn., ville and Miami, which cities all Ken through their mayors, have ex- have experienced dynamitings pressed to us their grave con- or attempted dynamitings of cern over the recent bombing schools and synogogues, will meet in Jacksonville Saturday ACLIUII for an exchange of information.

"Accordingly, as representatives of the peoples of the cities a member of the fire marshal's thority to enter the cases.

found, the fuses and other evidence for scrutiny by technicians of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Should the attorney general's office enter the investigation, it will mean that the nationwide network of the FBI will be brought to bear on finding a solution.

Meanwhile, Morgan yesterday promised the city's full financial support of local investigative efforts.

"We all deplore the savage acts in the use of dynamite and other explosives, particularly on

churches," he said.
"Surely the people who would do such a thing must be mentally unbalanced.

While it is the opinion of the city attorney that the city cannot legally offer a reward, I have informed Commissioner Connor that any extraordinary expense in conducting this investigation will be met to enable the apprehension of these savages."

Commissioner J. T. Waggoner also condemned the effort to blast the synagogue.

"I hope that when the person involved is caught we learn he is not a citizen of Birmingham,' Waggoner said.

"I'd hate to think we have a /citizen as low as he is.

But regardless of who he is, I hope he is caught, prosecuted and punished to the fullest extent of the law."

Attending the meeting for WASHINGTON (M-Rep. Hudsurrounding the bombing inci- Birmingham will be Commis- dleston (D-Ala) said Thursday dents warrant an investigation sioner Connor, the Birming- he still is hopeful of persuading to determine whether these in- ham detectives investigating the FBI to investigate a recent cidents are a part of a conspir- the attempted dynamiting of accounts to dynamite acy or design across state lines Temple Beth-El on Southside series of attempts to dynamite or are otherwise a violation of federal laws.

Temple Beth-El on Southside Negro schools and Jewish confederal laws.

Temple Beth-El on Southside Negro schools and Jewish confederal laws.

Huddleston said he had sought The Jacksonville meeting is to persuade the FBI to aid Birthat you direct the Department The Jacksonville meeting is to persuade the FBI to aid Bir-of Justice and the Federal Bu-scheduled to get under way in mingham police in tracking down into the facts surrounding these incidents and to co-operate every way possible with the that new lines of inquiry may the FBI had advised him that local an detail law enforcement be developed. be developed.

Last night. Police Lt. J. M. been dotted.

McDowell flew to Washington

However, Huddleston said

Morgan conferred with Com-misisoner Eugene Connor and which the Beth-El dynamite was attention to two laws which might

have been violated. It is his contention that under one of both of them the federal agency can enter the case.

One of the laws, Huddleston said, makes it a crime to transport high explosives on common carriers.

'Because there has been a series of dynamite attempts. there is a pattern established." Huddleston said. "This pattern points to the possibility that the dynamite has been transported that a special type of dynamite which is manufactured in California has been used in all these blasts."

A second possibility, Huddleston said, is a conspiracy statute making it a crime to deprive citizens of the right to worship

as they please. Huddleston said "I contend the FBI can enter the Birmingham and other cases under these statutes."

"There is a definite pattern in these dynamitings," he said. "The FBI can track down the criminals better than can local police. age of housing This is a type of thing that must be stopped.'

it would look into the matter but lacks authority."

"But I'm still arguing with them." Huddleston said.

The National Council Of Churches Cites **Bombing Menace**

The National Council of Churches, called into session in New York for an FBI investigation into bombing and attempted bombing in Birmingham, Alabama, Jacksonville, Florida, Miami, Florida, and Nashville, Tennessee, fully measures up to the responsibility of that religious body, sensitive to human welfare and civil justife as well as spiritual procedures.

Mightly requested the Department of Justice to take acinto the South. My information is non. Among other things the council soid: "These events sug-quests that the Justice Department send a representagest that there may be concerted action involving people in tive to today's local conference of Southern mayors several states to commit violence against religious institutions," seeking to solve a recent rash of racial bombings. adding, "we feel that this situation warrants a thorough inves- Holland told the Times-Union in will not be able to send an obrigation the FBI."

> The statement also called attention to the threat posed against the right of freedom of speech, the free exercise of religion, the rights of people to peacetyl assemblage and the equal protection of the flaw.

From the record of the past in which bombings have accurred in the light of open day, with an alarming spuri in properry damage and life peril, it is apparent that the Federal government will have to step in and assist, or take over this menace to be paid for in goodwill, high insurance rates and the short- these and at least 17 other prin- want to do the right thing.

Again, it does not become any civilization having a record Huddleston said the FBI said of burning homes, bombing schools and religious institutions.

The proximity of these happenings when they break out, that "at present it is standing would link them together in one long lawless chain of organon its previous statement that it ized offenders who should be removed from circulation.

WON'T SEND AIDE HERE

Bomb Parley Bids

Times-Union Staff Writer

Sen. Spessard L. Holland said yesterday the U.S. attorney general has officially rejected his repeated re-

a telephone interview that Atty, server, but he had no criticism Gen. William P. Rogers turned for the agency's stand. Department official participate as He said he had hoped an ob-

jurisdiction in recent bombings of blame them for taking that posi-

cipal cities in all the Southeastern states are expected to attend ment has an interest in this mat-

As the visiting officers began want us to live up to." arriving in Jacksonville yesterday sonville said he wants to emphain a move to coordinate their incidents, local police reported no mayors will attend the meeting, progress in the probe here of last will attend and it will be Monday's blasts at the James "strictly a police conference." Weldon Johnson High School for Negroes and the Jacksonville Jew-

both buildings by explosions in pertinent questions and answers."

the early morning hours. Nobody

Nachville Mayor to Preside. was injured.

sonville to be near the scene of 100 persons will attend, he said. the meeting to render any help- Prior to yesterday, rewards Holland said.

The Justice Department had where else there have been dyn-previously refused pleas from amitings. various sources that the FBI be Mayor Burns and others have assigned to investigate the bomb- expressed belief that all the bomb-

No Criticism Holland expressed disappoint tion might help track down those ment that the Justice Department

The basis for Rogers' refusal, which would lead to proof of fed-thelland soid was his roin that the federal government has no could enter the probe.

Jewish synagogues an Negro blame them for taking the Jewish synagogues an Negro blame them for taking the schools in Jacksonvole. Miami, that they have no jurisdiction." Mayors or top police officials of Holland said. "I'm satisfied they

"Certainly the federal governthe conference, which gets under way at 9 a m. today in the Roose, velt Hote.

As the visiting efficience of the same time, with states rights, we have state and local responsibilities, which I want us to live up to the same time.

Mayor Haydon Burns of Jacksize that while a number of a larger number of police officers

"There'll be no speech-making on the part of any participants." said Burns, "They'll present facts Minor damage was inflicted on and evidence, and there will be

Nashville Mayor to Preside Burns said he has asked Mayor Holland said Rogers told him Ben West of Nashville, Tenn., to that agreeing with the requests preside at the conference, which would be a deviation from Justice is expected to be a day-long af-Department rulings in past cases fair. He said the meeting will be "Rogers agreed to instruct the closed to all except selected ofchief of the FBI office at Jack-ficers and the mayors. More than

ful assistance required of him," totaling \$3,700 had been offered for information leading to con-"However, the FBI is not to viction of the person or persons participate in the meeting other-responsible for the Jacksonville wise. FBI presence in this in-blasts. Leonard Silver, commanstance would be for the purpose der of the local post, said yesterof offering municipal authorities day that a \$7,500 reward offered all cooperation that can be given by Jewish War Veterans over the country applied here and any-

> ings have something in common and that a pooling of informa-

B'nai B'rith Told

the south's Jews and their neigh- ored at a dinner by the Newshing and dynamiting of sums and the mandates of the courts creates an atmosphere that incites and sanctions have not changed despite ored at a dinner by the New irresponsible criminal acts such as how in the same and dynamiting of sums how how is a sum of the same and dynamiting of sums how how is a sum of the same and the mandates of the courts creates an atmosphere that incites and sanctions how is a sum of the same and the mandates of the courts creates an atmosphere that incites and sanctions how is a sum of the courts creates and sanctions have not changed despite or the same and the mandates of the courts creates an atmosphere that incites and sanctions have not changed despite or the same and the mandates of the courts creates and sanctions have not changed despite or the same and the mandates of the courts creates and sanctions have not changed despite or the same and the mandates of the courts creates and sanctions have not changed despite or the same and the mandates of the courts creates and sanctions have not changed despite or the same and the same and the mandates of the courts creates and the same and the mandates of the courts creates and sanctions have not changed despite or the same and the mandates of the courts creates and the same and the s ombings of Jewish houses of orship and other anti-Jewish in- AJC Official Hits

Southern accent."

labbi Says Bombings Soften Opposition

strengt opposition there to in-Remove Impediments, egration, a Jewish leader said. The South is no longer as WASHINGTON Urges damant or as sure of itself WASHINGTON (AP)—The Coun-

He said the recent bombing of canonal opportunity, to the free He said the recent bombing of cauchal opportunity, to the free a Jewish temple in Atlanta and exercise of the franchise and to RELATIONS GOOD an integrated school in More equal access to the processes of gantown, W. Va., had "caused justice" regardless of religion, thinking moderates and the popcolor or national origin.

Unchanged by Bombings, er the entire business of outday 27th general assembly of the right noncompliance and deficient in a resolution ending the four-day 27th general assembly of the council, the delegates said:

A succession of unhappy events

"A succession of unhappy events Prinz again called on Presi-has demonstrated that official dis-YORK (AP)—The presi-

have not changed, despite Jersey region of the congress bombing and dynamiting of synagogues, churches, schools and pri-

Philip M. Klutznick, Fark For Cold Civil War

law, defiance of law is subver-BOSTON (AP)—A top official sive of the very foundation of that sure in the religious harmony of the American Jewish Con-society.

and interaction of the Southern gress said integration will be- The resolution commended mountly that have made it come reality only when the fed-President Eisenhower for "his it cannot "conduct a cold civil ing the FBI to lend its full rethe audressed the 115th annual war against the U.S. and the sources in the apprehension of seting of the Jewish organiza- wishes of the American people." those responsible for the violence.

vate residences.

"In a free society based on

in at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. Isaac Toubin of New York, Herbert R. Abeles, Newark, N.J. Klutznick said "It was predict executive director of the AJC, was reelected president of the the that Southerners would share told a meeting of the organiza-council for 1959.

ame continued and sense of outmit everythe recent wave of antimitic violence.

The tion's New England region:

"If all Christian groups and
Jewish leaders had properly
inculcated into their congrega-He warned, however, that "The southern at mos phere will be louded with anti-Semitic tensions to long as organized Jew-baiting movements are free to exploit the south's dilemma over desegrega-

Klutznick said much of the hate synagogues, Toubin said, have been "guilty of the failure to exercise that religious leader-ship in the struggle against the synagogues, Toubin said, have been "guilty of the failure to exercise that religious leader-ship in the struggle against racism which justifies their leadership in the society of

Southern accent.

The B'nai B'rith board of govWhen the recent series of more selected May 25-29, 1959, bombings and vandalism ocfor the organization's trienal concurred in synagogues and other metion in Jerusalem. It will be Jewish community centers, the life first time in B'nai B'rith's initial reaction amongst Southern history that its conveners Jewish and Christian leaders was one of panic and nearly hysteria, Toubin said.

ing of the Atlanta temple brought "many who were previously of faint heart . . . to WEST ORANGE, N. J. (AP) identify the logic of events."

adamant or as sure of its ago," said cil of Jewish Federations has Rabbi Joachim Prinz, president called on all Americans to remove Rabbi Joachini Line Con "impediments to equality in eduBOMBING

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS

Bombing Threat Empties Church

ARLINGTON, Va., Oct. 19 SOME FROM PENNA. (AP). An anonymous telephone classes in the church basement

Mrs. Joseph Bowen, secretary. Religious Youth.

man told held - 21-31

of there. We're going to bomb Byrd (D., Va.).

CHURCH IS EMPTIED

speaker, R. bbi Emmet A. It was a general discussion of Frank of the Beth-el Hebrew tices or integration.

Congregation in neighboring Alexandria. They called police, The Rev. Mr. Weston announc-who advised that the service be ed that Rabbi Frank would be called off.

The Rev. Weston, a strong in SCARE IN JERSEY tegrationist, said he believed his About 150 people also were we brought in a Jew."

PERSONAL THREATS

threatened to horsewing and tall today and threatened new vio-and feather" the Rev. Weston today and threatened new vio-He said he receives "abusive and lence against Jews.

ing the "architect of massive resistance" to integration as the too. "real culprits in the bombing of public schools, Negro churches and Jewish temples.

When the congregation was seated, the Rev. Mr. Weston told "I don't want to panic you, but we received a call that re is a bomb in the church. want the children to leave first, then the adults."

real hed today to bomb filed out, followed by approxi-ng on Umtarian Church mately 220 persons who were in erice at which a rabbi the main auditorium. The latter included about 50 teen-agers from New York, New Jersey. Pennsylvania, Delaware and No bomb was Maryland here attending a mid Atlantic conference of Liberal

director Ane religious school Rabbi Frank stirred up a con office, prorted received a tele-troversy several weeks ago phone tal Bout 11 A. M.—15 when he strongly criticized Virminutes before the scheduled ginia's program of massive reservice. She said a deep-voiced sistance to racial integration of the public schools and the State's "You better get the kids out dominant political organization

Frank had been invited to speak at two services at the Mrs. Bowen relayed the word Unitarian Church today, and did to the pastor, the Rev. Ross Al. deliver his talk at a service prior len Weston, and today's guest to the one which was disrupted.

invited back next Sunday.

church was threatened "because evacuated from the Jewish cenwe are integrated and because ter at Moorestown, N. J., after a telephoned bomb threat. No bomb was found.

A segregationist group once And at Atlanta, an unidentified A segregationist group once that at Atlanta, an unidentified threatened to "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press threatened to "horsewhip and tar today" and threatened to "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and tar man called the Associated Press" and "horsewhip and "horsewhip" and "horsewhip"



Policeman checks a box in the choir's dressing peared to be ordinary hood room at Arlington (Va.) Unitarian Church, which was lumism. evacuated after a false bomb threat was received.

ings or threats against places

and feather the said he receives "abusive and lence against Jews.

A bomb scare sent police of worship.

Referring to Jews with vile and firemental St. Patrick's Only last night it was learned New York, Oct. 16 (A—A covered the damage. The synagog is at 7223 20th and 10 ters almost every day because of the said spontant stand. He said gonna kill 'em.' He said there shippers attended a 7 a.m. Police Commissioner Stephen sent police and firement to St. P. Kennedy had issued a spensor police to the spensor police and firement to St. P. Kennedy had issued a spensor police to the spensor police to th bounded by 50th and 51st Sts., detectives notified if suspicious before 7:30 a. m. and said a area."

Fifth and Madison Aves. persons were seen in the vici box by been placed in the But a thorough search of nity of a place of worship. edifice. The wednesday night by an anon-

But a thorough search of nity of a place of worship. ediffice. Wednesday night by an anon-the big cathedral failed to dis. The bomb scare came at Bomb squad detectives im-ymous caller, sent police here close anything even resembling 6:50 a.m. when the Rev. Will mediately began a search of the horough's eight duty.

Police could not be certainin the rectory behind the callandmark on 5th evenue op-whether the bomb scare wasthedral, answered the tele another in a long line of such phone. A man's voice said: posite Bockefeller center. scares over the years or wheth- "I've just placed a bomb in er it fitted into the latest na-the cathedral." tional pattern of real bomb. Father O'Brien said: "So yousive device was found. put a bomb in our cathedral."

'Michael Romano.'

who the caller was. The man Iral. answered "Michael Romano" and hung up.

49th St. police station and erate underground" telesquad cars, emergency equip ment and fire trucks dashed phone call to a Jewish agency. to the cathedral.

church and began their search. discuss the far east situation. The mass proceeded to the end without interruption.

ing, however, as the 7:30 mass recording of the phone talk

Reports for the 24 hours ending last night showed only one incident of vandalism connected with houses of worship Ahavis Achim Synagogue, 7223 federate underground." AP Wirepho 20th Ave., Bklyn., in what ap-

liam B. O'Brien, on night duty the huge structure, a city They found athir

Nab College Skudent

firemen carrying their hats in Father O'Brien demanded their hands, scoured the cathe-A man was seized in a 42d

morning masses as police and

street movie theater today for Father O'Brien called the E. questioning about a "confed-

The man, Robert D. McNa-The 500 persons, hearing mara, 19, who said he was a the 7 o'clock mass which the college sophomore, admitted Very Rev. Charles McManus telephoning Anti-Defamation was celebrating, continued league Leadquarters on Madipraying as the police, led by son avenue. But he claimed Father O'Brien, entered the all he wanted to do was to

A Confederate, He Says

However, Arnold Forster. The police kept on search league counsel, made a tape delayed by 11 minutes, began, in which he said the boy iden-St. Patrick's opens its doors tified himself as a member of at 6 a.m. daily and locks them the "confederate underground" and warned:

"New York is next."

Bombings of Jewish temples and public schools in the here. Police said three small south have been attributed to windows were broken in the a group calling itself the "con-

Synagog Windows Broken

A synagog in Brooklyn reported to police Wednesday night that three windows had been broken during the day.

Police said it apparently was the work of stone throwing children but that an investigation was being made.

The broken windows were listed as having a value of \$1.50 each. A caretaker dis-

They found nothing. Break Synagog Window

Minneapolis, Oct. 16 (A) -A stone was thrown thru a win-No evidence of any explo dow of Sh'Arit Israel synagog Wednesday night. Priests said the first ty

Rabbi Mendel Rabinovici said he did not know what was behind the incident but he presumed it was simple vandalism.

The rabbi said the stone about the size of a baseball may have been thrown by one of several boys, about 15 and 16, who had been around the synagogue earlier in the night. Police were investigating.

Caller Warns Two Churches Due For Bombing At Miami

MIAMI, Fla.(AP)—Two Protestant churches where Negroes worshipped injurited got anonymous bomb threats Sunday in Miami, one of several Southern cities where synagomes have been bombed.

No bombs were found at Trinity Methodist church or Central Baplist church.

Morning worship was canceled at Trinity. Services and a church talk by Rep. Proble Hays (D-Ark) were held as scheduled at Central Baptist with a police corder around the building. Hays and church officials expressed belief the threats were those of a crank.

The Rev. Joe A. Tolle, pastor of Trinity, called police and dismissed Sunday school after a church secretary was told by telephone about 10 a.m. that the church would be bombed by noon.

The secretary said the caller hung up after adding, "This is the retaliation committee. Thanks."

A Central Baptist worker reported receiving about the same time a telephone call that the church "will be demolished and blown up before 12 o'clock."

The caller mumbled something unintelligible about an organization. Each call appeared to have been made by a woman.

The Rev. C. Roy Angell, pastor of Central Baptist, said he was criticized by a few members of his congregation after a Jamaican sailor attended services last Sunday. The Rev. Mr. Tolle said he had been under pressure from some church members since two Jamaican sailors attended Trinity last Sunday. In both cases the Jamaicans were allowed to remain.

By BOB MURPHY Times-Union Staff Writer

The men with the badges—from back-country intervals. Tourists avoid the conference by confidential memosheriffs to big city detectives—are hunting for the man who has thrown a shadow across Dixie. If the most believes avoid the control of the screening headines on their every phase of the over-all in-to be picked up. I feel sure we'll catch the dynamiter. We all hope The most polite term used by The thinking of the men inthe most polite term used by the thinking of the men inthe most polite term used by the thinking of the men inthe men inthe men inthe details some details and as natural vestigation.

The most polite term used by the thinking of the men inthe men in-

the man behind the bombings-

his targets, whether they be per-

He does, however, endanger

In bombings at Birmingham and

private property surrounding the

Dynamite charges placed at the

his 10-stick charges away from

Aims at Intimidation

The men charged with uproot-

target.

experts said.

the hunters in referring to him is volved in the investigation is that detour signs.

Dynamiter." 6-50 is believed responsible for 47 dynamite bombings in Southern

cities since New Year's Day sons or buildings.

long. He has thumbed his nose people. at law and order and the men who This police theory has been enforce it. But the odds against borne out in every incident of him are tilting to the short side, terrorism. The men with the badges have They cite the following extaken off the kid gloves: they amples: aren't floundering any more.

Just 34 days ago officials and Montgomery, Ala., Nashville. Milaymen of eight Southern states ami and Jacksonville, the patand 29 cities huddled in Jackson- tern did not deviate. ville and appointed a big man In each instance the charge was called "Tiny" to quarterback a placed in an area where the Southwide team of investigators explosion would do the least whose mission it is to crack the amount of damage. However, the wave of racial terrorism that has blasts did destroy and damage given the South a black eye.

Branch Calls Signals

The man calling the signals is H. V. Branch, assistant chief of Jacksonville Jewish Center and police and head of the city's de- James Weldon Johnson Junior tective force. His official title: High School on April 28 could coordinator of the Southern Con- have destroyed both buildings, ference on Bombings.

After the super-secret meeting of May 3 at the Roosevelt Hotel, the target so the full force of Mayors Haydon Burns of Jackson-Tenn., who were responsible for he could have placed the charge tual cooperation.

The pledge has been kept.

The Southwide intelligence net- been done to the Negro school. work, which has its clearing house here, quickly faded from headlines.

information exchanged. Other law dation, the officers believe. hunt.

information from cranks and In the single case where an oc- quarters. crackpots poured in. Theories cupied dwelling was bombed, the were discussed. Then the legwork explosive only blew out neighbor quest, has allocated funds for placed several yards from the home. The June Union

Officers Keep Busy

The fledgling network of dedicated lawmen has had a busy irst month in business.

dynamiter is practically a one know what's going on. man economic blockade of the A tip may send one of them off and his or her identity never will

community.

Purpose Stressed

ter stroke of public relations for Academy. the South. It shows the rest of the world that the South does not condone racial terrorism.

The men with badges have been the terrorist is not a routine assignment. The economic stability of some cities may be at stake.

During the past month more than a dozen firs, class leads have been checked out by offi-Instead the dynamiter placed Georgia. And in Jacksonville.

One of the suspects has had all participants had pledged mu- in a stairwell and blasted out Only vesterday, after more than the rear wall and most of the two weeks of back-breaking leg- worn through. interior. The same could have work, was the man definitely cleared as a ringleader.

In those days of constant shad-For a man who is as familiar owing, the big man called "Tiny" A blueprint for action was with dynamite as the bomber, it learned more about the suspect drawn, assignments made to po- is unthinkable that destruction is than the suspect's mother problice officers in various cities, and his purpose. Rather, it is intimiably knew. His habits, associations, and even his preferences enforcement agencies became in- In the rash of seven bombings in food were recorded. Many terested and joined in the big in Montgomery, it was common things the man's neighbors never knowledge that the target homes suspected are in a file under his Legitimate tips and leads, phony and churches were not occupied, name at Jacksonville police head-

The city, at Mayor Burns' rehood windows. The charge was local officers to carry out assignments unhindered by tape.

ing the terrorist and the men conferences. Branch's investiga- isn't hurting the investigation.

Pressed who directed them on their contors have been sworn to secrecy. "Any source who has information are aware that the and not even brother officers tion concerning a suspect can rest certed mission are aware that the and not even brother officers tion concerning a suspect can rest taken by 1,600 degates at the

> cities and states affected by the on another tangent of the investi- be revealed." Branch said. bombing gation. Until it is checked out He speculated that a court ap-Busines and industry hesitate thoroughly, with no margin al- pearance of an information source of several dealing with le to settle in an area where bomb- lowed for error, the lead is given would not be necessary for a conings shatter the peace at regular to all member lawmen of the viction.

Police Commissioner Clyde Sell working with him in this area. said. and they feel sure one man calls ers of Montgomery offers his city The inside man and Branch's inthe shots—is careful no. to injure as evidence. The Cradle of the telligence unit chief is Sgt. J. O. Confederacy, although endowed Crews. He handles all correwith natural industrial sites, spondence and farms out informatransportation and power fa- tion to his teammates and out-of-His reign of terror has been the lives and property of innocent cilities, lagged far behind other town officers. Detective Sgts. Alabama cities last year in at- John Greene and Ted Beaudrot, tracting new business and indus- pavement pounding veterans of try, the lifeblood of any sound police work, handle the checking out of each bit of information. They are assisted by Deputy The formation of the Southern Marvin Hayes, on loan from Du-Conference on Bombings, if it ac- val County Sheriff Dale Carson. complishes little else, was a mas- Hayes is an alumnus of the FBI

> Importance placed on the finding of the dynamiter is evidenced by the fact that the talents of four of the top investigators in the told the importance of their mis- city and county departments, woesion: they realize that catching fully undermanned, have been turned loose on one unknown tar-

Secret Records

The secret files of the clearing house contain the records of cers here. Ten persons, all prime dozens of persons judged capable suspects, have been under close of setting off bombs at Negro and scrutiny. They live in Florida and Jewish schools, churches and community centers.

The files also contain hundreds the blast would be expended an around-the-clock shadow-a of leads and information on perville and Ben West of Nashville, harmlessly. At the Jewish Center, man with a badge. He was fol- sons who have not yet been lowed into various states and all cleared by the investigators. They calling the session, announced that a few inches closer to the building his contacts were checked out, will get at them, though, before many more pairs of shoes are

Information and advice come from the Virginias, Carolinas, Alabama, Georgia, Tennessee, Florida, Mississippi and other states. Branch said.

When information is received and digested, secretly mimeographed bulletins are dispatched participating officers.

red is being dangled before the public

assured that it will be kept secret close of the four-day.

Anyone got the \$58,000 answer?



B'hai B'rith Urges Congress to Define Federal Right to Act in Bombing Attacks

> By IRVING SPIEGEL Special to The New York Times.

in confidential channels to other June 4 Congress was urged tion of Church and state and here today to pass legislation the twin bulwarks on which it The information contains full that would "remove all doubt rests, namely, the free public profiles on various suspects, "hot" of Frieral jurisdiction is cases dom of religion and individual up by informants and officers. up by informants and officers. lence." This was a reference In another action the convento the forty-seven recent bomb-tion asked the United States for information leading to arrest ings of houses of worship, com-Government to oppose "strong-Every day there are closed-door and conviction of the dynamiter munity buildings and homes in ly the policy and practice of discrimination and boycott bethe Southburtonks

The appeal to Congress was nual convention of District 1 of B'nai B'rith at the concord Hotel. The resolution was one

Speaking at the concluding session of Women's District 1 Mrs. Helen Gahagan Douglas, a former member of the United States delegation to the United Nations, deplored ment race. "No real been made to ath said.

Mrs. Douglas California, assert lack of a the Soviet Union to utilize the peace theme. The "free world image has become dimmer," she went on, because of what she called the Government's failure to develop a positive approach that "reflects what we are."

Submitted by a Judge

The resolution dealing with the recent bombings was submitted to the convention by Judge David A. Rose of Boston, national civil rights chairman of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B.rith.

The resolution called on Congress to adopt legislation that would create a legal presumption that where dynamite has been used in such acts of violence, it is presumed until proven otherwise to have been transported across state boundaries in contravention of Federal law.

All branches of the Government were urged by the resolution to take "immediate and N vigorous steps to halt the outbreak of dynamiting and violence," and to arrest those responsible.

The delegates also voiced "concern and alarm" over the "increasing intrusion of sectarian religion and religious practices in the public schools."

The delegates pledged their efforts "to protect and maintain the traditional, constitu-KIAMESHA LAKE, N. Y., tional doctrine of the separa-

ing conducted by Arab coun-

tries and agencies against American business firms and American citizens, both Jewish and otherwise."

The resolutions were pro pared by a committee headed by Sidney Rabinowitz of Providence, R. I. They were based on addresses and reports de livered during the four-day

Harriman Urges Probe Into Dixie Dynamiting

GOV. AVERELL HARRI- getting started." MAN says U.S. Attorney General William P. Roger Jp has tried to pass our at local incidents the recent bombings of houses of worship in the South

Harriman called on Rogers to direct the FBI to investigate the bombings "with a view to PEOPLE violations of federal law. The governor addressed the

opening sessions of the fourday 106th annual meeting of District 1 of B'nai B'rith, Jewish fraternal and service organization, at Kiameshi Lake,

Harriman said that in the last 18 months there have been about 50 bombings of churches, synagogues, schools and homes in the South.

"There certainly is enough against exercising their right ish place of worship and a Neof expression, of assembly, of gro school at packsonville, Fla.

The needed legis much further now to the many worship, and their right to Two tasts on the Birmingham urging such action.

Racial Bombings Introduced

Thursday to permit federal pros. upon presentation of satisfactory restigation investigation of what are investigation.

and Alabama.

been "so regrettably delayed in arrest and conviction or for in-

formation leading to the arrest Similar measures recently were and conviction of the person or ntroduced in the House by Rep. persons who attempted to bomb neth Keating (R-NY) the Birmingham synagogue.

Reward Offered in Synagogue Bomb Effort

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. (AP)—A \$15,386 reward was posted in an effort to spur apprehension of the attempted bombers of Temple Beth-El last April 28.

The reward was announced by US district judge Seybourn H. Lynne, who is custodian of a fund raised by public and official contributions 16-13-58

A satchel containing 54 sticks of evidence," he added, "to estab- dynamite was found outside the lation this year to let the FB lish the assumption of concert- synagogue on the same day that lake part in bombing investi ed effort to intimidate people a bomb explosion wrecked a Jew-

away from an explosion.

Lynne accepted the post of custodian at the request of the Birmingham Ministers Association.

ecution and Federal Bureau of In. evidence and after an appropri-

if he is killed while resisting law- either state or Federal law.

Legislation Allowing FBI Investigation

BY GENE WORTSMAN Post-Herald Correspondent

WASHINGTON, July 1-Con gress isn't going to pass legis

May when many groups were

bomb had burned out only seconds It's chance of clearing all remaining hurdles before Congress maining hurdles before Congress tically non-existent.

WASHINGTON (A) — Sen. Jacob He said payment for services House after schools and syna-Birmingham, in Tennessee, and in Florida.

Javits also in oduced a bill to ful arrest.

Neither of the bills would help the situation in Birmingham where dynamite failed to go off when planted at Temple Beth-

El. Loser said on May 1 that he would favor amending his bill to cover a situation of that nature, so the FBI could aid in finding the guilty party.

ever, a judiciary subcomneeded amendment.

He said today many groups lyn. of passing this year.

La.), subcommittee chairman, than the South. wash't so sure. In fact, Willis seemed highly doubtful.

committee to meet and he said he doesn't know when that will school disorders. be. He missed the hearing last week because of other business.

said, "I don't know what the the Northern Way of Life. next step is."

He promised to give the measure "careful consideration" and said the subcommittee definitely will consider it this year.

Any subject as touchy as putting the FBI into business of this nature isn't going to receive approval before Congress adjourns in two months.

Call The Law

Javits of New York, a senator, wants the FBI to take over investi-Faces Many Hurdles gation of "racially inspired" bombings and the federal government to It may be that the FBI could, in-

deed, have more success in solving bomb plots. By why stoblat bomb-The needed legislation is no ings? Javits is not so concerned, obmuch further now than it was it viously, with those crimes which have

Here in the South, thugs adjourns is so slim as to be prac- bombed or attempted to bomb some 30 or 40 homes, churches and syna-Bills were introduced in the gogues, as we remember the figure I. Javits (R-NY) introduced a bill meriting the reward will be made gogues were bombed or at- Fortunately, no one has been killed tempts made to bomb them in or, to our knowledge, injured.

Southern law enforcement officials restigation investigation of what are investigation.

The called "racially inspired bombunless presented within six N. Y.) and Rep. J. Carlton Loser forts to the and stop the bombings.

He told the Senate that the months from the date of conviction of the offender, or within six making it a Federal offense to measure was plompted by recent tion of the offender, or within six making it a Federal offense to months from the date of his death line to be used in violation of the works of these officers.

In most cases have made diligent efforts to the most cases have made diligent efforts to the bombings.

A meeting was held in Florida a few weeks ago try to coordinate if he is killed while resisting law-either state or Federal law.

law on the subject. Yelling for the FBI seems to be a reflexive action of politicians eager to make political capital of Southern race strife. You mittee held hearings last week don't hear much from them, howand Loser failed to ask for the ever, when the trouble is in Brook-

are pushing the bill and he be- Javits has not suggested that the lieves "it has a splendid chance" FBI investigate all "racially inspired" muggings and murders in New York. Rep. Edwin E. Willis (D., a much more deadly battleground

He has made no speeches to our knowledge denouncing the inadequacy The bill can't be considered of New York police to cope with so because the commission has The reward will be paid for the again until Willis calls his sub-racially inspired mob wars and

> These inconsistencies are wearying. "I've been so busy," Willis You just have to write them off as

B. Keating (Rep., N.Y.) Sun-mediate action will be taken" day announced his plan for a if grounds can be found, and bill that would break up the offered the "full cooperative Confederate underground by functions," of the Federal putting a stop to well-heeled Bureau of Investigation, inputting a stop to well-heeled bureau of investigation, in Javits pointed out, are direct-Mr. Celler wrote adding:

Conspiracies operating across cluding its laboratories and javits pointed out, are direct-Mr. Celler wrote adding:

WASHINGTON. May 10 (2) — cidents, Mr. Walsh said.

State lines operating across cluding its laboratories and only against those di
"A vigorous in quiry and Sen. Clifford P. Case (R-NJ) said "Although the Attorney Gen-

The bill would close the gap The bill would close the gap ON THE local level, pelice would oppose, or would even tion under your charge. Local South which he connected with "a these outrageous acts, there is FBI to step in whenever inter-cities have scheduled a meet-seem to oppose, the continued police cannot cope with the campaign of terror" against no basis at present for action FBI to step in whenever inter-cities have scheduled a meet. seem to oppose, the continued police cannot cope with the school integration.

state conspiracies were work ing for Saturday in an effort refusal of their constitutional situation. They cannot cross school integration.

He made his appeal to Atty, vestigation. Wr. Walsh stated. ing to break state felony laws. to uncover a connection be rights to colored people."

Birmingham, AlaJ

taling \$12,000 have been offered spiracy is shown, Justice De-Senator Javits urged:

involved in the racial dynamit- almost autematic.

THE MAYORS of all four ciorganizations, including Rep.

ties met Saturday to review Emanuel Celler (D., N.Y.)
the situation, try to determine chairman of the House Judicine the pattern of the dynamiting, ary Committee; the American see that those responsible may Jewish Committee, and the apprehended and how future be apprehended and be apprehended and now future Florida Department Command-bombings may be prevented er of the Jewish War Veterans. "Neither, then, should we de-

Jacksonville unidentified per-called "The Confederate Un-sons called newspapers saying derground were said to be re-that they were members of a sponsible for the outbreak, the from within—bigotry erupting an FBI investigation into the intended preventing colored year.

Attorney General, wrote Rep. ed the explosion of 54 sticks anachy." Emanuel Celler, chairman of of dynamite at Temple Beth- IN A LETTER to Attorney bombings or attempted bombthe House Judiciary Commit- El.

that a careful review of Senator Javits called the Mr. Celler said: shown no legal basis for a covery of the dynamite in the

GENERAL

Birmingham synagogue, and gangsters and hoodlums to the committee, said the series dyanamite a synagogue in the threats of the "Confederate blow up schools and syna- of bombings "clearly indicates Birmingham, Ala., there yap-Underground" a continuation gogues in our southern States. a concerted course of crimi- parently is no basis for FBI acof similar happenings in the It is interstate in character, nal action on an interstate tion now. Deputy Attorney Gen-past. covering thus far Florida, Ala-scale and points to the exist-eral Lawrence E. Walkin said

dents," he said, "but are part Mr. Celler pointed out that a of a pattern of intimidation short time ago there was a seand coercion of those who ries of similar bombings in NEW YORK — Sen. Kenneth However, he assured Repre-would obey, or even not op-Nashville, Tenn., where Jewish sentative Celler that "full impose, the law of the land on temples and colored schools integration in the public were the targets.

"In Nashville, as in Birmingham and Jacksonville, the THE THREATS, Senator criminals are still undetected,"

state lines.

A colored high school and a in the Birmingham synagogue, Jewish synagogue were damaged in Jacksonville, Monday. Rewards of \$3,700 have been for apprehension of whomever put 54 sticks of dynamite beside Temple Beth-El. The fuse burned out before reaching the local policy of the first of the fuse burned out before reaching the local policy of a synagogue were damaged in the Birmingham synagogue, General in charge of the Civil Rights Division in the Justice Repartment.

2. Immediate amendment of existing Federal criminal laws by passage of the bill he has introduced, which provides the Jacksonville bombing against religious institutions, pub. has offered its full co-operations, the FBI laboratory Commander of the Jewish War that the Jacksonville bombings in the South the perpetrators. The bureau against religious institutions, pub has offered its full co-operation against religious institutions, pub has offered its full co-operation the Justice Rights Division in the Justice Right

intended preventing colored year.

people and Jews from voting. In Birmingham, Ala., a fuse cidents are—wittingly or un quest in a telegram to Attorwittingly—in effect a fifth ney General Rogers. The teleLawrence E. Walsh, Deputy went out Monday and preventcolumn for disorder and gram said that in recent months there had been "five General William P, Rogers, ings of schools and syna-

BOMBINGS

rectly affected by the bomb- search should ensue by the tonight he has asked an FBI in- eral and everyone in this de-

Gen. William P. Rogers in a vestigation," Mr. Walsh stated. * * * tween the bombings.

To dispel the atmosphere "Secret telephone calls acletter asserting "the latest bombThe matter awaits state on created by the series of events, companying the bombings in ings of a Jewish institution and a action. There is every reason to

Disclosure of the FBI inforce, or intimidation, prevents force, or intimidation, prevents or attempts to prevent a Federal officer, including a judge, from carrying out his duties or threatens to injure him because he has already done so, and on the same day a synagogue was dynamited in Nash-gogue was dynamited was defined by Gogue was dynamited in Nash-gogue was dynamited in Nash-gogue was dynamited was dynamited was investigate the bombings by This bill is pending in the a number of individuals and Senate Judiciary Committee.

The Jewish War Veterans be the view of those local of National Headquarters is ask-ficials participating in the recently in all posts and appears to be the view of those local of the second participating in the recently in all posts and appears to be the view of those local of the second participating in the recently in all posts and appears to be the view of those local of the second participating in the recently in a participating in the participation in the participating in th

urge that that agency be asked Florida. to investigate the matter.'

In Bombings

ence of a conspiracy which yesterday ne man the official's yews were expressed in a letter to Chairman Celler, Democrat of New York of the House Judiciary Com-Probe mittee who had communicated with the department in regard to the displays of violence. Investigation indicated that there was no violation of Fed-

taling \$12,000 have been offered spiracy is shown, Justice De- Senator Javits urged:

dicate the culprits as part of Negro junior high school in Jack believe that the states and the for apprehension of persons almost autematic.

Gordon M. Tiffany as staff dia "Confederate Underground." sonville Fla. are indeed shocking." localities concerned are aware for apprehension of persons almost autematic.

Gordon M. Tiffany as staff di-As a warning and as a preline in Jacksonville, Fla., and led the Jacksonville bombings, mission and of W. Wilson this menace, your intervention "there have been 45 bombings or the discovery of the di attempted bombings in the South the perpetrators. The bureau

NEW YORK - Dr. Edwin

In his telegram t Attorney General William P. Rogers, he asked strong action "to apprehend the perpetrators of these, outrageous crimes" - referring to bombings of a colored school and a Jewish Center at Jack-sonville, Fla., and the attempted bombing of Temple Beth-Although the Justice DepartHis telegram suggested that 2

ment is "deeply shocked" by the the bombings and attempted bombing of a Jewish Center bombings are concerted action

"They are not isolated inci-bama and Tennessee."

the discovery of the dynamite White as Assistant Attorney is essential."

gogue was dynamited in NashThe FBI had been urged to oned for six years or both.

The investigate the bombings by This bill is pending in the The Jewish Ville

After the two bombings in MEMBERS OF A group lay the marshalling of our THE AMERICAN JEWISH Confederate underground which third such in the South this from violence and terrorism, recent bombings in the South.

Those who perpetrate these in
The committee made its re-

that a tai-time to the discontinuous to the discont

FBI Aid Is Sought Case Urges Inquiry Rep. Huddleston Urges FBI In Dixie Bombings By FBI In The South Action In Bombing Attempt 'Terror' Is Cited state character of the campaign," the Senator added, "Federal participation would appear essential to deal effectively with

WASHINGTON (NNPA) -

"I have urged the director of

senator Case Says Blasts Sen. Holland Are Attempts To Halt asks FBI probe Integration Efforts

By The Associated Press

WASHINGTON, May 10 .-- Ser Sen. Spessard Holland, Demoator Clifford P. Case (R., N. J. crat, of Florida, Tuesday urged said-Saturday night he has asked the Federal Bureau of Investigation of bomb assistance" to Florida law enforcement agencies in solving

Judge Threatened

"In each case," the letter con- the Federal Bureau of Investitinued, "the target was involved gation to lend every possible in some way with the struggle assistance to those agencies in to achieve civil rights. In addition. I understand a Federal or persons responsible for this judge in Tennessee has been violence." judge in Tennessee has been threatened.

"The circumstances suggest that the bombings are part of an programs covering 28 cities in various Southern states.

Aid To Police

Senator Case told Rogers the very announcement of FBI participation would strengthen the efforts of Southern civic leaders and local police "in their drive against terrorism."

"In view of the apparent inter-

organized campaign to resist implemention of integration decisions and to intimidate those who, in good faith and honesty, are attempting to exercise their rights or to carry out the law of the land. Certainly, this appears to be the view of those local officials participating in the recently-established law enforcement

"In all the circumstances, there would appear to be ample grounds to call in the FBI and I strongly urge that that agency be asked to investigate the mat-

N. J. Senator Thinks Bombings Are Tied To 'Reign Of Terror'

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. Clifford P. Case (R-NJ) said Saturday night he has asked an FBI investigation of bombings in the South which he said are connected with "a campaign of terror" against school integration.

the Federal Bureau of Investigation of bomb as ake a personal survey of "the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and a Negro in the South wifth he connected with "a campang of terror" against, school into join. He had saying the bombing of a Jewish center and a colored public school in Elorida are solved by the special of Negro in Section 1997.

Gen. William P. Rogers in Section "the latest bombings of a Jewish institution and the section with the South institution and several section with the South institution and a Negro junior high school in Florida are indeed shocking."

Senator Case told Rogers he was informed that since Jan. 1 1937, "there have been 45 bombings of Florida in racial matters and 1 am very sure they will not condone or tolerate such irrestitutions, public, school in the states law in some way with the struggle to a constitution public schools of the state's law entered to ward appearently no federal laws had been violated. It is his community centers, and the struggle to a constitution of the state's law entered to dynamite a synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had advised him the paparently no federal laws had been violated as synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had advised him the paparently no federal laws had been violated as synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had advised him the paparently no federal laws had been violated as synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had advised him the paparently no federal laws had been violated to synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had advised him the paparently no federal laws had been violated to synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had advised him the paparently no federal laws had been violated to synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had advised him the paparently no federal laws had been violated to synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had advised him the paparently no federal laws had been violated to synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had been violated to synagogue there. But, he said, the FBI had been violated to syna

ern states.

"In all the circumstances, there would appear to be ample grounds to call in the FBI and I strongly urge that that agency be asked to investigate the matter."

Case told Rogers the very announcement of FBI participation would strengthen the efforts of Southern civic leaders and local police "in their drive against terrorism."

"In view of the apparent interstate character of the campaign," he senator added. "federal paricipation would appear essential to deal effectively with it."

The FBI has said it lacks authority to enter the cases.

to persuade the FBI to aid Bir- Eisenhower to travel to the mingham police in tracking down southern United States and persons who tried to dynamite make a personal survey of "the

The circumstances suggest that are attempting to exercise their there is a pattern established," the bombings are part of an origints of carry out the law of Huddleston said. "This pattern points to the possibility that the law."

He said there have been points to the possibility that the bombings since January 1, 957, into the South. My information is by its impact, restore the area tempting to exercise their rights or to carry out the law. The said there have been points to the possibility that the bombings since January 1, 957, into the South. My information is by its impact, restore the area to exercise their rights or to carry out the law. The law of the law. The said there have been points to the possibility that the bombings since January 1, 957, into the South. My information is by its impact, restore the area to sanity and the American principles of fairplay."

Certainly, this appears to be the same city. blasts." blasts."

ticipating in the recently estab- Case said there are "ample A second possibility, Huddle lished law enforcement programs grounds for calling in the FBI ston said, is a consplracy statute covering 28 cities in various South- "in view of the interstate char making it a crime to deprive acter of the campaign." citizens of the right to worship as they please.

> Huddleston said "I contend the FBI can enter the Birmingham and other cases under these statutes."

"There is a definite pattern in these dynamitings," he said. "The FBI can track down the criminals better than can local police. This is a type of thing that must be stopped."

Huddleston said the FBI said it would look into the matter but that "at present it is standing on its previous statement that it lacks authority."

'But I'm still arguing with them." Huddleston said.

WASHINGTON (P-Rep. Hudden Ask President dleston (D-Ala) said Thursday he still is hopeful of persuading the FBI to investigate a recent Visit South series of attempts to dynamite Negro schools and Jewish cen- In Bombings

MONTREAL, May 5 (CP) Huddleston said he had sought ization today asked President

He made his appeal to Atty. Senator Urges
Gen. William P. Rogers in a letter asserting "the latest bombings of FBI Probe Of

view of those local officials par- synagogue in the same city.

GEORGIA Five Charged In Atlanta Temple Blast; Defense Denounces Quick Indictment

ATLANTA (AP) — Five men it "smacks of an underhanded method that would only be employed by those who are uncertain death sentences.

Sued a joint statement criticizing the "hasty" indictment. They said the "hasty" indictment. They said method that would only be employed by those who are uncertain death sentences.

It is a new low for the Atlanta

and the force of FBI agents, The attorneys charged "one of were marked by grand jury just the men indicted, Robert Bowling, five day after the Sunda dynawas offered his release if his miting of The Temple, They were brother would surrender. This charged with descripting a house stinks of tactics that are con-

demned daily." Named in the indictment were Wallace H. Alen, 32; George Bright, & Finneth Chester Grif-in, 32 Robert A. Bowling, 25, and

Richard Bowling. The latter too are brothers dichard Bowling as not been are sted. Luther King Corley, 26 who had been held on a vagrage, charge during the investigation was freed at an afternoon hearing.

The four in custody denied the charges sagainst them during an interview at the Fulton County jail. This was the first time newsmen had been permitted to speak with them since their arrest earlier this week.

Attorneys for the suspects attempted to gain release of all of the five in custody at the hearing. The lawyers charged the quick indictment smacked of an "undernded" method.

idge Virlyn B. Moore of Fulton for Court set a hearing for Oct. 22 to decide whether the suspects should be granted bail. The Fulton County prosecutor, Paul Webb, announced he would oppose release of the men on bond.

James Venable, one of the delense attorneys, told the court that Police Chief Herbert Jenkins "has deliberately sworn a falsehood" in saying the men were being held for bombing a build-

Venable said they were held under charges of suspicion of vagrancy. He told the jurist he should "incarcerate" the police chief and bring charges against

also representing the suspects, is freed.—AP Wirephoto

The five bounded up by police police department."



BOMB CASE DEFENDANTS ARRIVE

Men arrested in the Atlanta bombing of a Jewish temple arrive at the Fulton County Courtuse. Indicted were George Bright (front, right), Wallace H. Allen (front, left) and Robert A. against others with the paper.

"The declarations of a co-consideration of a co-constant spirator are never admissible as and the five "ought to have one in the next month or so." house. Indicted were George Bright (front, right), Wallace H. Allen (front, left) and Robert A. against he prosecutor.

Venable and Essley Burdine, Bowling (dark suit, stepping from wagon), Luther King Corley (shirtsleeves, behind Allen) was spin

Trial in '58 Assured in Bomb Case

By RICHARD ASHWORTH

A trial by the end of the November-December term of Fulton Superior Court was assured Wednesday to five men charged with dynaming the Jewish Temple here as they by their out to be released from Fulton county jail on bond.

Attorneys for the five contended Allens George Bright and Robert that the statute on which the in and Bichard Bolling were endictment against them is based is titled to "be freed to shome o unconstitutional because it is "too their families" until the trial vague." vague." comes up.

"These men have the right to be tried on a specific charge," Judge Moore denied the bond attorney Essley B. Burdine told appeal after first stating that it Judge Virlyn B. Moore."

statute's provision for capital in capital cases where bail is punishment would not apply to normally denied. the Temple bombing case because the incident occurred at Judge Moore observed that the 3:30 a.m. Oct. 12 when the build- court had not received "any eviing was unoccupied.

heatedly attacked presentation as added: evidence a statement given to police by Kenneth Chester Griffin,

Commissioner Cravey denies he backed repeal of explosives law. Story on Page

32, one of the five, relating the planning of a bombing of The Temple at a meeting here in May.

identity of the person who gave the judge added. them the statement about the May meeting.

Venable contended the stateagainst all the men but Griffin.

Both Venalle and Burdine con-

such cases to carry the burden to Burdine also argued that the show the right to bail, especially

dence at all" to help it reach Attorney James R. Venable a verdict on the bail application.

Addressing Venable, Judge Moore

> "I don't believe, Mr. Venable, that you have carried the burden . . to show some extenuating circumstances."

> The judge also pointed out that the defendants had filed a formal demand for trial, meaning that they had to be tried at this or the next term of court or the state would lose its case.

Police previously had withheld served in denying them bail, "I believe justice will be better

SPEEDY TRIAL

Both Judge Moore and Asst. ment would be "inadmissible" Sol. Gen. Carl B. Copeland said they felt the men deserved a "speedy trial" and Judge Moore

> Copeland argued against the bail petition on behalf of the

state. Answering Burdine's dynamite bomb found hidden near charges that the statute on which Chamblee and police sought to the indictment is based is too identify three youthful occupants vague, Copeland said the "house of an old model auto reported of worship," as The Temple is seen near the spot where the defined in the indictment, "is bomb was found. certainly a house."

statute is inapplicable in the case, fuses, was found beside an abanbecause it does not specify bomb- doned well on a vacant lot along ing of churches, but mentions Chamblee-Dunwoody road, a short other houses."

Copeland told the court that the School. men were charged with a "serious crime," and asserted that he more disastrous crime to a com- up repeatedly of explosives being "couldn't find a more serious or munity."

SHOW ITS HAND

show its hand." He argued that noon. the grand jury had gone into the case, made a finding and, in his opinion, ruled the men "guilty of this charge."

That brought a hot reply from Venable. He said he had "never Indicted heard a solicitor take the stand in this state that an indictment means that they are presumably guilty.

Copeland asked denial of the bond petition "in fairness to the people of our city."

Only evidence the defense put up was testimony it elicited from detective Sgt. M. W. Blackwell about the statement relating the bombing conference. Blackwell

if he had a court order allowing this, Blackwell said that he did to do it," he said.

perts began a study of a 20-stick

The dynamite, tied in a white Burdine contended that the cloth and complete with caps and distance from the Chamblee High

Officers said during the 10-day investigation reports had cropped stored near a dry well. They added it was possible that this was the cache which R. E. Pounds, The defense, Copeland said, was 73, of 3902 Chamblee-Dunwoody "merely trying to make the state Rd., chanced upon Tuesday after-

One Believed To Be 'Central Figure' In Temple Blasting

police said last week that a new Revenue Department; George arrest in their investigation of the Bright, and Wallace H. Allen, a tery figure thought to be the victions in connection with ribombing conference. Blackwell arrest in their investigation of the Bright, and Wallace H. Allen, a conference of the statement from Oct. 12 Jewish Temple bombing printing salesman who resides in mastermind of dynamitings in against Negroes, and the or-

But he added that the suitcase The grand jury that returned in-turn linked Rockwell, with Harold who call themselves the "Con-clue in the case. remained with him outside the dictments Friday that could sendy, Arrowsmith, Jr., 39, of Balti-federate Underground." Police Mrs. Maria Ross Conrad jury room and was never opened. convicted men to the electric chairmore, whom Rockwell said had have said that anti-Semiticraised the anti-Semitism angle He said the suitcase was given to began getting anonymous threat-financed anti-Jewish activities. terrorists in both the Northyesterday when she told police

the five Tuesday to the FBI of- a call threatening to "kill all of commutes the sentence. fice here for questioning. Asked you who indicted those innocent More arrests were predicted by Atlanta newspapers and a lot anti-Semitic.

Atlanta authorities in the homb local reading and a lot anti-Semitic.

Van Camp said the caller warn ing in which an 18-foot hole was phone bomb threats were renot know. "Capt, Little told me ed that he and his family had sev ripped out of the Atlanta temple ceived late yesterday. Inen minutes to leave their home causing damages estimated a vestigators went over both before it was blown up. He called more than successful as say explosives were found.

Meanwhile, FBI laboratory expolice and six squad cars roared ing Arrowsmith, described as a Police declined to give more

up to his residence to protect iffamily, was financing anti-Jewish than sketchy information about through the night.

Jury Foreman J. Ben Moore al extent by way of Allen in Atlanta were following. He was deso reported an anonymous call but The Sun uncovered a letter from scribed, however, as being a said the caller merely told him it Rockwell to Allen which apparent key figure in a hard-core appeared Mayor William B. Harts ly referred to anti-Jewish picket racist group believed to have field could "get anything heing in Atlanta last July. wants" out of the grand jury and "The big blast (picketing) is all been in operation since well wants out of the grand jury and The big blast (picketing) is all other in operation since well that "we (the grand jury) are go set for either next Sunday, or Sat-before integration became a ing to bay for it.

Urday if there is a local ordinance sore issue in the South in 1954.

From then on, Moore said, theforbidding picketing, etc., on Sun-police went into the courts phone rang about every 30 min-day," the Sun reported the letter of the country to obtain

ites but was dead when he nickedsaid.

t up. He said he finally phed pil- "Suffice to say," the letter con permit them to enter private ows on top of the phone and wenttinued, "that we are finally begin homes.

The said he finally phed pil- "Suffice to say," the letter con permit them to enter private ows on top of the phone and wenttinued, "that we are finally begin homes.

Stacks of confiscated items

to sleep.

Moore said he told the first call-long talked about, mostly thanks piled up a catlanta Police er that he would not discuss theto one man — the 'Fat Cat' as Headquarters as officers concase on the telephone but "if wayne word to call the call the saids on the telephone but "if wayne word to call the call the saids on the telephone but "if wayne word to call the call th case on the telephone but "if you've used to call them — who is tinued raids on the homes of have guts enough I'll talk to you putting his \$\$\$ where his mouth perpension known to have parface to face about it." is. God bless him." tiopated in past artisemitic.

The Bolling brothers have lived. The Sun said Rockwell identified activity. Most be the material face to face about it."

Atlantail

By HEON BURNETT,

United Press International

in Atlanta for some time and the among the first looked up by the police following the Temple bombin Atlanta for some time and were he "Fat Cat" as Arrowsmith on for Richard since his indictment last Friday.

The indictments were on charges of malicious destruction of a building by explosives within the city limits. The law specifies the penalty of death unless the jury recommends mercy.

The other four were arrested earlier and held on vagrancy charges until the grand jury indictments. They are Bolling's brother, Robert; Kenneth Chester ATLANDALOGO To. ATLANTA - (UPI) - Atlanta Griffin, an employe of the State thorities today sough Loomis and Burke drew con-

member of a wealthy Baltimore

activities in Arlington and to some the person whose trail they

known to include racist literature and several crude swastikas, the symbols of Hitlerism.

The recent history of anti-Semitic activity in Atlanta goes back to the years just after World War II, when a former New York social leader, Homer L. Loomis Jr., and Emory C. Burke, his associate. formed the Columbians. Their motto was: "America for Americans, Africa for Africans, Jerusalem for Jews.

Adherents of the pair wore uniforms similar to those of -Au- Hitler's storm troopers.

Griffin after questioning him for had brought them "one step closasion two hours on Oct. 13.

NOT A WITNESS

Richar Belling, 25, whose broth ination that although he was listed in the case, and was one of the first picked up in the case and was one of the dynamiting, was on the reverse side of the indict indi story, by Zander Hollander, in wide sweep against bombers thought was an anti-Semitic

him by Detective Capt. R. E. ening and huisance telephone alls State law makes dynamite de- and South are involved in re-two men were distributing last ruction automatically punishable cent synagogue bombings.

Assistant Jury Foreman Robert by death unless the jury recomplement of the synagogue, Venable. Blackwell said he took a call threatening to "kill all of commutes the sentence."

While at the officer of the synagogue, while at the officer of the synagogue, while at the officer of the synagogue, while at the officer of the synagogue. while, at the offices of the overed the pamphlets were

Atlanta authorities in the bomb local radio station, where tele

Central Figure In Bombing

Case Arrested At Atlanta

The signer was listed as nation ing the Temple at 1589 Peachtree St. Maximum penalty upon conviction of this charge is teath.

DEMAND FOR TRIAL

Judge Moore signed a demand for the signer which has trial presented by Tester.

Bail Denied Suspects

Temple of Atlanta, was

Temple of Atlanta, was Of Temple Dynamiting

Fulton Superior Court Judge Virlyn B. Moore Wednesday ary Friday, was picked up denied bail to the five men faicted for the October 12 dynathes. Atlanta address by miting of the Jewish Temple here but assured them of a speedy

arresting Richard Bowling, jail without bail are Wallace H. the bombing of a house and not a nice confiscated a 1949 model Allen, George Allen Bright, Kenneth church. nomobile in which was found a Chester Griffin, Robert Bolling and meegraphed anti-Jewish letter, Richard Bolling. All were indictoperantly sent out last summer ed last week by a Fulton County of the Transfer of bomb-

eneral in 1949 as one which has trial presented by Essley B. Bur-"adopted a policy of advocating or dine and James A. Venable, at

"adopted a policy of advocating of time and James A. Venable, at approving the commission of acts torneys for the defendants, and defendants and the force and violence to deny oth said they bught to be tried in the force and violence to deny oth said they bught to be tried in the force and violence to deny oth said they bught to be tried in the force and under the Constitution of the United States of the Constitution of the Constitution of the Constitution of the Constitution of the stand Det. Sgt. M. W. Blackwell, a

state witness.

Blackwell said he had worked on the bombing case along with Capt. R. E. Little and other officers. He said he had not testify before the grand jury. Asked about sufficase which he had in his possession while the grand jury was in session, Blackwell said he brought the suitcase at the request of Capt Little suitcase at the request of Capt. Little and that he did not know what was in it. None of the other officers who investigated the bombing were present.

Blackwell also testified that Griffin signed a statement concerning the bombing in his presence on October 13. A photostatic copy of

the statement was admitted as a containing of the Jewish Temple here but assured them of a speedy detectives feting on an anony trial.

The Judge's decision came at the the statement was admitted as end of an pour-long het ing in evidence over the protest of Venwhich follows attacked and able. The contents of the evidence defens attacked had an able. The contents of the evidence without revealing any punches of HAVE THE RIGHT

Venable insisted that the desirent also had denied any connection which to make a decision. How they can join their families" He allow also had denied any connection with the bombing.

In arresting Richard Bowling, jail without bail are Wallace H. the bombing of a house and not a

Text of 'Fat Cat' Letter in Dynamiting of Atlanta Temple things as war and peace, economic and social justice bigatry and We will know tomerrow, hind some of the brotherhood a 'Very best regards and more

follows:

how feeble and uninformed most big blow itself. of the so-called "hard-core" is, st pcontrast.

tailed letter, as I'd like to; I want to get some more material more in rmation on what's up.

"So please forgive the lack of menities and proper narratives handbills: of how all this happened. Suffice

see where he's getting hit fromusing to knock us all off.

GETTING STICKERS

"People who won't even publicly admit that there are such things as Jews have been sneaking up to get a supply of these 'Commuprivately in the right places.

ither next Sunday or Saturday, passing out the handbills.

Text of the "fat cat" letter and will keep you informed. Butbit, and let Americans see their to follow. . . ." we want to have it Sunday, if dirty soul. found by police in home of one of possible, because the boys are "A LOUSEY LETTER" the Temple bombing suspects coming down from New York for "This is a lousey letter, the work here-no guts in the local and I hope you will get rid of it

citizens-and we want to have before reading. But I hope the Saturday to pass out thousands of news of something NATIONAL as wonderful to talk to you handbills and put up posters to and PROFESSIONAL happening on the phone! Made me realize sort of steam things up for the at last will make up for the typo mistakes, the lousey writing, the

"You'll have to find out if there mixed up presentation (etc.). is an ordinance in Atlanta against "Let me know what your situacan't stand still long Sunday picketing too and, if there tion is, and what you will be doenough to write a long and de-isn't, your boys, just as mine, will ing with any special informanot be free, in all probability, until tion-as we will be getting out a Saturday, and you can use that press release to OUR press just off to you right away and some whole day to distribute the 'prim-prior to the J-Day-and another

of how all this happened. Suffice to say that we are finally beginning to Do what we have all to long to the long to l

his \$\$\$ where his mouth is, God to come and hoot at the Jewsetc.—and be prepared to have a lad to PICK UP cast-away hand-bills with every man passing them out, as they will nail us for liting will give you an idea of "2. A documented, damning tering the public streets—and (2) the Emory University campus, Christians are used.

the caliber of material we are INFORMATION sheet to hand out don't let any Arabs get into the preparing to roast the Jews alive at the 'ceremonies' to establish act in ANY way.

The fire of truth as it were exactly what Israel has done and "All the rest will be coming in the stickers, is doing, and generally to (anger) along following this —, and the other traducers of the properties and the properties of which are the stickers, is doing, and generally to tanger along following this —, and, stoll expressing sympathy and ta, declared that the bombing which are the litimate weapon the citizenry at the traducers of I hope will bring a glow of concern for our Jewish friends ta, declared that the bombing which are the Jew, because he can't our country and traditions, etc. warmth to your cheeks as you whose Temple was bombed early together than anything since "3. Membership applications for realize we are about to kick hell last Sabbath morning."

the technique he himself has been The American National Commit. out of these who have been driv- PRAYER OBSERVED tee to Free America from Jewish ing us into the ground for so The commission also suggested Christianity Gets Indignant—Civil

"There will be two items "It will be wonderful to be which allow hate, rather than perienced in-the past week." of posters; - The picket signs working with you again — and love, to be expressed in our comthemselves, in fluorescent red — and I both want you to munity." and black—and posters to be know that we have nothing in "This bombing was not only tist Church, prefaced his reference "The big blast is all set for stuck wherever you can while our hearts for you and _____ an assault on Jews but also an to the bombing by declaring:

day." (This apparently referred to the demonstrations are well same old relentless pressure of the picketing recently in front to the demonstrations are well same old relentless pressure of Christians will strive more faith-issues of truth and evil, justice the Atlanta newspapers by in-NATIONAL in scope. We think which in turn, are the results of will under the guidance of God, to be faced."

that they will come out from be-

ignos. Some of the picketers are ance for once right now—and a the operations of the Chosen and the Creator and Father of all DYNAMITING CONDEMNED suspects in the Temple bomb- NATIONAL and EFFECTIVE circumcised elite whom we are men."

Ministers Hit Blast, Label It 'Madness'

An Atlanta, minister Sunday called bombing of the

whole day to distribute the 'prim-prior to the J-Day—and another ing' we will get down to you into the regular press through peoquantity by Thursday or Friday. Ple like — of the who are happily "There are three items for with us, I am delighted to report." There are three items for with us, I am delighted to report. There are three items for with us, I am delighted to report. There are three items for with us, I am delighted to report. There are three items for with us, I am delighted to report. There are three items for with us, I am delighted to report. There are three items for with us, I am delighted to report. The content of the products a violent germ of madness, "the Rev. Milton the content of the products a violent germ of madness, the products a violent germ of madness, the products a violent germ of madness. The products a violent germ of madness than products a violent germ of madness than products a violent germ of madness than products a violent germ of madness. The products a violent germ of madness than products a violent germ of madness. his congregation Commission is composed of Mrs

Pearl Harbor."

Domination—local chapter—(the long. The worm has turned, and results of this will be all yours is armed with CASH!—a very in your area—if you want to and powerful weapon in our present can handle it.)

The commission also suggested directable for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that Christianity Gets indignated that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking ris asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking rise asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking rise asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking rise asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking rise asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking rise asserted that the congregation "rise for a ization Gets Impressed," Dr. Harmoment of silent prayer, seeking rise asserted tor of Second-Ponce de Leon Bap-

but the warmest feelings of grati- attack on all groups dedicated to "Jesus was not content to reeither next Sunday or Saturday, passing out the handbills.

There will also be a sort of Our 'differences'—as you called righteousness," the paper said friends in Galilee but moved on the principles of decency and main in the comfort of home and righteousness, the paper said friends in Galilee but moved on and the principles of decency and main in the comfort of home and righteousness, the paper said friends in Galilee but moved on and toward his Jerusalem, where the same old relentless pressure of Christians will strive move forth.

ward his Jerusalem, where such ic and social justice, bigotry and prejudice-like that demonstrated in the bombing of the Hebrew Temple here in Atlanta-were to be faced and resolved.

The Rev. Robert E. Lee, pastor of the Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, condemned The Temple desecration in a sermon Sunday.

"Does anyone seriously believe that the times are being redeemed and that the will of God is being done when the Jewish Temple, a house of worship of God, is bombed?" he asked.

"Last week a synagogue," he said. "Who knows-today a Christian church?"

Dr. Wilson W. Sneed, rector of St. Luke's Episcopal Church, in condemning bombing of The Temple, called for respect and brotherly love "for all peoples."

"Although I personally cannot control gangs of hoodlums who destroy schools and places of worship in a frenzy of hatred and violence," Dr. Sneed told his congregation, "still I am useful to my own little world if I have respect and brotherly love for all peoples around me."

Bomb Probe Is Told of

Extremists

Names Offered By B'nai B'rith

The Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, one of the leading agencies of by line religious and color bigotry and discrimination, turned over last night to Atlanta police a list of antisemitic extremists, in connection with the bombing Sunday morning of the Temple, a lead-

Atlanta Reform Jewish sypthogues Edward Schultz, hational chairman of the A. D. L., announcing the organization's action, said an investigation undertaken by the league since bombings last spring in Wash, viil . Miami, and Jackson ...

Speaking on the topic, "When

blast at them right now will, we about to start on their way to The Christian Social Relations were among us today in the flesh, He would move with courage toAtlanta catastrophe may be the by the grand jury last beek, of the men arrested last sum-per similar to that used on dyna up loose ends of the case in Meanwhile, Detective Capt work of a group of old-line anti-Named in the indictment were mer for anti-Jewish picketing be- mite which was found in the dam, time for the hearing. They George Johnson said that invessemitic agitators who have Griffin, Wallace H. Allen, 32; fore the Atlanta newspapers aged section of the Temple. more George Bright, 35; Robert A. building. drawn in younger Bowling, 25, and Richard Bow-

pressed doubt that the integra-Atlanta, who attended the meet- the picketing incident. tion issue was the primary causeing, who drew plans as to where Griffin was hired by the Rev leader of the congregation, has dynamite.

Mr. Schultz made the point all and that authors of the law month recently.

Mr. Schultz made the point all and that authors of the law month recently. the exception of Nashville, no punishment only in cases withefforts have yet been made to in the downtown area where. many lives might be lost in a desegregate the schools.

Noting that the pattern of bombing. bombing of Jewish institutions Asst. solicitor Carl Copeland has been to avoid injuring anyintroduced Griffin's statement to one and to concentrate merelyback up a plea that the men be on property damage, Mr.held without bail. It was the Schultz said the A. D. L. "takesfirst time the author's name very seriously" the telephone vas divulged. threat by "Gen. Gordon of the

this is the last time a synagogue State will be bombed while it is empty.

In Pittsburgh, Arnold Forster. the A. D. L.'s civil rights director, said the Atlanta bombing was "the lunatic reflection of the mounting campaign of hatred against Jews being, waged in the South today."

Statement Is Revealed to Revenue Commissioner T. V. was able to buy dynamite un-Block Bail Move

ATLANTA (AP) — In a suc-this, job as \$307-per-month income brought here from Harlan, Ky. two days after the bombing. cessful fight to prove the release the coal mines of West Virginia with suspicion of vagrantee to the coal mines of the coal mines of West Virginia with suspicion of vagrantee to the coal mines of the coal mines of West Virginia with suspicion of vagrantee to the coal mines of the coal mine under fond of live from in the a examiner.

So the coal mines of West Virginia with suspicion of vagrancy, bombing of a Peoria synagogue or other sections of the country. They are listed as George forced nearly 2,000 students to the state has given some in took the action because Griffin A statement obtained early in Bright, 35 years old; Luther leave two high schools today. formation on conjents of a state-was one of the five men indicted the investigation was to the ef- Bowling, 25,

ent node by the of the men by the Fulton Grand Jury for the fect that the bombing was planned Chester Griffin, 32. The fifth 1,200 students were at classes. Kenneth dynamiting of the Temple in the in May; that the dynamite was to man, Wallace H. Allen, 32, is and the junior high school. Chester Griffin, 32, was consid-predawn hour of Oct. 12.

ered one of the man projectes a man imported from Birming miting, a felony for which a The police searched both of evidence on which the state. The complissible also declined ham, Ala., was to have set it off, sentence of death can be imbuildings, but found no bombs.

A telephone operator who rehopes to convict all five on a to say if he took the action on charge of bombing a house of orders from Gov. Griffin, no re-

worship. 10-34-58 lation to the indicted Griffin. The whether they believe the original Some sources said that local 15-year old boy." The call was This charge, a felony which governor has condemned the plans were carried through. There detectives and agents of the made from a public telephone can carry a capital punishment bombing in strongest terms.

A. D. L.'s view that the bomb- Although the contents of Grif- Griffin at that time, but at the FBI laboratory. ings were as much a manis- fin's statement was not made behest of certain "people of the festation of anti-Semitism as public, it was brought out that Jewish religion" did not fire him. of opposition to school inte-Griffin told of a meeting he at The commissioner said they gration, saying: "The tension tended along with Allen, Bright feared that firing Griffin would

tion in Atlanta similarly ex-ing held last May in southeast Griffin to another job following outside source.

of the bombing since Rabbithe dynamite was to be placed, enue Department in March, 1955. Jacob M. Rothschild, spiritual and who was to procure the He was one of a number of employes who were being paid more taken no strong stand on the Defense attorneys contended than Merit System requirements the statute under which the men permitted. His salary was re-

A two-edged investigation was launched Monday in an effort to

Detectives and FBI agents canvassed stores in the Atlanta area in an effort to find who had purchased explosives recently. De-

One of the men actuated of to tive Supt. Slyn Cox an said bombing the Jewish Temple in Cowan cox ressed little hope for Atlanta was fired from his job success in the measure, follow-DENCE BAKED with the state revenue depart-ing the experiences of an Atlanta ment last Wednesday, was Constitution reporter who said he thorities must produce evidence

be procured in Kentucky and that charged with suspicion of dyna- housing 700 students.

Investigators have not said

Mr. Schultz emphasized the ling, 26. The latter are brothers. Williams said that he talked to items, was turned over to the dynamiting and subsequent

of-state financier referred to as ings elsewhere. "the fat cat" of an anti-semitic or report of an imminent widesituation over the desegregation issue provides an excellent cover now for these staggogue bookings.

The tension tended along with Allen, Bright feared that firing Griffin would feel harder toward bombing was planned.

Jews.

The statement, according to one investigator, told a meet firing Griffin to another job following outside source.

The statement would feel harder toward feel harder toward ganization, Capt. R. E. Little said. Scale roundup, possibly of the added, in his opinion, finantigures of the alleged ring. Since the alleged ring figures of the alleged ring.

Williams said he did move ganization from more than one sources were saying that hearing might result in release. ganization, Capt. R. E. Little said. scale roundup, possibly of key cial aid was coming to the or. On the other hand, other Williams said he did move ganization from more than one sources were saying that the

Hunted-Five Suspects Ask Release Today

Special to The New York Times. were scarching for a man re-tution building with anti-Se-ported to be financing anti-mitic signs in July. The sen-Semitic activity in this area and tences have been appealed, believed to be a central figure. All the suspects have been in the boroting of the Jewish questioned at length by Atlanta police and F. B. I. agents. temple here.

in custody in connection with of anti-Semitic literature. Some the case. He was said to be an of it bore the label "Christian expert on dynamiting.

Anti-Jewish Party." Meanwhile, attorneys for the One of the harty."

morning.

The action means that aurelease them. The law allows detention for seventy-two hours (Red) Williams fold reporters On the other hand, officers were without formal charges. The that he ordered Kenneth Chester not overlooking possibilities that last two suspects taken into Griffin, 32, "terminated" from the dynamite might have been custody were jailed on Tuesday,

King Corley, 26; Robert A.

Two Theories on Inquiry

also has been no comment forth- Federal Bureau of Investigation five blocks from the high

have been saying for several tigation of the synagogue days that the outlook is prom- bombing was "pretty much at a The paper, together with other ising for solution of the temple standstill," with no solid clues cracking of what has been described as a South-wide racist Probers have questioned an out ring responsible for dynamit-

There was one unconfirmed

hearing might result in release of the five men on the theory ANIA SECOND that their freedom at this state would best serve the investiga

James R. Venable and Essle B. Burdine, attorneys for the five, charged that the men were being detained until police could Financier of Temple Blast "trump up" charges against

All 5 Questioned

Mr. Burdine represented Corley, Griffin and Bright when they were convicted of disor-ATLANTA, Oct 16—The po- derly conduct charges and given thirty-day sentences for picketlice teparted today that they ing the Atlanta Journal-Consti-

police and F. B. I. agents.

The police revealed today that Authorities withheld the name they searched nineteen houses of the man, identified only as a in Atlanta and adjoining DeKalb determine the source of dynamite ... fat cat in a letter found in County yesterday and late last

> One of the homes raided, the five filed writs of habeas corpus police said, was that of Emory in Fulton County Superior Burke, who at one time headed Court, seeking their release on the ground that they were being tenced in 1950 to three years for held illegally. A hearing was conspiracy and usurpation of conspiracy and usurpation of the columbians. set for 10 o'clock tomorrow police powers. The Columbians who had as their motto, "America for Americans, Africa for against the five at that time or dishanded following Burke's Africans, Jerusalem for Jews,' ientence.

Bomb Threat in Peoria

PEORIA, Ill., Oct. 16 (UPI) -Anonymous bomb threats Four of the five are charged coming two days after the

The threats were directed at

A telephone operator who received the bomb threat call de-

Atlanta informant gives statement-

Det. Capt. R. E. Little said

TUSKEGEE . INST 89 XOB Od

Blast was planned

who said he might be killed for speaking has signed a statement vene a special White House gov- on a holding charge of suspicion that the avacamiting of the Jewish emple was planned ernors' conference "to drama- of vagrancy. Detective Capt. last May at a meeting of an anti-semitic organization tize the disastrous national and R. E. Little identified them as in East Atlanta. A Bit ningham man was to have set off international effects of contin- Luther King Corley, 35; Kenneth and Captain and R. E. Charley (1997). dynamite were set off early esses." the charge, he said. Sunday against a wall of the

Police said the informant dic-temple on Peachtree-rd. Damtated the statement in the pres- age was estimated at \$200.000. ence of three officers late last member of the group who had night but asked that his name worked as an architect drew be withheld because his home plans of the temple showing might be bombed if the under- exactly where the explosive ground group learned what he hardone. Was to be placed. He said the dynamite was to have been obtained from Harlan, Ky.

SGT. M. W. BLACKWELL and set off by a man brought quoted the man as saying he at- from Birmingham, Ala. tended the meeting at which Police said the man's stateplans were made for the bomb- ment might prove to be the first ing but that he objected to the real break in the investigation use of dynamite and was not in- of bombings of Jewish strucvited to attend later sessions tures in the South.

BLACKWELL SAID TODAY FBI AGENTS joined with that the statement has been constate and Atlanta authorities firmed "insofar as that there was and with police from neighborate meeting held in May." He design states in probing every a meeting held in May." The design states in probing every lived to elaborate or comment angle of the statement firmed "insofar as that there was and state in probling every a meeting held in May." He declined to elaborate or comment on the significance of the conomic organization was not made public but police said they were described in the significance of the conomic organization was not made public but police said they were described in the search followed by the search firmation.

The police had said earlier lie but police said they were The police had said carrier told it had several members in ment gave the names of half every major Southern city. dozen others at the May meetdozen others at the May meeting. Blackwell added that an efun on holding and been picked ing. Blackwell added that all el-fort is being made to round up picion of verse charges of susfort is being made to round up picion of vagrancy and were these, some of them now out of still being agrancy and were

the state. state. Their arrest, the investiga- Schultz, national chairman of the case wide open" and break the B'nai B'rith's Anti-Defamation League, said a list of antisemitic extremists would be Between 40 and 50 sticks of Schultz said the league.

in Nashville, Miami and Jack him that the pattern already has sometile indicated the bombings shifted from intimidation, in "may be the work of a group Charlotte and Gastonia, N. C., of old-line and semitic agitators to blast scares where the bombs

DRATH of New York, president and Jacksonville; to maximum of the Union of American He-damage, in the Atlanta outrage. brew Congregations, called on The three interrogated by ued defiance of lawful proc-Chester Griffin, 32; and Albert

Atlanta's Police

Sunday Bombing Of **Jewish Temple**

ATLANTA, Oct. 13.— Police ear to his chin, the driver of a held three men for questioning 1956 Pontiac with a South Caro-Monday and sport three others lina license plate. He is said to and two automobiles in the Sun-have stopped across the street day bombing of the Jewish from the Temple at 1 a.m. Sun-

40 to 50 sticks of dynamite seen entering a Temple drive-

next to human life. This was Jacksonville and Nashville.

who have drawn in younger and more daring recruits."

DR MAURICE N. EISEN. explosions at Miami, Nashville and Tacksonville: to maximum

Bright, 31, all of Atlanta.

The first two, he explained, were among five anti-Jewish pickets arrested in front of the Atlanta Journal - Constitution hree building in July, and the was a brother of a picket. building in July, and the third

The police wanted also to find and question three men seen in Three Others Sought In two cars around the Temple late Saturday and early Sunday.

Three Men Hunted

One was described as a lightskinned Negro with a scar running from the bottom of his left

against a temple wall and set way about 11:30 p.m. Saturday. off a pre-dawn blast that left devastation estimated at \$200,000, Atlanta case, officials of 47 Southern cities have posted bressed that an anti-Jewish rewards totaling \$55,700 in conscheme of violence may turn nection with the blasts in Miami,

POLICE FIND NOTE OF HATE BOMBERS

City police said they now be near solving the Sunday morning borning borning borning borning for desired here with the arrest of a member of a factor of threatening note believed written before dynamite was set off.

The arrest of a lifth person in connection with apparent antiSemitic bombing of the center, seemed to rid the department of any notion that a Negro may dave those five into custody.

Atlanta police aided by the seemed to rid the department of any notion that a Negro may dave those five into custody.

Atlanta Superintendent of Detective checked out information with a Negro suspect.

The fifth arrest was revealed to the suspect gave police the names five men present at the meeting. Atlanta police aided by the were making every effort to bring those five into custody.

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Atlanta Superintendent of Detection with a Negro suspect.

The fifth arrest was revealed by made in the Atlants pombing, beDet. Capt. R. E. Little who said lieved to the atlants pombing, bethe note was written before the other radial dynamiting in the
blast. He identified the arrested South
man as Wallace H. Allen, 32, a
cripple, who lives at 5531 Roswell Cowan said "We believe we are Road, N.W.

Allen was held on suspicion of going to let up. violating Section 26-2302 of the state code, which provides for statement is a break, but there is death penalty upon conviction for bombing dwellings within city lim-

The note, it was reported, saic CITIES "You will soon witness a terrifying experience.

International that Brown High where the TNT was acquired. would be blown up. UPI notified police and the FBI.

Later, a caller told the office of College Park High School that it was a bomb target. The student body there was also conducted to the football field. In neither case did a thorough police search yield any evidence of a bomb plant.

SUSPECT SIGNS STATEMENT

Police optimism was strengthened by the signed and corroborated statement of one suspect who told Atlanta police he was present last May 5 when a plot was hatched to bomb the Jewish Temple here.

The temple was dynamited last Sunday morning and heavily dam-

on the right track, and we are not

"I feel like this (the suspect's

Meanwhile anymous bomb threats progress of their investigation. But E. Little identified them as ceived the telephone call warn-Meanwhile anymous bomb threats progress of their industry was Luther King Corley, 35 ceived the telephone can walk emptied two Atlanta area high it was known that the inquiry was Luther King Corley, 35 ing of a bombing. schools Tuesday. More than 1,200 spreading to other southern cities Kenneth Chester Griffin, 32 Presidential Press Secretary schools Tuesday. More than 1,200 spreading the such as Birmingham, where the unand Albert Bright, 31, all of lames C. Hagerty said the letic field at Brown High School named suspect said the dynamiter Atlanta. The first two, he when they showed up for classes, who set off the Atlanta bombing said, were among five anti-cliently concerned about it, but the students were directed to the atm-state and Albert Bright, 31, all of sames C. Hagerty said the when they showed up for classes, who set off the Atlanta bombing said, were among five anti-cliently concerned about it, but

3 Questioned, 3 Others Being Sought In Dynamiting of Atlanta Temple

three others in the \$200,000 semitic extremists whose ac-dynamiting the wish tivities may bear on the bomb-ing. Temple here yesterday.

house of worship.

Officers also were looking be taken," he added. into reports that a 1950 Chevrolet occupied by two mendorove into the temple's drive way about 11 p. m. Saturday

The three interrogated by In Miami, meanwhile, potential of the potential of the property of

front of the Atlanta Journal le wants these reports from the Building in July the FBI to him continued."

and the third was a weather of a picket. One of the three was under

stood to be detailing the setup of an anti-Jewish organization with which they were affiliated

Police Chief Herbert Jenkd the National States Council and the "Contor of the Anti-Delam League, noted the similarity in several recent synagogue

bombings. He said all were

Remards totaling shows Southeastern director of the Spurged Special Southeastern director of the Southeastern dir Robert C. Kohler, associate

"Somebody's life may now

police were picked up on slice kept a sharp eye on all Police said little else about the vagrancy. Detective Capt. R R. Narot of Temple Israel re-

Police Seek Negro Man Bombing Of Jewish Temple By AL KUETTNER TWO reported

By UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL

Police searched for a scar faced Negro man Monday night in the Sunday bombing here of a Jewish Temple.

Police Chief Mobert Jenkins said the man drove into a ervice station across Peachtree Street from the temple about a. m. Sunday and asked for directions to the house of wor-

nen drove into the temple's drivenen drove into the temple's driverested on vagrancy charges way about 11 p.m. Saturday. rested on vagrancy charges.

dynamite shortly perore 4 a.m. Sun- of Clinton. Tenn., high school which about a massive dynamite day in a recurrence of a wave of Clinton. Tenn. high school which about a massive dynamite Jewish synagogue bombings in the was, integrated two years ago.

REWARD MONEY

the \$65,000 mark for perpetrators of abouts at the time of the Sunday on charges of picketing The Atlanta Journal - Opnstitution with a first and one with a picket.

A service station operator, one of names of those questioned but they one was a brother of a picket.

A service station operator, one of names of those questioned but they one was a brother of a picket.

He listed the three as Luther King Corley of the prominent of hardtop entering his place early BELIEVED PART OF Sunday. He said the driver had a PATTERN scar from his left ear to his chin.

Underground" at some point of its development has been identified with the Atlanta and similar bomb-

ANTI-JEWISH GROUPS

The National States Rights Party and the National Committee to Free America from Jewish Domination are among organizations that have engaged in anti-Jewish activities

Police questioned three suspects but admitted they had produced no clues in the latest in a series of dynamite attacks on Jewish houses of worship, schools and other propinvolved in anti-Semitic or d tension in Dixie.

Jenkins said also that officers are The three questioned were idenreports that a 1950 tified as Luther King Corley, 35. herrolet occupied by two white Kenneth Chester Griffin, 32, and —Police disclosed today

The building was blasted with The temple bombing followed by the building was plasted with the temple bolinging lonowed by sicion degrancy charge dynamite shortly before 4 a.m. Sun- one week extensive damage to the sicion of tegrancy charge.

Jewish synagogue bombings in the was integrated two years ago. blost of the Jewish temple, Police were rounding up known Detective Capt. R. E. Little race agitators and anti-Semitic said that two were members of spokesmen, or checking their where- a group of two arrested in July remaining reward money topped spokesmen, or checking their where- a group of two arrested in July remaining reward money topped abouts at the time of the Sunday on charges of picketing. The

scar from his left ear to his chin.

Police were seeking persons known

Police were seeking persons known

To have been involved in antito have been brought against the trio
except the vagrancy count upon
which they were held. He did
not elaborate upon the line of
questioning but indicated that
one of the three was detailing
the setup of an anti-Semitic
group with which they were afinterval and possibly with international tieto have been involved in antito have been brought against the trio
except the vagrancy count upon
which they were held. He did
not elaborate upon the line of
questioning but indicated that
one of the temple.
The setup of an antisemitic proportion and proportions and possibly with international tieto have been involved in antito have been brought against the trio
antito have been brought

anti-Semitic

ATLANTA Oct. 13-(P)

Tempting reward money topped abouts at the time of the Sunday on charges of picketing The Atlanta Journal - Constitution

HE SAID no charges have been brought against the trio

the most extensive investigations in Atlanta's history.

The predawn blast caused damage estimated at \$200,000 to the interior of The Temple, home of the Hebrew Benevolent Congregation, in a fashionable section of Peac'stree-rd.

It was the first such incident in Atlanta but the fourth at Jewish centers in the South since mid-March.

Debris from the structure rained down over a 150-yard area. Houses were shaken half a mile away. No one was hurt and the dynamiters escaped.

A THREAT TO BLOW UP a synagogue in the Miami area BOMBING JEWISH SYNAGOGUE (OCT.1958)

last night failed to materialize. "You'd better get out of the he received an ananymous tele-five minutes." phone call at his home and a man said "a temple here is POLICE SCOUTED the house going to be blown up, too." But and grounds but did not find any nothing happened.

joined with political and religi members of suspected race-hatous leaders in deploring the At ing organizations which have lanta incident. He interrupted been under surveillance in the a speech about civil and religiarea for several years. He ous liberties in New York to named the National States

want to desecrate a place of re- this statement. ligion, be it a chapel, a cathedral, a mosque, a church or a lanta's WSB radio and TV ofsynagogue," he said.

IN WASHINGTON, White a man who said: House Press Secretary James C. "This is the Confederate Un-Atlanta 'police.

"There is nothing I can tell you," Hagerty replied to newsmen who inquired about the ontents of the Hoover report.

Newspapers Inc., publishers of the Journal and The Atlanta Constitution. Officers were as

Eisenhower will receive ad signed to guard the plants. ditional progress reports from the FBI from time to time.

and although police searched that section of the city, the scene of the blast went unde-

that 40 to 50 sticks of dynamite 2. To identify the occupants were placed just outside a heavy of an old model automobile rewooden door on the side and ported seen pulling up a drivenear the rear of the building way beside the temple about The blast tore a hole some 20 midnight. feet square in the wall, wrecked Five persons were arrested in some church offices and the the city July 27 while picketing study of Rabbi Jacob M. Roths the Atlanta Journal-Constitution auditorium on the first floor reported. Fragments of stained glass windows littered the floor of the main sanctuary.

surance company.

thorities in the probe.

An around-the-clock police when a fuse burned out. security guard was posted at the homes of Rothschild and William B. Schwartz Jr., congregation president, after Mrs. Rothschild received an anonymous telephone call warning:

Rabbi Joseph R. Narot said house. It will be dynamited in

explosives.

Police Chief Herbert Jenkins PRESIDENT EISENHOWEF said officers were rounding up declare:

"We must all share in the feeling of horror that anyone would suspects but did not amplify

A switchboard operator at Atfices reported receiving an anonymous telephone call from

Hagerty said Eisenhower had re-derground. You nigger-loving ceived a written report from FBI Atlanta Journal - the Negro Chief J. Edgar Hoover on his churches, the Jewish churchesagency's cooperation with the we're going to blow all of you

> WSB is operated by Atlanta Constitution. Officers were as

POLICE SAID they were con The explosion occurred centrating on two main objecabout 2:35 a.m. (CST) Sunday tives:

1. To locate a tall man with a scar across his face who asked tected for more than four at a service station early Sunday about the location of the temple.

child. Religious classrooms or building and carrying signs with the second and third floors were anti-Semitic themes. No other extensively damaged as was ar anti-Jewish incidents have been

THE EXPLOSION occurred just a week after three dynamite Some windows in an adja- blasts wrecked much of the incent apartment house and an tegrated high school at Clinton insurance company building Tenn. Damage there was esti-

were torn out.

10-13-58 mated at \$250,000.

Temple Beth El in Miami, Fla.

FEDERAL, STATE and local and the Nashville, Tenn., Jewish Community Center were authorities set up a temporary ish Community Center were investigation office at the in damaged by dynamite March 16 A Jacksonville, Fla., synagogue FBI agents flew in from and a Negro school were dyna-Washington to assist Atlanta mited on April 28 and an attempt FBI agents, local and state au- was made to blow up a temple in Birmingham, Ala. It failed

Bombings Shatter Their 'Illusions'

ne Dilemma of South's Jews!

(Courier Press Service)

desire to become accepted as with the growing wave of teror which threatens to become more virulent in the unertan days which lie shoul?

As things some the Jew differs from the Negro in but two respects. Firstly, he has a 'white' skin. Second, he has "capital." Despite the possession of these "attributes," he is still regarded with hate and with loathing by many whites,

not only in the South, but also in the oct. I issue of the American Jewish Outlook, pointed to the dilemma which faces the Jew in the South. Said Friedman, "The Jews of Virginia are less fearful of are concerned about their acsynagogue bombings than they sidered a radical group distinct demn" the rabbi. from other white Southerners.

integration has served to focus tanic hat peddlers and let them attention upon the Jew. He noted, be victorious, and they will Southern Jews lived in the hope march against every minority."
of acceptance and equality, but Rabbi Frank's Jewish oppon-

is now being shattered."

ern white gentile.

Of the Negro's plight, he said, they (the Jews) wished the

Can the Jew reconcile his greater warmth and understand- Pittsburgh, Arnold Forster, couning from Jews.

secret ballot. But if required to make an open, public stand, they would be 'embarrassed' to be linked with the Negro. For the Negro was on the very bottom rung of the highly stratified and status-conscious Southern society."

Mr. Friedman claimed that Jews do not want to be made conscious of their "separate" ed" . . . by Southern whites.

PROOF OF the deepness of thurches and homes. Jewish conviction was provided It has been proven that the

They had been goaded into this ceptance as desirable citizens course of action by segregationin the status-conscious South. ist elements who demanded that They do not want to be con- the congregation "refute and con-

· Rabbi Frank had asked, The Southern Jews cling to "Has silence given the Jew of an illusion of 'togetherness.' This the South security? Bombings, is especially true of Southern economic reprisals, have been Jewish leaders who see them his reward . . . The Jew canselves linked with other 'first not remain silent to social inclass' citizens, But that illusion justice against anyone. The fresh wounds of Hitlerism, the ghetties of Europe . . . these are MR. FRIEDMAN is of the the results of silence . . . reopinion that the fight for school main silent, fortify these sa-

they were conscious of an invisents did not back down, how-ble ghetto." The ghetto which Mr. Fried hat, according to Mr. Friedman, man spoke of was the imposition repudiation of the rabbi would of social ostracism by the South- be capitulation to outright anti-Semitic pressure."

SPEAKING BEFORE a recent

Negro well. Negroes sensed a meeting of the B'nai B'rith in sel for the organization warned • "The director of the Jew- hat the South's Hebrews "can "white" clizen in the South ish community council in a 10 longer maintain their distinc-Southern city summed it up. ion that the South is less taint-He said that his membership ed by organized anti-Semitism would vote for integration on a han any other section of the country."

> · In the wake of what has happened to temples of the Jewish faith in Peoria and Atlanta, Miami and Jacksonville, it can not be stated that the Jew can no longer divorce his status as an American citizen from that of the Negro.

The mass of Jewry can no status. They want to be "accept-longer remain silent in the face of the bombings of Negro

in Alexandria, Va., recently same forces who show so little where elements of Temple Beth respect for Christian places of El bitterly assailed Rabbi Em- worship can hardly be expected met A. Frank, who had dared to to show respect for the Jewish speak out against treatment ac faith, or any other for that matter.

State Rests Temple-Bombing Case Aflanta Plot

today against George Allen Bright, accused of bombing a Jewish temple here, with a witness who said that Bright had admitted masterminding the plot but told him someone else did it.

Jimmy Dave Devore, 33, who grand jury indicted the decaused \$100,000 damage.

world face a possible death 12 blast at the temple be talked in Milledgeville (state asylum) damage.

sent pecon conviction for more than six hours.

The was the leader, Devore He charged he was being tried Little, detective captain) couldn't trial, faces a possible death sent told the all-male jury. "He did not for the bombing but for his stand to see her testify for me. tence on conviction.

joined the Ku Klux Klan andcharged in the case, Richard Bol- is guilty," the National States Rightsling, actually placed the explo- He said Bright had the audacity Party to gather information sive. that Bright was a interfect of a brother of Devore to the effect band took out the commitment action against Jews.

nesses insisted that Rogerson oath. nesses insisted that Rogers and that The defendant called Rogers a got jail birds to contradict him.

Arthur Cole, 67, chairman League. Rogers testified that he of the National States Rightsjoined a local chapter of the National States Rightspoint States Rightspoint and States Rightspoint Research of the National States Rightspoint Research Researc Party, was asked if he would tional States Rights Party whose believe testimony under oathmeetings were attended by Bright believe testimony under oathine this were attended by Bright by Rogers, and he replied: "I and some of the other defendants. Bright told the jury he spent doubt it after what I learned." he night of Saturday, Oct. 11, E. L. Edwards, imperial wizers the Milkelmann of the U. S. Klan, Knights are was with her throughout the state of the Klu Klux Klan in Georgicht and until the following the state of the control of the control

ard of the C. S. Klan in Geor- le was with her throughout the of the Ku Klux Klan in Geor- night and until the following Sun-

ATLANTA, Dec. 4 (UPI) officials, also said they refused The state wound up its case in UNSWORN STATEMENT

Atlanta Bombing Denied By Bright

appeared as the final vitness to the state and the opening engineer, depied any connection with the bombing of placed the dynamite.

When was a cell-mate of Bright's which he charged his principal alibi witness had been so the final witness for the which he charged his principal alibi witness had been peared as the final witness for the

grand jury indicted the de- In an unswern statement per husband or divorced husband, he the defense, said he was a cell-ment fendant and four other men mitted by teorgia law. Bright didn't know which, "got wind that of Bright's for nearly a month af ir for the Oct. 12 dynamiting that said the state's witnesses and his wife had been with me and he a grand jury indicted the defendant aused \$100,000 damage.

At he had no hatred for Jews was going to do something about and four other men for the Oct. 12

Bright, first to stand trial, and knew nothing about the Oct. it. That's why my star witness is dynamiting that caused \$100,000

day night. He said the woman's

told the all-male jury. "He did not for the bombing but for his stand to see her testify for me.

not place the bomb. Richard views on segregation. Although
Bolling did." Bolling is one of denying antagonism toward the she said where we were, I said the other four men indicted.

Bright "rode as lookout" and ment with a declaration that with a declaration that this locked up.

"was the one who drew the every great man to no time or plans and organized and lead another has made unfriendly it (the bombing)," Devore tes Bright earlier told the jury he the dead and had bed ment of Jews.

Bright earlier told the jury he the dead and had bed many Jewish friends and had.

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Bright earlier told the jury he told the jury he told the said.

Bright earlier told the jury he told the jury he told the said where we were, I said the all-male jury. "He did not place the all-male jury. "He was the leader," Devore told the all-male jury. "He did not place the all-male jury. "He

out a witness who said he was ceive the death sentence, hit hard fendants to create a disturbance plosion occurred. an undercover agent for the at testimony by state witnesses and there was a definite conspir-

Leslie E. Rogers, a janitor as lookout for the bombing "He is being tried because we and organ service contractor who said he and that another of the five men believe from the evidence that he bombing)."

Party to gather information site.

to say that Capt. Little caused for the FBI, testified yesterday Bright called attention to a Mrs. Craig to be put into an that Bright was a member of a statement made on the stand by asylum when, in fact, her hustral appropriately to take a brother of Devore to the effect band took and fact, her hustral appropriately to take a brother of Devore to the effect band took. to say that Capt. Little caused that Devore's reputation was bad papers on Sept. 13.

But several defense wit and that he could not be believed Referring to the testimony of Devore, Webb said the defense had a bad reputation, and that had a bad reputation, and that bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not be also believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny that Bright they would not be a believe and the paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny they believe any of paid informer for the police, the "They did not deny they believe any of paid informer for the police, they are the paid informer for the police and they are the paid informer for the police and they are the paid informer for the paid informer for the police and they are the paid informer for the paid informer for the police and they are the paid informer for the paid informer for the police and the paid informer for the police and they are the paid informer for the paid in

Laid To Suspect In Trial Here

GEORGIA

Friday against George Allen Bright, accused of blooming a Jewish temple here, with a witness who said Bright ad-

state and the opening witness for

The defense, meanwhile, at had many Jewish friends and had tempted to discredit testimony worked for several Jewish firms. Some and the defendant, who could referded to a several description to speak as long as he wished but without benefit of oath and without threat of cross examination.

Federal Bureau of Investiga Leslie Rogers and James Devore.

Devore testified Bright told him in their jail cell that Bright served

Description

Leslie E. Rogers, a janitor-ar leslication in their served leslies with the said look out. Bright was not on trial for hating look out. He added the defendant "was the one who drew the plans" and organized and led it (the

> The defense, meanwhile, attempted to discredit testimony of a witness who said he was an under- Pauses for Water cover agent for the FBI.

Leslie E. Rogers, a janitor service talked two hours and 13 mincontractor who said he joined the utes, interrupted only by one Ku Klux Klan and the National States Rights Party to gather in- the 10-minute recess. formation for the FBI, testified he learned of the existence of a na- defendant testimony are not-tionwide conspiracy to take action kept, court observers said the against Jews.

ADVOCATED SHOOTING **JEWS**

Rogers charged that Bright was a member of the movement and had advocated the shooting of

tation, and that they would not thing I'm being persecuted for

believe any of his testimony.

Arthur Cole, 67, chairman of the Loves Segregation National States Rights Party, was asked if he would believe testimony under oath by Rogers, and he re- my political beliefs, my love plied: "I doubt it after what I for segregation, love for the learned."

E. L. Edwards, imperial wizard of liefs and Baptist beliefs as the U. S. Klan, Knights of the Kt given me through the teach-Klux Klan in Georgia, and two ings of the sacred Bible," the other local Klan officials, also said defendant said. hey would not believe Rogers' tes-

Bomb Trial Defendant **Filibusters**

ATLANTA. Dec. 6 (UPI)-A defendant threatened today to wage a filibuster on the witness stand of his trial on hirges of bumbing Atlanta's Jewish Temple.

George Bright, first of five defendants to go on trial, said he might talk for two days.

Bright, who faces a possible death sentence if convicted. went to the witness stand at mid-morning.

Under Georgia's system of jurisprudence, he was allowed

on several subjects more than an hour, Presiding Judge Dur-wood Pye suggested a recess and asked Bright how long he intended to speak.

"After the recess, this afternoon and t morrow," the defendant ans ered.

By lunch recess Bright had pause for a glass of water and

Although records of lengthy hour oration in an Atlanta court in 1947.

The first hours of Bright's discourse dealt with his family background and beliefs.

Jews "wherever we find them."

"My ancestors came to this country with William Penn in But several defense witnesses in- 1624 to escape religious persessisted that Rogers had a bad repucution," he said, "the same

"I'm being persecuted for white race, love for my country, love for my Christian be-

Bright spoke in a clear, wellnodulated voice. The only imes he showed emotion were n his discussion of certain vitnesses presented by the state, including a former cellnate who said yesterday that 3right had admitted masterminding the plot to bomb the Temple but that another of he indicted men was the perpetrator.

Bright called the former rellmate "a liar," which drew an admonition from Pye.

Virginia School

After tracing briefly his family history, Bright discoursed on his education. He said he was an industrial engineer, and had attended the University of Georgia, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and North Carolina State College.

Bright then started a detailed, day-by-day account of his activities starting Oct. 1, 11 days before the bombing. He said the account would continue through the day of the bombing, but by mid-afternoon he had covered events of only four days.

The state's case, which con-cluded yesterday, was built principally on witnesses who described Bright's membership in various race-baiting organizations.

Bright and the others under indictment were arrested two days after the dynamiting, which caused \$100,000 damage to the house of worship on Atlanta's famed Peachtree St. The investigation into the dynamiting attempted to link the Atlanta incider t with similar violence elsewhere in the South the past vifar.

Accused In Temple Case, Bright Could Get Chair

By United Press International of George Bright, charged with Detense bomong a Jewish temple here. may be decided Monday when the jury resumes his delibera-

engineers is the first of five men Semitism In 6-Hour Speech indicted for the Oct, 12 temple

Bright spent five hours and 52 CALLS WITNESSES LIARS minutes on the witness stand Saturday, testifying without

By United Press International 1624 to escape religious persecutions and Chester Griffin and Robert and being under oath and without

ATLANTA, Dec. 6. The detion," he said, "the same thing Richard Bowling—are scheduled I'm being personated for new pe threat of cross-examination. His ense rested Saturday night aft"I'm being persecuted for now. for trial later.
"I'm being persecuted for my lengthy discourse delayed come er George Chester Bright spent political beliefs, my love for pletion of arguments until late nearly six hours on the witness segregation, love for the white Saturday night. The jury had stand maintaining his innocence race, love for my country, love Saturday night. The jury had stand maintaining his linocence for my Christian beliefs and Bapbeen out 47 minutes when Judge in the bombing of the Atlanta Durwood Pye ordered the jury Under Georgia's unique system locked until 9 Monday of jurisprudence, Bright was per-

Bright took advantage Satur- sentence if convicted. day of Georgia's unique system Fulton County Superior Court of jurisprudence which permits Judge Durwood Pye ordered an a defendant to speak, not under hour's recess for supper, to be oath, for as long as he wishes, followed by prosection and de-Maintaining his innocence, Bright fense arguments quoted great men in history in defense of his unfavorable comments on Jews.

their testimony" and were "in- stricted to him. sane.'

Verbal Threats Told

mate of Bright, said the defendant admitted being the mastermind in the plot to blow up the mind in the mind in the mind in the plot to blow up the mind in mind in the plot to blow up the

Friday, was based primarily on threats against Jews.

Oct. 14, two days after the dyna- blow up the Temple. miting which caused \$100,000 damage to the temple on At-DEFENDS VIEW ON JEWS lanta's Peachtree Street, about two miles from the center of

Bright, a 31-year-old industrial Georgian Defends Anti-

A "guilty with mercy" verdict the first of five men indicted for At Bombing would mean life imprisonment. trial. He faces a possible death

Mr. Rogers, an undercover "Thank you," he said, adding Bright, 31, a thin, balding

Bombing Verdict temple, although Bright did not do the actual bombing.

The state's case, concluded The state's case, concluded to the state's case, ca

Rogers was an undercovering, but was a lookout." May Be Today testimony describing Bright's man for the FBI and testified On cross-examination by membership in right-wing organiBright threatened violence defense attorney James R. membership in right-wing organi- Bright threatened violence defense attorney James R zations and Bright's verbal against the Jewish race. Devore Venable, Devore said Bright told was a cellmate of Bright and him Richard Bolling, another Bright and the other four men said the defendant admitted be-lefendant, actually placed the under indictment were arrested ing the mastermind in the plot to explosive.

Woman Is Alibi

Speaking forcefully, Bright said his alibi during the time of the bombing was a woman he jury Sill Out named as Miss Marilyn Craig, after the blast.

Bright, who took the witness day. stand at mid-morning, main. The jurors had been isolated tained he was in the same house in a wing of a hotel since midwith Miss Craig at about the night Saturday because Coorgia time the bomb went off.

locked until 9.00 and Monday of jurisprudence, Bright was perto comply with Georgia law promitted to speak as long as he hibiting Sunday introduct. Law Waives Oath If the jury finds Bright guilty it could mean the electric chair. A "guilty with mercy" verdict the Oct. 12 dynamiting to stand

Witness Avers He Said He Also Planned It Atlanta, Dec. 5 P-A state

lefense of his untavorable comnents on Jews.

"I'm being persecuted for my minutes he spent on the witness being the five hours and of the Jewish Temple October 12, olitical beliefs, my love for stand. Bright quoted great and of the Jewish Temple October 12, political beliefs, my love for stand, Bright quoted great men as saying he served as a looksegregation, love for the white in history to show that others in out for the bombing. He said race... and Baptist beliefs as the past have made unfavorable Bright told him another of the given me through the teachings comments about Jews.

If the said the past have made unfavorable Bright told him another of the comments about Jews.

He charged the state's two key poleon, Noltaire, Goethe and explosive the witnesses—Leslie E. Rogers and others in an effort to show that James Devore, 33, an auto-

Jimmy Dave Devore - "lied in anti-Semitism was not solely re-mobile-plant employee, / said "It was a pleasure to sit be-Bright told him about the bombfore you, even though my life is ing while they were kellingtes

man for the FBI, testified Bright that "God up above will let a civil engineer, is on trial in threatened violence against the just verdict . . . a just decision Fulton Superior Court for set-Devore said Bright told him

Atlanta bombing

about 40. However, Miss Craig ATLANTA, Dec. 8-(A) - A is now in a state mental hos-jury weighing the fate of George pital after being declared legally Bright, accorded bombing the insane Nov. 10—nearly a month Atlanta Jewish Temple. turned to its deliberations to-

me the bomb went off.

The first several hours of Reight and few Albertaines of Reight and few Albertaines

The first several hours of Bright's oration dealt with his family background and beliefs.

"My ancestors came to this country with William Penn ir 1624 to escape religious persecution." he said, "the same thing Bickerd Powling and Robert and Robert and Powling Report and Robert Report Rep

GEORGIA

FODAY IN NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Atlanta Bombing Put To Redstina is another. It is not men

It Follows Pattern Of Other Blasts Of Jewish Places Of Worship In South

DEY DAVID LAWRENCE

telephone calls and there is every time telling the names of Communists they a reference to a "confederate under-have known, any refusal to divulge such ground." The word "underground" is all friendships is protected by the Supreme too familiar in the Communist world, Court as "freedom of association." and it sounds as if the individuals who did the jobs are trained carefully to do exactly what they are told in every in-

It Has Been The Same

that any foreign influence could possibly have given stimulus or momentum WASHINGTON to the local controversies. There is an almost indignant defense of the Comnunist cult as unlikely to have done in Atlanta has an the earmarks of a mything so improper. Indeed, there is Communist plot. It follows the pattern always a tendency in some quarters in of similar bombings of Jewish places 3ritain to forget altogether the cases of of worship in Florida at Miami and Jack- Klaus Fuens, wno stole the atom secrets sonville, in North Carolina at Charlotte and of Donald MacLean and Guy Bur

from a foreign source could stooges in treason and to plot against the state ate and House investigating committees from a foreign source could stooges in freeson and to plot against the state ate and House investigating committees this country be employed to carry out transcend the rights of all the people to about Communist infiltration in the the bomb plots. It is significant that, in be defended against such attacks. When United States connection with almost every one of the congressional committees try to get witbombings, there are always anonymous nesses to help their own government by telephone calls and there is every time telling the names of Communists they

Conspiracy-Hunters Are

stance. They do not have versatinty of mind sufficient to vary even the telement of the mind sufficient to vary even the mind sufficient to vary even the telement of the mind sufficient to vary even the telement of the mind sufficient to vary even the telement of the mind sufficient to vary even the mind suff and is workwide in the communists like to fish in troubled waters tions. Yet it is well known that bombing munists like to fish in troubled waters tions. Yet it is well known that bombing munists like to fish in troubled waters to a Communist technique, and a good and they tie up with members of all the deal of practice in that sort of business has been obtained by terrorists in the Middle East. To import a few who can with the communist and their publication and their publication was get the money to carry on their trained Communists to handle. They have the money and the criminals at persistent campaigns of vilification. have the money and the criminals at ermental detective agencies seem never their beck and call.

ernmental detective agencies seem never that beek and call.

to have uncovered the international con. There have been demands that the nections of these local organizations. One Federal Bureau of Investigation get busy nerhaps is that gradually the and ferret out the wrong down. rections of these local organizations. One rederal Bureau of Investigation get busy reason perhaps is that gradually the and ferret out the wrong doers. The FBI processes of detection where Commu-for some time has studied the series of the same concerned have been weakened bombings and has done everything it mists are concerned have been weakened bombings and has done everything it is accountry through Supreme Court can within its limited in its limited. nists are concerned have been dealered and has done everything it in this country through Supreme Court can within its limited jurisdiction. The in the pooh-poohing tactics time has come for the intelligence and the pooh-poohing tactics time has come for the intelligence. in this country through Supreme Courtean within its limited jurisdiction. The decisions and the pooh-poohing tactics time has come for the intelligence agencies which operate all over the free of the so-called "librarals." and energy getting at the plots being hatched on foreign soil against them and Abroad In England

us. In Canada and Mexico there are, for instance, some very active survivors of he Soviet spy rings that were exposed to apparent that the race riots in Notifiew years ago. In Canada in particular communist agents have become very active ham, sense of the British people, ive recently in the distribution of their istic in any sense of the British people, ive recently in the distribution of their iterature. Their views are echoed in impart of the proposed to the proposed t

portant places. Mexico is a well-known pase of operations for Communist activty throughout this hemisphere. Argen-

of bombings in this country are to be caught. For, while it is the provocation of anti-Semitism in the world which at present is a Soviet strategy, the plotters are working hard to intensify race bit terness as well as religious friction every

The Communist purpose, of course, is to make propaganda. The objective, for example, of the bombings of synagogues to stir up antagonisms inside the United States and to portray America sonville, in North Carolina at Charlotte gess, who defected from the British freedom. Testimony before congressional and Gastonia, and the attempted bomb- Foreign Office and now sit as advisers committees has disclosed Communist ing at Birmingham.

Wen Mayor William B. Hartsfield of Atlanta cans it an international conspiration on the fact that misguided "liberals" seem to think the international conspiration and money dividual rights of Communists to preach to the facts already revealed by Senterna foreign source could stooges in treason and to plot against the state attended communists of communists of communists to preach to the facts already revealed by Senterna foreign source could stooges in treason and to plot against the state attended communists committees has disclosed Communist mischief-makers in the South who are allied with organizations ostensibly in the state and House investigating committees has disclosed Communist mischief-makers in the South who are allied with organizations ostensibly in the state and House investigating committees has disclosed Communist mischief-makers in the South who are allied with organizations ostensibly in the state and the state and House investigating committees has disclosed Communist mischief-makers in the South who are allied with organizations ostensibly in the state and the state and House investigating committees has disclosed Communist mischief-makers in the South who are allied with organizations of the state and the state allied with organizations of the state and the state and the state and the state allied with organizations of the state and the s

Let This Bombing Come To A Swift Solution

Not soon will the terrible tremors attendant to the recen-It is not merely inside the United States, but also outside, that the detective work has to be done if the conspirators who have been pulling off the series tors who have been pulling off the series to bombing of the Jewish Tempt subside in this community. This wanton mack on any particular faith is short of an attack or the integrity of the community and a wound inflicted upon every law abiding individual.

It is heartening, however, that president Eisenhower was so moved as to direct PBI's Edgar Hoover to leave no stones unturned in an effort to place the responsibility. The President stated in has disgust and anger: "We must all share in the feeling of horse that any one would want to desecrate a place of religion, be it a chapel, a mosque, a chach or a synagogue."

He asked all Americans To exercise self-discipline, because

we must think of our self-respect."

The flying by plane Sunday night of FBI agents to probe the incident was self explanatory of the President's inward feel-ing. The swift move is evidence of the President's and the FBI's regard for the Atlanta incident's significance.

Mayor William B. Hartsfield's offer of the first \$1,000 for the apprehension of the culprits expresses his concern. He was vigorously aroused. He said: "The dynamiting was the end result and payoff of a lot of rabble-rousing in the South." This is unfortunately true.

It was highly in keeping with the tone and spirit of many law-abiding Atlantans to offer to contribute funds toward the repair of the Temple. While Mayor Hartsfield said the church officials had told him the damage was covered by insurance, there are no reasons why those generous spirits should not assuage their conscience and those impulses which reach out in sympathy in sending something to the Temple in its huge attempted expansion which would certainly appreciate such expressions of sympathy.

It would quite un-Godly for those who would follow the pattern of "covering" up their tracks, to attempt the old pattern of involving a Negro 'suspect" to give color to a move to detour from the main course, those who would honestly engage in an effort to find out who these midnight marauders are. Beyond a doubt, such a procedure might have occurred in the coincidently asking by an unidentified Negro the "whereabouts of a place of worship."

That this is the beginning of a further challenge to the law is highly evident in the pattern and practice of other cities Those of the community who feel the indignation and the impulse for reprisal must contain in an atmosphere of soberness and at all times "be on the alert."

These assuredly are times in which the wild oats of a certain brand of politicians are coming to harvest. An unsuspecting voter comes up against a stone wall when he must every hour of the day, in every mile that he travels disassociate a practice, a policy of respect for law, the wild rampage of wholesale lawbreaking, with another philosophy that the highest court in the land, being a tool of some secular organization, not deserving of being obeyed, and the call on the other hand for resistence "as our forefathers did before."

It is earnestly hoped that a solution comes, and early, of this bombing in order that it be nipped in the bud before it gets off the around

Baptist Ministers' Union Hits Jewish Center 'Bombing'

By REV. TASCHEREAU ARNOLD

Lashing out at "race baiter," and those who would foster down right are the Atlanta Baptist Ministers' Union held a fiery session Tuesday Afternoon at Wheat Street Baptist church, Dr. W. H. Borges yester with Rev. P. L. Jones, vice-president, are siding in an able manner.

Those speaking out boldly agains read by Rev. J. H. Langston, secthose who would preach "hate angetary discord" who make the continues on the sick list. pastor Electric Continues on the sick list. Dr. C. N. Ellis, pastor, Reed Stree He may be visited at his home on

Ellis and seconded by Dr. Terril munity Chest Drive. the body voted to appoint a comnittee to draw up suitable resolucons condemning the present-day in-Christian racial friction and those who beat up Rev. M. Tate, of Athens, Ga., recently as well as those who bombed the Jewish Temple in Atlanta Sunday morning.

PREPARE FOR SESSION

Baptists are making preparations to attend the annual session of the General Missionary Baptist Convention of Georgia in Augusta Ga., Nov. 13-15 at Tabernacle Baptist Church. The Mt. Hermor Baptist Association, Rev. D. T George, moderator, will meet next week at Calvary Temple Baptist Church, Rev. D. C. Morton, host pastor. One of the highlights of the meeting will be the pre-conventional musical to be staged by Calvary Temple featuring some of the leading choirs of the Mt. Hermon Association.

Dr. P. J. Dotson, pastor, Mt. Nebo Baptist Church, announced that Rev. T. Arnold, well known evangelist, will preach the "Men's Day" sermon Sunday at 3:00 p.m. at Mt. Nebo, and Rev. Arnold will also preach the "Men's Day" sermon Sunday morning, Nov. 16 at Mt. Pleasant Baptist Church, pastored by the late Rev. A. V. Williamson for many years.

Two white representatives of the white Baptists in Georgia were heard at the meeting. They will be the order of the day next Tuesday.

The Sunday School lesson was discussed by Rev. Ellis and the journal of the last meeting was

Baptist thurch. Dr. T.M. Terril. Randolph St. near Edgewood Ave. pastor, Zion Gill Darbist Church Dr. L. A. Pinkston, president. General Missionary Baptist Convention of Georgia: Dr. B.W. Jordan donvention. Churches and pastors pastor, Second Mt. Odve Baptist Church and Dr. R. H. Milner, pastor, Brown Avenue Baptist Church Smith and Jell make this drive a success. The ministers are urged Upon a motion made by Dr. Terril. munity Chest Drive.